

Everything is better with(out) Bluetooth



This presentation is available at

https://docs.google.com/presentation/d/1ISReYeUx0t_KwUnmn1NX47ozq8uY5GoZ4xzz0lwIJ3s/

About us

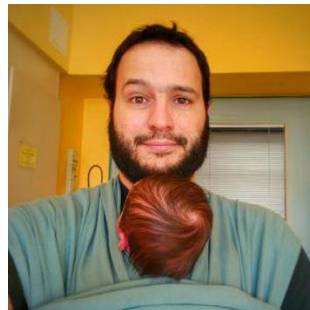
Falko

- Full stack tinkerer
- Cargo Bike Pimper
- Chief (technical) Product Manager at Sensorberg^{Android/iOS dev}
- about.me/falkorichter
@volkersfreunde



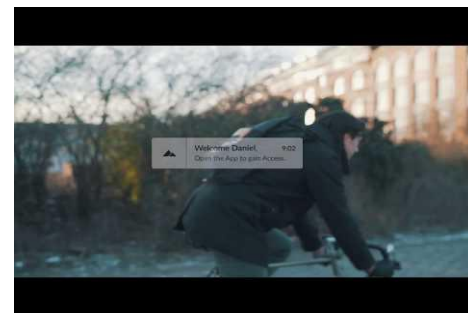
Ronaldo

- Android Dev
- Raspberry Pi enthusiast
- Expert Diaper changer
- github.com/budius | @ronaldopace

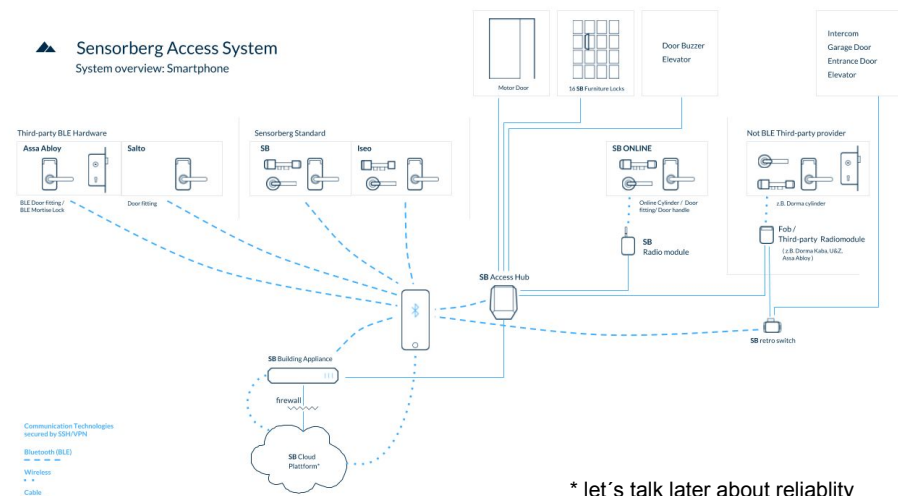


Project Overview

- Sensorberg
 - Smart Spaces — where people and buildings interact
 - Getting into a space is the first interaction
 - Of course with your phone!
 - Bluetooth LE really is the only common denominator for a reliable connection
 - offline capable, fast, reliable*




