

Faculty of Engineering & Technology			
Ramaiah University of Applied Sciences			
Department	Compute Science Engineering	and	Programme B. Tech. CSE/AIML/ISE
Semester/Batch	5 th /2021		
Course Code	20CSC302A	Course Title	Database Systems
Course Leader(s)	Dr. Narendra Babu, Mrs. Sahana P Shankar, Mrs. Supriya M S		

Assignment					
Register No.		21ETAI410401	Name of Student		Faisal ali
Section		Marking Scheme	Max Marks	First Examiner Marks	Second Examiner Marks
part A	A.1	Discuss any two database models used in the modern day enterprise computing applications with suitable examples.	05		
		Part-A Max Marks	05		
	B2. 1	List of functional requirements	02		
	B2. 2	Implementation of relational database schema with appropriate attributes, and constraints using SQL commands	10		
	B2. 3	Design and implementation of GUI	05		
	B2. 4	Connection of front end with the database and discussion on the results	03		
		Part-B Max Marks	20		
		Total Assignment Marks	25		

Course Marks Tabulation				
Component- 1(B)Assignment	First Examiner	Remarks	Second Examiner	Remarks
A				
B				
Marks (out of 25)				
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; height: 50px;"> <div>Signature of First Examiner</div> <div>Signature of Second Examiner</div> </div>				

PART A**05 Marks**

Enterprise computing applications are software applications designed to meet the complex and extensive requirements of large organizations or enterprises. These applications are critical for supporting various business processes, enhancing efficiency, and facilitating collaboration across different departments. Some the examples include Enterprise Resource Planning, Customer Relationship Management, Business Intelligence, Project Management Systems among others. You are required to generate a short report (no exceeding 300 Words) on the context which should address the following:

- A.1** Discuss any two database models used in the modern day enterprise computing applications with suitable examples.

Ans : Two Database models are as follows

- 1. High-Level or Conceptual Data Model:**
- 2. Representational or Implementation Data Model:**

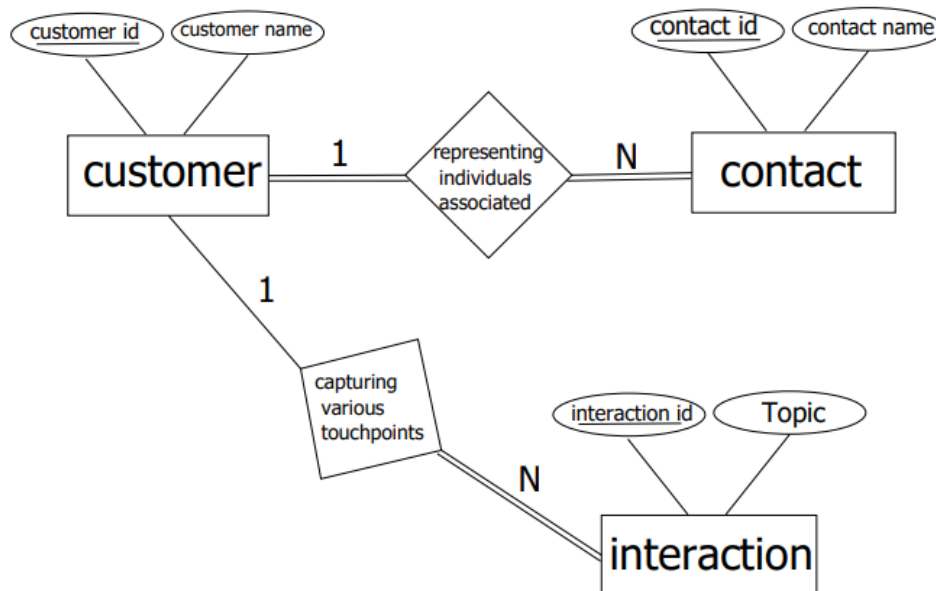
1. High-Level or Conceptual Data Model:

Explanation: A high-level or conceptual data model is an abstract representation of the key entities, relationships, and constraints within a system. It provides a bird's-eye view of the data requirements and focuses on the business concepts without delving into technical details. The primary goal of a conceptual data model is to capture the essential elements of an organization's data architecture and facilitate communication between stakeholders. One commonly used conceptual data modeling technique is the Entity-Relationship Diagram (ERD), where entities represent real-world objects, and relationships illustrate how these entities are interconnected. This level of modeling helps in understanding the overall structure of the data and serves as a foundation for subsequent phases of database design.

Example: Entity-Relationship Diagram (ERD) for a Customer Relationship Management (CRM) System

In a CRM system, the conceptual data model through an ERD might include entities such as "Customer," "Contact," and "Interaction." Relationships could be established between "Customer" and "Contact" (representing individuals associated with the customer), as well as between "Customer" and "Interaction" (capturing various touchpoints with the customer). Attributes may include "CustomerID," "ContactName," and "InteractionDate." This high-level model helps in understanding the core entities and their interconnections in managing customer relationships.

Entity-Relationship Diagram (ERD) for a Customer Relationship Management (CRM) System



Significance: The conceptual model guides stakeholders in visualizing how customer-related data is structured and interconnected, aiding in the design of CRM functionalities.

