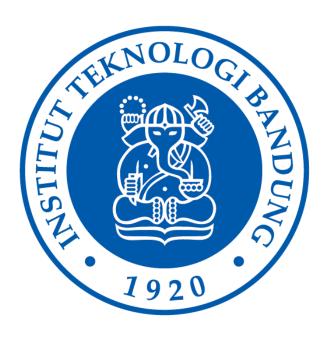
Laporan Tugas Kecil IF2211 Strategi Algoritma



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Bab 1 Algoritma Brute Force

Algoritma *Brute Force* merupakan salah satu algoritma yang straightforward dalam menyelesaikan permasalahan. Salah satu persoalan yang dapat diselesaikan dengan algoritma *brute force* diantaranya adalah word search puzzle. Pada tugas kecil satu mata kuliah IF2211 Stima diminta untuk membuat program yang dapat menyelesaikan word search puzzle dengan pendekatan algoritma *brute force*.

Langkah – langkah algoritma *brute force* yang saya terapkan pada program adalah sebagai berikut;

- 1. Ambil satu kata dari daftar jawaban yang ada
- 2. Cari huruf yang sama pada puzzle dengan huruf pertama pada kata jawaban yang dipilih
- 3. Setelah ketemu huruf yang bersesuaian, lakukan string matching ke delapan arah pada puzzle
- 4. String matching yang dilakukan berupa membandingkan huruf pada jawaban dan huruf pada string yang didapat dari puzzle satu per satu
- 5. Setelah didapat jawaban yang tepat pada puzzle simpan koordinat untuk ditampilkan hasilnya
- 6. Lanjutkan untuk pilihan jawaban lainnya