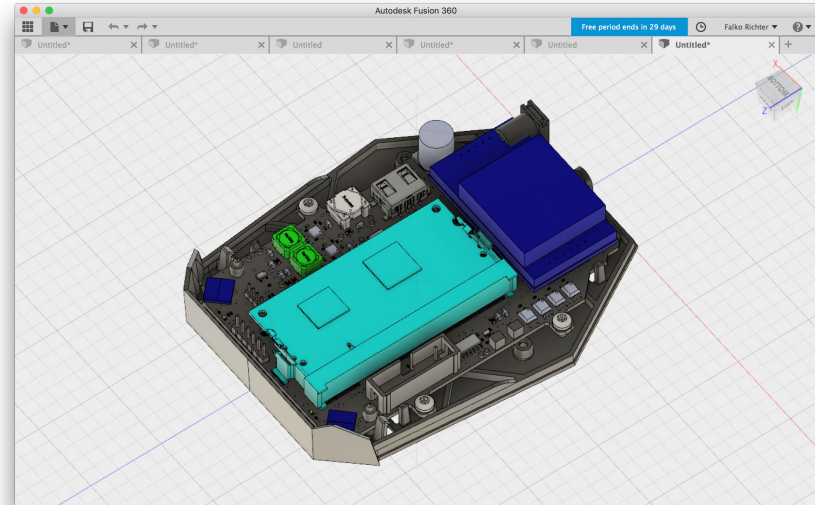
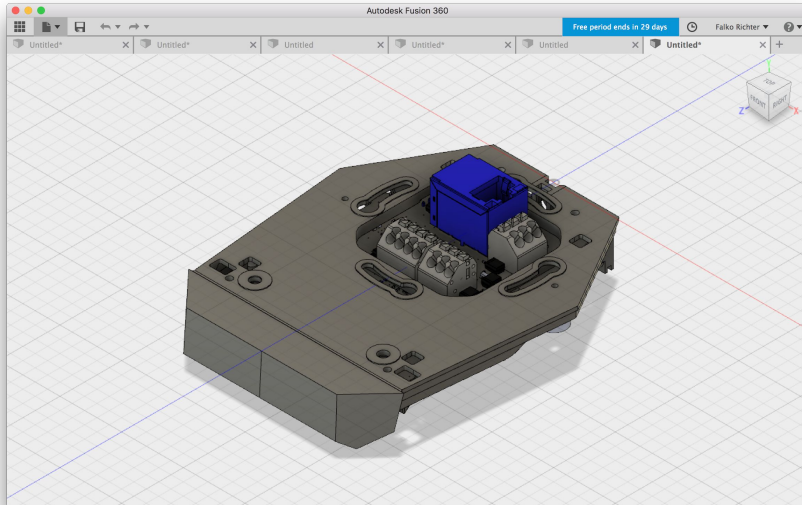
- Interactions currently:
 - book a meeting room
 - open a locker
 - open the entrance
 - open a garage



* let's talk later about reliability

Project Overview

- Device needed which has BLE, internet & can open door hardware
 - Pi compute Module Platform
 - Custom board 100% made in Berlin 
 - All based on open source software & hardware



BLE - what you should know

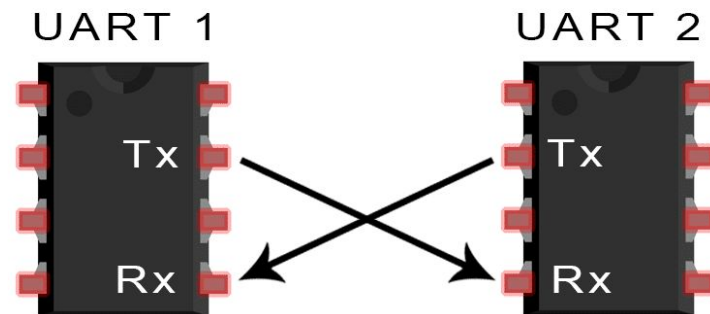
- GATT (The Generic Attributes (GATT) define a hierarchical data structure that is exposed to connected Bluetooth Low Energy (LE) devices)
 - Service
 - Group of Characteristics
 - Characteristic
 - Write/ Read /Subscribe
 - has a UUID
- Descriptions available on [bluetooth.com](https://www.bluetooth.com/specifications/gatt)
 - <https://www.bluetooth.com/specifications/gatt>
 - you can also make up your own!

Project Overview - universal bluetooth communication

UART/Serial Port Emulation over BLE

- open source / standard by nordic
- <https://learn.adafruit.com/introducing-adafruit-bluetooth-low-energy-friend/uart-service>
 - find (by Service)
 - connect
 - discover
 - subscribe to Rx
 - **write to Tx**
 - **wait for answer on Rx**
 - disconnect

Request
Response



Challenge

Open a door/locker/garage as fast as possible

~ 0.5 million bluetooth connects (both platforms) add up to a lot of (potentially wasted) lifetime

