

# Kubernetes Intro & the Digital Enterprise

Suhaib Fahad, CTO & Director, Pogeyan Technologies Private Limited

### Introduction



#### **Major Customers'**







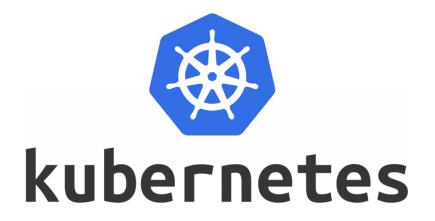




#### **Products**

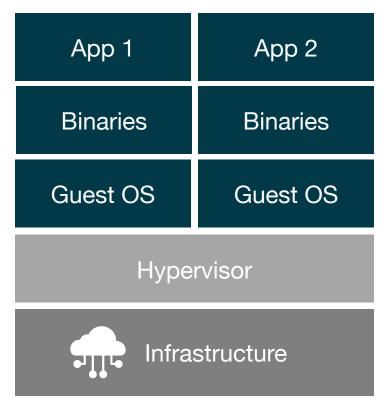


## Agenda / Overview

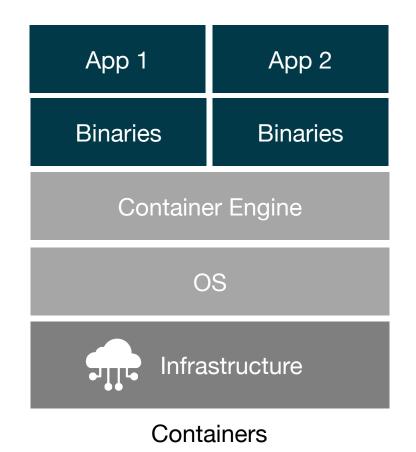


- Introduction on Kubernetes/Cloud native
- Understand Kubernetes architecture at a high level
- Get familiar with Kubernetes concepts
- Hands-On demo
- Use-cases with Kubernetes for the Digital Enterprise

## What are VMs and Containers?



**Virtual Machines** 



## What is Cloud-Native?

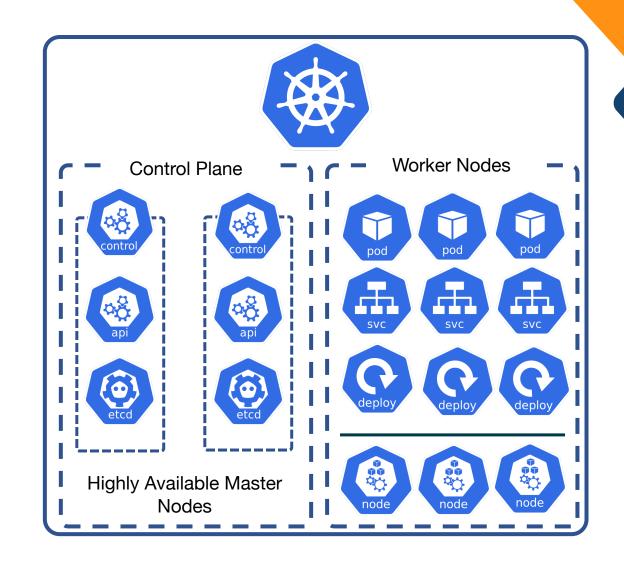
Cloud native is a term used to explain technologies that help to create, deploy, and operate applications in a scalable environment such as in public, private, and hybrid clouds.

# Why Kubernetes?

- Build Cloud-Native applications Cloud native solutions are also able to elastically scale up and down on the fly (without disruption) to deliver the appropriate cost-performance mix and keep up with growing or changing demands. This means you only have to pay for and use what you need.
- Cluster management Easily manage Nodes/VMs.
- Service discovery knows where containers are located and distributes client requests across them.
- Replication ensures that the right number of nodes and containers are available for the requested workload.
- Micro-Services management becomes very easy.

