

Question 1 | Using the * Wildcard

```
don@don0:~$ ls /etc/*.conf
/etc/adduser.conf      /etc/deluser.conf  /etc/host.conf      /etc/libaudit.conf  /etc/pam.conf       /etc/sensors3.conf
/etc/apg.conf          /etc/e2scrub.conf  /etc/inxi.conf       /etc/logrotate.conf /etc/pnm2ppa.conf    /etc/sysctl.conf
/etc/appstream.conf    /etc/fprintd.conf  /etc/kernel-img.conf /etc/ltrace.conf     /etc/popularity-contest.conf /etc/ucf.conf
/etc/brltty.conf       /etc/fuse.conf      /etc/kerneloops.conf /etc/mke2fs.conf     /etc/resolv.conf      /etc/usb_modeswitch.conf
/etc/ca-certificates.conf /etc/gai.conf       /etc/ld.so.conf      /etc/mtools.conf     /etc/rsyslog.conf     /etc/xattr.conf
/etc/debconf.conf      /etc/hdparm.conf   /etc/libao.conf      /etc/nsswitch.conf   /etc/rygel.conf

don@don0:~$ ls -lgHSt --time-style=%D /etc/h*.conf /etc/p*.conf
-rw-r--r-- 1 350 02/18/22 /etc/popularity-contest.conf
-rw-r--r-- 1 7.5K 08/19/21 /etc/pnm2ppa.conf
-rw-r--r-- 1 552 12/17/19 /etc/pam.conf
-rw-r--r-- 1 92 12/05/19 /etc/host.conf
-rw-r--r-- 1 5.0K 08/21/19 /etc/hdparm.conf
```

```
don@don0:/usr/share$ ls -A themes/*
themes/..
Adwaita Adwaita-dark Default Emacs HighContrast Raleigh Yaru Yaru-dark Yaru-light
```

```
don@don0:~$ ls lab6/*.log
lab6/88_Application-log.log  lab6/history.log
lab6/alternatives.log       lab6/http404.log
lab6/apache01-error.log     lab6/kern.log
lab6/apache22.log           lab6/make.log
lab6/auth.log               lab6/report.log
lab6/bootstrap.log          lab6/term.log
lab6/dpkg.log               lab6/unattended-upgrades-dpkg.log
lab6/fontconfig.log         lab6/unattended-upgrades.log
lab6/gpu-manager.log        lab6/unattended-upgrades-shutdown.log

don@don0:~$ mkdir lab6/log-files
don@don0:~$ mv lab6/*.log lab6/log-files/
don@don0:~$ ls lab6/
25Games.lst  Expenses.xls  file_02.sh  file_05.sh  log-files
apache03.err  file_00.sh   file_03.sh  last.txt    lost.txt
Document.doc  file_01.sh   file_04.sh  list.txt    trip22-info.doc

don@don0:~$ ls lab6/log-files/
88_Application-log.log  history.log
alternatives.log       http404.log
apache01-error.log     kern.log
apache22.log           make.log
auth.log               report.log
bootstrap.log          term.log
dpkg.log               unattended-upgrades-dpkg.log
fontconfig.log         unattended-upgrades.log
gpu-manager.log        unattended-upgrades-shutdown.log

don@don0:~$ _
```