Displaying Access Requests **1 - 25** of **422029** in total

How to Bluetooth-LE Scan

```
private val bleScanner = BluetoothAdapter.getDefaultAdapter().bluetoothLeScanner

override fun onStart() {
    super.onStart()
    bleScanner.startScan(callback) // optional scan filters and scan settings
}

override fun onStop() {
    bleScanner.stopScan(callback)
    super.onStop()
}

private val callback = object : ScanCallback() {
    override fun onScanResult(callbackType: Int, result: ScanResult) {
        Log.d("MyApp", "onScanResult: $result. rssi: ${result.rssi} dB")
    }
}
```


How to Bluetooth-LE GATT communication

```
if (isRightDevice(result)) result.device.connectGatt(context, false, gattCallback)
```

```
private val gattCallback = object : BluetoothGattCallback() {  
    override fun onConnectionStateChange(gatt: BluetoothGatt, status: Int, newState: Int) {  
        if (isConnected(status, newState)) gatt.discoverServices()  
        else gatt.close()  
    }  
  
    override fun onServicesDiscovered(gatt: BluetoothGatt, status: Int) {  
        val gattCharacteristic = gatt.getService(serviceUuid).getCharacteristic(characteristicWrite)  
        gattCharacteristic.value = "open door"  
        gatt.writeCharacteristic(gattCharacteristic)  
    }  
  
    override fun onCharacteristicWrite(gatt: BluetoothGatt, characteristic: BluetoothGattCharacteristic, status: Int) {  
        val gattCharacteristic = gatt.getService(serviceUuid).getCharacteristic(characteristicRead)  
        gatt.readCharacteristic(gattCharacteristic)  
    }  
  
    override fun onCharacteristicRead(gatt: BluetoothGatt, characteristic: BluetoothGattCharacteristic, status: Int) {  
        if (characteristic.value == "door opened") { /* success !!! */  
            gatt.disconnect()  
        }  
    }  
}
```



(OUT)

Everything is better with Bluetooth

Everything is better with(out) Bluetooth ... scanning

- `BluetoothAdapter.getDefaultAdapter().startLeScan(scanCallbackV18)`
- Some devices doesn't support certain scan settings parameters
- Some devices doesn't support scan filters
 - Some devices say they support scan filters, but result on callback never called
- Workaround:
 - Use Nordic Scanner compat
<https://github.com/NordicSemiconductor/Android-Scanner-Compat-Library>
 - // disable hardware filtering
`.setUseHardwareFilteringIfSupported(false)`

Everything is better with(out) Bluetooth

... scan callback

- override fun **onScanResult**(**callbackType**: Int, **result**: ScanResult) {
- On some devices is called for every scan
- on others, only on the first time a BLE device is scanned
- Workaround is to **startScan/stopScan** every second
- Starting on Android Nougat Developer Preview 4

> We've changed the BLE Scanning behavior starting in DP4. We'll prevent applications from starting and stopping scans more than 5 times in 30 seconds. For long running scans, we'll convert them into opportunistic scans.

○ Sources:

- <https://web.archive.org/web/20160820074825/https://developer.android.com/preview/support.html#dp4>
- <https://android-review.googlesource.com/c/platform/packages/apps/Bluetooth/+215844/15/src/com/android/bluetooth/gatt/AppScanStats.java#144>

Everything is better with(out) Bluetooth ... scan callback

- override fun `onScanFailed`(`errorCode`: Int) {
 // SCAN_FAILED_APPLICATION_REGISTRATION_FAILED
 // SCAN_FAILED_INTERNAL_ERROR
}
- Workaround:



Everything is better with(out) Bluetooth

... scan callback

- **private** val scanCallback = object : ScanCallback() {
 override fun **onScanResult**(callbackType: Int, **result**: ScanResult) {
 scanResults[result.device.address] = result

 private fun **openClosest**() {
 val scanList = scanResults.values.filter { it.rssi >= threshold }.sortedBy { it.rssi }
 open(scanList[0])
 }
}
- rssi variance
 - time dependent weighted moving average <https://github.com/sensorberg-dev/motionless-average>
- on device learning of threshold variance
 - start with a permissive default
 - adjust with a moving average of the rssi during successful connection
 - offset a few decibels for actual filtering