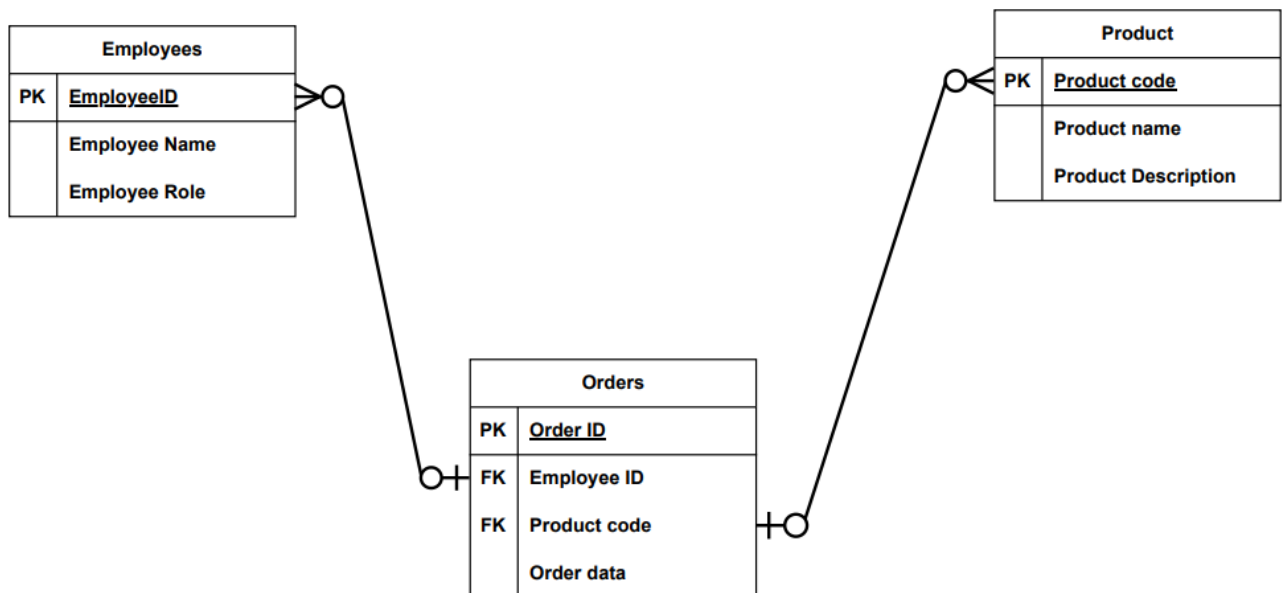
2. Representational or Implementation Data Model:

Explanation: The representational or implementation data model is a more detailed and technical depiction of how the data will be organized and stored in a database system. It translates the concepts outlined in the conceptual data model into a format that can be implemented in a specific database management system (DBMS). One example of a representational data model is the Relational Data Model, which defines tables, attributes, and relationships with a focus on the actual implementation of a relational database. In this phase, considerations such as data types, indexing, and normalization are addressed to optimize database performance. The representational data model serves as a blueprint for database developers and administrators to implement the database structure based on the conceptual model.

Example: Relational Database Model for an Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP) System

For an ERP system, the representational data model could be based on the relational database model. Tables such as "Employees," "Products," and "Orders" may be defined. Columns like "EmployeeID," "ProductCode," and "OrderDate" would capture specific data attributes. Relationships would be established through foreign keys, linking, for instance, the "Employees" table to the "Orders" table. This implementation model provides the specifics on how data is structured, stored, and related within the ERP database.

Relational Database Model for an Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP) System



Significance: The representational model serves as a blueprint for database developers, guiding the actual creation and management of the database to support ERP functionalities.

Consider the **RUAS Student Management System** to manage the details of students in RUAS. The computerized system enables the users to access students' data at any time and from anyplace. The system consists of the functionalities such as Student Details, Branch Details, Fee Payment, Exam Results and any other student related information needed by the university. It is required to undertake the following activities:

- B2.1** List of functional requirements
- B2.2** Implementation of relational database schema with appropriate attributes, and constraints using SQL commands
- B2.3** Design and implementation of GUI
- B2.4** Connection of front end with the database and discussion on the results

Note: Make appropriate assumptions to make the specification complete.

Ans :

B2.1 List of functional requirements

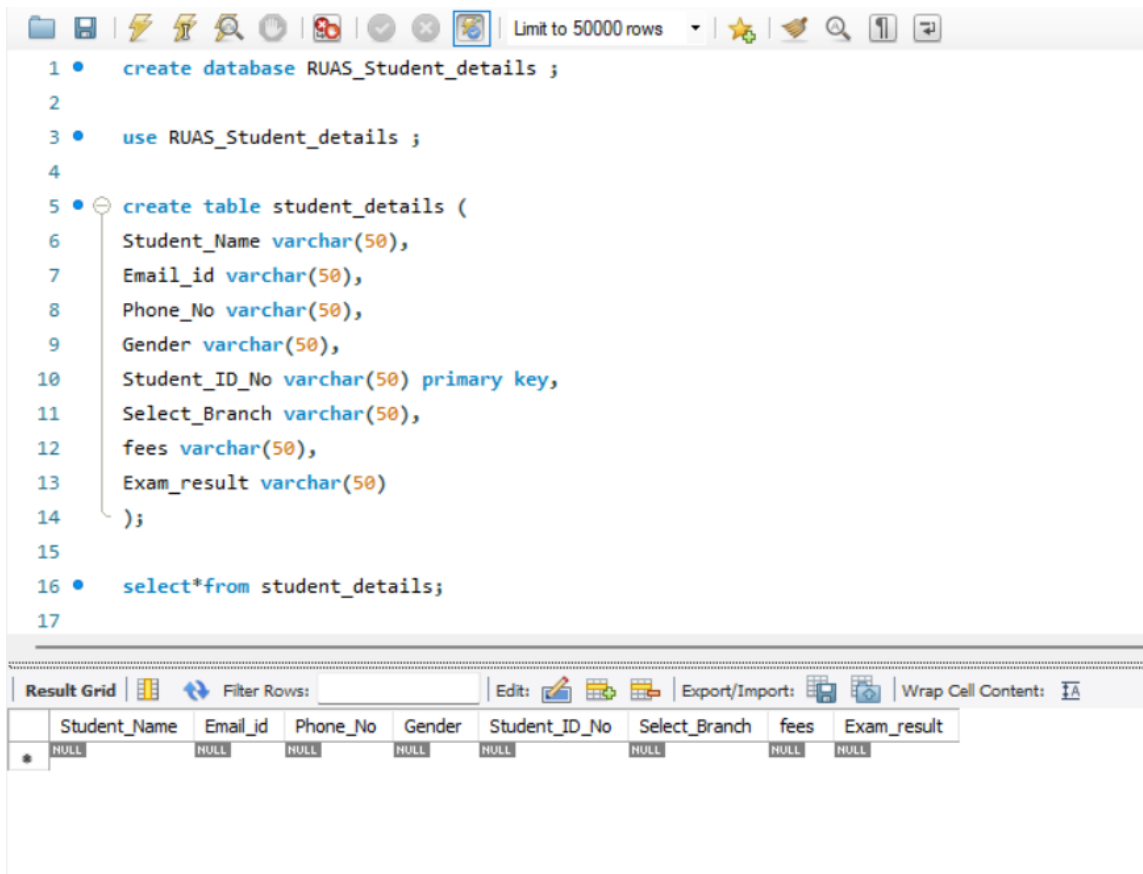
Functionalities that have been taken into consideration are as follows

