

LAB NO 4:

Activity 1:

```

LexicalAnalyzerV1.Form1 btn_Input_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    List<string> keywordList = new List<string> { "int", "float", "while", "main", "if"

    int row = 1;
    int count = 1;
    int line_num = 0;

    string[,] SymbolTable = new string[20, 6];
    List<string> varListinSymbolTable = new List<string>();
    ArrayList finalArray = new ArrayList();
    ArrayList finalArrayc = new ArrayList();
    ArrayList tempArray = new ArrayList();

    char[] charinput = userInput.ToCharArray();

    Regex variable_Reg = new Regex(@"^[A-Za-z_][A-Za-z0-9]*$");
    Regex constants_Reg = new Regex(@"^[0-9]+(\.[0-9]+)?([eE][+-]?[0-9]+)?$");
    Regex operators_Reg = new Regex(@"[-+*/>=<&|]");
    Regex Special_Reg = new Regex(@"[.,'\[\]\{\}\(\);:~]");

    for (int itr = 0; itr < charinput.Length; itr++)
    {
        string currentChar = charinput[itr].ToString();

        if (variable_Reg.IsMatch(currentChar) || constants_Reg.IsMatch(currentChar) ||

        if (variable_Reg.IsMatch(currentChar) || constants_Reg.IsMatch(currentChar) |
        operators_Reg.IsMatch(currentChar) || Special_Reg.IsMatch(currentChar) ||
        charinput[itr] == ' ')
        {
            tempArray.Add(currentChar);
        }

        if (charinput[itr] == '\n')
        {
            if (tempArray.Count != 0)
            {
                finalArray.Add(string.Join("", tempArray.ToArray()));
                tempArray.Clear();
            }
        }

        if (tempArray.Count != 0)
        {
            finalArray.Add(string.Join("", tempArray.ToArray()));
            tempArray.Clear();
        }
    }
}

```

```

foreach (string line in finalArray)
{
    line_num++;
    char[] lineChar = line.ToCharArray();

    for (int itr = 0; itr < lineChar.Length; itr++)
    {
        string currentChar = lineChar[itr].ToString();

        if (variable_Reg.IsMatch(currentChar) || constants_Reg.IsMatch(currentChar))
        {
            tempArray.Add(currentChar);
        }

        if (lineChar[itr] == ' ' || operators_Reg.IsMatch(currentChar) || Special_Reg.IsMatch(currentChar))
        {
            if (tempArray.Count != 0)
            {
                finalArrayc.Add(string.Join("", tempArray.ToArray()));
                tempArray.Clear();
            }

            if (operators_Reg.IsMatch(currentChar) || Special_Reg.IsMatch(currentChar))

```

Output:

<pre> int a = 212 int b = 30 int c = a*b </pre>	<pre> <keyword, int> <op, => <digit, 212> <keyword, int> <op, => <digit, 30> <keyword, int> <op, => <op, *> </pre>
---	--

Graded Task 1:

```
Program.cs  What's New?  lexicalAnalyzer  Program  Main()
1  using System;
2  using System.Collections.Generic;
3  using System.IO;
4
5  3 references
6  class LexicalAnalyzer
7  {
8      const int BUFFER_SIZE = 10; // Define buffer size
9      char[] bufferA = new char[BUFFER_SIZE];
10     char[] bufferB = new char[BUFFER_SIZE];
11     int bufferPointer = 0;
12     bool isBufferAActive = true;
13     StreamReader fileReader;
14
15     // List of keywords
16     HashSet<string> keywords = new HashSet<string> { "if", "else", "while", "return", "int", "floa
17
18     1 reference
19     public LexicalAnalyzer(string filePath)
20     {
21         fileReader = new StreamReader(filePath);
22         LoadBuffer(); // Load initial buffer
23     }
24 }
```