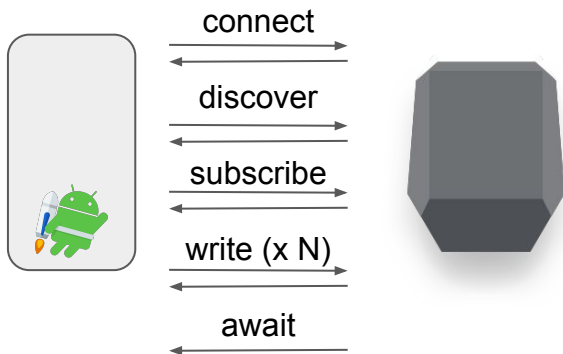
Everything is better with(out) Bluetooth ... GATT communication

- `result.device.connectGatt(...)` only works if called from UI-thread
 - on some devices
- override fun `onConnectionStateChange(gatt: BluetoothGatt, status: Int, newState: Int)` {
 if (newState != BluetoothGatt.STATE_CONNECTED) // connect again
- override fun `onCharacteristicWrite(gatt: BluetoothGatt, characteristic: BluetoothGattCharacteristic, status: Int)` {
 override fun `onCharacteristicRead(gatt: BluetoothGatt, characteristic: BluetoothGattCharacteristic, status: Int)` {
 - **if**(status != GATT_SUCCESS) // retry
 - **if** (status == 133)
 - Source code:
 `#define GATT_ERROR 0x0085`

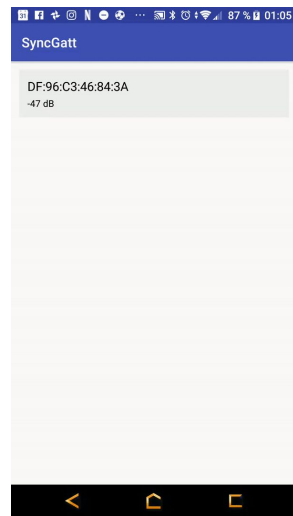


Everything is better with(out) Bluetooth ... GATT communication

- Asynchronous callback based API



```
Thread {  
    SynchronousGatt(scanResult.device).apply {  
        connectGatt(this@MainActivity, false, 10000)  
        discoverServices(3000)  
  
        val notify = bluetoothGatt.getService(serviceUuid)  
            .getCharacteristic(characteristicRead).getDescriptor(descriptorNotify)  
        notify.value = enableNotify  
        writeDescriptor(notify, 3000)  
  
        val writeCharacteristic = bluetoothGatt  
            .getService(serviceUuid).getCharacteristic(characteristicWrite)  
        writeCharacteristic.setValue("open door")  
        writeCharacteristic(writeCharacteristic, 3000)  
  
        val changed = awaitCharacteristicChange(5000)  
        if (changed.characteristic.getStringValue(0) == "door opened") success()  
        disconnect(1000)  
    } }.start()
```



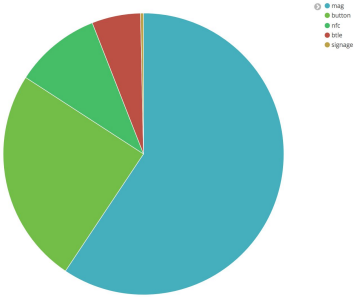
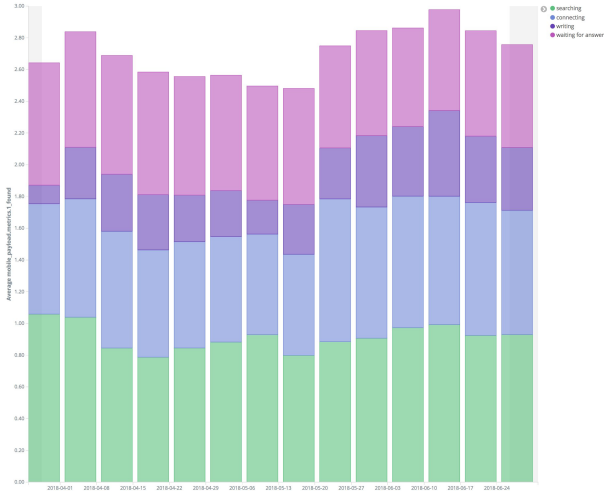
Everything is better with(out) Bluetooth ... after much hacking

- Scanning:
 - NordicScannerCompat
 - ScannerStartStop
 - ScannerNougat
 - Averaging algorithms
 - Did you try turn off and on again?
- Communicating:
 - Synchronous API
 - Retry on random fail
 - Retry on random disconnection
 - Did you try turn off and on again?