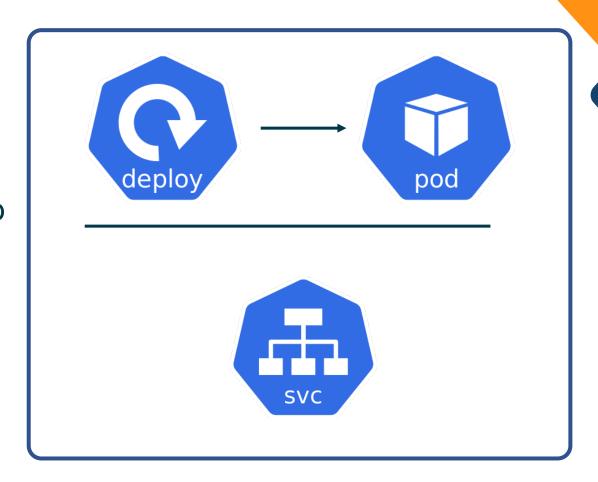
## Kubernetes Architecture

- Provision, Manage and Scale Apps. Manage cluster of nodes (which is a collection of VMs or physical machines)
- Your apps might need many other resources, such as, File System, Networks, Secrets (to connect to DB), Firewall etc.,
- Define the setup declaratively (in a file) and assign resources to your apps



# Kubernetes Concepts

- Pods smallest unit of deployment, a Pod, runs containers. Each Pod has its own IP address and shares a PID namespace, network, and host name.
- Deployment Declarative way / Setup of your Pod.
- SVC An abstract way to expose an application running on a set of Pods as a network service.



## Demo

- 1. Single Node Installation of k8s with microk8s
- 2. Deploy an App
- 3. Access the App from external network

# Kubernetes Advanced Topics

- Service Mesh Istiod, Linkerd
- File Storage (Persistent Volumes) Cloud Storage providers or NFS
- ReplicaSets for long running services Database services on k8s
- **PodScaler** Horizontal scaling depending upon resource consumption
- **Knative** Serverless computing on k8s
- k8s operators Custom functionality to extend k8s

# Future is Now - the Digital Enterprise



#### **Digital Transformation**

Build modern business applications that can streamline operations. Rapidly integrate existing ERP systems and create an engaging customer experience in less time.



#### App Modernization

Upgrade legacy desperate systems without disruption or risk. Extend existing applications by defining APIs or rewriting applications.



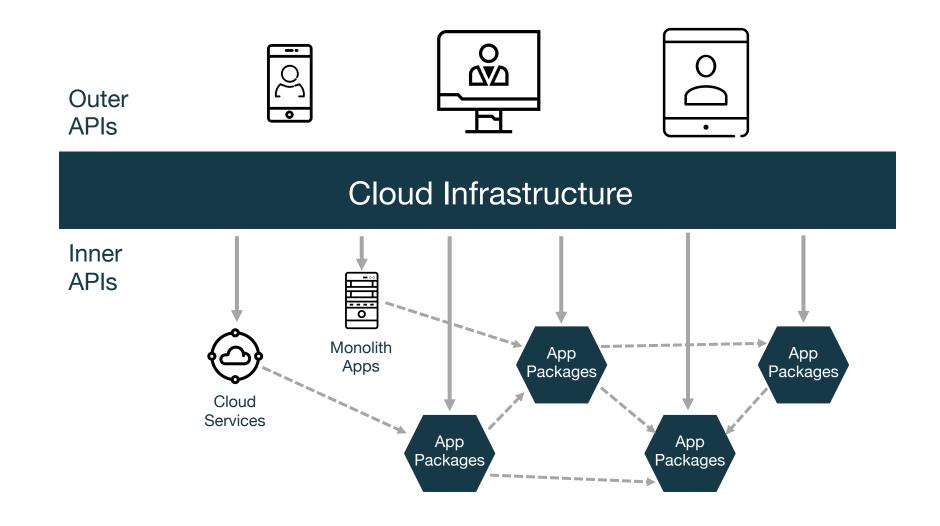
#### Platform Ecosystem

Scale your business from delivering point solutions to delivering custom solutions twice as fast. Transform your solution into a platform and build an ecosystem around it.

# Cloud Native for the Digital Enterprise

- By becoming a *Digital Enterprise*, a company can integrate and expose its business capabilities as APIs by digitizing an entire value chain.
- **API-led integration** provides a platform to enable enhanced digital experiences for consumers.
- Agility, flexibility, and scalability are key to becoming a successful digital enterprise.
- Combining cloud-native technologies with an API-led integration platform helps to increase productivity by having agility, flexibility, and scalability through automation and services.

# Cloud Native for the Digital Enterprise



### Links

- Kubernetes <a href="https://kubernetes.io/">https://kubernetes.io/</a>
- microk8s <a href="https://microk8s.io">https://microk8s.io</a>
- CNCF <a href="https://www.cncf.io/">https://www.cncf.io/</a>
- Slides & Code https://github.com/fahadsuhaib/k8s\_profsummit 2021 talk

#### Contact & Thank You!

https://www.linkedin.com/in/fahad-a-a771b621/ fahad.suhaib@pogeyan.com