# **Hash Function Report**

Data Structures Assignment 4 Faizan Raza Dec 10th, 2022

### **Hash Function #1: Summation Hash Code**

```
long FlightHASHTABLE::hashCode(string key){
   unsigned int h = 0;
   for (int i=0;i<key.length();i++) {
      h += (unsigned int) key[i];
   }
   return h%capacity;
}</pre>
```

### **Number of Collisions per Dataset:**

#### 1k dataset

```
:Import flight-tickets from a CSV file
import <path>
export <path>
                        :Export flight-tickets to a CSV file
count_collisions
                        :Print number of collisions
add
                        :Add a new flight-ticket
delete <key>
                        :Delete a flight-ticket
find <key>
                        :Find a flight-ticket's details
allinday <date>
                        :Display all flight-tickets in a day
                        :Print flight-tickets in ascending order
printASC <key>
exit
                        :Exit the program
>count_collisions
Total number of collisions is 391
```

```
import <path>
                        :Import flight-tickets from a CSV file
export <path>
                        :Export flight-tickets to a CSV file
count_collisions
                        :Print number of collisions
                        :Add a new flight-ticket
add
delete <key>
                        :Delete a flight-ticket
                        :Find a flight-ticket's details
find <key>
allinday <date>
                        :Display all flight-tickets in a day
                        :Print flight-tickets in ascending order
printASC <key>
exit
                        :Exit the program
>count_collisions
Total number of collisions is 1772
```

```
import <path>
                        :Import flight-tickets from a CSV file
export <path>
                        :Export flight-tickets to a CSV file
count collisions
                        :Print number of collisions
                        :Add a new flight-ticket
add
delete <key>
                        :Delete a flight-ticket
find <key>
                        :Find a flight-ticket's details
allinday <date>
                        :Display all flight-tickets in a day
                        :Print flight-tickets in ascending order
printASC <key>
exit
                        :Exit the program
>count collisions
Total number of collisions is 1809
```

### **Hash Function #2: Polynomial Summation Hash Code**

```
long FlightHASHTABLE::hashCode(string key){
   unsigned int h = 0;

   for (int i=0;i<key.length();i++) {
       h = h*29+(unsigned int) key[i];
   }

   return h%capacity;
}</pre>
```

### **Number of Collisions per Dataset:**

import <path> :Import flight-tickets from a CSV file :Export flight-tickets to a CSV file export <path> count\_collisions :Print number of collisions :Add a new flight-ticket add :Delete a flight-ticket delete <key> :Find a flight-ticket's details find <key> :Display all flight-tickets in a day allinday <date> printASC <key> :Print flight-tickets in ascending order

exit :Exit the program

>count\_collisions

Total number of collisions is 1

#### 10k dataset

import <path> :Import flight-tickets from a CSV file
export <path> :Export flight-tickets to a CSV file
count\_collisions :Print number of collisions
add :Add a new flight-ticket
delete <key> :Delete a flight-ticket
find <key> :Find a flight-ticket's details
allinday <date> :Display all flight-tickets in a day

printASC <key> :Print flight-tickets in ascending order

exit :Exit the program

>count\_collisions

Total number of collisions is 8

#### 100k dataset

import <path> :Import flight-tickets from a CSV file
export <path> :Export flight-tickets to a CSV file
count\_collisions :Print number of collisions
add :Add a new flight-ticket

add :Add a new flight-ticket delete <key> :Delete a flight-ticket

find <key> :Find a flight-ticket's details
allinday <date> :Display all flight-tickets in a day
printASC <key> :Print flight-tickets in ascending order

exit :Exit the program

>count\_collisions

Total number of collisions is 8

### Hash Function #3: Cyclic Shift Hash Code

```
long FlightHASHTABLE::hashCode(string key){
   unsigned int h = 0;
   int l = key.length();
   for (int i = 0; i < 1; i++) {
      h = (h << 5) | (h >> 27);
      h += (unsigned int) key[i];
   }
   return h%capacity;
}
```

### **Number of Collisions per Dataset:**

#### 1k dataset

```
import <path>
                        :Import flight-tickets from a CSV file
                        :Export flight-tickets to a CSV file
export <path>
count_collisions
                        :Print number of collisions
add
                        :Add a new flight-ticket
delete <key>
                        :Delete a flight-ticket
find <key>
                        :Find a flight-ticket's details
allinday <date>
                        :Display all flight-tickets in a day
                        :Print flight-tickets in ascending order
printASC <key>
exit
                        :Exit the program
>count_collisions
Total number of collisions is 0
```

```
import <path>
                        :Import flight-tickets from a CSV file
                        :Export flight-tickets to a CSV file
export <path>
count_collisions
                        :Print number of collisions
add
                        :Add a new flight-ticket
delete <key>
                        :Delete a flight-ticket
find <key>
                        :Find a flight-ticket's details
allinday <date>
                        :Display all flight-tickets in a day
                        :Print flight-tickets in ascending order
printASC <key>
exit
                        :Exit the program
>count collisions
Total number of collisions is 0
```

```
import <path>
                        :Import flight-tickets from a CSV file
                        :Export flight-tickets to a CSV file
export <path>
count_collisions
                        :Print number of collisions
add
                        :Add a new flight-ticket
delete <key>
                        :Delete a flight-ticket
find <key>
                        :Find a flight-ticket's details
allinday <date>
                       :Display all flight-tickets in a day
printASC <key>
                        :Print flight-tickets in ascending order
exit
                        :Exit the program
>count collisions
Total number of collisions is 0
```

#### Hash Function #4: XOR Based Summation Hash Code

```
long FlightHASHTABLE::hashCode(string key){
   unsigned int h = 0;

   for (int i=0;i<key.length();i++) {
        h += h^((unsigned int) key[i]);
    }

   return h%capacity;
}</pre>
```