Question 2 | Using the ? wildcard

```

don@donos:~$ ls lab6/.??*
lab6/.appveyor.yml      lab6/.jshintignore
lab6/.auto-changelog     lab6/.jshintrc
lab6/.bash_history       lab6/.keep
lab6/.bash_logout        lab6/.last_revision
lab6/.bashrc             lab6/.metadata-v2
lab6/.changed            lab6/.meta.isrunning
lab6/.cis106.png         lab6/.min-wd
lab6/.coveralls.yml      lab6/.npmignore
lab6/.dir-locals.el      lab6/.nycrc
lab6/.editorconfig       lab6/.padding
lab6/.envrc              lab6/.parentlock
lab6/.eslintignore       lab6/.prettierignore
lab6/.eslintrc           lab6/.prettierrc.yaml
lab6/.eslintrc.js        lab6/.profile
lab6/.eslintrc.json      lab6/.startup-incomplete
lab6/.eslintrc.yml       lab6/.sudo_as_admin_successful
lab6/.gitattributes      lab6/.tern-project
lab6/.gitconfig          lab6/.tm_properties
lab6/.gitignore          lab6/.tonic_example.js
lab6/.gitkeep            lab6/.travis.yml
lab6/.gitmodules         lab6/.vboxclient-clipboard.pid
lab6/.hidden            lab6/.vboxclient-display-svgx-x11.pid
lab6/.htaccess           lab6/.vboxclient-draganddrop.pid
lab6/.istanbul.yml       lab6/.vboxclient-seamless.pid
lab6/.jscs.json          lab6/.vsixmanifest
lab6/.jscsrc
don@donos:~$ _

```

```

don@donos:~$ ls -A lab6/
25Games.lst      file_02.sh      .metadata-v2
apache03.err     file_03.sh      .meta.isrunning
.appveyor.yml    file_04.sh      .min-wd
.auto-changelog  file_05.sh      .npmignore
.bash_history    .gitattributes  .nycrc
.bash_logout     .gitconfig      .padding
.bashrc          .gitignore      .parentlock
.changed         .gitkeep        .prettierignore
.cis106.png      .gitmodules     .prettierrc.yaml
.coveralls.yml   .hidden         .profile
.dir-locals.el   .htaccess       .startup-incomplete
Document.doc     .istanbul.yml   .sudo_as_admin_successful
.editorconfig    .jscs.json      .tern-project
.envrc           .jscsrc         .tm_properties
.eslintignore    .jshintignore    .tonic_example.js
.eslintrc        .jshintrc       .travis.yml
.eslintrc.js     .keep           trip22-info.doc
.eslintrc.json   .last_revision  .vboxclient-clipboard.pid
.eslintrc.yml    last.txt        .vboxclient-display-svgx-x11.pid
Expenses.xls     list.txt        .vboxclient-draganddrop.pid
file_06.sh       top_files       .vboxclient-seamless.pid

```

```

file_00.sh          log-files          vboxclient-seamless.pid
file_01.sh          lost.txt            .vsixmanifest
don@dono:~$ ls -A lab6/*.??
lab6/file_00.sh    lab6/file_02.sh    lab6/file_04.sh
lab6/file_01.sh    lab6/file_03.sh    lab6/file_05.sh
don@dono:~$ _

don@dono:~$ ls -A lab6/*.??
lab6/file_00.sh    lab6/file_02.sh    lab6/file_04.sh
lab6/file_01.sh    lab6/file_03.sh    lab6/file_05.sh
don@dono:~$ ls -A lab6/*.l?*.st
ls: cannot access 'lab6/*.l?*.st': No such file or directory
don@dono:~$ ls -A lab6/*.l?st
ls: cannot access 'lab6/*.l?st': No such file or directory
don@dono:~$ ls -A lab6/*.l?
ls: cannot access 'lab6/*.l?': No such file or directory
don@dono:~$ ls -A lab6/.l?*
lab6/.last_revision
don@dono:~$ .l?st*
.l?st*: command not found
don@dono:~$ ls -A lab6/.lst?
ls: cannot access 'lab6/.lst?': No such file or directory
don@dono:~$ ls -A lab6/.l?st
ls: cannot access 'lab6/.l?st': No such file or directory
don@dono:~$ ls -A lab6/.l?st*
lab6/.last_revision
don@dono:~$ _

don@dono:~$ ls -A lab6/.??_*
lab6/.tm_properties
don@dono:~$ _