Bab 2 Source Code Program

```
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <vector>
#include <string>
#include <chrono>

using namespace std;

string removeSpace(string input) {
    string str = "";
    for(int i = 0; i < input.length(); i++) {
        if (input[i]!=' ')
        {
            str += input[i];
        }
    }
    return str;
}</pre>
```

```
bool searchRight(string soal, string pattern, int j, int* sum) {
    bool flag = false;
    if(soal.length()-j>=pattern.length()){
        int i = j;
        int count = 0;
        while (!flag && i < soal.length())</pre>
            if (soal[i]==pattern[count])
                 count++;
                 i++;
                 (*sum)++;
            }else{
                 (*sum)++;
                 flag = true;
            }
        if(count==pattern.length()){
            return true;
        }else{
            return false;
    }else{
        return false;
bool searchDown(vector<string> soal, string pattern, int i, int j,int *sum){
    bool flag = false;
    if(soal.size()-i>=pattern.length()){
        int a = i;
        int count = 0;
        while (!flag && a < soal.size())</pre>
            if (soal[a][j]==pattern[count])
                 count++;
                 a++;
                 (*sum)++;
            }else{
                 (*sum)++;
                flag = true;
            }
        }
        if(count==pattern.length()){
            return true;
        }else{
            return false;
    }else{
        return false;
```

```
bool searchLeft(string soal, string pattern, int j,int *sum){
    bool flag = false;
    if(j+1>=pattern.length()){
        int i = j;
        int count = 0;
        while (!flag && i >= 0)
            if (soal[i]==pattern[count])
                count++;
                (*sum)++;
            }else{
                (*sum)++;
                flag = true;
            }
        if(count==pattern.length()){
            return true;
        }else{
            return false;
    }else{
        return false;
bool searchUp(vector<string> soal, string pattern, int i,int j,int *sum){
    bool flag = false;
    if(i+1>=pattern.length()){
        int a = i;
        int count = 0;
        while (!flag && a >= 0)
            if (soal[a][j]==pattern[count])
                count++;
                (*sum)++;
            }else{
                (*sum)++;
                flag = true;
        if(count==pattern.length()){
            return true;
        }else{
            return false;
    }else{
        return false;
```

```
bool searchDownRight(vector<string> soal, string pattern, int i,int j,int *sum){
    bool flag = false;
    if(soal.size()-i>=pattern.length()){
        int a = i;
        int b = j;
        int count = 0;
        while (!flag && a < soal.size() && b < soal[0].size())</pre>
            if (soal[a][b]==pattern[count])
                count++;
                a++;
                b++;
                (*sum)++;
            }else{
                (*sum)++;
                flag = true;
        if(count==pattern.length()){
            return true;
        }else{
            return false;
    }else{
        return false;
bool searchDownLeft(vector<string> soal, string pattern, int i,int j,int *sum){
    bool flag = false;
    if(soal.size()-i>=pattern.length()){
        int a = i;
        int b = j;
        int count = 0;
        while (!flag && a < soal.size() && b >= 0)
        {if (soal[a][b]==pattern[count]){
                count++;
                a++;
                b--;
                (*sum)++;
            }else{
                (*sum)++;
                flag = true;}}
        if(count==pattern.length()){
            return true;
        }else{
            return false;
    }else{
        return false;
```

```
bool searchUpLeft(vector<string> soal, string pattern, int i,int j,int *sum){
    bool flag = false;
    if(i+1>=pattern.length()){
        int a = i;
        int b = j;
        int count = 0;
        while (!flag && a >= 0 && b>=0)
            if (soal[a][b]==pattern[count])
                count++;
                b--;
                (*sum)++;
            }else{
                (*sum)++;
                flag = true;
        }
        if(count==pattern.length()){
            return true;
        }else{
            return false;
    }else{
        return false;
    }
bool searchUpRight(vector<string> soal, string pattern, int i,int j,int *sum){
    bool flag = false;
    if(i+1>=pattern.length()){
        int a = i;
        int b = j;
        int count = 0;
        while (!flag && a >= 0 && b < soal[0].size()){
            if (soal[a][b]==pattern[count]){
                count++;
                b++;
                (*sum)++;
            }else{
                (*sum)++;
                flag = true;
        if(count==pattern.length()){
            return true;
            return false;}
    }else{
        return false;
```

```
bool sameKoor(int x, int y, vector<vector<int>> listKoor){
    bool flag = false;
    int a = 0;
    while(!flag && a<listKoor.size()){</pre>
        if(x==listKoor[a][0] && y==listKoor[a][1]){
             flag = true;
        }else{
             a++;
    return flag;
