

Laporan Tugas Kecil
IF2211 Strategi Algoritma



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Daftar Isi

Bab 1 Algoritma Brute Force	3
Bab 2 Source Code Program	3
Bab 3 Test Case	13
Drive Kode.....	15

Bab 1 Algoritma Brute Force

Algoritma *Brute Force* merupakan salah satu algoritma yang straightforward dalam menyelesaikan permasalahan. Salah satu persoalan yang dapat diselesaikan dengan algoritma *brute force* diantaranya adalah word search puzzle. Pada tugas kecil satu mata kuliah IF2211 Stima diminta untuk membuat program yang dapat menyelesaikan word search puzzle dengan pendekatan algoritma *brute force*.

Langkah – langkah algoritma *brute force* yang saya terapkan pada program adalah sebagai berikut;

1. Ambil satu kata dari daftar jawaban yang ada
2. Cari huruf yang sama pada puzzle dengan huruf pertama pada kata jawaban yang dipilih
3. Setelah ketemu huruf yang bersesuaian, lakukan string matching ke delapan arah pada puzzle
4. String matching yang dilakukan berupa membandingkan huruf pada jawaban dan huruf pada string yang didapat dari puzzle satu per satu
5. Setelah didapat jawaban yang tepat pada puzzle simpan koordinat untuk ditampilkan hasilnya
6. Lanjutkan untuk pilihan jawaban lainnya

Bab 2 Source Code Program

```
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <vector>
#include <string>
#include <chrono>

using namespace std;

string removeSpace(string input) {
    string str = "";
    for(int i = 0; i < input.length(); i++) {
        if (input[i]!=' ')
        {
            str += input[i];
        }
    }
    return str;
}
```

```

bool searchRight(string soal, string pattern, int j, int* sum) {
    bool flag = false;
    if(soal.length()-j>=pattern.length()){
        int i = j;
        int count = 0;
        while (!flag && i < soal.length())
        {
            if (soal[i]==pattern[count])
            {
                count++;
                i++;
                (*sum)++;
            }else{
                (*sum)++;
                flag = true;
            }
        }
        if(count==pattern.length()){
            return true;
        }else{
            return false;
        }
    }else{
        return false;
    }
}

bool searchDown(vector<string> soal, string pattern, int i, int j,int *sum){
    bool flag = false;
    if(soal.size()-i>=pattern.length()){
        int a = i;
        int count = 0;
        while (!flag && a < soal.size())
        {
            if (soal[a][j]==pattern[count])
            {
                count++;
                a++;
                (*sum)++;
            }else{
                (*sum)++;
                flag = true;
            }
        }
        if(count==pattern.length()){
            return true;
        }else{
            return false;
        }
    }else{
        return false;
    }
}

```

```

bool searchLeft(string soal, string pattern, int j,int *sum){
    bool flag = false;
    if(j+1>=pattern.length()){
        int i = j;
        int count = 0;
        while (!flag && i >= 0)
        {
            if (soal[i]==pattern[count])
            {
                count++;
                i--;
                (*sum)++;
            }else{
                (*sum)++;
                flag = true;
            }
        }
        if(count==pattern.length()){
            return true;
        }else{
            return false;
        }
    }else{
        return false;
    }
}

bool searchUp(vector<string> soal, string pattern, int i,int j,int *sum){
    bool flag = false;
    if(i+1>=pattern.length()){
        int a = i;
        int count = 0;
        while (!flag && a >= 0)
        {
            if (soal[a][j]==pattern[count])
            {
                count++;
                a--;
                (*sum)++;
            }else{
                (*sum)++;
                flag = true;
            }
        }
        if(count==pattern.length()){
            return true;
        }else{
            return false;
        }
    }else{
        return false;
    }
}