100 % 0 1 Ln: 101 Ch: 7 SPC CRLF

Output

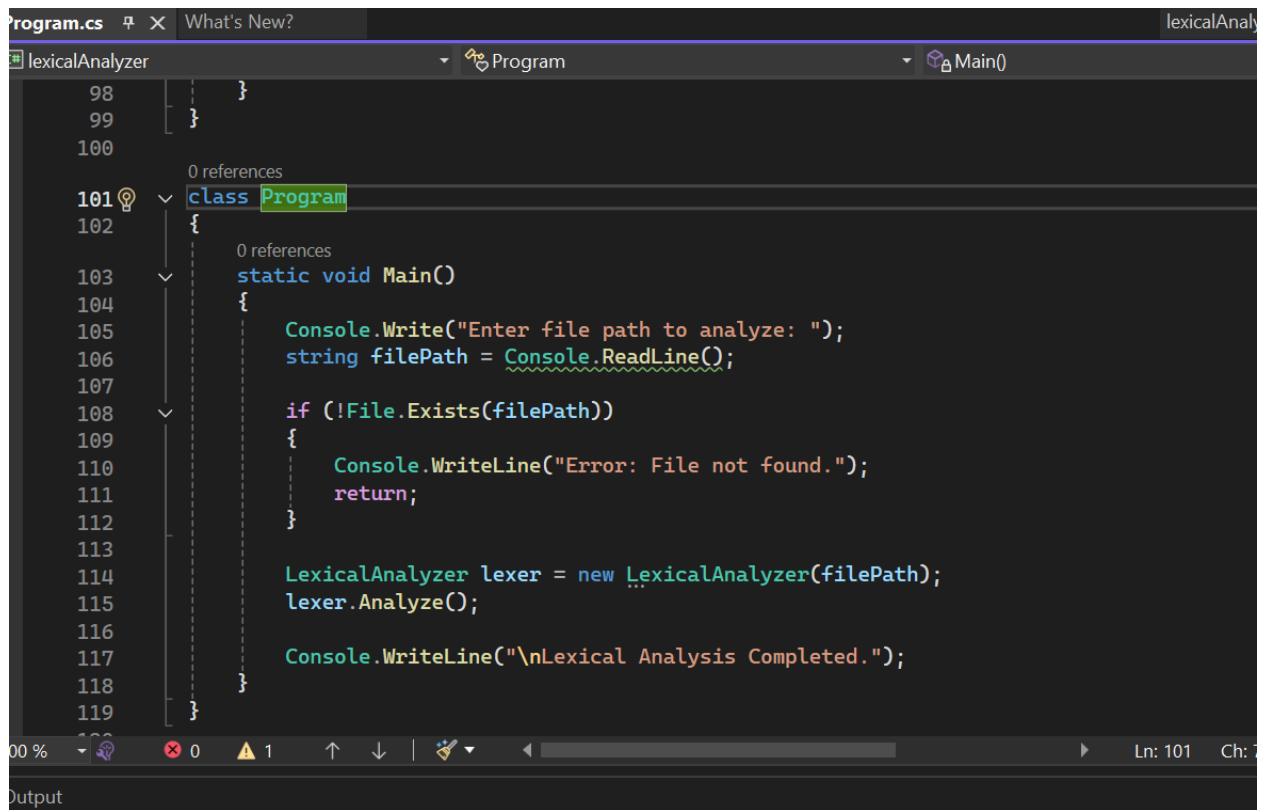
```
Program.cs  What's New?  lexicalAnalyzer  Program  Main()
28     if (isBufferAActive)
29     {
30         Array.Clear(bufferB, 0, BUFFER_SIZE);
31         fileReader.Read(bufferB, 0, BUFFER_SIZE);
32     }
33     else
34     {
35         Array.Clear(bufferA, 0, BUFFER_SIZE);
36         fileReader.Read(bufferA, 0, BUFFER_SIZE);
37     }
38
39     isBufferAActive = !isBufferAActive; // Swap buffers
40     bufferPointer = 0;
41 }
42
43 3 references
44 private char GetNextChar()
45 {
46     if (bufferPointer >= BUFFER_SIZE)
47     {
48         LoadBuffer();
49         bufferPointer = 0;
50     }
51 }
```

Solution Explorer

- lexicalAnalyzer
- Program
- Properties

```
Program.cs  What's New?  lexicalAnalyzer  Main()
lexicalAnalyzer
56 char currentChar;
57 string lexeme = "";
58
59 while (!fileReader.EndOfStream)
60 {
61     currentChar = GetNextChar();
62
63     if (char.IsLetter(currentChar)) // Identifier or Keyword
64     {
65         lexeme += currentChar;
66         while (char.IsLetterOrDigit(currentChar = GetNextChar()))
67             lexeme += currentChar;
68
69         if (keywords.Contains(lexeme))
70             Console.WriteLine($"Keyword: {lexeme}");
71         else
72             Console.WriteLine($"Identifier: {lexeme}");
73
74         lexeme = "";
75         bufferPointer--; // Rollback to unread character
76     }
77     else if (char.IsDigit(currentChar)) // Number
78     {
79         lexeme += currentChar;
```

```
Program.cs  What's New?  lexicalAnalyzer  Main()
lexicalAnalyzer
72     Console.WriteLine($"Identifier: {lexeme}");
73
74     lexeme = "";
75     bufferPointer--; // Rollback to unread character
76 }
77 else if (char.IsDigit(currentChar)) // Number
78 {
79     lexeme += currentChar;
80     while (char.IsDigit(currentChar = GetNextChar()))
81         lexeme += currentChar;
82
83     Console.WriteLine($"Number: {lexeme}");
84     lexeme = "";
85     bufferPointer--;
86 }
87 else if ("+-*/=;(){}".Contains(currentChar)) // Operators & Symbols
88 {
89     Console.WriteLine($"Symbol: {currentChar}");
90 }
91 else if (char.IsWhiteSpace(currentChar)) // Ignore spaces
92 {
93     continue;
94 }
95 }
```

