CALCULUS

Fifth Edition



HOWARD ANTON

	CON-ENTS
CHALLER	ENTRODUCTION TO DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS 1
	[0] I.2 Some Mathematical Models. 12 Chapter I Resire. 29 Chapter J Resire Special 30.
CHAPTER 2	FIRST-ORDER DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS 33
	2.1 Preliminary Theory 34 2.2 Separable Variables 38 2.3 Homogeneous Equations 48 2.4 Exact Equations 33 2.5 Linear Equations 42 01.25 Equations of Bernoulli, Ricusti, and Chiraus
CHAPTER 3	APPLICATIONS OF FIRST-ORDER DIFFERENTIAL
	EQUATIONS 87
	1.3.1 Orthogonal Trajectories 88 27 Applications of Linear Equations 94 3.3 Applications of Nordinear Equations 108 Chapter J Review 120 Chapter J Review Exercises 121 Exten: Population Dynamics by Michael Olinick 123
CHAPTER 4	LINEAR DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS
THE PARTY N	OF HIGHER-ORDER 129
	4.1 Preliminary Theory 130 4.1.1 Initial-Value and Boundary-Value Problems 130 4.1.2 Linear Dependence and Linear Independence 134 4.1.3 Solutions of Linear Equations 139

[0] = optional

All	901	15	m.	1-2.20	Separate Party	ä
AITE	1	CO	TT:	BITTE	GRACE.	E
100	100		100		1000.5	S)

HAPTER 6

a de la color

	4.2	Constructing a Second Solution from a Known Solution 154
	43	Homogeneous Linear Equations with Constant
1	/ 1	Coefficients 159
	44	Undetermined Coefficients—Superposition Approach 169
	AE	Differential Operators 181
	4.6	Undetermined Coefficient - Annihilator Approach
	47	Variation of Parameters 194
		Chapter 4 Review 203 Chapter 4 Review 207
		Essay: Chaes by John H. Hubbard 207
	-	LICATIONS OF SECOND-ORDER
	APP	ERENTIAL EQUATIONS:
	DIF	RATIONAL MODELS 211
	VIB	RATIONAL MODELS
	51	Simple Harmonic Motion 212
	5.2	Damped Motion 222
	5.3	Count Mation 212
	5.4	Electric Circuits and Other Analogous Systems 242 Chapter 5 Review 248 Chapter 5 Review Exercises 249 Chapter 5 Review 248 Chapter 6 Review Exercises 249
		Chapter 5 Review 248 Essay: Tacoma Narrows Suspension Bridge Collapse
		by Gilbert N. Lewis 253
	DIE	FERENTIAL EQUATIONS WITH VARIABLE
	CO	EFFICIENTS 257
		Cauchy-Euler Equation 258 Review of Power Series; Power Series Solutions 267
5	6.2	At A Challengy Points Are
古	6.3	A k-us Ciemilar Points 400
100	6.4	4 4 5 December Singular Funds, second
9		Frobenius—Case I 286 64.2 Method of Frobenius—Cases II and III 296
		6.4.2 Method of Propentits
33	6.5	A A Langua of Recent & Education 2007
10		A 5.7 Solution of Legendre's Equation 345
13		65.7 Solution of Legenstre Chapter & Review Exercises 322 Chapter & Review 321 Chapter & Review Exercises 322
	LAI	PLACE TRANSFORM 323
2		
7.0	7.1	Lapace ************************************
	7.2	Inverse Transform 335

