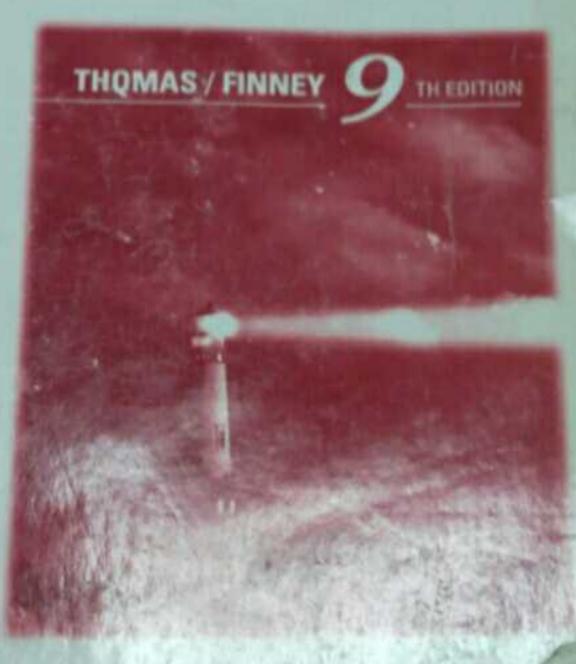
International Student Edition

CALCULUS AND ANALYTIC GEOMETRY

NINTH EDITION



THOMAS / FIN

Contents

	To the Instructor viii To the Student xvii		
P Preliminaries	1 Real Numbers and the Real Line 1 2 Coordinates, Lines, and Increments 8 3 Functions 17 4 Shifting Graphs 27 5 Trigonometric Functions 35 QUESTIONS TO GUIDE YOUR REVIEW 47 PRACTICE ENERCISES 48 ADDITIONAL EXERCISES—THEORY, EXAMPLES, APPLICATIONS 49		
1 Limits and Continuity	1.1 Rates of Change and Limits 51 1.2 Rules for Finding Limits 61 1.3 Target Values and Formal Definitions of Limits 66 1.4 Extensions of the Limit Concept 78 1.5 Continuity 87 1.6 Tangent Lines 97 QUENTIONS TO GUIDE YOUR REVIEW 103 PRACTICE EXERCISES 104 ADDITIONAL EXERCISES—THEORY, EXAMPLES, APPLICATIONS 105		
2 Derivatives	2.1 The Derivative of a Function 109 2.2 Differentiation Rules 121 2.3 Rates of Change 131 2.4 Derivatives of Trigonometric Functions 143 2.5 The Chain Rule 154 2.6 Implicit Differentiation and Rational Exponents 164 2.7 Related Rates of Change 172 QUESTIONS TO GUIDE YOUR REVIEW 180 PRACTICE EXERCISES 1 ADDITIONAL EXERCISES—THEORY, EXAMPLES, APPLICATIONS 185	81	
3 Applications of Derivatives	3.1 Extreme Values of Functions 189 3.2 The Mean Value Theorem 196 3.3 The First Derivative Test for Local Extreme Values 205		

5	Applications of	4.6 4.7 4.8 4.9	The second secon	
	Integrals	5.2 5.3 5.4 5.5 5.6 5.7 5.8 5.9 5.10	Volumes of Solids of Revolution—Driks and Washers 379 Cylindrical Shells 387 Lengths of Plane Curves 393 Areas of Surfaces of Revolution 400 Moments and Centers of Mass 407 Work 418 Fluid Pressures and Forces 427 The Basic Pattern and Other Modeling Applications QUESTSONS TO GUIDE YOUR REVIEW 444 ADDITIONAL EXERCISES—THEORY, EXAMPLES, APPLICATIONS 447	444
6	Transcendental	6.1 6.2 6.3 6.4 6.5 6.6 6.7 6.8 6.9 6.10 6.11 6.12	Inverse Functions and Their Derivatives Natural Logarithms 458 The Exponential Function 467 as and log_x 474 Growth and Decay 482 L'Hôpital's Rule 491 Relative Rates of Growth 498 Inverse Trigonometric Functions 504 Inverse Trigonometric Functions; Integrals 513 Derivatives of Inverse Trigonometric Functions; Integrals 513 Hyperbolic Functions 520 First Order Differential Equations 529 First Order Differential Equations 529 Euler's Numerical Method; Slope Fields 541 QUESTIONS TO GUIDE YOUR REVIEW 547 PRACTICE EXERCISES QUESTIONS TO GUIDE YOUR REVIEW 547 ADDITIONAL EXERCISES—THEORY, EXAMPLES, APPLICATIONS 551	548
1	Techniques of ntegration	7.1	Basic Integration Formulas 553 Integration by Parts 562	