- **Student Details:**
 - a. Student name:** maintaining a record of all student names who have enrolled to the university
 - b. Email id:** maintaining a record of all student id
 - c. Phone number:** maintaining a record of student's phone number
 - d. Gender:** getting the information about students' gender
 - e. Student id:** Assigning the student a student and maintaining it as the primary reference for the identification of students
- **Branch Details:**
 - a. Student Branch:** maintaining the record of the which branch respective student have joined
- **Fee Payment:**
 - a. Fees:** maintaining a record how much a student must pay entire year fees and how much he had paid
- **Exam Results:**

- a. **Exam result:** Calculating the aggregate and maintaining the SGPA of each student

B2.2 Implementation of relational database schema with appropriate attributes, and constraints using SQL commands

Creation of data base and table with the help of SQL commands



```
1 • create database RUAS_Student_details ;
2
3 • use RUAS_Student_details ;
4
5 • create table student_details (
6     Student_Name varchar(50),
7     Email_id varchar(50),
8     Phone_No varchar(50),
9     Gender varchar(50),
10    Student_ID_No varchar(50) primary key,
11    Select_Branch varchar(50),
12    fees varchar(50),
13    Exam_result varchar(50)
14 );
15
16 • select*from student_details;
17
```

The screenshot shows a SQL IDE interface. The top toolbar includes icons for file operations, execution, and search. Below the toolbar is a text editor with 17 lines of SQL code. The code creates a database named 'RUAS_Student_details', uses it, and then creates a table named 'student_details' with eight columns: 'Student_Name', 'Email_id', 'Phone_No', 'Gender', 'Student_ID_No' (primary key), 'Select_Branch', 'fees', and 'Exam_result'. All columns are of type 'varchar(50)'. The final line is a query to select all data from the table. Below the editor is a 'Result Grid' section with a toolbar for filtering, editing, and exporting. It shows a single row with all columns containing 'NULL' values.

	Student_Name	Email_id	Phone_No	Gender	Student_ID_No	Select_Branch	fees	Exam_result
*	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

Insertion of data into the table can be done by connecting the GUI to particular database and the table DML commands have been used the above .

CRUD operations are performed

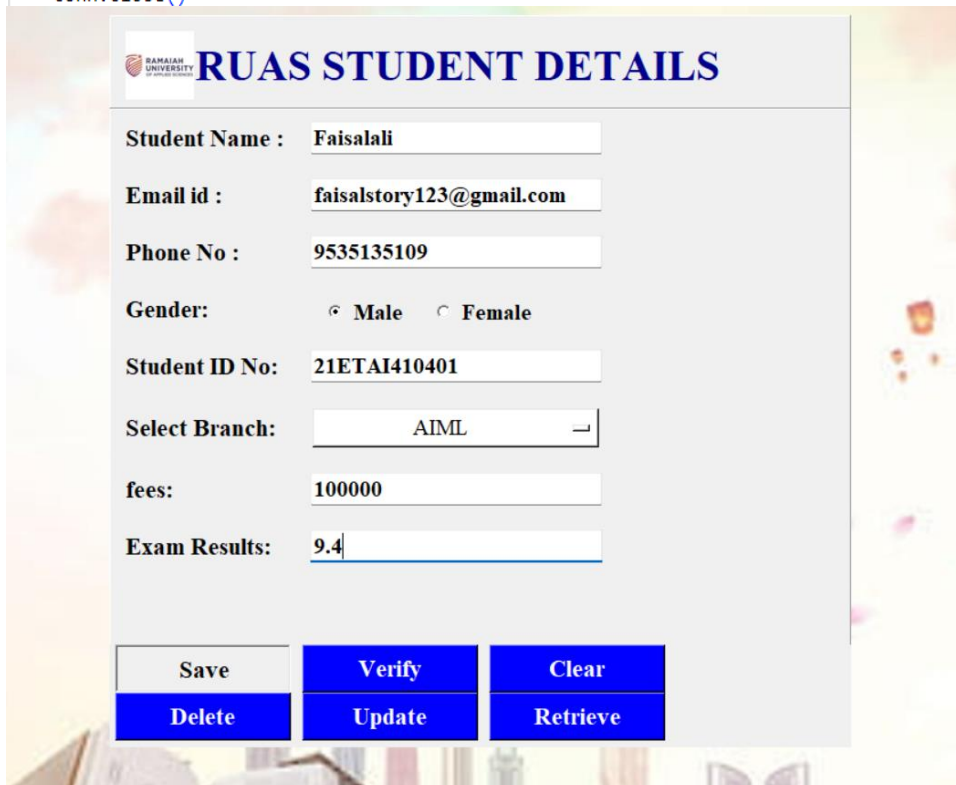
Insertion of the data:

try:

```
conn = mysql.connector.connect(host='localhost', username='faisalali', password='742233', database='RUAS_Student_details')
my_cursor = conn.cursor()

# Corrected the SQL query by replacing '.' with ','
my_cursor.execute('INSERT INTO student_details VALUES (%s, %s, %s, %s, %s, %s, %s, %s, %s)', (
    self.name.get(),
    self.emailid.get(),
    self.phonenum.get(),
    self.gend.get(),
    self.studentid.get(),
    self.bran.get(),
    self.fees.get(),
    self.examresult.get()
))

conn.commit()
messagebox.showinfo('Success', 'Data has been saved successfully!')
conn.close()
```



