3.5函数的极值与最值

2017年11月10日 8:08

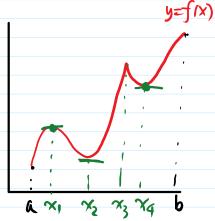
多5. 多義品板作与者位

1.拟花

(1)这义: f(x) 这义及(a,b) 内, x.c(a,b)

注:(1) 极传是当为一局部对质

这对1(沙京等件)



is f(x0) to the f(x0) 7x4, w) f(x0) = 0

注:(1) 对新知及技术至上的外上的线。

きな2 (声·主分量件) fm ec(U (x)), D(U(x)).

$$y' = 6x^2 - 12x - 18 = 6(x - 2x - 3) = 6(x - 3)(x + 1) = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow x_{1}-1, x_{2}=3$$

$$\therefore f_{\text{max}} = f(-1) = 3. \qquad f_{\text{min}} = f(3) = -61.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\pi_{1} &: & \int_{1}^{1} (x) = (x-2)^{2} (x+1)^{\frac{2}{3}} \\
& -\int_{1}^{1} (x) = 2(x-2) (x+1)^{\frac{2}{3}} + \frac{2}{3} (x-2)^{2} (x+1)^{\frac{1}{3}} \\
& = \frac{2(x-2)(4x+1)}{3(x+1)^{\frac{1}{3}}} \implies x_{1} = -1, \quad x_{2} = -\frac{1}{4}, \quad x_{3} = 2
\end{aligned}$$

$$f_{\text{min}} = f(-1) = 0 = f(2)$$

$$f_{\text{max}} = f(-\frac{1}{4}) = (\frac{9}{4})^{2} (\frac{3}{4})^{\frac{3}{3}}.$$

苏和佐二岁歌:

的 化批判主言证 得出院论。 2273 (第一百年件) f(x) 721, f(x)=0, f(x) +0 (i) f(x)>0 ⇒ f(x) % to >(te) (ii) f(x) < 0 > f(x) 2 to the. iEng: 注: fix)=0, 此结失效; 对为本一方多种判定. 例3. お担信: y= (x-1)+1.

分: 3t点: y=(x-1)=0=0=> x3=-1. $y'' = ((x-1)(x+1)(5x^2-1)$ x=0: $y''(0) = 6 > 0 \Rightarrow \int_{min} = \int_{0}^{\infty} f(0) = 0$ x=土1: ダ(土)= O. ダス多号 > ナ(土) 不智相様. 3. 节传

(1) fix ([ab] = Try knkm. btk M;

3 में १४ वि थि.

i: fxxなれーム物はfxx = fxxxとなた。

例4. f(x) = (x-v)(x+1)=1. 元人(x+1)=1.

x1=-1, x2=2, x=-2.

f(-1) = 0 f(z) = 0 $f(-\frac{1}{4}) = {\binom{3}{4}} {\binom{3}{4}} \cdot \frac{1}{5} (-z) = 16 \cdot \frac{1}{5} (3) = \frac{3}{3}$

M = f(-2) = 16. m = f(-1) = f(2) = 0

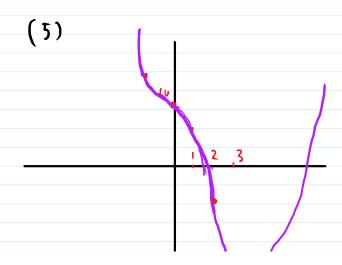
4. 画马散山菱图.

$$(3)/5$$
. $f(x) = x^4 - 4x^3 + 10$

(2)
$$y' = 4x^3 - 12x^2 = 4x^2(x-3) = 0$$

 $y'' = 12x^3 - 24x = 12x(x-2) = 0$
 $\Rightarrow x_1 = 0, x_2 = 2, x_3 = 3.$

(4)
$$f(-1) = 15$$
 $f(1) = 7$ $f(4) = \cdots$



例6. 描绘如底:
$$f(x) = \frac{(1+x)^2}{1+x^2} = \frac{1+x^2+2x}{1+x^2}$$

$$\Rightarrow x_1 = 1, x_2 = -1, x_3 = 0, x_4 = \sqrt{3}, x_3 = -\sqrt{3}$$

$$\int_{x \to +\infty}^{\infty} f(x) = 1 + \frac{1}{x \to +\infty}$$