**Exercise 4: Employee Management System - Implementing CRUD Operations**

**Application.properties**

spring.application.name=EmployeeManagementSystem

spring.datasource.url=jdbc:h2:mem:testdb

spring.datasource.driverClassName=org.h2.Driver

spring.datasource.username=sa

spring.datasource.password=password

spring.jpa.database-platform=org.hibernate.dialect.H2Dialect

**Department.java**

package com.example.EmployeeManagementSystem.entity;

import jakarta.persistence.\*;

import lombok.Getter;

import lombok.Setter;

import java.util.List;

@Entity

@Table(name = "departments")

@Getter

@Setter

public class Department {

@Id

@GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)

private Long id;

private String name;

@OneToMany(mappedBy = "department")

private List<Employee> employees;

// Constructors, if needed, can be added here

}

**Employee.java**

package com.example.EmployeeManagementSystem.entity;

import jakarta.persistence.\*;

import lombok.Getter;

import lombok.Setter;

@Entity

@Table(name = "employees")

@Getter

@Setter

public class Employee {

@Id

@GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)

private Long id;

private String name;

private String email;

@ManyToOne

@JoinColumn(name = "department\_id")

private Department department;

// Constructors, if needed, can be added here

}

**EmployeeController.java**

package com.example.EmployeeManagementSystem.controller;

import com.example.EmployeeManagementSystem.entity.Employee;

import com.example.EmployeeManagementSystem.repository.EmployeeRepository;

import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;

import org.springframework.http.ResponseEntity;

import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.\*;

import java.util.List;

import java.util.Optional;

@RestController

@RequestMapping("/employees")

public class EmployeeController {

@Autowired

private EmployeeRepository employeeRepository;

// Create a new Employee

@PostMapping

public Employee createEmployee(@RequestBody Employee employee) {

return employeeRepository.save(employee);

}

// Get all Employees

@GetMapping

public List<Employee> getAllEmployees() {

return employeeRepository.findAll();

}

// Get Employee by ID

@GetMapping("/{id}")

public ResponseEntity<Employee> getEmployeeById(@PathVariable Long id) {

Optional<Employee> employee = employeeRepository.findById(id);

return employee.map(ResponseEntity::ok)

.orElseGet(() -> ResponseEntity.notFound().build());

}

// Update an Employee

@PutMapping("/{id}")

public ResponseEntity<Employee> updateEmployee(@PathVariable Long id, @RequestBody Employee employeeDetails) {

Optional<Employee> employeeOptional = employeeRepository.findById(id);

if (employeeOptional.isPresent()) {

Employee employee = employeeOptional.get();

employee.setName(employeeDetails.getName());

employee.setEmail(employeeDetails.getEmail());

employee.setDepartment(employeeDetails.getDepartment());

final Employee updatedEmployee = employeeRepository.save(employee);

return ResponseEntity.ok(updatedEmployee);

} else {

return ResponseEntity.notFound().build();

}

}

// Delete an Employee

@DeleteMapping("/{id}")

public ResponseEntity<Void> deleteEmployee(@PathVariable Long id) {

if (employeeRepository.existsById(id)) {

employeeRepository.deleteById(id);

return ResponseEntity.ok().build();

} else {

return ResponseEntity.notFound().build();

}

}

}

**DepartmentController.java**

package com.example.EmployeeManagementSystem.controller;

import com.example.EmployeeManagementSystem.entity.Department;

import com.example.EmployeeManagementSystem.repository.DepartmentRepository;

import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;

import org.springframework.http.ResponseEntity;

import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.\*;

import java.util.List;

import java.util.Optional;

@RestController

@RequestMapping("/departments")

public class DepartmentController {

@Autowired

private DepartmentRepository departmentRepository;

// Create a new Department

@PostMapping

public Department createDepartment(@RequestBody Department department) {

return departmentRepository.save(department);

}

// Get all Departments

@GetMapping

public List<Department> getAllDepartments() {

return departmentRepository.findAll();

}

// Get Department by ID

@GetMapping("/{id}")

public ResponseEntity<Department> getDepartmentById(@PathVariable Long id) {

Optional<Department> department = departmentRepository.findById(id);

return department.map(ResponseEntity::ok)

.orElseGet(() -> ResponseEntity.notFound().build());

}

// Update a Department

@PutMapping("/{id}")

public ResponseEntity<Department> updateDepartment(@PathVariable Long id, @RequestBody Department departmentDetails) {

Optional<Department> departmentOptional = departmentRepository.findById(id);

if (departmentOptional.isPresent()) {

Department department = departmentOptional.get();

department.setName(departmentDetails.getName());

final Department updatedDepartment = departmentRepository.save(department);

return ResponseEntity.ok(updatedDepartment);

} else {

return ResponseEntity.notFound().build();

}

}

// Delete a Department

@DeleteMapping("/{id}")

public ResponseEntity<Void> deleteDepartment(@PathVariable Long id) {

if (departmentRepository.existsById(id)) {

departmentRepository.deleteById(id);

return ResponseEntity.ok().build();

} else {

return ResponseEntity.notFound().build();

}

}

}

**DepartmentRepository.java**

package com.example.EmployeeManagementSystem.repository;

import com.example.EmployeeManagementSystem.entity.Department;

import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;

import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;

@Repository

public interface DepartmentRepository extends JpaRepository<Department, Long> {

// Derived query methods

Department findByName(String name);

}

**EmployeeRepository.java**

package com.example.EmployeeManagementSystem.repository;

import com.example.EmployeeManagementSystem.entity.Employee;

import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;

import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;

import java.util.List;

@Repository

public interface EmployeeRepository extends JpaRepository<Employee, Long> {

// Derived query methods

List<Employee> findByName(String name);

List<Employee> findByEmail(String email);

}

**POM.xml**

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"

xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 https://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">

<modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>

<parent>

<groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-boot-starter-parent</artifactId>

<version>3.3.2</version>

<relativePath/> <!-- lookup parent from repository -->

</parent>

<groupId>com.example</groupId>

<artifactId>EmployeeManagementSystem</artifactId>

<version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>

<name>EmployeeManagementSystem</name>

<description>Demo project for Spring Boot</description>

<url/>

<licenses>

<license/>

</licenses>

<developers>

<developer/>

</developers>

<scm>

<connection/>

<developerConnection/>

<tag/>

<url/>

</scm>

<properties>

<java.version>17</java.version>

</properties>

<dependencies>

<dependency>

<groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-boot-starter-data-jpa</artifactId>

</dependency>

<dependency>

<groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-boot-starter-web</artifactId>

</dependency>

<dependency>

<groupId>com.h2database</groupId>

<artifactId>h2</artifactId>

<scope>runtime</scope>

</dependency>

<dependency>

<groupId>org.projectlombok</groupId>

<artifactId>lombok</artifactId>

<optional>true</optional>

</dependency>

<dependency>

<groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-boot-starter-test</artifactId>

<scope>test</scope>

</dependency>

</dependencies>

<build>

<plugins>

<plugin>

<groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-boot-maven-plugin</artifactId>

<configuration>

<excludes>

<exclude>

<groupId>org.projectlombok</groupId>

<artifactId>lombok</artifactId>

</exclude>

</excludes>

</configuration>

</plugin>

</plugins>

</build>

</project>