```

```

bool searchDownRight(vector<string> soal, string pattern, int i,int j,int *sum){
    bool flag = false;
    if(soal.size()-i>=pattern.length()){
        int a = i;
        int b = j;
        int count = 0;
        while (!flag && a < soal.size() && b < soal[0].size())
        {
            if (soal[a][b]==pattern[count])
            {
                count++;
                a++;
                b++;
                (*sum)++;
            }else{
                (*sum)++;
                flag = true;
            }
        }
        if(count==pattern.length()){
            return true;
        }else{
            return false;
        }
    }else{
        return false;
    }
}

bool searchDownLeft(vector<string> soal, string pattern, int i,int j,int *sum){
    bool flag = false;
    if(soal.size()-i>=pattern.length()){
        int a = i;
        int b = j;
        int count = 0;
        while (!flag && a < soal.size() && b >= 0)
        {if (soal[a][b]==pattern[count]){
                count++;
                a++;
                b--;
                (*sum)++;
            }else{
                (*sum)++;
                flag = true;}}
        if(count==pattern.length()){
            return true;
        }else{
            return false;
        }
    }else{
        return false;
    }
}

```

```

bool searchUpLeft(vector<string> soal, string pattern, int i,int j,int *sum){
    bool flag = false;
    if(i+1>=pattern.length()){
        int a = i;
        int b = j;
        int count = 0;
        while (!flag && a >= 0 && b>=0)
        {
            if (soal[a][b]==pattern[count])
            {
                count++;
                a--;
                b--;
                (*sum)++;
            }else{
                (*sum)++;
                flag = true;
            }
        }
        if(count==pattern.length()){
            return true;
        }else{
            return false;
        }
    }else{
        return false;
    }
}

bool searchUpRight(vector<string> soal, string pattern, int i,int j,int *sum){
    bool flag = false;
    if(i+1>=pattern.length()){
        int a = i;
        int b = j;
        int count = 0;
        while (!flag && a >= 0 && b < soal[0].size()){
            if (soal[a][b]==pattern[count]){
                count++;
                a--;
                b++;
                (*sum)++;
            }else{
                (*sum)++;
                flag = true;
            }
        }
        if(count==pattern.length()){
            return true;
        }else{
            return false;}
    }else{
        return false;
    }
}

```

```

bool sameKoor(int x, int y, vector<vector<int>> listKoor){
    bool flag = false;
    int a = 0;
    while(!flag && a<listKoor.size()){
        if(x==listKoor[a][0] && y==listKoor[a][1]){
            flag = true;
        }else{
            a++;
        }
    }
    return flag;
}

void DisplayAnswer(vector<string> soal, vector<vector<int>> listKoor, string jawab,int
count){
    cout << "\nPattern : " << jawab << endl;
    for(int i=0; i<soal.size(); i++){
        for(int j=0; j<soal[0].size(); j++){
            if(sameKoor(i,j, listKoor)){
                cout << soal[i][j] << " ";
            }else{
                cout << "- ";
            }
        }
        cout << endl;
    }
    cout << "Jumlah perbandingan huruf: " << count << endl;
}

```

```

int main(){
    string filename;
    string str;

    vector<string> soal;
    vector<string> pattern;

    vector<int> koor;
    vector<int> jmlPerbandingan;
    vector<vector<int>> answ;
    vector<vector<vector<int>>> answers;

    bool readPattern = false;

    cout << "Masukkan nama file input (file sudah diletakkan di folder test)" << endl;
    cout << "ex: puzzle.txt" << endl;
    cin >> filename;
}

