



A COMPREHENSIVE GUIDE

C Language

SECOND EDITION



ROBERTI. LEVINE

DIANE E. DRANG

BARRYEDELSON

Contents

| | Preface | |
|-----------|--|----------|
| | Acknowledgment | xi |
| Section 1 | Human and Machine Intelligence | , |
| 36000011 | mulitari and macinite intelligence | |
| Chapter 1 | An Overview of Intelligence | 1 |
| | What is Artificial Intelligence? What is Programming Like without Artificial Intelligence? How Does Artificial Intelligence Make Programming | |
| | Better? | |
| | How Does Human Intelligence Work? | |
| | Goals Facts and Rules | |
| | Pruning | |
| | Inference Mechanism | |
| | Summary | 10 |
| Chapter 2 | Developing an Artificial Intelligence System | 10 |
| | Defining Goals | 10 |
| | Defining Facts | 13 |
| | Obtaining Data | 13 |
| | Rules and Inferences | 10 |
| | Verification through the Inference Mechanism Pruning | 11 |
| Chapter 3 | Defining Expert Systems | 2 |
| | Heuristic Rules | 2 |
| | Blackboard | 2 |
| | You Can Do It | 2 |
| | Natural Language Processing | 2 |
| hapter 4 | Matural Language | 2 |
| إث فرو | Lexical Analysis | 2 |
| | Syntax Analysis | 2 |
| | Sementic Analysis | 11 11 11 |

| | Machanisms: | |
|-----------|--|-------|
| Section 2 | Inference Mechanisms: Tools for Machine Thinking | 31 |
| Section - | Tools for Machine Tillians | |
| | 100.0 | 33 |
| | Forward Chaining | 33 |
| Chapter 5 | Forward Chaining | 35 |
| | Example Using Forward Chaining | 36 |
| | The Knowledge Base | 37 |
| | ing the knowledge | 43 |
| | Forward Chaining Example Forward Chaining Example | 46 |
| | Commente for Design Impres | 47 |
| | n | 53 |
| | Forward Chaining Worksheet | |
| | Polimara Chiange | |
| | | 58 |
| Chapter 6 | Backward Chaining | |
| Chapte. | A Procedure for Designing the Knowledge Base: | |
| | A Procedure for Designing | 59 |
| | The Decision Tree | 62 |
| | Conversion to IF-THEN Rules | 64 |
| | Rule Generating Technique | 65 |
| | Processing the Knowledge Base | 66 |
| | Conclusion List | 67 |
| | Variable List | 68 |
| | Clause Variable List | 70 |
| | Conclusion Stack | 72 |
| | An Example Using the Knowledge Base | 79 |
| | Concepts for Design Implementation | 79 |
| | The Tool Itself | 80 |
| | Programming Applications | 87 |
| | Backward Chaining Worksheet | 11000 |
| | | |
| Charles 7 | Use of Probability and Fuzzy Logic in Expert | |
| Chapter 7 | Systems | 92 |
| | Systems | 00 |
| | Fundamentals of Probability | 93 |
| | Bayesian Probability | 94 |
| | Example | 95 |
| | Fuzzy Concepts | 97 |
| | Probability Membership Table | 98 |
| | Summary | 100 |
| | Programming Applications | 100 |
| | | |
| | | |
| Section 3 | Expert Systems: | |
| | Knowledge Plus Inference | 109 |
| Chapter 8 | Financial Planning Expert System | 111 |
| | New De You Chasses & Demoks | 112 |
| | How Do You Choose a Domain? | 112 |
| | How Do You Research Your Topic? | 113 |
| | Organizing the Relevant Facts for the Domain Decision Tree | 117 |
| | MEDICAL PROPERTY OF THE PROPER | 120 |
| | Backward and Forward Chaining Considerations | 120 |