The screenshot shows a web application titled "RUAS STUDENT DETAILS". It contains a form with the following fields and values:

- Student Name : Faisalali
- Email id : faisalstory123@gmail.com
- Phone No : 9535135109
- Gender: ☒ Male ☐ Female
- Student ID No: 21ETAI410401
- Select Branch: AIML
- fees: 100000
- Exam Results: 9.4

At the bottom, there are six buttons arranged in a 2x3 grid:

- Save
- Verify
- Clear
- Delete
- Update
- Retrieve

Limit to 50000 rows

1 • `SELECT * FROM ruas_student_details.student_details;`

Student_Name	Email_id	Phone_No	Gender	Student_ID_No	Select_Branch	fees	Exam_result
Faisalali	faisalstory123@gmail.com	9535135109	Male	21ETAI410401	AIML	100000	9.4
NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

Retrieval of the data: (with the help of primary key)

```
def retrieve_data(self):
    try:
        selected_student_id = self.studentid.get()

        if selected_student_id:
            conn = mysql.connector.connect(host='localhost', username='faisalali', password='742233', database='RUAS_Student_details')
            my_cursor = conn.cursor()

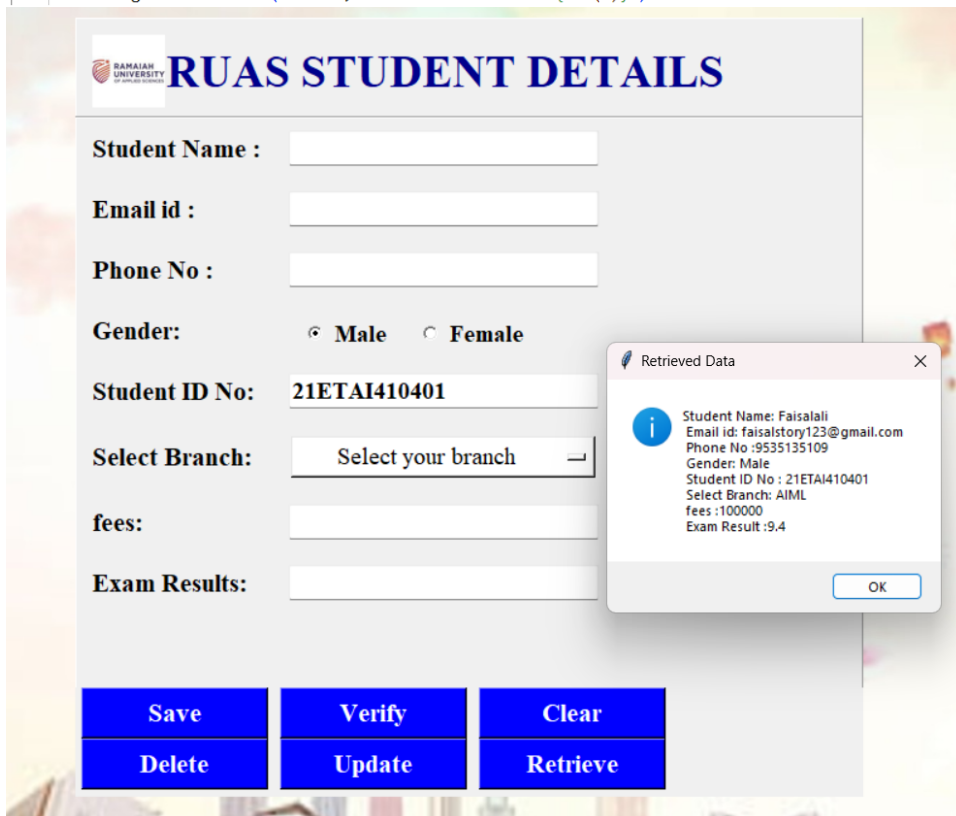
            my_cursor.execute('SELECT * FROM student_details WHERE Student_ID_No = %s', (selected_student_id,))
            data = my_cursor.fetchone()

            conn.close()

            if data:
                # Display the retrieved data in a messagebox
                retrieved_data = f'Student Name: {data[0]}\n Email id: {data[1]}\n Phone No :{data[2]}\n Gender: {data[3]}\n Student ID No : {data[4]}\n'
                messagebox.showinfo('Retrieved Data', retrieved_data)
            else:
                messagebox.showinfo('Info', 'No data found for the given Student ID')

        else:
            messagebox.showerror('Error', 'Please enter the Student ID to retrieve', parent=self.root)

    except Exception as e:
        messagebox.showerror('Error', f'An error occurred: {str(e)}')
```



RUAS STUDENT DETAILS

Student Name :

Email id :

Phone No :

Gender: ☒ Male ☐ Female

Student ID No:

Select Branch:

fees:


Exam Results:

Save Delete Verify Update Clear Retrieve

Retrieved Data

Student Name: Faisalali
Email id: faisalstory123@gmail.com
Phone No :9535135109
Gender: Male
Student ID No : 21ETAI410401
Select Branch: AIML
fees :100000
Exam Result :9.4

OK



RUAS STUDENT DETAILS

Student Name :

faisalali

Email id :

faisalstory123@gmail.com

Phone No :

9535135109

Gender:

☒ Male ☐ Female

Student ID No:

21ETAI410401

Select Branch:

AIML

fees:

110000

Exam Results:

9.6

Save

Delete

Verify

Update

Clear

Retrieve

[illegible]

Fees and Exam_results have been updated


Deletion of the data:

```
def delete_data(self):
    # Function to delete data from the database
    try:
        conn = mysql.connector.connect(host='localhost', username='faisalali', password='742233', database='RUAS_Student_details')
        my_cursor = conn.cursor()

        # Get the selected student ID for deletion
        selected_student_id = self.studentid.get()

        # Check if a student ID is selected
        if selected_student_id:
            # Corrected the SQL query by replacing '.' with ','
            my_cursor.execute('DELETE FROM student_details WHERE Student_ID_No = %s', (selected_student_id,))
            conn.commit()
            messagebox.showinfo('Success', 'Data has been deleted successfully!')
            conn.close()
            self.clear_data() # Clear the entries after deletion
        else:
            messagebox.showerror('Error', 'Please enter the Student ID to delete', parent=self.root)

    except Exception as e:
        messagebox.showerror('Error', f'An error occurred: {str(e)}')
```



RUAS STUDENT DETAILS

Student Name :

faisalali

Email id :

faisalstory123@gmail.com

Phone No :

9535135109

Gender:

☒ Male ☐ Female

Student ID No:

21ETAI410401

Select Branch:

AIML

fees:

110000

Exam Results:

9.6

Save

Delete

Verify

Update

Clear

Retrieve

Success

i

Data has been deleted successfully!

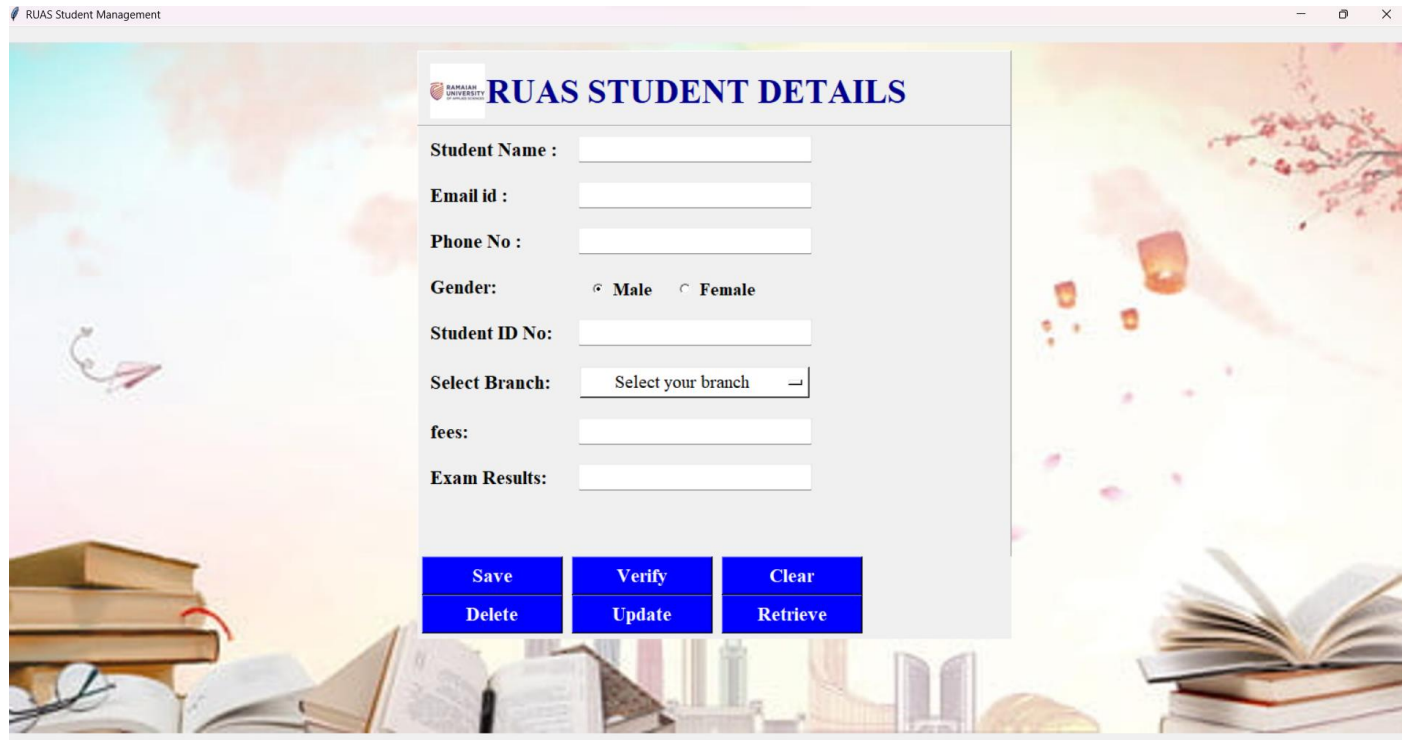
OK

```
1 • SELECT * FROM ruas student_details.student_details;
```

[illegible]