		Contents
	7.3 7.4 7.5 7.6	Partial Fractions 560 Tragonometric Substitutions 578 Integral Tables and CAS 583 Improper Integrals 594 QUESTIONS TO GLUDE TOUR REVIEW 808 ADDITIONAL EXPECTION—THEORY, EXAMPLES. PRACTICE EXPECTION 800
8 Infinite Series	8.1 8.2 8.3 8.4 8.5 8.6 8.7 8.8 8.9 8.10 8.11	Limits of Sequences of Numbers 613 Theorems for Calculating Limits of Sequences 622 Infinite Series 630 The Integral Text for Series of Nonnegative Terms 640 Comparison Tests for Series of Nonnegative Terms 644 The Ratio and Root Tests for Series of Nonnegative Terms 649 Alternating Series, Absolute and Conditional Convergence 655 Power Series 663 Tirylor and Maclaurin Series 672 Convergence of Taylor Series; Error Estimates 678 Applications of Power Series 688 QUENTIONS TO GUIDE YOUR REVIEW 699 PRACTICE EXERCISES ADDITIONAL EXERCISES—THEORY, EXAMPLES, APPLICATIONS 703
9 Conic Sections, Parametrized Curves, and Polar Coordinates	9.1 9.2 9.3 9.4 9.5 9.6 9.7 9.8 9.9	Conic Sections and Quadratic Equations 709 Classifying Conic Sections by Eccentricity 723 Quadratic Equations and Rotations 728 Parametrizations of Plane Curves 734 Calculus with Parametrized Curves 744 Polar Coordinates 751 Graphing in Polar Coordinates 756 Polar Equations for Conic Sections 764 Integration in Polar Coordinates 770
		QUESTIONS TO GUIDE YOUR REVIEW 777 PRACTICE EXERCISES 778 ADDITIONAL EXERCISES—THEORY, EXAMPLES, APPLICATIONS 783
Vectors and Analytic Geometry in Space	10.1 10.2 10.3 10.4 10.5 10.6 10.7	Vectors in the Plane 787 Cartesian (Rectangular) Coordinates and Vectors in Space 795 Dot Products 806 Cross Products 815 Lines and Planes in Space 822 Cylinders and Quadric Surfaces 829 Cylinders and Quadric Surfaces 841 QUESTIONS TO GUIDE YOUR REVIEW 847 PRACTICE EXERCISES 84 ADDITIONAL EXERCISES—THEORY, EXAMPLES, APPLICATIONS 851
Vector-Valued Functions and Motion in Space	11.1 11.2 11.3 11.4 11.5	Vector-Valued Functions and Space Curves 855 Modeling Projectile Motion 868 Arc Length and the Unit Tangent Vector T 876 Curvature, Torsion, and the TNB Frame 881 Planetary Motion and Satellites 893 QUESTIONS TO GUIDE YOUR REVIEW 902 PRACTICE EXERCISES ADDITIONAL EXERCISES—THEORY, EXAMPLES, APPLICATIONS 905

Multivariably Functions vative Partial D	12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12.1	Partial Derivatives 924 Differentiability, Linearization, and Differentials 933 The Chain Rule 944 Partial Derivatives with Constrained Variables 952 Partial Derivatives with Constrained Variables 952 Directional Derivatives, Geadient Vectors, and Tangent Planes 977 Extreme Values and Suddle Points 970 Lagrange Multipliers 980
Multiple Integrals	13.1 13.2 13.3 13.4 13.5 13.6 13.7	Double Integrals 1001 Areas, Moments, and Centers of Mass 1012 Double Integrals in Polar Form 1020 Triple Integrals in Rectangular Coordinates 1026 Masses and Moments in Three Dimensions 1034 Triple Integrals in Cylindrical and Spherical Coordinates 1039 Substitutions in Multiple Integrals 1048 QUESTIONS TO GUIDE YOUR REVIEW 1055 PRACTICE EXERCISES ADDITIONAL EXERCISES—THEORY, EXAMPLES, APPLICATIONS 1058
14 Integration in Vector Fields	14.1 14.2 14.3 14.4 14.5 14.6 14.7 14.8	Line Integrals 1061 Vector Fields, Work, Circulation, and Flux 1067 Path Independence, Potential Functions, and Conservative Fields 1076 Green's Theorem in the Plane 1084 Surface Area and Surface Integrals 1096 Parametrized Surfaces 1106 Stokes's Theorem 1114 The Divergence Theorem and a Unified Theory 1123. QUESTIONS TO GUIDE YOUR REVIEW 1134 PRACTICE EXERCISES 1134 ADDITIONAL EXERCISES—THEORY, EXAMPLES, APPLICATIONS 1137
	A.6 L.7 L.8	Mathematical Induction A-1 Proofs of Limit Theorems in Section 1.2 A-4 Complex Numbers A-7 Simpson's One-Third Rule A-17 Cauchy's Mean Value Theorem and the Stronger Form of l'Hôpital's Rule A-1 Limits That Arise Frequently A-20 The Distributive Law for Vector Cross Products A-21 Determinants and Cramer's Rule A-22 Fuler's Theorem and the Increment Theorem A-29

Answers A-35

Index I-1

A Brief Table of Integrals T-1