

Que 1:- **Create a hierarchy of person, employee and developers.**

Ans:- Output :-

```
> function person(name){
    this.name=name;
}

function employee(id,salary){
    this.id=id;
    this.salary=salary;
}

function developers(competency){
    this.competency=competency;
}

employee.prototype=new person("raj");
developers.prototype=new employee(1234,25000);
var a=new developers("FEEN");

console.log(a.name);
console.log(a.id);
console.log(a.competency);
console.log(a.salary);

raj
1234
FEEN
25000
< undefined
> |
```

Que 2:- **Given an array, say [1,2,3,4,5]. Print each element of an array after 3 secs.**

Ans :-

```
> function arraysetinterval(arr){
    arr = [1,2,3,4,5];
    for(var i=0;i<arr.length;i++){
        console.log(arr[i]);
    }
}

setTimeout(arraysetinterval,3000);

< 4
1
2
3
4
5
> |
```

Que : 3 :- **Explain difference between Bind and Call (example)**

**Ans:-**

**Call** :- Call directly return the value

**bind** :- bind return the function which is referring the value.so we access the value after calling the bind function.

```
> var obj = {id:1234,name:"joy"};
  var emp = function(){
    return this.id;
  }
  var get = emp.call(obj);
  console.log(get);
```

```
var bind_fn = emp.bind(obj);
```

```
console.log(bind_fn());
```

```
1234
```

```
1234
```

```
<- undefined
```

```
> |
```

Que : 4 :- **Explain 3 properties of argument object.**

**Ans:-**

```
> function arg(a,b,c){
  console.log(arguments[0]);
  console.log(arguments[1]);
  console.log(arguments[2]);
}
```

```
<- undefined
```

```
> arg(23,34,45);
```

```
23
```

```
34
```

```
45
```

```
<- undefined
```

```
>
```

**Que 5 :- Create a function which returns number of invocations and number of instances of a function.**

**Ans:-**

```
var instance=0,invoke=0;function person(){  
    if(this === window){  
        invoke++;  
    }else{  
        instance++;  
    }  
}
```

undefined

person();

undefined

new person();

▶ *person {}*

instance

1

invoke

1

new person();

▶ *person {}*

person();

undefined

instance

2

invoke

2

|

**Que 6:- Create a counter using closures.**

**Ans:-**

```
> var counter = 0;

function add() {
  counter += 1;
  console.log(counter)
}

add();
add();
add();
```

---

1

---

2

---

3

---

◀ undefined

>