星荣英语笔记

零基础学英语

(第 49 课)

Hello 你好，我是星荣，这是我们零基础学英语的第 49 课。

我们学过了现在完成以及过去完成时态，也学过了被动语态，所以，如果把这两个内容进行结合该如何做呢？

其实非常简单，举一个非常简单的例子，"我支付了账单。"这句话的英文说法可以是"I paid the bill."，这里的动词使用了过去式的形式，表达的是"支付"这个动作发生在过去。

如果把"the bill"作为主语，那么"支付"这个动作就应该使用被动形式，被动的表达是 be 加上动词的 ed 形式，也就是 be paid，所以，这句话可以表达为"The bill was paid."。其中"paid"是动词的 ed 形式，也就是通常所说的动词的"过去分词"，和前面那句话里的过去式"paid"是不同的，虽然看起来一模一样。

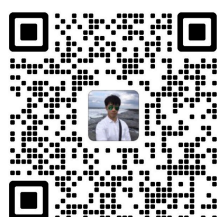"The bill was paid."这句话的动词是 was，如果我们想要把这句话变为将来，只需要添加"will"这个词，并把"will"后面的"was"变为原形"be"即可。

这句话就变成了"The bill will be paid."，非常好理解，正是因为有了"will"这个词，所以才需要把"was"改为它的原型"be"，原因是"will"这个情态动词后面只能添加动词的原型。

相应地，如果想要把这句话变成现在完成时态，需要把"will"改成"has"，再把"be"改为其 ed 形式"been"即可。整句话就变成了"The bill has been paid."

改成过去完成时态也非常简单，把"has"换成"had"即可。"The bill had been paid."这就是完成时态+被动语态的表达方法，我们在连词成句里来进行练习。

这就是我们第 49 课的全部内容，答案以及视频的 PDF 课件可以在微信公众号【Hi 要大声说来】回复课程序号获取，付费课程也可以在公众号里找到试听内容，下次再见，拜拜。

微信：xingrongyy　　　　公众号：Hi 要大声说出来

中文	英文	K.K.音标
支付	to pay	/tə/ /pe/
这个账单	the bill	/ðə/ /bɪl/
支付这个账单	to pay the bill	/tə/ /pe/ /ðə/ /bɪl/
支付(过去)	paid	/ped/
我支付(过去)	I paid	/aɪ/ /ped/
我支付(过去)这个账单	I paid the bill	/aɪ/ /ped/ /ðə/ /bɪl/
时间	time	/taɪm/
准时	on time	/ɑn/ /taɪm/
我准时支付(过去)这个账单	I paid the bill on time	/aɪ/ /ped/ /ðə/ /bɪl/ /ɑn/ /taɪm/
支付(过去)	paid	/ped/
支付(ed 形式)	paid	/ped/
被支付	be paid	/bi/ /ped/
这个账单	the bill	/ðə/ /bɪl/
这个账单(过去)被支付	the bill was paid	/ðə/ /bɪl/ /wəz/ /ped/
这个账单准时(过去)被支付	the bill was paid on time	/ðə/ /bɪl/ /wəz/ /ped/ /ɑn/ /taɪm/
将会被支付	will be paid	/wɪl/ /bi/ /ped/
这个账单将会被准时支付	the bill will be paid on time	/ðə/ /bɪl/ /wɪl/ /bi/ /ped/ /ɑn/ /taɪm/
be(ed 形式)	been	/bɪn/
(已经)被支付	has been paid	/hæz/ /bɪn/ /ped/
这个账单(已经)被准时支付	the bill has been paid on time	/ðə/ /bɪl/ /hæz/ /bɪn/ /ped/ /ɑn/ /taɪm/
(过去已经)被支付	had been paid	/hæd/ /bɪn/ /ped/
这个账单(过去已经)被准时支付	the bill had been paid on time	/ðə/ /bɪl/ /hæd/ /bɪn/ /ped/ /ɑn/ /taɪm/
邀请	to invite	/tə/ /ɪn'vaɪt/
那个邀请	the invitation	/ði/ /ɪnvɪ'teʃən/
接收	to accept	/tə/ /ək'sɛpt/
接收(ed 形式)	accepted	/ək'sɛptɪd/
被接受	be accepted	/bi/ /ək'sɛptɪd/
那个邀请被接受了	the invitation is accepted	/ði/ /ɪnvɪ'teʃən/ /ɪz/ /ək'sɛptɪd/
客人	guest	/gɛst/
通过	by	/baɪ/
通过那个客人	by the guest	/baɪ/ /ðə/ /gɛst/
那个邀请被那个客人接受了	the invitation is accepted by the guest	/ði/ /ɪnvɪ'teʃən/ /ɪz/ /ək'sɛptɪd/ /baɪ/ /ðə/ /gɛst/
(过去)被接受	was accepted	/wəz/ /ək'sɛptɪd/
那个邀请(过去)被那个客人接受了	the invitation was accepted by the guest	/ði/ /ɪnvɪ'teʃən/ /wəz/ /ək'sɛptɪd/ /baɪ/ /ðə/ /gɛst/
将会被接受	will be accepted	/wɪl/ /bi/ /ək'sɛptɪd/
那个邀请将会被那个客人接受	the invitation will be accepted by the guest	/ði/ /ɪnvɪ'teʃən/ /wɪl/ /bi/ /ək'sɛptɪd/ /baɪ/ /ðə/ /gɛst/
(已经)被接受	has been accepted	/hæz/ /bɪn/ /ək'sɛptɪd/
那个邀请(已经)被那个客人接受	the invitation has been	/ði/ /ɪnvɪ'teʃən/ /hæz/ /bɪn/ /ək'sɛptɪd/

