#this program uses the dual moving average crossover to determine when to buy and sell #If the moving average of 30 days is greater than the moving average of 100 days, then we sta #and viceversa

#import the libraries
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
from datetime import datetime
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
plt.style.use('fivethirtyeight')

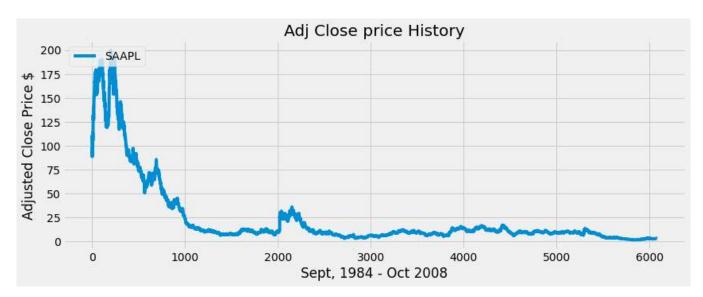
#store the data from csv
SAAPL = pd.read\_csv('D:\DS\Data\movingaverage.csv')

## SAAPL

|      | Date       | Open   | High   | Low    | Close  | Volume   | AdjClose |
|------|------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|----------|
| 0    | 10/14/2008 | 116.26 | 116.40 | 103.14 | 104.08 | 70749800 | 104.08   |
| 1    | 10/13/2008 | 104.55 | 110.53 | 101.02 | 110.26 | 54967000 | 110.26   |
| 2    | 10/10/2008 | 85.70  | 100.00 | 85.00  | 96.80  | 79260700 | 96.80    |
| 3    | 10/9/2008  | 93.35  | 95.80  | 86.60  | 88.74  | 57763700 | 88.74    |
| 4    | 10/8/2008  | 85.91  | 96.33  | 85.68  | 89.79  | 78847900 | 89.79    |
|      |            |        |        |        |        |          |          |
| 6076 | 9/13/1984  | 27.50  | 27.62  | 27.50  | 27.50  | 7429600  | 3.14     |
| 6077 | 9/12/1984  | 26.87  | 27.00  | 26.12  | 26.12  | 4773600  | 2.98     |
| 6078 | 9/11/1984  | 26.62  | 27.37  | 26.62  | 26.87  | 5444000  | 3.07     |
|      |            |        |        |        |        |          |          |
|      |            |        |        |        |        |          |          |

```
plt.figure(figsize= (12.5, 4.5))
plt.plot(SAAPL['AdjClose'], label = 'SAAPL')
plt.title('Adj Close price History')
plt.xlabel('Sept, 1984 - Oct 2008')
```

```
plt.ylabel('Adjusted Close Price $')
plt.legend(loc='upper left')
plt.show()
```



#Create the moving average with a 30 day window

DF30 = pd.DataFrame()

DF30['SMA30'] = SAAPL['AdjClose'].rolling(window=30).mean()

DF30

|   | SMA30 |
|---|-------|
| 0 | NaN   |
| 1 | NaN   |

#Create the moving average with a 100 day window

```
DF100 =pd.DataFrame()
DF100['SMA100'] = SAAPL['AdjClose'].rolling(window=100).mean()
```

## DF100

|      | SMA100 |
|------|--------|
| 0    | NaN    |
| 1    | NaN    |
| 2    | NaN    |
| 3    | NaN    |
| 4    | NaN    |
|      |        |
| 6076 | 3.0145 |
| 6077 | 3.0109 |
| 6078 | 3.0089 |
| 6079 | 3.0059 |
| 6080 | 3.0020 |
|      |        |

6081 rows × 1 columns

## #Visualize the data

```
plt.figure(figsize= (12.5, 10.5))
plt.plot(SAAPL['AdjClose'], label = 'SAAPL')
plt.plot(DF30['SMA30'], label = 'SMA30')
plt.plot(DF100['SMA100'], label = 'SMA100')
plt.title('Adj Close price History')
plt.xlabel('Sept, 1984 - Oct 2008')
plt.ylabel('Adjusted Close Price $')
plt.legend(loc='upper left')
plt.show()
```