```

Question 3 | Using the [] Wildcard

```

don@dono:~$ ls lab6/[A-Z]*
lab6/Document.doc  lab6/Expenses.xls
don@dono:~$ ls lab6/[A-Z0-9]*
lab6/25Games.lst  lab6/Document.doc  lab6/Expenses.xls
don@dono:~$ ls lab6/*[0-9]*
lab6/25Games.lst  lab6/file_01.sh    lab6/file_04.sh
lab6/apache03.err  lab6/file_02.sh    lab6/file_05.sh
lab6/file_00.sh    lab6/file_03.sh    lab6/trip22-info.doc
don@dono:~$ _

don@dono:~/lab6$ ls *[a-z]*[0-9]*
apache03.err  file_01.sh  file_03.sh  file_05.sh
file_00.sh    file_02.sh  file_04.sh  trip22-info.doc
don@dono:~/lab6$ _

```

Question 4 | Using brace expansion

```
don@dono:~/lab6$ mkdir -p wallpapers/cars/{1080p,2k,4k}
don@dono:~/lab6$ tree wallpapers/
wallpapers/
├── cars
│   ├── 1080p
│   ├── 2k
│   └── 4k

```

4 directories, 0 files

```
don@dono:~/lab6$ _
```

```
don@dono:~/lab6$ mkdir -p assets/{imgs,video}/{large,small}
don@dono:~/lab6$ tree assets/
assets/
├── imgs
│   ├── large
│   └── small
└── video
    ├── large
    └── small

```

6 directories, 0 files

```
don@dono:~/lab6$ _
```

```
don@dono:~/lab6$ mkdir -p docs/books/{history,math}/{fall,spring}
```

```
don@dono:~/lab6$ tree docs/
```

```
docs/
```

```
├── books
│   ├── history
│   │   ├── fall
│   │   └── spring
│   └── math
│       ├── fall
│       └── spring
```

```
7 directories, 0 files
```

```
don@dono:~/lab6$ touch docs/books/{history,math}/{fall,spring}/book.pdf
```

```
don@dono:~/lab6$ tree docs/
```

```
docs/
```

```
├── books
│   ├── history
│   │   ├── fall
│   │   │   └── book.pdf
│   │   └── spring
│   │       └── book.pdf
│   └── math
│       ├── fall
│       │   └── book.pdf
│       └── spring
│           └── book.pdf
```

```
7 directories, 4 files
```

```
don@dono:~/lab6$ _
```

```
don@dono:~/lab6$ mkdir -p research/{books/{math,science}/{ephub,pdf},magazines/{computers,running,videogames}/{fanmade,official}}/
```

```
don@dono:~/lab6$ tree research/
```

```
research/
```

```
├── books
│   ├── math
│   │   ├── ephub
│   │   └── pdf
│   └── science
│       ├── ephub
│       └── pdf
├── magazines
│   ├── computers
│   │   ├── fanmade
│   │   └── official
│   ├── running
│   │   ├── fanmade
│   │   └── official
│   └── videogames
│       ├── fanmade
│       └── official
```

```
17 directories, 0 files
```

```
don@dono:~/lab6$ _
```

```

don@dono:~$ mkdir lab6-q5
don@dono:~$ cd /
don@dono:/$ touch ~/lab6-q5/{program.py,people.csv,data.xls}
don@dono:/$ tree ~/lab6-q5/
/home/don/lab6-q5/
├── data.xls
├── people.csv
└── program.py

0 directories, 3 files
don@dono:/$ cd usr/share/
don@dono:/usr/share$ mkdir ~/lab6-q5/movies
don@dono:/usr/share$ touch ~/lab6-q5/movies/{movies.lst,marvel.txt,disney.doc}
don@dono:/usr/share$ rm ~/lab6-q5/{program.py,people.csv} ~/lab6-q5/movies/{disney.doc,marvel.txt}
don@dono:/usr/share$ ls ~/lab6-q5/
data.xls  movies
don@dono:/usr/share$ ls ~/lab6-q5/movies/
movies.lst
don@dono:/usr/share$ _

