# **Introduction to Big Data Assignment-6**

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### **Problem Statement**

Count the number of lines in a file in real-time using Google Cloud Functions and Pub Sub. For this, you will need an input file on which you will count the lines.

- Write a Google Cloud Function (GCF) that gets triggered whenever a file is added to a bucket. It should publish that file name to a topic in Pub Sub.
- Write a Python program that subscribes to that Pub Sub topic, picks up the file name, reads the file, counts the lines and prints it out.

Trigger the GCF by placing the input file in the bucket.

### **Solution**

#### **Environment Setup**

- 1. GCP Setup
  - Set up a new project with default service account configurations
  - Enabled necessary APIs (Compute Engine and Dataproc)

#### 2. Cloud Storage Setup

- Created bucket "ibd-ga6-bucket"
- Region: asia-south1
- Configured with standard storage class

#### 3. Pub/Sub Topic & Subscription

- Navigate to the Analytics section & then to Pub/Sub section or search directly for Pub/Sub in the main search bar.
- Go to "**Topics**" and create a Topic named "**ibd-ga6-topic**" (rest all settings are default)

- Go to "Subscriptions" and create a Subscription named "ibd-ga6-subscription"
  - o Choose the topic, which you just created i.e. "ibd-ga6-topic"
  - o Ensure the delivery type is 'Pull'
  - Rest all settings remain default.

### **Implementation Details**

## 1. Write a Google Cloud Function (GCF)

Create a Cloud Function that triggers on file upload to the "**iitm-ibd-ga6**" storage bucket and then publishes the file name to the "**ibd-ga6-topic**" pub/sub topic.

#### Settings:

• Environment: Cloud Run Function

• Function Name: ibd-ga6-function

• Region: asia-south-1

Trigger Settings:

Trigger Type: Cloud Run Storage

Event Type: google.cloud.storage.object.v1.finalized

 $\circ$  Bucket: Choose the one you just created. In my case it is  $\rightarrow$  **iitm-ibd-ga6** 

- Optional Settings:
  - o Runtime:

■ Memory Allocated : 256 MiB to 512 MiB

■ CPU: 0.167 to 0.583

Click on Next

 Now, set the runtime environment to Python 3.9 and define the entry point as `process\_file`. Add code to the main.py

```
import functions framework
import json
from google.cloud import pubsub_v1
project_id = "intro-to-big-data-439410"
topic_id = "ibd-ga6-topic"
# Initialize Pub/Sub client
publisher = pubsub v1.PublisherClient()
topic_path = publisher.topic_path(project_id, topic_id)
# Triggered by a change in a storage bucket
@functions framework.cloud event
def process file(cloud event):
   data = cloud_event.data
   event id = cloud event["id"]
    event_type = cloud_event["type"]
   bucket = data["bucket"]
   name = data["name"]
   metageneration = data["metageneration"]
   timeCreated = data["timeCreated"]
   updated = data["updated"]
   print(f"Event ID: {event id}")
   print(f"Event type: {event type}")
   print(f"Bucket: {bucket}")
   print(f"File: {name}")
   print(f"Metageneration: {metageneration}")
    print(f"Created: {timeCreated}")
   print(f"Updated: {updated}")
   publish_to_pubsub(bucket, name)
# Function to publish file name to Pub/Sub topic
def publish_to_pubsub(bucket_name, file_name):
   message_data = file_name.encode("utf-8")
    future = publisher.publish(topic_path, data=message_data)
    print(f"Published message {future.result()} for file {file name} to Pub/Sub topic.")
```

• And, now create a requirements.txt file and add the following lines to it:

functions-framework==3.\*
google-cloud-storage
google-cloud-pubsub
google-api-core
google-cloud-functions
google-auth

Finally deploy the function

### 2. Write the Python program to subscribe to the Pub/Sub topic

Create a Python script that subscribes to the ibd-ga6-subscription, then reads the file from the bucket, counts lines and then prints the result.

For this create a Virtual Machine Instance.