Data

~1/3 time is wasted trying to find the right device

Google is the best manufacturer (74% of access requests under 2.5s)



Device	Last mobile_payload.device.manufacturer.keyword	Time	Affected users	door openings	Percentile rank 2.50 of "Percent Below"	Percentile rank 5.00 of "Percent Below"
HUAWEI	HUAWEI	3.46	77	9,557	62.155%	81.535%
blackberry	blackberry	3.37	2	209	54.723%	81.224%
motorola	motorola	3.19	28	3,202	46.439%	87.674%
Fairphone	Fairphone	3.15	5	831	49.922%	86.467%
Xiaomi	Xiaomi	3.08	12	1,946	61.618%	88.5%
OnePlus	OnePlus	2.92	56	13,940	57.753%	89.395%
bq	bq	2.84	3	344	59.43%	90.244%
HTC	HTC	2.83	11	1,398	62.694%	90.316%
LGE	LGE	2.79	30	5,732	63.593%	90.806%
ZTE	ZTE	2.78	4	26	56.206%	87.186%
LENOVO	LENOVO	2.76	5	1,113	56.657%	92.071%
samsung	samsung	2.60	183	32,622	68.518%	91.909%
Sony	Sony	2.55	31	5,144	68.821%	91.426%
Google	Google	2.29	46	11,288	73.454%	95.331%

manufacturers ordered by average opening time at least 2 users

Data

```
@POST("/")
```

```
@Headers("Content-Type: application/json")
```

```
Call<String> pushStatistics(@Body Stats stats);
```

- Firebase is not enough
 - not realtime
 - no filtering
 - aggregations are too limited
- Elasticsearch to the rescue
 - account: 2 minutes <https://www.elastic.co/cloud/elasticsearch-service/signup>
 - post JSON to your [...].aws.cloud.es.io:9243/{index}/mobile_statistics
 - simple rules for data integrity
 - never change a type (~~String becomes Number, String becomes Object~~)
 - lower case all strings / remove spaces
 - add UUIDs/hashes so you can count devices / users
 - one index per deployment (production / staging)
 - leave out personal data
 - delete indexes (buckets) regularly

Data

- hack some visualizations in Kibana
- combine visualizations to powerful interactive dashboards
- metrics to find fragmented devices:
 - BuildConfig.VERSION_CODE
 - BuildConfig.VERSION_NAME
 - BuildConfig.APPLICATION_ID
 - Build.VERSION.SDK_INT
 - Build.MODEL
 - Build.MANUFACTURER

... how to avoid bluetooth



- Hybrid detection and communication
 - Detection
 - Bluetooth (“This BTLE device is so close, I should connect to it”)
 - NFC (`nfc://connect/to/DF:96:C3:46:84:3A`)
 - Optical?!
 - (magnetic) tap detection
 - communication (try all, winner takes it all)
 - Bluetooth
 - HTTPS via wifi/cellular
 - NFC (in the next generation of the hardware)
 - synchronize with a request ID in backend or on access hub

Testing

- LEGO train #ftw
 - get the (not sold anymore) powered tracks (no battery)
 - use two power modules for reliability - it will make the train go reliably slow!
 - Schwerlastzug 60098 is great
- You need to physically test it!
 - real devices
 - actual Bluetooth hardware
 - use your statistics to verify the performance
 - Long term testing
- Parameters
 - speed
 - distance to device
 - additional sensor to detect phone position
 - power the train from the access hub => full control



Thx & Sensorberg Open Source:

- <https://github.com/sensorberg-dev/permission-bitte>
- <https://github.com/sensorberg-dev/motionless-average>
- <https://github.com/sensorberg-dev/EasyIPC>
- <https://github.com/sensorberg-dev/gradle-scripts>
- <https://github.com/sensorberg-dev/android-sdk>
- soon: <https://github.com/sensorberg-dev/synchronous-gatt>

We will of course make an SDK from this as well

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rLuBxsLot5U>

Another Bluetooth related GDG talk^{by Falko}

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=OSJ8gIPnvDw>

