## "Visualising Tree Using Weka Application"

### **ABALONE DATA**

Diajukan untuk memenuhi Tugas Kecerdasan Komputasional kelas F



Dosen:

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2017

1) Describe your process and methods. What parameters (testing/training size, classification target, subtree raising, etc.) did you try using with the decision tree? What, if anything, did you do to preprocess the dataset? Why did you select those parameters/preprocessing?

Langkah-langkah:

- 1. Pastikan Anda telah memiliki aplikasi Weka. Aplikasi Weka dapat didownload di: http://www.cs.waikato.ac.nz/ml/weka/downloading.html
- 2. Dapatkan dataset "Abalone" dari UCI ML Repo. Link: http://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/machine-learning-databases/abalone/



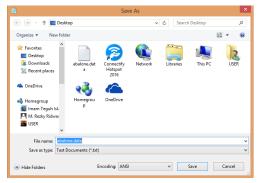
#### Index of /ml/machine-learning-databases/abalone



Apache/2.2.15 (CentOS) Server at archive.ics.uci.edu Port 80

Pilih abalone.data. Kemudian simpan dengan format file .txt.

3. Ubah file abalone.data ke dalam format csv dengan menambahkan .csv.



(a) Sebelum diubah



(b) Setelah diubah

Kemudian klik save. Data abalone dengan format .csv pun diperoleh.

4. Buka abalone.data.csv. Kemudian tambahkan. Atribut di atasnya.

**Urutan Kolom:** 

Kolom 1: Sex

Kolom 2: Lenght

Kolom 3: Diameter

Kolom 4: Height

Kolom 5: Whole weight

Kolom 6: Shucked weight

Kolom 7: Viscera weight

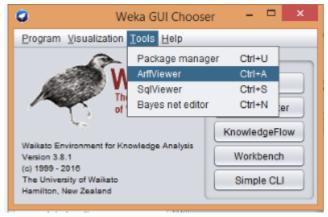
Kolom 8: Shell weight

Kolom 9: Rings

Setalah itu, ubah urutan atribut menjadi: Whole weight, Shell weight, Shucked weight, Viscera weight, Rings, Height, Diameter, Length. Hasil akhir:

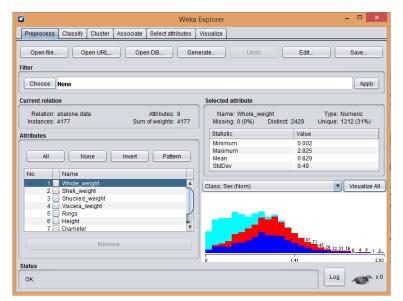
A1 ▼ ( Whole_weight									
4	А	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	-1
1	Whole_weight	Shell_weight	Shucked_weight	Viscera_weight	Rings	Height	Diameter	Length	Sex
2	0.514	0.15	0.2245	0.101	15	0.095	0.365	0.455	M
3	0.2255	0.07	0.0995	0.0485	7	0.09	0.265	0.35	M
4	0.677	0.21	0.2565	0.1415	9	0.135	0.42	0.53	F
5	0.516	0.155	0.2155	0.114	10	0.125	0.365	0.44	M
6	0.205	0.055	0.0895	0.0395	7	0.08	0.255	0.33	L
7	0.3515	0.12	0.141	0.0775	8	0.095	0.3	0.425	L
8	0.7775	0.33	0.237	0.1415	20	0.15	0.415	0.53	F
9	0.768	0.26	0.294	0.1495	16	0.125	0.425	0.545	F
10	0.5095	0.165	0.2165	0.1125	9	0.125	0.37	0.475	M
11	0.8945	0.32	0.3145	0.151	19	0.15	0.44	0.55	F
12	0.6065	0.21	0.194	0.1475	14	0.14	0.38	0.525	F
13	0.406	0.135	0.1675	0.081	10	0.11	0.35	0.43	M
14	0.5415	0.19	0.2175	0.095	11	0.135	0.38	0.49	M
15	0.6845	0.205	0.2725	0.171	10	0.145	0.405	0.535	F
16	0.4755	0.185	0.1675	0.0805	10	0.1	0.355	0.47	F
17	0.6645	0.24	0.258	0.133	12	0.13	0.4	0.5	M
18	0.2905	0.115	0.095	0.0395	7	0.085	0.28	0.355	L
19	0.451	0.13	0.188	0.087	10	0.1	0.34	0.44	F
20	0.2555	0.1	0.097	0.043	7	0.08	0.295	0.365	M
21	0.381	0.115	0.1705	0.075	9	0.1	0.32	0.45	M
22	0.2455	0.075	0.0955	0.062	11	0.095	0.28	0.355	M
23	0.2255	0.085	0.08	0.049	10	0.1	0.275	0.38	L
24	0.9395	0.27	0.4275	0.214	12	0.155	0.44	0.565	F
25	0.7635	0.2	0.318	0.21	9	0.135	0.415	0.55	F