B2.3 Design and implementation of GUI

GUI frontend



Code for the frontend:

```
from tkinter import *
from tkinter import ttk
from PIL import Image, ImageTk
from tkinter import messagebox
import re
import mysql.connector

class Register():
    def __init__(self, root):
        self.root = root
        self.root.title("RUAS Student Management")
        self.root.geometry("1600x790+0+0")

        # creation of text variable for the input entry
        self.name = StringVar()
        self.emailid = StringVar()
        self.phonenum = StringVar()
        self.gend = StringVar()
        self.studentid = StringVar()
        self.bran = StringVar()
        self.feees = StringVar()
        self.examresuult = StringVar()
        self.checkvar = IntVar()

        # Adding a background image
        self.bg = ImageTk.PhotoImage(file='bg8.jpg')
```

```

bg_lbl = Label(self.root, image=self.bg, bd=2, relief=RAISED)
bg_lbl.place(x=0, y=0, relwidth=1, relheight=1)

# Logo image
logo_img = Image.open('logo.png')
# resizing the photo
logo_img = logo_img.resize((60, 60), Image.LANCZOS)
# setting the photo
self.photo_logo = ImageTk.PhotoImage(logo_img)

# Title frame
title_frame = Frame(self.root, bd=1, relief=RIDGE)
title_frame.place(x=450, y=28, width=650, height=82)

title_lbl = Label(title_frame, image=self.photo_logo, compound=LEFT,
text='RUAS STUDENT DETAILS', font=('times new roman', 28, 'bold'), fg='darkblue')
title_lbl.place(x=10, y=10)

# Information frame
main_frame = Frame(self.root, bd=1, relief=RIDGE)
main_frame.place(x=450, y=110, width=650, height=560)

#Student name
user_name = Label(main_frame, text = 'Student Name :', font=('times new
roman', 16, 'bold'))
user_name.grid(row=0, column=0, padx=10, pady=10, sticky=W)
#Student name entry
user_entry = ttk.Entry(main_frame, textvariable=self.name, font=('times new
roman', 15, 'bold'), width =25)
user_entry.grid(row=0, column=1, padx=10, pady=10, sticky=W)
#bind/callback and validation with register
validate_name = self.root.register(self.checkname)
user_entry.config(validate='key', validatecommand=(validate_name, '%P'))

#Email id
Email_name = Label(main_frame, text = 'Email id :', font=('times new
roman', 16, 'bold'))
Email_name.grid(row=1, column=0, padx=10, pady=10, sticky=W)
#Student name entry
Email_entry = ttk.Entry(main_frame, textvariable=self.emailid, font=('times new
roman', 15, 'bold'), width =25)
Email_entry.grid(row=1, column=1, padx=10, pady=10, sticky=W)
#call back and validating
validate_email = self.root.register(self.checkemail)
Email_entry.config(validate='key', validatecommand=(validate_email, '%P'))

#contact
contact = Label(main_frame, text = 'Phone No :', font=('times new
roman', 16, 'bold'))
contact.grid(row=2, column=0, padx=10, pady=10, sticky=W)
#contact entry

```

```

contact_entry =ttk.Entry(main_frame,textvariable=self.phonenum ,font=('times
new roman',15,'bold'),width =25)
contact_entry.grid(row=2,column=1,padx=10,pady=10,sticky=W)
#call back and validating
validate_phone = self.root.register(self.phonenumber)
contact_entry.config(validate='key',validatecommand=(validate_phone,'%P'))

#Student Gender (Radio buttons)
Gender= Label(main_frame,text = 'Gender:',font=('times new roman',16,'bold'))
Gender.grid(row=3,column=0,padx=10,pady=10,sticky=W)
#student gender entry
# Gender_entry =ttk.Entry(main_frame,font=('times new roman',15,'bold'),width
=25)
# Gender_entry.grid(row=3,column=1,padx=10,pady=10,sticky=W)

Gender_entry = Frame(main_frame) #creation of the gender entry frame
Gender_entry.place(x=176,y=160,width=280,height=40)

radio_male=Radiobutton(Gender_entry,variable=self.gend,value='Male',text='Male',font=(
'times new roman',15,'bold'))
radio_male.grid(row=0,column=0,padx=10,pady=0,sticky=W)

radio_female=Radiobutton(Gender_entry,variable=self.gend,value='Female',text='Female',
font=('times new roman',15,'bold'))
radio_female.grid(row=0,column=1,padx=10,pady=0,sticky=W)
self.gend.set("Male")

#Student id number
StudentID = Label(main_frame,text = 'Student ID No:',font=('times new
roman',16,'bold'))
StudentID.grid(row=4,column=0,padx=10,pady=10,sticky=W)
#student id number entry
StudentID_entry =ttk.Entry(main_frame,textvariable =self.studentid,
font=('times new roman',15,'bold'),width =25)
StudentID_entry.grid(row=4,column=1,padx=10,pady=10,sticky=W)
#checkin and validation for student id
validate_studentid = self.root.register(self.student_id)

StudentID_entry.config(validate='key',validatecommand=(validate_studentid,'%P'))

#Select branch
branch = Label(main_frame,text = 'Select Branch:',font=('times new
roman',16,'bold'))
branch.grid(row=5,column=0,padx=10,pady=10,sticky=W)
#select branch entry
# branch_entry =ttk.Entry(main_frame,font=('times new roman',15,'bold'),width
=25)