#### **Step 1: VM instance configuration:**

- Navigate to Compute Engine and then to VM instances.
- Main settings:

Name: ibd-ga6-vmRegion: asia-south-1

o Zone: asia-south-1-a

- Keep Machine Configuration settings as default (or you can change it based on your requirement)
- Identity and Access Scopes settings (IMP)
  - o Choose this: Allow full access to all Cloud APIs
- Firewall Settings
  - o Check these boxes: Allow HTTP traffic & Allow HTTPS traffic
- Click on "Create"

#### Step 2: Environment Preparation / VM setup

Click the "SSH" button next to your VM. This opens a browser-based terminal

#### **Google Cloud SDK Configuration and authenticate:**

• Now, in the SSH terminal, run these commands:

• • •

curl -O

https://dl.google.com/dl/cloudsdk/channels/rapid/downloads/google-cloudsdk-xxx -linux-x86\_64.tar.gz

tar -xf google-cloud-sdk-xxx-linux-x86\_64.tar.gz

- ./google-cloud-sdk/install.sh
- ./google-cloud-sdk/bin/gcloud init
- ./google-cloud-sdk/bin/gcloud auth application-default login

...

- Type "Y" to log in
- Click on the link it shows
- Log in with your Google account
- Copy the verification code shown
- Paste it back in the terminal
- Select your project number when asked
- Choose your default region. For me it is: "asia-south-1-a"

#### **Create Virtual Environment**

• First install required packages:

sudo apt-get update

sudo apt-get install python3-venv python3-pip

- Create a directory for your project: mkdir ga6 cd ga6
- Create a virtual environment python3 -m venv venv
- Activate the virtual environment: source venv/bin/activate
- Now install the Google Cloud Storage package: pip3 install google-cloud-storage
- NOTE: Every time you log into your VM and want to run the script, you'll need to: cd ga1

source venv/bin/activate

Now, you have to upload 2 files, "subscription.py" and "requirements.txt"

#### Method 1:

- In the top right corner, click on "Upload File" and choose the Python script 'subscription.py' and 'requirements.txt' from your computer. These files will be in your home directory now.
- Then, move them to the ga6 folder using: "mv subscription.py requirements.txt ga6/" command.

#### Method 2:

Using the editor itself to create files and enter code.

Now run the command 'pip install -r requirements.txt' to install the dependencies listed in the requirements.txt file.

Finally, we have to run the Python file using the commands 'python3 subscription.py'

```
from google.cloud import pubsub_v1, storage
import time
def callback(message):
    """Callback function to handle incoming messages."""
    filename = message.data.decode("utf-8")
    print(f"Received message for file: {filename}")
    try:
        # Adding a delay to ensure the file is available in storage
        time.sleep(5)
        lines = lines_counter(filename)
        print(f"The number of lines in {filename} are {lines}")
    except Exception as e:
        print(f"Error processing file {filename}: {e}")
   message.ack()
def lines_counter(filename):
    """Count the number of lines in a file stored in Google Cloud Storage."""
   client = storage.Client()
   bucket = client.get_bucket("iitm-ibd-ga6")
   blob = bucket.blob(filename)
   with blob.open("r") as file:
        lines = len(file.readlines())
   return lines
def subscribe_pub_sub(project_id, subscription_name):
    """Subscribe to a Pub/Sub subscription and listen for messages."""
   subscriber = pubsub_v1.SubscriberClient()
    subscription_path = subscriber.subscription_path(project_id, subscription_name)
   print(f"Subscribing to {subscription_path}...")
   # Listen for messages with an attached callback
    streaming_pull_future = subscriber.subscribe(subscription_path, callback=callback)
   print("Listening for messages... Press Ctrl+C to exit.")
   try:
        streaming_pull_future.result()
    except KeyboardInterrupt:
        print("Subscriber script terminated by user.")
        streaming_pull_future.cancel()
    except Exception as e:
        print(f"Error while listening for messages: {e}")
        streaming pull future.cancel()
if __name__ == "__main__":
    project_id = "intro-to-big-data-439410"
    subscription_name = "ibd-ga6-subscription"
    subscribe_pub_sub(project_id, subscription_name)
```