5. Ubah file data.abalone.csv ke dalam format file .arrf dengan menggunakan aplikasi Weka.

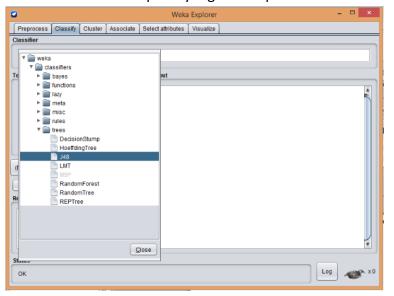


Setelah klik ArffViewer, buka file abalone.data.csv kemudian simpan dengan nama file: abalone.data.arff.

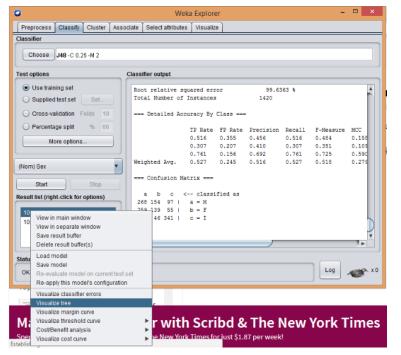
6. Pilih Explore pada Weka. Kemudian klik Open file dan pilih abalone.data.arff. Maka diperoleh hasil:



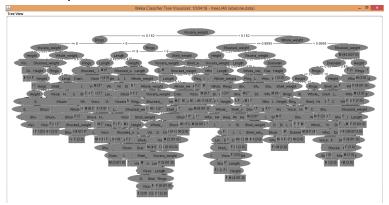
7. Klik Classify kemudian pilih algoritma (menggunakan algoritma J48) dengan mengklik Choose. Dan klik Test Option yang akan dipilih.



Setelah itu klik Start. Maka diperoleh hasil:



Untuk melihat gambar tree dengan klik kanan pada result list kemudian pilih Visualize tree. Hasilnya:



#### 2) What were your result? Show what decision trees you found.

Kesimpulan: jika menggunakan **training set** maka diperoleh akurasi sebesar **74,982%** sedangkan jika menggunakan **percentage split 66%** maka diperoleh akurasi sebesar **52,6761%.** Jika menggunakan **cross-validation** maka diperoleh akurasi sebesar **52,7891%.** 

```
=== Summary ===
Correctly Classified Instances
                                 3132
                                                     74.982 %
Incorrectly Classified Instances 1045
                                                     25.018 %
Kappa statistic
                                     0.6232
Mean absolute error
                                      0.2231
Root mean squared error
                                      0.334
                                    50.3148 %
Relative absolute error
                                    70.933 %
Root relative squared error
Total Number of Instances
                                  4177
=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===
                TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC
                                                                      ROC Area PRC Area Class
                       0.727
                                                                     0.868 0.795
                0.654
                                                                       0.883
                                                                                0.771
                                                                                          F
                Т
Weighted Avg.
=== Confusion Matrix ===
   a b c <-- classified as
 1111 295 122 | a = M
  388 855 64 | b = F
  113 63 1166 |
                   c = I
                      (a) Jika menggunakan training set
=== Summary ===
                                   748
672
Correctly Classified Instances
                                                     52.6761 %
Incorrectly Classified Instances
                                                     47.3239 %
                                    0.2862
Kappa statistic
                                     0.3463
Mean absolute error
Root mean squared error
                                     0.4692
Relative absolute error
                                     78.0941 %
                                    99.6363 %
Root relative squared error
Total Number of Instances
                                  1420
=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===
                TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC
                                                                    ROC Area PRC Area Class
                0.516 \quad 0.355 \quad 0.456 \quad 0.516 \quad 0.484 \quad 0.158 \quad 0.594 \quad 0.434 \quad \texttt{M}
                      0.207

    0.207
    0.410
    0.307
    0.351
    0.109
    0.631

    0.156
    0.692
    0.761
    0.725
    0.590
    0.827

    0.245
    0.516
    0.527
    0.518
    0.279
    0.679

                0.307
                                                                               0.400
                                                                                         F
                0.761
                                                                               0.674
                                                                             0.499
Weighted Avg.
                0.527
=== Confusion Matrix ===
  a b c <-- classified as
 268 154 97 | a = M
```

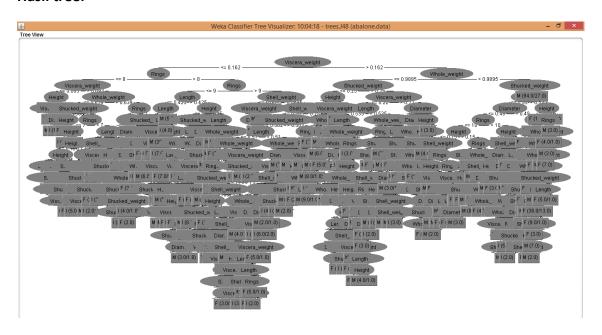
#### (b) Jika menggunakan Percentage split 66%

259 139 55 | b = F 61 46 341 | c = I

```
=== Stratified cross-validation ===
=== Summary ===
Correctly Classified Instances
                                2205
                                                  52.7891 %
                                                  47.2109 %
Incorrectly Classified Instances
                                 1972
                                   0.2882
Kappa statistic
Mean absolute error
                                   0.3405
Root mean squared error
                                   0.481
                                  76.7995 %
Relative absolute error
                                 102.1532 %
Root relative squared error
Total Number of Instances
                                 4177
=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===
              TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC
                                                                 ROC Area PRC Area Class
              0.505
                     0.336 0.465 0.505 0.484 0.167
                                                                 0.600
                                                                          0.435
                                                                                   M
                             0.432
                                                                                    F
              0.376
                      0.225
                                        0.376
                                               0.402
                                                         0.158
                                                                 0.625
                                                                          0.395
                                       0.701
              0.701
                      0.154
                              0.683
                                               0.692
                                                         0.543
                                                                 0.798
                                                                          0.607
                     0.243 0.525
                                      0.528 0.525
                                                         0.285 0.672
Weighted Avg.
              0.528
                                                                           0.478
=== Confusion Matrix ===
  a b c <-- classified as
772 493 263 | a = M
 641 492 174 | b = F
248 153 941 | c = I
```

(c) Jika menggunakan cross validation

#### Hasil tree:



# 3) What do the results tell us? Why are the results (in)accurate? Why did changing parameter(s) improve/degrade accuracy?

Pada gambar jawaban no. 2 terdapat Correctly Classifies Instances dan Incorrectly Classifies Instances atau (in)accurate. Terdapat hasil (in)accurate dikarenakan adanya misclassified.