```

```
# branch_entry.grid(row=5,column=1,padx=10,pady=10,sticky=W)

list1 = ['ASE','AIML','Computer science','ISE','MC','Civil','Mechanical']
droplist =OptionMenu(main_frame,self.bran,*list1)
droplist.config(width=21,font=('times new roman',15),bg='white')
self.bran.set('Select your branch')
# droplist.place(x=240,y=420)
droplist.grid(row=5,column=1,padx=10,pady=10,sticky=W)

#Fee
fee = Label(main_frame,text='fees:',font=('times new roman',16,'bold'))
fee.grid(row=6,column=0,padx=10,pady=10,sticky=W)
#Fee entry
fee_entry =ttk.Entry(main_frame,textvariable=self.feees,font=('times new
roman',15,'bold'),width =25)
fee_entry.grid(row=6,column=1,padx=10,pady=10,sticky=W)
#checkin and validation for fee
validate_fee = self.root.register(self.feenumber)
fee_entry.config(validate='key',validatecommand=(validate_fee,'%P'))

#Exam results
exam = Label(main_frame,text='Exam Results:',font=('times new
roman',16,'bold'))
exam.grid(row=7,column=0,padx=10,pady=10,sticky=W)
#Exam results entry
exam_entry =ttk.Entry(main_frame,textvariable=self.examresult,font=('times
new roman',15,'bold'),width =25)
exam_entry.grid(row=7,column=1,padx=10,pady=10,sticky=W)
#checin and validation of exam results
validate_results = self.root.register(self.exam_result)
exam_entry.config(validate='key',validatecommand=(validate_results,'%P'))

# Creating a frame for the delete and update buttons
btn_frame = Frame(self.root)
btn_frame.place(x=450, y=580, width=650, height=90)

# Save button
save_data = Button(btn_frame, text='Save', command=self.validation,
font=('times new roman', 16, 'bold'), width=12, cursor='hand2', bg='blue', fg='white')
save_data.grid(row=0, column=0, padx=5, sticky=W)

# Verify button
verify_data = Button(btn_frame, command=self.verify_data, text='Verify',
font=('times new roman', 16, 'bold'), width=12, cursor='hand2', bg='blue', fg='white')
verify_data.grid(row=0, column=1, padx=5, sticky=W)

# Clear button
clear_data = Button(btn_frame, command=self.clear_data, text='Clear',
font=('times new roman', 16, 'bold'), width=12, cursor='hand2', bg='blue', fg='white')
clear_data.grid(row=0, column=2, padx=5, sticky=W)
```



```

# Delete button
delete_data = Button(btn_frame, command=self.delete_data, text='Delete',
font=('times new roman', 16, 'bold'), width=12, cursor='hand2', bg='blue', fg='white')
delete_data.grid(row=1, column=0, padx=5, sticky=W)

# Update button
update_data = Button(btn_frame, command=self.update_data, text='Update',
font=('times new roman', 16, 'bold'), width=12, cursor='hand2', bg='blue', fg='white')
update_data.grid(row=1, column=1, padx=5, sticky=W)

#retrieve data button
retrieve_data = Button(btn_frame, command=self.retrieve_data, text='Retrieve',
font=('times new roman', 16, 'bold'), width=12, cursor='hand2', bg='blue', fg='white')
retrieve_data.grid(row=1, column=2, padx=5, sticky=W)

# ... (existing code)

# Call back function (binding)
def checkname(self, name):
    if name.isalnum(): # a to z and from 0 to 9
        return True
    if name == '':
        return True
    else:
        messagebox.showerror('Invalid', 'Not Allowed ' + name[-1])

# ... (existing code)

# Check for the email id
def checkemail(self, email):
    if len(email) > 3:
        if re.match("^[a-zA-Z0-9_\-\.]+@([a-zA-Z0-9_\-\.]+)\.([a-zA-Z]{2,5})$",
email):
            return True
        else:
            messagebox.showwarning('Alert', 'invalid email enter valid user email
(example : faisalali11@gmail.com)')
            return False
    else:
        messagebox.showinfo('Invalid', 'Email length is too small')

# Check for phone number
def phonenumber(self, phone):
    if phone.isdigit():
        return True
    if len(str(phone)) == 0:
        return True
    else:
        messagebox.showerror('Invalid', "Invalid Entry")
        return False

```



```
# Check for the student id
def student_id(self, studentid):
    if studentid.isalnum(): # a to z and from 0 to 9
        return True
    if studentid == '':
        return True
    else:
        messagebox.showerror('Invalid', 'Not Allowed ' + studentid[-1])

# Check for the fees
def feenumber(self, fee):
    if fee.isdigit():
        return True
    if len(str(fee)) == 0:
        return True
    else:
        messagebox.showerror('Invalid', "Invalid Entry")
        return False

# Check for the exam results
def exam_result(self, result):
    try:
        float(result)
        return True
    except ValueError:
        messagebox.showerror('Invalid', "Invalid Entry. Please enter a valid
number.")
        return False

# ===== main validation data entry part =====
def validation(self):
    if self.name.get() == '':
        messagebox.showerror('Error', 'Please enter the name ', parent=self.root)

    elif self.emailid.get() == '':
        messagebox.showerror('Error', 'Please enter your email ',
parent=self.root)

    elif self.phonenum.get() == '' or len(self.phonenum.get()) != 10:
        messagebox.showerror('Error', 'Please enter your valid Phone number',
parent=self.root)

    elif self.gend.get() == '':
        messagebox.showerror('Error', 'Please select the gender ',
parent=self.root)

    elif self.studentid.get() == '':
        messagebox.showerror('Error', 'Please enter the student id ',
parent=self.root)

    elif self.bran.get() == '' or self.bran.get() == 'Select your branch':
        messagebox.showerror('Error', 'please select your branch ',
```

parent=self.root)

```

elif self.fees.get() == '':
    messagebox.showerror('Error', 'Please enter the fees ', parent=self.root)

elif self.examresult.get() == '':
    messagebox.showerror('Error', 'Please enter the result ',
parent=self.root)

elif self.emailid.get() != None:
    if not self.checkemail(self.emailid.get()):
        return # If email is invalid, return without proceeding to MySQL

# ===== connecting to MySQL =====
try:
    conn = mysql.connector.connect(host='localhost', username='faisalali',
password='742233', database='RUAS_Student_details')
    my_cursor = conn.cursor()

    # Corrected the SQL query by replacing '.' with ','
    my_cursor.execute('INSERT INTO student_details VALUES (%s, %s, %s, %s, %s,
%s, %s, %s)', (
        self.name.get(),
        self.emailid.get(),
        self.phonenum.get(),
        self.gend.get(),
        self.studentid.get(),
        self.bran.get(),
        self.fees.get(),
        self.examresult.get()
    ))

    conn.commit()
    messagebox.showinfo('Success', 'Data has been saved successfully!')
    conn.close()

except Exception as e:
    messagebox.showerror('Error', f'An error occurred: {str(e)}')

def verify_data(self):
    data = f'Student Name: {self.name.get()}\n Email id: {self.emailid.get()}\n
Phone No :{self.phonenum.get()}\n Gender: {self.gend.get()}\n Student ID No :
{self.studentid.get()}\n Select Branch: {self.bran.get()}\n fees :{self.fees.get()}\n
Exam Result :{self.examresult.get()}'
    messagebox.showinfo('Details', data)

def clear_data(self):
    self.name.set('')
    self.emailid.set('')
    self.phonenum.set('')
    self.gend.set('Male')
    self.studentid.set('')

