Rajalakshmi Engineering College

Name: Mohamed Faheem A
Email: 240801198@rajalakshmi.edu.in
Roll no: 240801198
Phone: 9952218147
Branch: REC
Department: I ECE FB
Batch: 2028
Degree: B.E - ECE

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NeoColab_REC_CS23231_DATA STRUCTURES

REC_DS using C_Week 4_COD_Question 1

Attempt : 1
Total Mark : 10
Marks Obtained : 10

Section 1 : Coding

1. Problem Statement

Imagine a bustling coffee shop, where customers are placing their orders for their favorite coffee drinks. The cafe owner Sheeren wants to efficiently manage the queue of coffee orders using a digital system. She needs a program to handle this queue of orders.

You are tasked with creating a program that implements a queue for coffee orders. Each character in the queue represents a customer's coffee order, with 'L' indicating a latte, 'E' indicating an espresso, 'M' indicating a macchiato, 'O' indicating an iced coffee, and 'N' indicating a nabob.

Customers can place orders and enjoy their delicious coffee drinks.

Input Format

The input consists of integers corresponding to the operation that needs to be performed:

Choice 1: Enqueue the coffee order into the queue. If the choice is 1, the following input is a space-separated character ('L', 'E', 'M', 'O', 'N').

Choice 2: Dequeue a coffee order from the queue.

Choice 3: Display the orders in the queue.

Choice 4: Exit the program.

Output Format

The output displays messages according to the choice and the status of the queue:

If the choice is 1:

1. Insert the given order into the queue and display "Order for [order] is enqueued." where [order] is the coffee order that is inserted.
2. If the queue is full, print "Queue is full. Cannot enqueue more orders."

If the choice is 2:

1. Dequeue a character from the queue and display "Dequeued Order: " followed by the corresponding order that is dequeued.
2. If the queue is empty without any orders, print "No orders in the queue."

If the choice is 3:

1. The output prints "Orders in the queue are: " followed by the space-separated orders present in the queue.
2. If there are no orders in the queue, print "Queue is empty. No orders available."

If the choice is 4:

1. Exit the program and print "Exiting program"

If any other choice is entered, the output prints "Invalid option."

Refer to the sample output for the exact text and format.

Sample Test Case

```
Input: 1 L
1 E
1 M
1 O
1 N
1 O
3
2
3
4
Output: Order for L is enqueued.
Order for E is enqueued.
Order for M is enqueued.
Order for O is enqueued.
Order for N is enqueued.
Queue is full. Cannot enqueue more orders.
Orders in the queue are: L E M O N
Dequeued Order: L
Orders in the queue are: E M O N
Exiting program
```

Answer

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

#define MAX_SIZE 5

struct CoffeeQueue {
   char orders[MAX_SIZE];
   int front, rear;
};

void initQueue(struct CoffeeQueue* q) {
   q->front = -1;
   q->rear = -1;
```

```
}

int isFull(struct CoffeeQueue* q) {
    return (q->rear == MAX_SIZE - 1);
}

int isEmpty(struct CoffeeQueue* q) {
    return (q->front == -1);
}

void enqueue(struct CoffeeQueue* q, char order) {
    if (isFull(q)) {
        printf("Queue is full. Cannot enqueue more orders.\n");
    } else {
        if (q->front == -1) {
            q->front = 0;
        }
        q->rear++;
        q->orders[q->rear] = order;
        printf("Order for %c is enqueued.\n", order);
    }
}

void dequeue(struct CoffeeQueue* q) {
    if (isEmpty(q)) {
        printf("No orders in the queue.\n");
    } else {
        char order = q->orders[q->front];
        printf("Dequeued Order: %c\n", order);
        q->front++;
        if (q->front > q->rear) {
            q->front = q->rear = -1;
        }
    }
}

void display(struct CoffeeQueue* q) {
    if (isEmpty(q)) {
        printf("Queue is empty. No orders available.\n");
    } else {
        printf("Orders in the queue are: ");
        for (int i = q->front; i <= q->rear; i++) {
            printf("%c ", q->orders[i]);
        }
        printf("\n");
    }
}

int main() {
    struct CoffeeQueue queue;
    initQueue(&queue);

    int choice;
    char order;

    while (1) {
        scanf("%d", &choice);

        switch (choice) {
            case 1:
                scanf(" %c", &order);
                enqueue(&queue, order);
                break;

            case 2:
                dequeue(&queue);
                break;

            case 3:
                display(&queue);
                break;

            case 4:
                printf("Exiting program\n");
                return 0;

            default:
                printf("Invalid option.\n");
        }
    }

    return 0;
}
```

Status : Correct *Marks : 10/10*