```
In [5]: #built in functions
        #min(), max(), len(), sum(), type(), range(), dict(), list(), tuple(), set(), print() etc
def calculate_gmean(a, b):
            gmean = (a*b)/(a+b)
            print(gmean)
        a = 2
        b = 3
        if (a>b):
            print("First number is greater")
        else:
            print("Second number is greater")
        calculate gmean(a, b)
        #calculate another gmean for c and d
        c = 4
        if (a>b):
            print("First number is greater")
        else:
            print("Second number is greater")
        calculate gmean(c, d)
        Second number is greater
        Second number is greater
        2.2222222222223
In [6]: #instead of writing this long block of code you can write function within function
        def calculate_gmean(a, b):
            gmean = (a*b)/(a+b)
            print(gmean)
        def is_Greater(a, b):
            if (a>b):
                print("First number is greater")
            else:
                print("Second number is greater")
        a = 2
        b = 3
        is Greater(a, b)
        calculate_gmean(a, b) #function call
        #calculate another gmean for c and d
        c = 4
        d = 5
        is_Greater(c,d)
        calculate_gmean(c, d)
        Second number is greater
        1.2
        Second number is greater
        2.222222222223
```

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