

CS 2006 Operating Systems

Assignment 3 Q2 and Q3

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Section: 4H

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Q2) This question maps to the bounded buffer problem.

```
class Stack
{
    private:
        int * a; // array of stack
        int max; // max size of array
        int top; // stack top

        Semaphore full; // initialized in constructor
        Semaphore empty; // initialized in constructor

        Semaphore mutex; // initialized in constructor

    public:
        Stack (int m)
        {
            a = new int [m];
            max = m;
            top = 0;

            full = 0; // Semaphore initialized
            empty = max; // Semaphore initialized
            mutex = 1; // Semaphore initialized
        }
}
```



```

void push (int x)
{
    wait(empty); // proceed only if stack
                  has empty slots
    wait(mutex); // acquire lock

    a[top] = x; // execute critical
    ++top;      section

    signal(mutex); // release lock

    signal(full); // one at slot of the
                  stack is now full.
}

```

```

int pop()
{
    wait(full); // proceed only if stack
                has at least 1 full slot
    wait(mutex); // acquire lock

    int temp = top; // execute critical
    --top;          section

    signal(mutex); // release lock

    signal(empty); // one slot of the
                   stack is now empty

    return a[temp];
}

```

```

};

```

Q3) This question maps to the readers writers problem.

// Semaphore initializations

Semaphore enterMutex = 1;

Semaphore ComedyMutex = 1;

Semaphore dramaMutex = 1;

// Counter initializations

int ComedyCount = 0;

int dramaCount = 0;

while (1) // Comedy process

```
{
    wait (ComedyMutex); // Comedy-fan-wants-to-enter
    ComedyCount++;
    if (ComedyCount == 1)
    {
        wait (enterMutex);
    }
    Signal (ComedyMutex);
    // Enter the section
    wait (ComedyMutex); // Comedy-fan-leaves
    ComedyCount--;
    if (ComedyCount == 0)
    {
        Signal (enterMutex);
    }
    Signal (ComedyMutex);
}
```



```
while(1) // drama process
{
    wait(drama Mutex); // drama-enthusiast-wants-to-enter
    dramaCount++;
    if (dramaCount == 1)
    {
        wait(enter Mutex);
    }
    Signal(drama Mutex);
    // Enter the section

    wait(drama Mutex); // drama-enthusiast-leaves
    dramaCount--;
    if (dramaCount == 0)
    {
        Signal(enter Mutex);
    }
    Signal(drama Mutex);
}
```