```

```
self.bran.set('Select your branch')
self.feees.set('')
self.examresult.set('')

def delete_data(self):
    # Function to delete data from the database
    try:
        conn = mysql.connector.connect(host='localhost', username='faisalali',
password='742233', database='RUAS_Student_details')
        my_cursor = conn.cursor()

        # Get the selected student ID for deletion
        selected_student_id = self.studentid.get()

        # Check if a student ID is selected
        if selected_student_id:
            # Corrected the SQL query by replacing '.' with ','
            my_cursor.execute('DELETE FROM student_details WHERE Student_ID_No =
%s', (selected_student_id,))
            conn.commit()
            messagebox.showinfo('Success', 'Data has been deleted successfully!')
            conn.close()
            self.clear_data() # Clear the entries after deletion
        else:
            messagebox.showerror('Error', 'Please enter the Student ID to delete',
parent=self.root)

    except Exception as e:
        messagebox.showerror('Error', f'An error occurred: {str(e)}')

def update_data(self):
    # Function to update data in the database
    try:
        conn = mysql.connector.connect(host='localhost', username='faisalali',
password='742233', database='RUAS_Student_details')
        my_cursor = conn.cursor()

        # Get the selected student ID for update
        selected_student_id = self.studentid.get()

        # Check if a student ID is selected
        if selected_student_id:
            # Corrected the SQL query by replacing '.' with ','
            my_cursor.execute(
                'UPDATE student_details SET Student_Name=%s, Email_id=%s,
Phone_No=%s, Gender=%s, Select_Branch=%s, fees=%s, Exam_result=%s WHERE Student_ID_No
= %s',
                (self.name.get(), self.emailid.get(), self.phonenum.get(),
self.gend.get(), self.bran.get(),
                self.feees.get(), self.examresult.get(), selected_student_id))
            conn.commit()
            messagebox.showinfo('Success', 'Data has been updated successfully!')
```

```
        conn.close()
    else:
        messagebox.showerror('Error', 'Please enter the Student ID to update',
parent=self.root)

    except Exception as e:
        messagebox.showerror('Error', f'An error occurred: {str(e)}')

#retrieve button

def retrieve_data(self):
    try:
        selected_student_id = self.studentid.get()

        if selected_student_id:
            conn = mysql.connector.connect(host='localhost', username='faisalali',
password='742233', database='RUAS_Student_details')
            my_cursor = conn.cursor()

            my_cursor.execute('SELECT * FROM student_details WHERE Student_ID_No =
%s', (selected_student_id,))
            data = my_cursor.fetchone()

            conn.close()

            if data:
                # Display the retrieved data in a messagebox
                retrieved_data = f'Student Name: {data[0]}\n Email id: {data[1]}\n
Phone No :{data[2]}\n Gender: {data[3]}\n Student ID No : {data[4]}\n Select Branch:
{data[5]}\n fees :{data[6]}\n Exam Result :{data[7]}'
                messagebox.showinfo('Retrieved Data', retrieved_data)
            else:
                messagebox.showinfo('Info', 'No data found for the given Student
ID')

        else:
            messagebox.showerror('Error', 'Please enter the Student ID to
retrieve', parent=self.root)

    except Exception as e:
        messagebox.showerror('Error', f'An error occurred: {str(e)}')

if __name__ == "__main__":
    root = Tk()
    app = Register(root)
    root.mainloop()
```

B2.4 Connection of front end with the database and discussion on the results

```
try:
    conn = mysql.connector.connect(host='localhost', username='faisalali', password='742233', database='RUAS_Student_details')
    my_cursor = conn.cursor()

    # Corrected the SQL query by replacing '.' with ','
    my_cursor.execute('INSERT INTO student_details VALUES (%s, %s, %s, %s, %s, %s, %s, %s)', (
        self.name.get(),
        self.emailid.get(),
        self.phonenum.get(),
        self.gend.get(),
        self.studentid.get(),
        self.bran.get(),
        self.fees.get(),
        self.examsresult.get()
    ))

    conn.commit()
    messagebox.showinfo('Success', 'Data has been saved successfully!')
    conn.close()

except Exception as e:
    messagebox.showerror('Error', f'An error occurred: {str(e)}')
```

In the same for all CRUD operations the GUI connected with the database

> OUTLINE	267
> TIMELINE	268
✓ MYSQL +	269
✓ localhost	270
> college	271
> employees	272
> employeeess	273
> information_schema	274
> mysql	275
> performance_schema	276
> ruas_student_details	277
✓ student_details	278
Student_Name : va...	279
Email_id : varchar(5...	280
Phone_No : varcha...	281
Gender : varchar(5...	282
Student_ID_No : va...	283
Select_Branch : var...	284
fees : varchar(50) ...	285
Exam_result : varch...	286
	287
	288
	289

The connection is made through vscode to the MySQL workbench

(frontend to the database and specified table)

Discussion on the results

- a. **Save button:** With the help of the save button we can insert the student details with all the constraints applied on each entry.
- b. **Verify button:** With the help of verify button we can verify the data once before saving it.
- c. **Clear button:** With the help of the clear button, we can clear all data at once.
- d. **Delete button:** with reference to the primary key (Student ID No) we can delete any tuple we want with the help of the delete button.
- e. **Update button:** with reference to the primary key, we can update the student details easily.
- f. **Retrieve button:** with reference to primary key, we can retrieve any of the student details

Conclusion: With the help of all the buttons and constraints on every entry it has become easy to maintain the RUAS Student details

Github link of the project:

<https://github.com/faisalali1234567/Student-details-management-GUI>