void DisplayAnswer(vector<string> soal, vector<vector<int>> listKoor, string jawab,int
    cout << "\nPattern : " << jawab << endl;</pre>
    for(int i=0; i<soal.size(); i++){</pre>
        for(int j=0; j<soal[0].size(); j++){</pre>
             if(sameKoor(i,j, listKoor)){
                 cout << soal[i][j] << " ";</pre>
             }else{
                 cout << "- ";
        cout << endl;</pre>
    cout << "Jumlah perbandingan huruf: " << count << endl;</pre>
```

```
int main(){
    string filename;
    string str;

    vector<string> soal;
    vector<string> pattern;

    vector<int> koor;
    vector<int> jmlPerbandingan;
    vector<vector<int>> answ;
    vector<vector<vector<int>>> answers;

    bool readPattern = false;

    cout << "Masukkan nama file input (file sudah diletakkan di folder test)" << endl;
    cout << "ex: puzzle.txt" << endl;
    cin >> filename;
```

```
ifstream fileInput ("../test/"+filename);
    if(!fileInput.is_open()){
        cout << "Cannot open file\n";</pre>
        return 0;
    }else{
        while (getline(fileInput, str))
            if(str.size()<=0){</pre>
                 readPattern = true;
            if(!readPattern){
                 soal.push_back(str);
            }else{
                 pattern.push_back(str);
        fileInput.close();
    pattern.erase(pattern.begin());
    for (int i = 0; i < soal.size(); i++){</pre>
        string str = soal[i];
        soal[i] = removeSpace(str);
    auto start = std::chrono::high_resolution_clock::now();
    bool sameWord = false;
for (int i = 0; i < pattern.size(); i++){</pre>
        sameWord = false;
        string jawab = pattern[i];
        int Count = 0;
        while (!sameWord)
            int a = 0;
            while(!sameWord && a<soal.size()){</pre>
                 int b = 0;
                 while (!sameWord && b<soal[0].size())</pre>
                     if(soal[a][b]==jawab[0]){
                         if(searchRight(soal[a],jawab,b,&Count)){
                              int y = b;
                              for (int c = 0; c < jawab.length(); c++)</pre>
                                  koor.clear();
                                  koor.push_back(a);
                                  koor.push_back(y);
                                  answ.push_back(koor);
                                  y++;
```

```
} else if(searchDown(soal,jawab,a,b,&Count)){
    int x = a;
    for (int c = 0; c < jawab.length(); c++)</pre>
        koor.clear();
        koor.push_back(x);
        koor.push_back(b);
        answ.push_back(koor);
        X++;
    answers.push_back(answ);
    answ.clear();
    sameWord = true;
else if(searchLeft(soal[a],jawab,b,&Count)){
    int y = b;
    for (int c = 0; c <jawab.length(); c++)</pre>
        koor.clear();
        koor.push_back(a);
        koor.push_back(y);
        answ.push_back(koor);
        y--;
    answers.push_back(answ);
    answ.clear();
    sameWord = true;
}else if(searchUp(soal,jawab,a,b,&Count)){
    int x = a;
    for (int c = 0; c < jawab.length(); c++)</pre>
        koor.clear();
        koor.push_back(x);
        koor.push_back(b);
        answ.push_back(koor);
        X--;
    }
    answers.push_back(answ);
    answ.clear();
    sameWord = true;
}else if(searchDownRight(soal,jawab,a,b,&Count)){
    int x = a;
    int y = b;
    for (int c = 0; c < jawab.length(); c++)</pre>
        koor.clear();
        koor.push_back(x);
        koor.push_back(y);
        answ.push_back(koor);
```

```
x++;
        y++;
    answers.push_back(answ);
    answ.clear();
    sameWord = true;
else if(searchDownLeft(soal,jawab,a,b,&Count)){
    int x = a;
    int y = b;
    for (int c = 0; c < jawab.length(); c++)</pre>
        koor.clear();
        koor.push_back(x);
        koor.push_back(y);
        answ.push_back(koor);
        X++;
        y--;
    answers.push_back(answ);
    answ.clear();
    sameWord = true;
else if(searchUpLeft(soal,jawab,a,b,&Count)){
    int x = a;
    int y = b;
    for (int c = 0; c < jawab.length(); c++)</pre>
        koor.clear();
        koor.push_back(x);
        koor.push_back(y);
        answ.push_back(koor);
        y--;
    answers.push_back(answ);
    answ.clear();
    sameWord = true;
else if(searchUpRight(soal,jawab,a,b,&Count)){
    int x = a;
    int y = b;
    for (int c = 0; c < jawab.length(); c++)</pre>
        koor.clear();
        koor.push_back(x);
        koor.push_back(y);
        answ.push_back(koor);
        y++;
    }
```

```
answers.push_back(answ);
                             answ.clear();
                             sameWord = true;
                         }
                         else{
                             b++;
                             Count++;
                    }else{
                         Count++;
                         b++;
                a++;
        jmlPerbandingan.push_back(Count);
    auto finish = std::chrono::high_resolution_clock::now();
    for(int i = 0; i <pattern.size(); i++){</pre>
        DisplayAnswer(soal,answers[i],pattern[i],jmlPerbandingan[i]);
    std::chrono::duration<double> elapsed = finish - start;
    std::cout << "Lama waktu mengeksekusi program (algoritma string matching) : " <<</pre>
elapsed.count()*1000 << " ms\n";</pre>
    return 0;
```