#create a new data frame to store all the data

```
df= pd.DataFrame()
df['ADJPR'] = SAAPL['AdjClose']
df['SMA30'] = DF30['SMA30']
df['SMA100'] = DF100['SMA100']
```

df

```
#create a function to signal when to buy and sell
def buy_sell(df):
 sigPriceBuy = []
sigPriceSell = []
flag = -1
for i in range(len(df)):
    if df['SMA30'][i] > df['SMA100'][i]:
      if flag != 1:
          sigPriceBuy.append(df['ADJPR'][i])
          sigPriceSell.append(np.nan)
          flag = 1
      else:
          sigPriceBuy.append(np.nan)
          sigPriceSell.append(np.nan)
    elif df['SMA30'][i] < df['SMA100'][i]:
      if flag != 0:
          sigPriceBuy.append(np.nan)
          sigPriceSell.append(df['ADJPR'][i])
          flag = 0
      else:
          sigPriceBuy.append(np.nan)
          sigPriceSell.append(np.nan)
    else:
          sigPriceBuy.append(np.nan)
          sigPriceSell.append(np.nan)
 return (sigPriceBuy, sigPriceSell)
```

#store the buy sell data into variable

```
buy_sell = buy_sell(df)
```

```
df['Buy_Price'] = buy_sell[0]
df['Sell_Price'] = buy_sell[1]
```

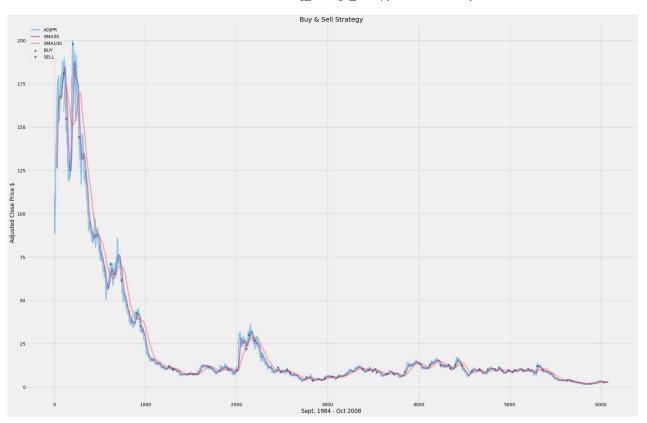
df

|      | ADJPR  | SMA30    | SMA100 | Buy_Price | Sell_Price |
|------|--------|----------|--------|-----------|------------|
| 0    | 104.08 | NaN      | NaN    | NaN       | NaN        |
| 1    | 110.26 | NaN      | NaN    | NaN       | NaN        |
| 2    | 96.80  | NaN      | NaN    | NaN       | NaN        |
| 3    | 88.74  | NaN      | NaN    | NaN       | NaN        |
| 4    | 89.79  | NaN      | NaN    | NaN       | NaN        |
|      |        |          |        |           |            |
| 6076 | 3.14   | 2.921667 | 3.0145 | NaN       | NaN        |
| 6077 | 2.98   | 2.921000 | 3.0109 | NaN       | NaN        |
| 6078 | 3.07   | 2.924333 | 3.0089 | NaN       | NaN        |
| 6079 | 3.01   | 2.928333 | 3.0059 | NaN       | NaN        |
| 6080 | 3.02   | 2.931667 | 3.0020 | NaN       | NaN        |

6081 rows × 5 columns

#Visualize the data and the strategy to buy & sell the stock

```
plt.figure(figsize=(30, 20))
plt.plot(df['ADJPR'], label = 'ADJPR', alpha =0.40)
plt.plot(df['SMA30'], label = 'SMA30', alpha =0.40, color ='purple')
plt.plot(df['SMA100'], label = 'SMA100', alpha =0.40)
plt.scatter(df.index, df['Buy_Price'], label = 'BUY', marker ='^', color = 'green')
plt.scatter(df.index, df['Sell_Price'], label = 'SELL', marker ='v', color = 'red')
plt.title('Buy & Sell Strategy')
plt.xlabel('Sept, 1984 - Oct 2008')
plt.ylabel('Adjusted Close Price $')
plt.legend(loc='upper left')
plt.show()
```



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