```

Challenge Question

```

don@dono:~/lab6$ mkdir -p challenge-lab6/{audio/{aac,mp3},docs/{docx,pdf,xls},images/{jpg,png}}/
don@dono:~/lab6$ tree challenge-lab6/
challenge-lab6/
├── audio
│   ├── aac
│   └── mp3
├── docs
│   ├── docx
│   ├── pdf
│   └── xls
└── images
    ├── jpg
    └── png

10 directories, 0 files

don@dono:~/challenge-Lab6$ mv -t audio/aac song1.aac song2.aac song3.aac
don@dono:~/challenge-Lab6$ mv -t audio/mp3 song1.mp3 song2.mp3 song3.mp3
don@dono:~/challenge-Lab6$ tree audio/
audio/
├── aac
│   ├── song1.aac
│   ├── song2.aac
│   └── song3.aac
└── mp3
    ├── song1.mp3
    ├── song2.mp3
    └── song3.mp3

2 directories, 6 files
don@dono:~/challenge-Lab6$ _

```



```
don@dono:~/challenge-Lab6$ mv -t docs/docx docs1.docx docs2.docx docs3.d
ocx
don@dono:~/challenge-Lab6$ mv -t docs/pdf docs1.pdf docs2.pdf docs3.pdf
don@dono:~/challenge-Lab6$ mv -t docs/docx docs1.doc docs2.doc docs3.doc
don@dono:~/challenge-Lab6$ tree docs/
docs/
├── docx
│   ├── docs1.doc
│   ├── docs1.docx
│   ├── docs2.doc
│   ├── docs2.docx
│   ├── docs3.doc
│   └── docs3.docx
├── pdf
│   ├── docs1.pdf
│   ├── docs2.pdf
│   └── docs3.pdf
└── xls

3 directories, 9 files
don@dono:~/challenge-Lab6$ _
```

```
don@dono:~/challenge-Lab6$ mv -t images/jpg image1.jpg image2.jpg image3
.jpg
don@dono:~/challenge-Lab6$ tree images/jpg/
images/jpg/
├── image1.jpg
├── image2.jpg
└── image3.jpg

0 directories, 3 files
don@dono:~/challenge-Lab6$ _
```

```
don@dono:~/challenge-Lab6$ mv -t images/png image1.png image2.png image3
.png
don@dono:~/challenge-Lab6$ mv -t images/png image1.gif image2.gif image3
.gif
don@dono:~/challenge-Lab6$ tree images/png/
images/png/
├── image1.gif
├── image1.png
├── image2.gif
├── image2.png
├── image3.gif
└── image3.png

0 directories, 6 files
don@dono:~/challenge-Lab6$ _
```

```
don@dono:~/challenge-Lab6$ tree
.
├── audio
│   ├── aac
│   │   ├── song1.aac
│   │   ├── song2.aac
│   │   └── song3.aac
│   └── mp3
│       ├── song1.mp3
│       ├── song2.mp3
│       └── song3.mp3
├── docs
│   ├── docx
│   │   ├── docs1.doc
│   │   ├── docs1.docx
│   │   ├── docs2.doc
│   │   ├── docs2.docx
│   │   ├── docs3.doc
│   │   └── docs3.docx
│   ├── pdf
│   │   ├── docs1.pdf
│   │   ├── docs2.pdf
│   │   └── docs3.pdf
│   └── xls
├── images
│   ├── jpg
│   │   ├── image1.jpg
│   │   ├── image2.jpg
│   │   └── image3.jpg
│   └── png
│       ├── image1.gif
│       ├── image1.png
│       ├── image2.gif
│       ├── image2.png
│       ├── image3.gif
│       └── image3.png
├── programs.go
├── programs.py
├── programs.rb
└── programs.sh

10 directories, 28 files
don@dono:~/challenge-Lab6$ _
```