```



```

ifstream fileInput ("../test/"+filename);
if(!fileInput.is_open()){
    cout << "Cannot open file\n";
    return 0;
}else{
    while (getline(fileInput, str))
    {
        if(str.size()<=0){
            readPattern = true;
        }
        if(!readPattern){
            soal.push_back(str);
        }else{
            pattern.push_back(str);
        }
    }
    fileInput.close();
}

pattern.erase(pattern.begin());

for (int i = 0; i < soal.size(); i++){
    string str = soal[i];
    soal[i] = removeSpace(str);
}
auto start = std::chrono::high_resolution_clock::now();
bool sameWord = false;
for (int i = 0; i < pattern.size(); i++){
    sameWord = false;
    string jawab = pattern[i];
    int Count = 0;
    while (!sameWord)
    {
        int a = 0;
        while(!sameWord && a<soal.size()){
            int b = 0;
            while (!sameWord && b<soal[0].size())
            {
                if(soal[a][b]==jawab[0]){
                    if(searchRight(soal[a],jawab,b,&Count)){
                        int y = b;
                        for (int c = 0; c < jawab.length(); c++)
                        {
                            koor.clear();
                            koor.push_back(a);
                            koor.push_back(y);
                            answ.push_back(koor);
                            y++;
                        }
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

    } else if(searchDown(soal,jawab,a,b,&Count)){
        int x = a;
        for (int c = 0; c < jawab.length(); c++)
        {
            koor.clear();
            koor.push_back(x);
            koor.push_back(b);
            answ.push_back(koor);
            x++;

        }
        answers.push_back(answ);
        answ.clear();
        sameWord = true;
    }
    else if(searchLeft(soal[a],jawab,b,&Count)){
        int y = b;
        for (int c = 0; c < jawab.length(); c++)
        {
            koor.clear();
            koor.push_back(a);
            koor.push_back(y);
            answ.push_back(koor);
            y--;

        }
        answers.push_back(answ);
        answ.clear();
        sameWord = true;
    }else if(searchUp(soal,jawab,a,b,&Count)){
        int x = a;
        for (int c = 0; c < jawab.length(); c++)
        {
            koor.clear();
            koor.push_back(x);
            koor.push_back(b);
            answ.push_back(koor);
            x--;

        }
        answers.push_back(answ);
        answ.clear();
        sameWord = true;
    }else if(searchDownRight(soal,jawab,a,b,&Count)){
        int x = a;
        int y = b;
        for (int c = 0; c < jawab.length(); c++)
        {
            koor.clear();
            koor.push_back(x);
            koor.push_back(y);
            answ.push_back(koor);

```

```

        x++;
        y++;
    }
    answers.push_back(answ);
    answ.clear();
    sameWord = true;
}
else if(searchDownLeft(soal,jawab,a,b,&Count)){
    int x = a;
    int y = b;
    for (int c = 0; c < jawab.length(); c++)
    {
        koor.clear();
        koor.push_back(x);
        koor.push_back(y);
        answ.push_back(koor);
        x++;
        y--;
    }
    answers.push_back(answ);
    answ.clear();
    sameWord = true;
}
else if(searchUpLeft(soal,jawab,a,b,&Count)){
    int x = a;
    int y = b;
    for (int c = 0; c < jawab.length(); c++)
    {
        koor.clear();
        koor.push_back(x);
        koor.push_back(y);
        answ.push_back(koor);
        x--;
        y--;
    }
    answers.push_back(answ);
    answ.clear();
    sameWord = true;
}
else if(searchUpRight(soal,jawab,a,b,&Count)){
    int x = a;
    int y = b;
    for (int c = 0; c < jawab.length(); c++)
    {
        koor.clear();
        koor.push_back(x);
        koor.push_back(y);
        answ.push_back(koor);
        x--;
        y++;
    }
}

```

```

        answers.push_back(answ);
        answ.clear();
        sameWord = true;
    }
    else{
        b++;
        Count++;
    }
}else{
    Count++;
    b++;
}
}
a++;
}

}
jmlPerbandingan.push_back(Count);
}
auto finish = std::chrono::high_resolution_clock::now();

for(int i = 0; i < pattern.size(); i++){
    DisplayAnswer(soal,answers[i],pattern[i],jmlPerbandingan[i]);
}

std::chrono::duration<double> elapsed = finish - start;
std::cout << "Lama waktu mengeksekusi program (algoritma string matching) : " <<
elapsed.count()*1000 << " ms\n";

return 0;
}

```

- test1.txt (small)

```
Masukkan nama file input (file sudah diletakkan di folder test)
ex: puzzle.txt
test1.txt
```