**Number of Collisions per Dataset:** 

-----

import <path> :Import flight-tickets from a CSV file
export <path> :Export flight-tickets to a CSV file

count\_collisions :Print number of collisions add :Add a new flight-ticket delete <key> :Delete a flight-ticket

find <key> :Find a flight-ticket's details
allinday <date> :Display all flight-tickets in a day
printASC <key> :Print flight-tickets in ascending order

exit :Exit the program

>count\_collisions

Total number of collisions is 272

#### 10k dataset

\_\_\_\_\_\_

import <path> :Import flight-tickets from a CSV file
export <path> :Export flight-tickets to a CSV file

count\_collisions :Print number of collisions add :Add a new flight-ticket delete <key> :Delete a flight-ticket

find <key> :Find a flight-ticket's details
allinday <date> :Display all flight-tickets in a day
printASC <key> :Print flight-tickets in ascending order

exit :Exit the program

>count\_collisions

Total number of collisions is 1484

#### 100k dataset

import <path> :Import flight-tickets from a CSV file
export <path> :Export flight-tickets to a CSV file

count\_collisions :Print number of collisions add :Add a new flight-ticket delete <key> :Delete a flight-ticket

find <key> :Find a flight-ticket's details

allinday <date> :Display all flight-tickets in a day
printASC <key> :Print flight-tickets in ascending order

exit :Exit the program

>count\_collisions

Total number of collisions is 1518

### **Hash Function #5: Modular Multiplication Hash Code**

```
long FlightHASHTABLE::hashCode(string key){
   unsigned int h = 0;

   for (int i=0;i<key.length();i++) {
      h = (h*29)%101+(unsigned int) key[i];
   }

   return h%capacity;
}</pre>
```

## **Number of Collisions per Dataset:**

#### 1k dataset

```
:Import flight-tickets from a CSV file
import <path>
                        :Export flight-tickets to a CSV file
export <path>
                        :Print number of collisions
count collisions
                        :Add a new flight-ticket
add
delete <key>
                        :Delete a flight-ticket
find <key>
                        :Find a flight-ticket's details
allinday <date>
                        :Display all flight-tickets in a day
                        :Print flight-tickets in ascending order
printASC <key>
exit
                        :Exit the program
>count_collisions
Total number of collisions is 67
```

```
import <path>
                        :Import flight-tickets from a CSV file
export <path>
                        :Export flight-tickets to a CSV file
                        :Print number of collisions
count_collisions
                        :Add a new flight-ticket
add
delete <key>
                        :Delete a flight-ticket
                        :Find a flight-ticket's details
find <key>
allinday <date>
                        :Display all flight-tickets in a day
                        :Print flight-tickets in ascending order
printASC <key>
exit
                        :Exit the program
>count collisions
Total number of collisions is 570
```

```
import <path>
                        :Import flight-tickets from a CSV file
export <path>
                        :Export flight-tickets to a CSV file
count collisions
                        :Print number of collisions
                        :Add a new flight-ticket
add
delete <key>
                        :Delete a flight-ticket
find <kev>
                        :Find a flight-ticket's details
allinday <date>
                        :Display all flight-tickets in a day
printASC <key>
                        :Print flight-tickets in ascending order
exit
                        :Exit the program
>count collisions
Total number of collisions is 587
```

Hash Function #6: Combined XOR and Cyclic Shift Hash Code:

```
long FlightHASHTABLE::hashCode(string key){
   unsigned int h = 0;

   for (int i=0;i<key.length();i++) {
      h = (h<<5)^((unsigned int) key[i]);
   }

   return h%capacity;
}</pre>
```

# **Number of Collisions per Dataset:**

### 1k dataset

```
import <path>
                        :Import flight-tickets from a CSV file
                        :Export flight-tickets to a CSV file
export <path>
count_collisions
                        :Print number of collisions
                        :Add a new flight-ticket
add
                        :Delete a flight-ticket
delete <key>
find <key>
                        :Find a flight-ticket's details
                        :Display all flight-tickets in a day
allinday <date>
orintASC <key>
                        :Print flight-tickets in ascending order
exit
                        :Exit the program
>count collisions
Total number of collisions is 233
```

import <path> :Import flight-tickets from a CSV file export <path> :Export flight-tickets to a CSV file count collisions :Print number of collisions add :Add a new flight-ticket delete <key> :Delete a flight-ticket find <key> :Find a flight-ticket's details :Display all flight-tickets in a day allinday <date> :Print flight-tickets in ascending order printASC <key> exit :Exit the program >count collisions Total number of collisions is 935

#### 100k dataset

import <path> :Import flight-tickets from a CSV file export <path> :Export flight-tickets to a CSV file count collisions :Print number of collisions :Add a new flight-ticket add delete <kev> :Delete a flight-ticket find <key> :Find a flight-ticket's details allinday <date> :Display all flight-tickets in a day printASC <key> :Print flight-tickets in ascending order exit :Exit the program >count\_collisions Total number of collisions is 949

### **Summary**

- 1. **Summation Hash Code**: 1k: 391, 10k:1772, 100k:1809
- 2. Polynomial Summation Hash Code: 1k: 1, 10k:8, 100k:8
- 3. Cyclic Shift Hash Code: 1k: 0, 10k:0, 100k:0
- 4. **Xor Based Summation Hash Code**: 1k:272, 10k:1484, 100k:1518
- 5. **Modular Multiplication Hash Code**: 1k: 67, 10k:570, 100k: 587
- 6. Combined XOR and Cyclic Shift Hash Code: 1k:233, 10k:935, 100k:949

Since cyclic shift gives zero collisions for all three datasets, it is set as the default dataset