| | Content | |
|---------------------|--|--|
| Chapter 5 | Sales Expert System | 194 |
| Simple: 5 | | 124 |
| | Establishing the Facts | 129 |
| | Salesperson Personality Types | 198 |
| | Instantiating the Facts | 126 126 127 127 127 127 128 128 |
| | Weighting Factors | 127 |
| | How Are Weighting Factors Used? | 127 |
| | An Example of the System at Work | 100 |
| | Assessing the Salesperson Personality Scores | 120 |
| | The Customer | 199 |
| | Assessing Customer Personality Scores | 100 |
| | Assessing the Possible Sales and Customer | 199 |
| | Combinations | 134 |
| | Expert System Assessments | 196 |
| | Programming Applications | 100 |
| Chapter 10 | Learning Evaluation Expert System | 140 |
| | | 141 |
| | Organizing the Data into Topics and Subtopics | 142 |
| | Listing the Facts | 1.46 |
| | Assigning Weighting Factors and Establishing Decision | 143 |
| | Levels | 144 |
| | An Example of the System at Work | 146 |
| | Verification Using the Inference Mechanism | 146 |
| | Additional Applications | 152 |
| | Summary | 152 |
| | Programming Applications | |
| | Advanced Programming Techniques for | |
| Section 4 | Advanced Frogramms | 157 |
| | Powerful Systems | |
| | Fundamentals of Object-Oriented Programming | 159 |
| Chapter 11 | | 163 |
| | Creating a Structure | 164 |
| | Object | 165 |
| | Overview of Objects and Their Operations | 165 |
| | Operations on Objects | 166 |
| | Viewing Objects and Structures | 167 |
| | Viewing Objects and | 168 |
| | Object Operations | 169 |
| | Invoking Procedures | 0.55 |
| | A Method for Invoking Procedures | 171 |
| | Programming Applications | |
| | Object-Oriented Programming: | 185 |
| chapter 12 | Object-Oriented Frogram | 100 |
| | An Engineering Example | 185 |
| | Analog-to-Digital Conversion An Engineering System Using Object-Oriented | 188 |
| | An Engineering System Using Object Officer | 10.75 |
| | Programming | 188 |
| | Programme | 191 |
| ALCOHOLD BELLEVILLE | Structure Acquisition | 191 |
| | Real-Time Data Acquisition | 191 |
| | Process Control | |
| | -I Applications | |

| Chapter 13 | Object-Oriented Expert Systems | |
|------------|--|--------------------------|
| | Designing the Structure | |
| | Creating an Object | 199 |
| | Building the Knowledge Base | |
| | Writing the Rules Using the Knowledge Base | 500 |
| | Backward or Forward Chaining | 199 200 200 201 |
| | | 503 |
| | | 504 |
| Section 5 | Advanced Knowledge Representation for Smart Systems | |
| Chapter 14 | Semantic Nets | 205 |
| | Structure and Objects of Semantic Nets | 207 |
| | Rule-Based System Using Semantic Nets | 207 |
| | Programming Applications | 208 |
| Chantas 15 | | |
| Chapter 15 | Certainty Factors | 215 |
| | Certainty Level Restrictions | 217 |
| | Programming Applications | 217 |
| Chapter 16 | Automated Learning | 221 |
| | Example of a Learning System | 222 |
| | Programming Applications | 225 |
| Section 6 | Languages Used in Artificial Intelligence | 229 |
| Chapter 17 | Using PROLOG to Design Expert Systems | 231 |
| | Conceptual Example | 231 |
| | Review | 234 |
| | Converting Rules to PROLOG Summary | 234 237 |
| | | 231 |
| Chapter 18 | LISP | 238 |
| | Introduction to LISP | 238 |
| | Function Evaluation Lists | 238 |
| | List Functions | 240 |
| | Predicates or Testing Functions | 242 |
| | Variable Assignments IF-THEN Rules through the Condition 5 | 243 |
| | The state of the s | - |

| Section 7 | Artificial Neural Networks | Contents Ix |
|--|---|-------------|
| | | 247 |
| Chapter 19 | The Works Overview | 247 |
| | Neural Systems and Expert Systems The Unification of Learning Theory In the Beginning | 249 |
| | In the Beginning Theory | 249 |
| | Design Philosophy of an Australia | 250 |
| | Design Philosophy of an Artificial Neural System | 250 252 |
| | Self-Modification | 252 |
| | Modeling the Neural System | 253 |
| | modeling the Single Neuron | 254 |
| | Dias Voltage, Axon Sypanso | 254 |
| | Summary Synapse, and Weighting Factor | 255 |
| | | 257 |
| hapter 20 | Neural Networks—Software Design | 258 |
| | The Problem Statement | |
| | Design of the Neural Network | 258 |
| | Initialization | 259 |
| | Training the Network | 259 |
| | Forward Propagation | 260 |
| | Applying the Input | 261 |
| | Calculating the Sum for Each Neuron | 261 |
| | Comparison with the Threshold | 262 262 |
| | Backward Propagation | 263 |
| | Is the Output Correct? | 263 |
| | Calculating the Error | 263 |
| | Changing the Weight Values | 265 |
| | Calculating the Blame | 265 |
| | Calculating the New Weight Values | 266 |
| | Is the Training Over? | 267 |
| | Programming Applications | 267 |
| | Other Applications—Image Recognition | 267 |
| | Pixels and Image Recognition | 267 |
| | Multiple Levels of Neurons—Hidden Neurons | 269 |
| | Forward Propagation | 269 |
| | Backward Propagation | 270 |
| | Intermediate Error Determination | 270 |
| | Other Neural Network Configurations—Hebbian Network | |
| | | 273 |
| THE REAL PROPERTY. | Weight Matrix | 274 |
| | Calculating the Weights | 276 |
| The state of the last of the l | A Noisy Input | 277 |
| Market . | Summary | |
| | | 281 |
| | Bibliography and Recommended Readings | 284 |

Index