	7.3 Transferon Theorems and Ourtrations of a Transform 363 7.4 Transferon of Derivatives, Integrals, and Periodic Functions 383 7.5 Applications 363 (ii) 7.6 Dirac Delta Function 379 Chapter J. Review 364 Chapter J. Review Energies 366
PTER 8	SYSTEMS OF LINEAR DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS 189
	8.1 Operator Method 398 8.2 Laplace Transform Method 398 8.3 Systems of Linear First-Order Equations 407 8.4 Introduction to Matrices 413 8.4.1 Basic Definitions and Theory 413 6.4.2 Gaussian and Gauss-Jordan Elimination Methods 423 8.4.3 The Eigenvalue Problem 427
	S.5 Matrices and Systems of Linear First-Order Equations 436 S.5 Preliminary Theory 436 S.2 A Fundamental Matrix 446
	8.6 Homogeneous Linear Systems 453 8.6.1 Distinct Real Eigenvalues 453 8.6.2 Complex Eigenvalues 457 8.6.3 Repeated Eigenvalues 462
	(0) 8.7 Undetermined Coefficients 469
	8.8 Variation of Parameters 473
	(0) 8.9 Matrix Exponential 478
	Chapter & Review 481 Chapter & Review Exercises 462
PTER 9	
	NUMERICAL METHODS FOR ORDINARY
	DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS 487
	9.1 Direction Fields 488
	9.2 The Euler Methods 494
	A A THE STATE MEETINGS 424
A DESCRIPTION OF	O 4 THE SECOND SECOND SECOND
	a w The state of t
	A
	A M
	and Systems #39
	Chapter 9 Review 533 Chapter 9 Review 533
	Essay: Never Impulse Mindels by C. J. Knickerbocker 537

CHA

CHAPTER 10	PLANE AUTONOMOUS SYSTEMS AND STABILITY 543
	10.1 Autonomous Systems, Critical Points, and Periodic Solutions 544 10.2 Stability of Linear Systems 554 10.3 Linearization and Local Stability 565 10.4 Applications of Autonomous Systems 578 10.4 Applications of Autonomous Systems 578 Chapter 10 Review 593 Chapter 10 Review Exercises 594
CHAPTER	ORTHOGONAL FUNCTIONS AND FOURIER SERIES 597 11.1 Orthogonal Functio 1 598 11.2 Fourier Series 604 11.3 Fourier Cosine and Sine Series 610 11.4 Sturm-Liouville Problem 622 11.5 Bessel and Legandre Series 631 11.5 Bessel and Legandre Series 631 Chapter 11 Review 639 Chapter 11 Review Exercises 640
CHAPTER 12	BOUNDARY-VALUE PROBLEMS IN RECTANGULAR COORDINATES 643
	12.1 Separable Partial Differential Equations 644 12.2 Classical Equations and Boundary-Value Problems 649 12.3 Heat Equation 657 12.4 Wave Equation 660 12.5 Laplace's Equation 666 12.6 Nonhomogeneous Equations and Boundary Conditions 670 12.7 Use of Concratized Fourier Series 674 12.8 Boundary-Value Problems Involving Fourier Series in Two Variables 680 Chapter 12 Review 683 Chapter 12 Review Exercises 683 Essay: Where Is Middle C? by Ruth G. Favto 687

. 1	2
CHAPTER	3
THE RESERVE AND THE PARTY OF TH	
	13
CHAPTER	14
man the state of t	STE .

melioteticticale.

BOUNDARY-VALUE PROBLEMS IN OTHER COORDINATE SYSTEMS 693

- 13.1 Problems Involving Laplace's Equation in Polar Coordinates 694
- 13.2 Problems in Polar and Cylindrical Coordinates 499
- 13.3 Problems in Spherical Coordinates 707
 Chapter 13 Review 710 Chapter 13 Review Exercises 710

INTEGRAL TRANSFORM METHOD 715

- 14.1 Error Function 716
- 14.2 Applications of the Laplace Transform 718
- 14.3 Fourier Integral 728
- 14.4 Fourier Transform 735
 Chapter 14 Review 743 Chapter 14 Review Exercises 744

CHAPTER 15

NUMERICAL METHODS FOR PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS 747

- 15.1 Elliptic Equations 748
- 15.2 Parabolic Equations 757
- 15.3 Hyperbolic Equations 767
 Chapter 15 Review 773 Chapter 15 Review Exercises 774

APPENDICES APP-I

- | Jamma Function APP-1
- || Laplace Transforms APP--4
- III Review of Determinants APP-7
- IV Complex Numbers APP-12

ANSWERS TO ODD-NUMBERED PROBLEMS A-I