

# CSC3320 System Level Programming

## Lab Assignment 10 - Post-Lab

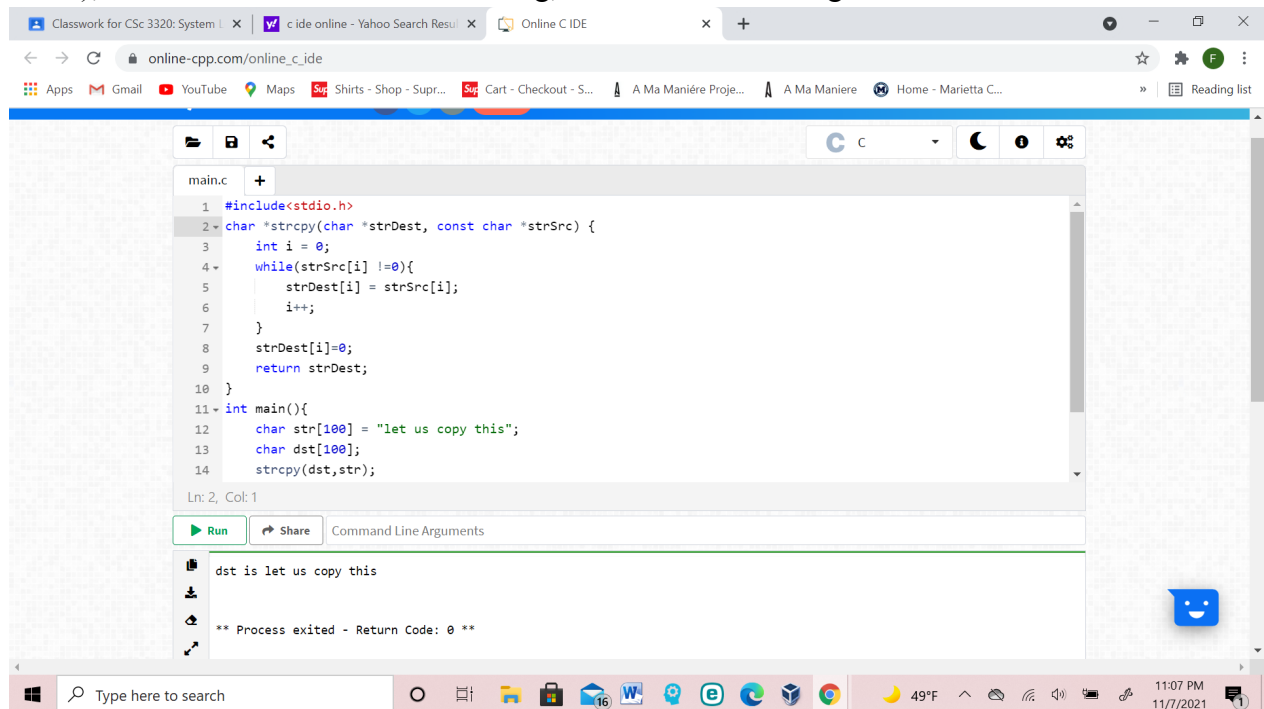
Due at 11:59 pm on Friday, April 02, 2021

Purpose: Learn how to use the pointers to represent strings in C.

Lab Assignment 10, Faisal Musa, 002-39-6860

### Part 1:

Write a function about string copy, the *strcpy* prototype "*char\* strcpy (char\* strDest, const char\* strSrc);*". Here *strDest* is destination string, *strSrc* is source string.