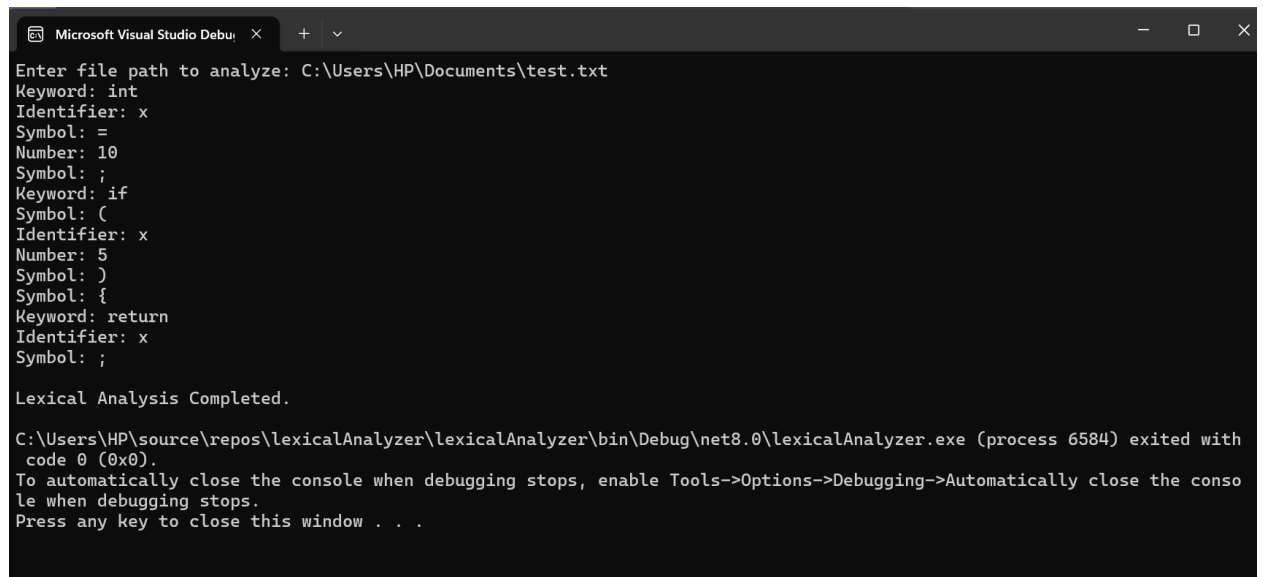


```
98     }
99 }
100
101 0 references
102 class Program
103 {
104     0 references
105     static void Main()
106     {
107         Console.Write("Enter file path to analyze: ");
108         string filePath = Console.ReadLine();
109
110         if (!File.Exists(filePath))
111         {
112             Console.WriteLine("Error: File not found.");
113             return;
114         }
115
116         LexicalAnalyzer lexer = new LexicalAnalyzer(filePath);
117         lexer.Analyze();
118
119         Console.WriteLine("\nLexical Analysis Completed.");
120     }
121 }
```

00 % 0 1 | Ln: 101 Ch: 1

Output

Output:



```
Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console
Enter file path to analyze: C:\Users\HP\Documents\test.txt
Keyword: int
Identifier: x
Symbol: =
Number: 10
Symbol: ;
Keyword: if
Symbol: (
Identifier: x
Number: 5
Symbol: )
Symbol: {
Keyword: return
Identifier: x
Symbol: ;

Lexical Analysis Completed.

C:\Users\HP\source\repos\lexicalAnalyzer\lexicalAnalyzer\bin\Debug\net8.0\lexicalAnalyzer.exe (process 6584) exited with code 0 (0x0).
To automatically close the console when debugging stops, enable Tools->Options->Debugging->Automatically close the console when debugging stops.
Press any key to close this window . . .
```