

```
In [7]:  
import pandas as pd  
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split  
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler  
import seaborn as sns  
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt  
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
```

```
In [8]: df=pd.read_csv('canada_per_capita_income.csv')
```

```
In [9]: df.head()
```

```
Out[9]:   year  per capita income (US$)  
0  1970      3399.299037  
1  1971      3768.297935  
2  1972      4251.175484  
3  1973      4804.463248  
4  1974      5576.514583
```

```
In [10]: df.shape
```

```
Out[10]: (47, 2)
```

```
In [11]: missing_values=df.isnull().sum()  
print(missing_values)
```

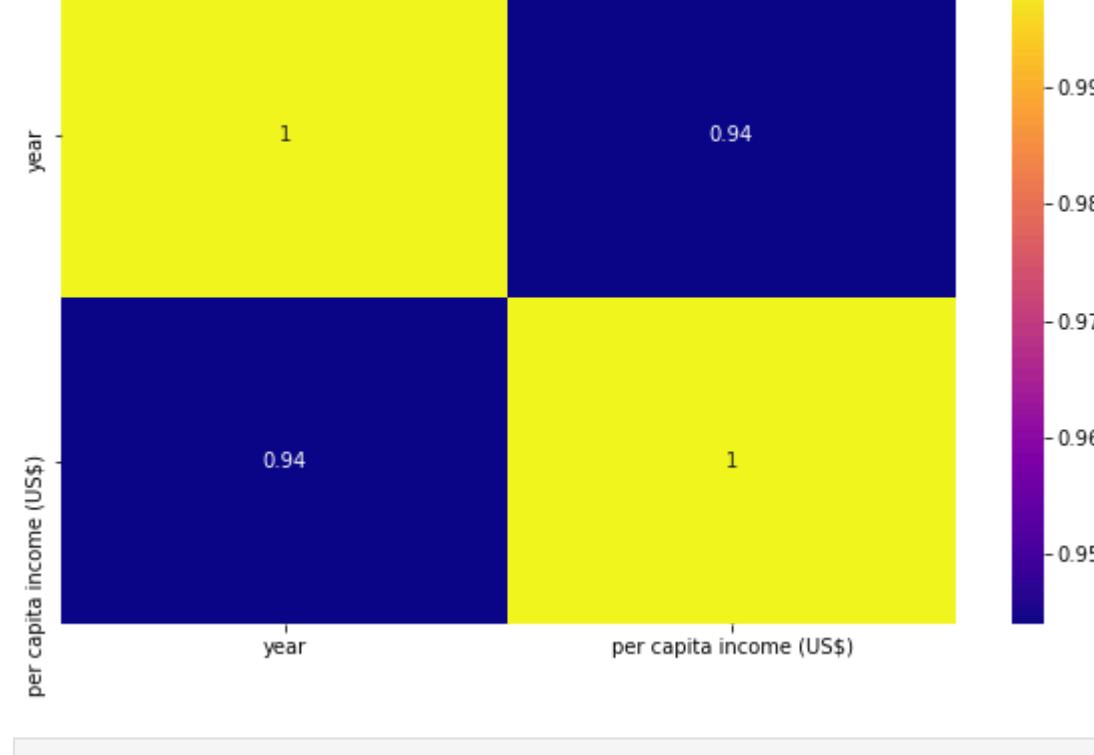
```
year          0  
per capita income (US$)    0  
dtype: int64
```

```
In [12]: df.describe()
```

```
Out[12]:   year  per capita income (US$)  
count    47.000000    47.000000  
mean    1993.000000    18920.137063  
std     13.711309    12034.679438  
min    1970.000000    3399.299037  
25%    1981.500000    9526.914515  
50%    1993.000000    16426.725480  
75%    2004.500000    27458.601420  
max    2016.000000    42676.468370
```

```
In [13]: df_final=df
```

```
In [14]: plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))  
sns.heatmap(df_final.corr(), annot=True, cmap="plasma")  
plt.title('Correlation of Heatmap')  
plt.show()
```



```
In [15]: x=df_final.drop('per capita income (US$)',axis=1)  
y=df_final['per capita income (US$)']
```

```
In [16]: x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.2, random_state=42)
```

```
In [17]: regression=LinearRegression()
```

```
In [18]: regression.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[18]: LinearRegression()
```

```
In [19]: regression.score(x_test,y_test)
```

```
Out[19]: 0.8751771396846304
```

```
In [20]: regression.coef_
```

```
Out[20]: array([815.14251301])
```

```
In [21]: regression.intercept_
```

```
Out[21]: -1605560.1987964248
```

```
In [22]: from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error, mean_absolute_error
```

```
In [23]: reg_pred=regression.predict(x_test)
```

```
In [24]: import numpy as np
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```
In [25]: print("Mean_squared_error:", mean_squared_error(y_test,reg_pred))  
print("Mean_absolute_error:", mean_absolute_error(y_test,reg_pred))  
print("Squared_error:", (np.sqrt(mean_squared_error(y_test,reg_pred))))
```

```
Mean_squared_error: 15147815.5477862  
Mean_absolute_error: 3240.91399747583  
Squared_error: 3892.0194690913613
```

```
In [ ]:
```