





HOME CREDIT SCORECARD MODEL

By Fajri Novitasari



01

Problem Research



Data Pre-Processing



Data Visualization and Business Insight

04

Machine Learning
Implementation and Evaluation



Business Recommendation

O1 PROBLEM RESEARCH



Problem

How to measure creditworthiness of the clients?

Goal

Identify and predict the characteristics of customers who will experience difficulties and no difficulties in repaying loans.

Objective

Creating a credit scoring model to manage, understand, and model credit risk that will be handled optimally.

Business Metrics

Can be used to decide whether a client's credit application is accepted or rejected

DATA PRE-PROCESSING



Data **Application Train**

application_train has 307,511 rows and 122 columns



Visualization of the relationship between 2 features and more than 2 features



Data Cleaning

- Detecting Duplication
- Handling Missing Value
- Detecting Outliers



Model Building

- Label Encoding
- Feature Selection
- Handling Imbalance Data
- Model Building
- Model Evaluation



DATA PRE-PROCESSING



Data
Application Test



application_test has 48744 rows and 121 columns

Data Cleaning

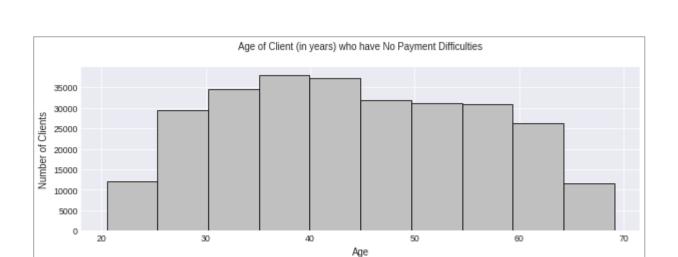
- Detecting Duplication
- Handling Missing Value
- Label Encoding

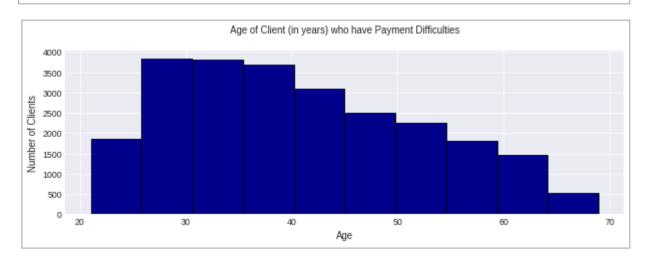


Prediction

Predict client's repayment abilities with best machine learning model obtained before

DATA VISUALTIZATION AND BUSINESS INSIGHT



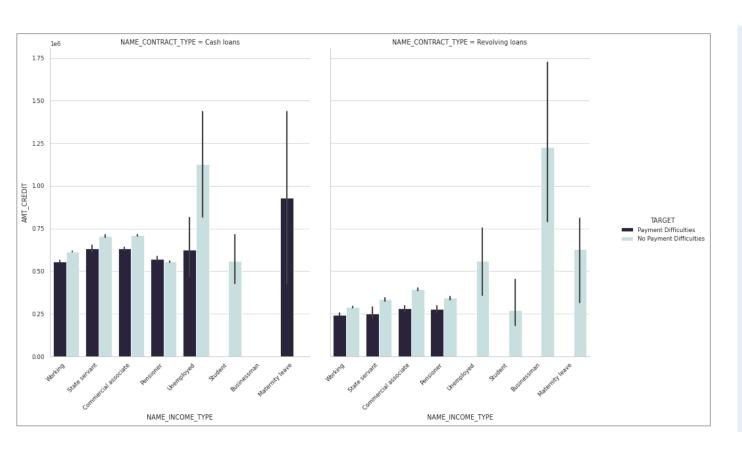




- Most number of clients who apply for loans are in the range of 35-40 years and the number of applicants for clients aged <25 or age >65 is very low.
- Clients who have no payment difficulties are client with an age range of 35-45 years. Meanwhile, clients who have payment difficulties are clients with an age range of 25-35 years.

DATA VISUALTIZATION AND BUSINESS INSIGHT





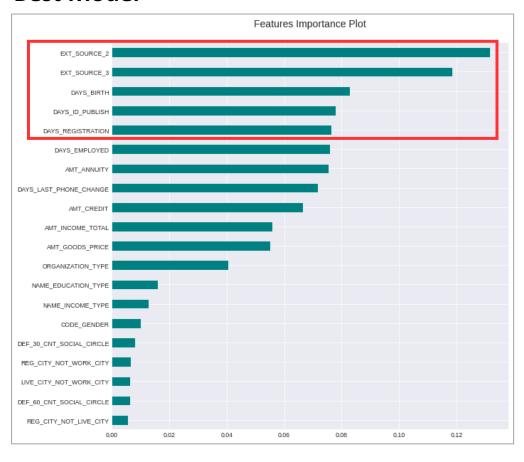
- All student clients with cash loan or revolving loan for a low to medium credit amount of the loan have no difficulty repaying the loans
- For the income type of maternity leave with cash loans, all the clients have problems repaying the loans for a medium credit amount of the loan. While all clients with maternity leaves and revolving loans have no difficulty repaying the loans.
- For unemployed clients with cash loans, more than 50% of clients have problems repaying loans with medium credit amounts of the loan. While all unemployed clients with revolving loans have no difficulty repaying the loan.

04

MACHINE LEARNING IMPLEMENTATION AND EVALUATION



Best Model



Model Comparison

Models	Training Accuracy Score	Testing Accuracy Score	ROC Score
Logistic Regression	67.16%	67.29%	0.6728
Gaussian Naive Bayes	60.24%	60.39%	0.604
Decision Tree	100%	88.3%	0.8826
Random Forest	100%	99.65%	0.9965

- Algorithm: The prediction accuracy of the train and test data in Random
 Forest model has a value that is not much different, it can be said that the model is very good
- Performance: Correct result of Random Forest model is 100%
- The 5 most important features:
 - 1. Score from external data source 2
 - 2. Score from external data source 3
 - 3. Client's days birth
 - 4. Days ID publish
 - 5. Days registration

BUSINESS RECOMMENDATION



Business Insight

- Clients who have no payment difficulties are client with an age range of 35-45 years. Meanwhile, clients who have payment difficulties are clients with an age range of 25-35 years.
- For the income type of maternity leave with cash loans, all the clients have problems repaying the loans for a medium credit amount of the loan. While all clients with maternity leaves and revolving loans have no difficulty repaying the loans.
- For clients with type of maternity leave and unemployed customers with cash loans have problems repaying loans with moderate loan amounts. As for revolving loans, there is no difficulty in repaying the loan
- The highest percentage of clients with problems in repaying loans are clients with Low-Skilled Worker jobs at 17% and clients who works as an accountant, High skill tech staff, Managers can be said to be clients who are capable of repaying the loans

Business Recommendation

- Creating campaigns for students, accountants, high skill tech staff, managers, and clients with age ranges of 35-45 years to be interested in applying for a loan
- Need further analysis, you can do a survey (such as Family Status, House/Flat Type and Ownership Status, The Number of Children, Occupation) to find out if there are any problems when taking a cash loan contract, especially clients on maternity leave or unemployed. So, going forward, if you have a client with that type of income, you can recommend the right type of contract for their application to be approved.