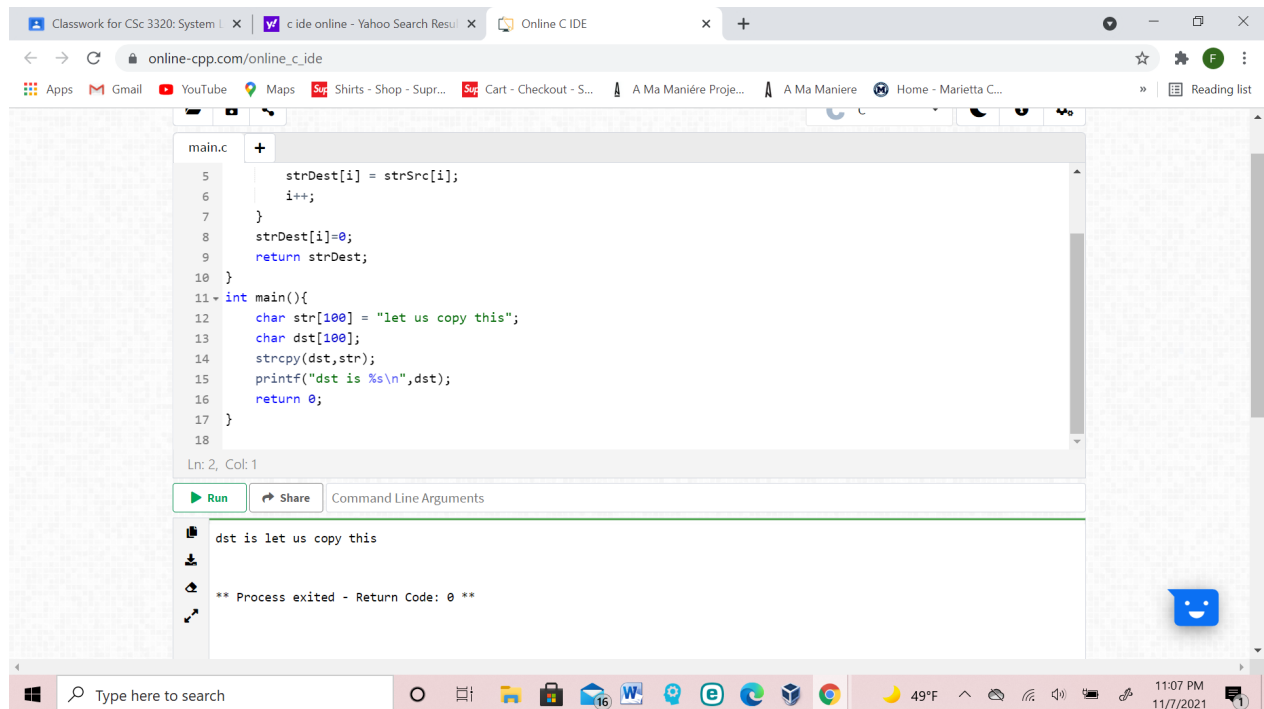
```
main.c
1 #include<stdio.h>
2 char *strcpy(char *strDest, const char *strSrc) {
3     int i = 0;
4     while(strSrc[i] !=0){
5         strDest[i] = strSrc[i];
6         i++;
7     }
8     strDest[i]=0;
9     return strDest;
10 }
11 int main(){
12     char str[100] = "let us copy this";
13     char dst[100];
14     strcpy(dst,str);
15 }

Ln: 2, Col: 1

Run Share Command Line Arguments

dst is let us copy this

** Process exited - Return Code: 0 **
```



```
main.c
5   strDest[i] = strSrc[i];
6   i++;
7   }
8   strDest[i]=0;
9   return strDest;
10  }
11  int main(){
12  char str[100] = "let us copy this";
13  char dst[100];
14  strcpy(dst,str);
15  printf("dst is %s\n",dst);
16  return 0;
17  }
18

Ln: 2, Col: 1
Run Share Command Line Arguments

dst is let us copy this

** Process exited - Return Code: 0 **
```

- 1) Write the function *strcpy*, don't call C string library.
- 2) Here *strcpy* can copy *strSrc* to *strDest*, but why we use *char\** as the return value of *strcpy*?

