

## Part B

Identify True or False:

1. ls is used to list files and directories in a directory. (T)
2. mv is used to move files and directories. (T)
3. cd is used to copy files and directories. (F)  
Reason: The cd command is used to change directories, not copy files.
4. pwd stands for "print working directory" and displays the current directory. (T)
5. grep is used to search for patterns in files. (T)
6. chmod 755 file.txt gives read, write, and execute permissions to the owner, and read and execute permissions to group and others. (T)
7. mkdir -p directory1/directory2 creates nested directories, creating directory2 inside directory1 if directory1 does not exist. (T)
8. rm -rf file.txt deletes a file forcefully without confirmation. (T)

Identify the Incorrect Commands:

1. **chmodx is used to change file permissions.** – Incorrect  
Correct command: chmod
2. **cpy is used to copy files and directories.** – Incorrect  
Correct command: cp
3. **mkfile is used to create a new file.** – Incorrect  
Correct command: touch
4. **catx is used to concatenate files.** – Incorrect  
Correct command: cat
5. **rn is used to rename files.** – Incorrect  
Correct command: mv