Pattern : TWICE

T
W
I
C
E

Jumlah perbandingan huruf: 67

Pattern : BUDDY

A 10x10 grid of dots on graph paper. The grid consists of 10 rows and 10 columns of dots, totaling 100 dots. The dots are arranged in a regular pattern, with one dot at each intersection of the grid lines.

```

- - - - - Y D D U B - -
- - - - - - - - - - -
- - - - - - - - - - -

```

Jumlah perbandingan huruf: 230

Pattern : AESPA



- - - A P S E A - - -

Jumlah perbandingan huruf: 206

Pattern : FRIEND

- - D N E I R F - - - -

Jumlah perbandingan huruf: 16

Pattern : KWANGYA

A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Y	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
G	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
N	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
K	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

A blank sheet of dot grid paper. It features a vertical margin line on the left side and a horizontal header line at the top. The rest of the page is covered by a uniform grid of small dots.

Jumlah perbandingan huruf: 90

Pattern : NEO

O E N

Jumlah perbandingan huruf: 180

Pattern : CULTURE

ERUTLUC

Jumlah perbandingan huruf: 135

Pattern : TECHNOLOGY

[illegible]

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12

Jumlah perbandingan huruf: 33

Lama waktu mengeksekusi program (algoritma string matching) : 0.2497 ms

- test4.txt (medium)

The image displays a 3x3 grid of terminal windows, each showing a word search pattern for a specific word. The patterns are arranged in a grid, with the word being searched for at the top of each window. The patterns are as follows:

- Top-left: Pattern : ABASH. The word ABASH is highlighted in the pattern. Jumlah perbandingan huruf: 808.
- Top-middle: Pattern : ASSERTING. The word ASSERTING is highlighted in the pattern. Jumlah perbandingan huruf: 282.
- Top-right: Pattern : ASTHMA. The word ASTHMA is highlighted in the pattern. Jumlah perbandingan huruf: 315.
- Middle-left: Pattern : CELSIUS. The word CELSIUS is highlighted in the pattern. Jumlah perbandingan huruf: 514.
- Middle-middle: Pattern : SOURCELESS. The word SOURCELESS is highlighted in the pattern. Jumlah perbandingan huruf: 487.
- Middle-right: Pattern : THESAURUS. The word THESAURUS is highlighted in the pattern. Jumlah perbandingan huruf: 451.
- Bottom-left: Pattern : PASSPORT. The word PASSPORT is highlighted in the pattern. Jumlah perbandingan huruf: 168.
- Bottom-middle: Pattern : NEWSFLASH. The word NEWSFLASH is highlighted in the pattern. Jumlah perbandingan huruf: 170.
- Bottom-right: Pattern : (empty). The pattern is empty. Jumlah perbandingan huruf: (empty).

Lama waktu mengeksekusi program (algoritma string matching) : 3.1392 ms

- test7.txt (large)

Pattern : FRETFUL

```

      L
      U
      F
      T
      E
      R
      F

```

Jumlah perbandingan huruf: 1043

Pattern : SCIENCE

ECNEICS

Jumlah perbandingan huruf: 524

Jumlah perbandingan huruf: 524

Pattern : DEAR

```

R
A
E
D

Jumlah perbandingan huruf: 499

```

Jumlah perbandingan huruf: 499

Pattern : OCCUPY

Y
P
U
C
C
O

Jumlah perbandingan huruf: 587

Jumlah perbandingan huruf: 587

```

Pattern : ATTRACTIVE

```

[illegible]

AT
T
R
A
C
T
I
V
E

Drive Kode

https://github.com/griendy15/Tucil1_Stima

Poin	Ya	Tidak
1. Program berhasil dikompilasi tanpa kesalahan (no syntax error)	V	
2. Program berhasil running	V	
3. Program dapat membaca file masukan dan menuliskan luaran.	V	
4. Program berhasil menemukan semua kata di dalam puzzle.	V	