### **Execution Process**

Now, you just have to trigger the cloud function by uploading a text file (whose line count you want) to the GCS bucket (iitm-ibd-ga6)

### Steps:

- Go to Storage Bucket and click on "Upload files".
- Now select the input text file.\

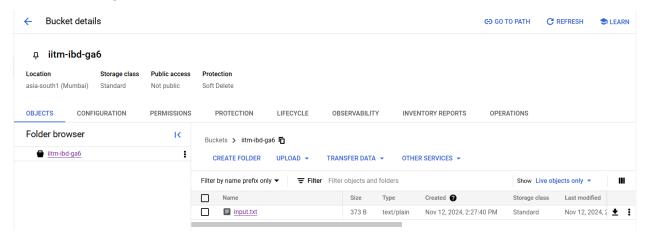
Come back to the SSH terminal to see the required result.

#### Results

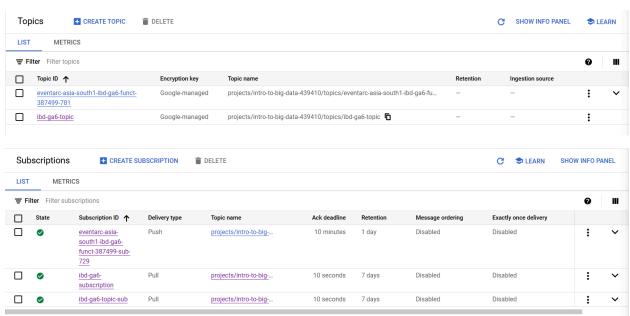
```
faizanamulla69@ibd-ga6-vm:~$ cd ga6
faizanamulla69@ibd-ga6-vm:~/ga6$ source venv/bin/activate
(venv) faizanamulla69@ibd-ga6-vm:~/ga6$ ls
requirements.txt subscription.py venv
(venv) faizanamulla69@ibd-ga6-vm:~/ga6$ python3 subscription.py
Subscribing to projects/intro-to-big-data-439410/subscriptions/ibd-ga6-subscription...
Listening for messages... Press Ctrl+C to exit.
Received message for file: input.txt
The number of lines in input.txt are 9
```

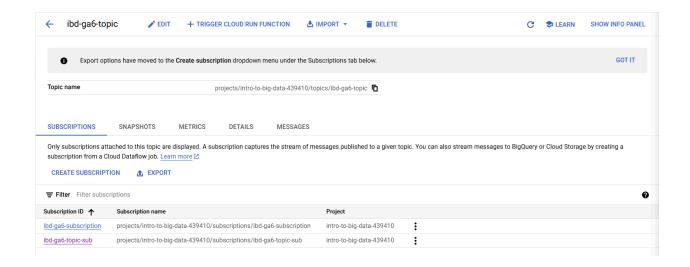
### **Relevant Screenshots**

### 1. Cloud Storage Bucket Contents

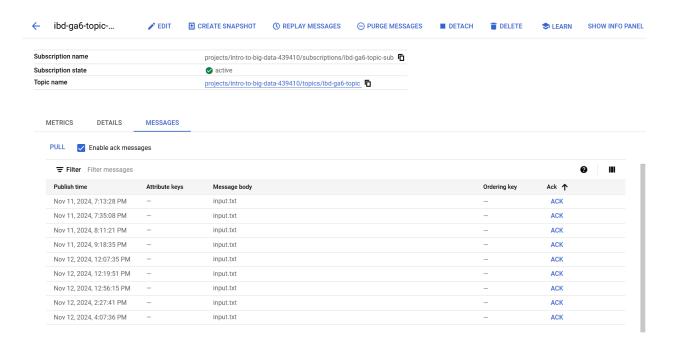


### 2. Pub/Sub Topic & Subscription





#### 3. Messages



# 4. GCF function + Trigger Settings