Bab 3 Test Case

- test1.txt (small)

```
- - - Y D D U B - -
                                                 Jumlah perbandingan huruf: 230 Jumlah perbandingan huruf: 206
Jumlah perbandingan huruf: 67
                                Pattern : KWANGYA
                               Jumlah perbandingan huruf: 90
                                                                 Jumlah perbandingan huruf: 180
Jumlah perbandingan huruf: 16
                                   Pattern : TECHNOLOGY
Pattern : CULTURE
 RUTLUC - - -
Jumlah perbandingan huruf: 135 Jumlah perbandingan huruf: 33
```

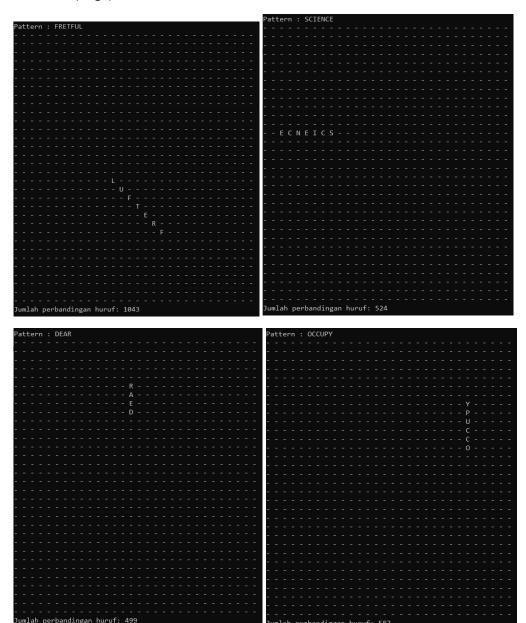
Lama waktu mengeksekusi program (algoritma string matching) : 0.2497 ms

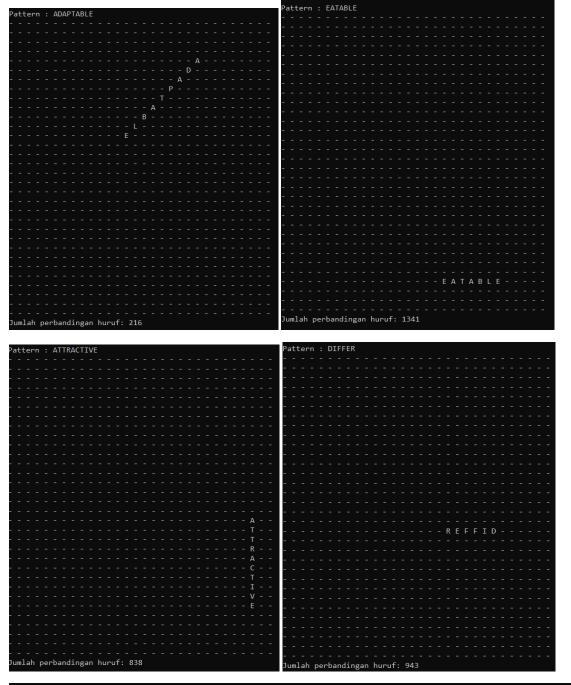
- test4.txt (medium)

	Pattern : ASSERTING	Ī
Pattern : ABASH		
		Pattern : ASTHMA
	A S S E R T I N G	
		A
		T
		M
A B A S H	2	
Jumlah perbandingan huruf: 808	Jumlah perbandingan huruf: 282	Jumlah perbandingan huruf: 315
Pattern : CELSIUS	Pattern : SOURCELESS	
		tern : THESAURUS
	S	
	U	
E	C	
L		
I	E	
	S	·
		nlah perbandingan huruf: 451
		-
Pattern : PASSPORT	Pattern : NEWSFLASH	
T R O P S S A P	E	
	S	
	S	
	Jumlah perbandingan huruf: 170	

Lama waktu mengeksekusi program (algoritma string matching) : 3.1392 ms

- test7.txt (large)





Lama waktu mengeksekusi program (algoritma string matching) : 7.352 ms

Drive Kode

https://github.com/griendy15/Tucil1 Stima

Poin		Ya	Tidak
1.	Program berhasil dikompilasi tanpa kesalahan (no syntax error)	V	
2.	Program berhasil running	V	
3.	Program dapat membaca file masukan dan menuliskan luaran.	V	
4.	Program berhasil menemukan semua kata di dalam puzzle.	V	