**We can use *char\** as the return value of *strcpy* because the return type of the function was *char\** type and this address can be used by another variable to point to *dst***

## Part 2:

Write a program *findStr.c* that finds the "smallest" and "largest" in a series of words. After the user enters the words, the program will determine which words would come first and last if the words were listed in dictionary order. The program must stop accepting input when the user enters a four-letter word. Assume that no word is more than 20 letters long. An interactive session with the program might look like this:

```
Enter word: dog
Enter word: zebra
Enter word: rabbit
Enter word: catfish
Enter word: walrus
Enter word: cat
Enter word: fish
```

```
Smallest word: cat
Largest word: zebra
```

Hint: Use two strings named *smallest\_word* and *largest\_word* to keep track of the "smallest" and "largest" words entered so far. Each time the user enters a new word, use *strcmp* to compare it with *smallest\_word*; if the new word is "smaller", use *strcpy* to save it in *smallest\_word*. Do a similar comparison with *largest\_word*. Use *strlen* to determine when the user has entered a four-letter word.

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```
main.c +
1 #include<stdio.h>
2 #include<string.h>
3 int main() {
4     char smallest[100], largest[100];
5     int i = 0;
6     char temp[100];
7     while(1) {
8         printf("Enter a Word: ");
9         scanf("%s",temp);
10        if(i==0) {
11            strcpy(smallest,temp);
12            strcpy(largest,temp);
13        }
14        else {
```

Ln: 8, Col: 34

Run Share Command Line Arguments

Enter a Word:  
hi  
Enter a Word:  
hello  
Enter a Word:  
water  
Enter a Word:  
hallon

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```
main.c +
14        else {
15            if(strcmp(temp,smallest)<0) {
16                strcpy(smallest,temp);
17            }
18            if(strcmp(temp,largest)>0) {
19                strcpy(largest,temp);
20            }
21        }
22        if(strlen(temp)==4) {
23            break;
24        }
25        i++;
26    }
27    printf("\nSmallest word: %s\n", smallest);
```

Ln: 8, Col: 34

Run Share Command Line Arguments

Enter a Word:  
hi  
Enter a Word:  
hello  
Enter a Word:  
water  
Enter a Word:  
hallon

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```
main.c
16 strcpy(smallest,temp);
17 }
18 if(strcmp(temp,largest)>0) {
19     strcpy(largest,temp);
20 }
21 }
22 if(strlen(temp)==4) {
23     break;
24 }
25 i++;
26 }
27 printf("\nSmallest word: %s\n", smallest);
28 printf("Largest word: %s\n",largest);
29 }
```

Ln: 8, Col: 34

Run Share Command Line Arguments

Enter a Word:  
hi  
Enter a Word:  
hello  
Enter a Word:  
water  
Enter a Word:  
balloon

Type here to search 49°F 11:28 PM 11/7/2021

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```
18 if(strcmp(temp,largest)>0) {
19     strcpy(largest,temp);
20 }
21 }
22 if(strlen(temp)==4) {
23     break;
24 }
25 i++;
26 }
27 printf("\nSmallest word: %s\n", smallest);
28 printf("Largest word: %s\n",largest);
29 }
```

Ln: 8, Col: 34

Run Share Command Line Arguments

Enter a Word:  
hi  
Enter a Word:  
hello  
Enter a Word:  
water  
Enter a Word:  
balloon

Online CPP

Type here to search 49°F 11:28 PM 11/7/2021

```
18 if(strcmp(temp,largest)>0) {
19     strcpy(largest,temp);
20 }
21 }
22 if(strlen(temp)==4) {
23     break;
24 }
25 i++;
26 }
27 printf("\nSmallest word: %s\n", smallest);
28 printf("\nLargest word: %s\n",largest);
29 }
```

Ln: 8, Col: 34

Run Share Command Line Arguments

balloon  
Enter a Word:  
biscuit  
Enter a Word:  
root  
Smallest word: balloon  
Largest word: water

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### Questions:

- 1) Attach the source code of your C program into the answer sheet.
- 2) Run the C program, attach a screenshot of the output in the answer sheet. 1

## Submission:

- Please follow the instructions below step by step, and then write a report by answering the questions and upload the report (named as **Lab10\_FirstNameLastName.pdf** or **Lab10\_FirstNameLastName.doc**) to Google Classroom, under the rubric Lab 10 – Post Lab Assignment.
- Upload the C files **findStr.c** to the folder named “**Lab 10 – Post Lab**” in Google Classroom.
- Please add the lab assignment NUMBER and your NAME at the top of your filesheet.

