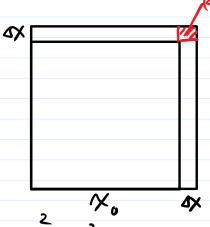
## 2.5函数的微分

2017年10月24日

1. 引例:

边长为公公铁板受热膨胀, 苏附胜去来的 面孔.



 $(x_0+\alpha x)-x_0^2=2x_0\cdot \alpha x+(\alpha x)^2$   $2\cdot 2\lambda\cdot x=f(x_0+\alpha x)-f(x_0)=A\cdot \alpha x+o(\alpha x),$ 其中A与双天美、到和 A·双为fxx运 的微分、并于似在加处可伤、记休

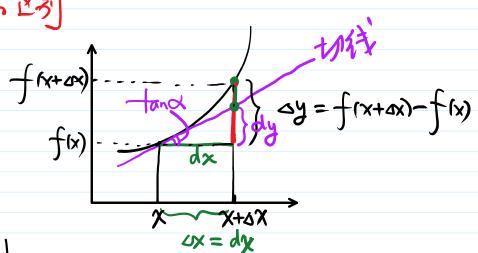
 $dy = A \cdot ox$ 

注:(1) 近加水计算: \_ \_ dy = dy + o ( \_x) 

 $dy = A \cdot \Delta X$ . (5)

3. 等何命题

(iii) 4 5 og is 123



4. 《教分这样法》.

(1) 
$$(x^n) = \mu x^{n+1} d(x^n) = \mu x^{n+1} dx$$
  
Shight  $\Leftrightarrow$  This with  $(x^n) = \mu x^{n+1} dx$ 

(3) 发系主权二个物分:

$$y = f(u), \quad u = \varphi(x) : \quad y = f(\varphi(x)) \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} F(x)$$

$$\Rightarrow dy = f(w) \frac{\varphi(x)}{\varphi(x)} \frac{dx}{dx} = F(x)dx$$

$$= f(w) \frac{du}{du}$$
(3)  $(\sqrt[3]{3}) \Rightarrow 2 \Rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{2}$