了	accepted by the guest	/baɪ/ /ðə/ /ɡɛst/
(过去已经)被接受	had been accepted	/hæd/ /bɪn/ /ək'sɛptɪd/
那个邀请(过去已经)被那个客人接受了	the invitation had been accepted by the guest	/ði/ /ɪnvɪ'teʃən/ /hæd/ /bɪn/ /ək'sɛptɪd/ /baɪ/ /ðə/ /ɡɛst/
发出	to send	/tə/ /sɛnd/
发出(ed 形式)	sent	/sɛnt/
被发出	be sent	/bi/ /sɛnt/
那个邀请	the invitation	/ði/ /ɪnvɪ'teʃən/
那个邀请被发出	the invitatioin is sent	/ði/ /ɪnvɪ'teʃən/ /ɪz/ /sɛnt/
主办人	host	/host/
通过主办人	by the host	/baɪ/ /ðə/ /host/
那个邀请被主办人发出	the invitation is sent by the host	/ði/ /ɪnvɪ'teʃən/ /ɪz/ /sɛnt/ /baɪ/ /ðə/ /host/
(过去)被发出	was sent	/wəz/ /sɛnt/
那个邀请(过去)被主办人发出	the invitation was sent by the host	/ði/ /ɪnvɪ'teʃən/ /wəz/ /sɛnt/ /baɪ/ /ðə/ /host/
将会被发出	will be sent	/wɪl/ /bi/ /sɛnt/
那个邀请将会被主办人发出	the invitation will be sent by the host	/ði/ /ɪnvɪ'teʃən/ /wɪl/ /bi/ /sɛnt/ /baɪ/ /ðə/ /host/
下周	next week	/nɛkst/ /wik/
那个邀请将会被主办人下周发出	the invitation will be sent by the host next week	/ði/ /ɪnvɪ'teʃən/ /wɪl/ /bi/ /sɛnt/ /baɪ/ /ðə/ /host/ /nɛkst/ /wik/
(已经)被发出	has been sent	/hæz/ /bɪn/ /sɛnt/
那个邀请(已经)被主办人发出	the invitation has been sent by the host	/ði/ /ɪnvɪ'teʃən/ /hæz/ /bɪn/ /sɛnt/ /baɪ/ /ðə/ /host/
(过去已经)被发出	had been sent	/hæd/ /bɪn/ /sɛnt/
那个邀请(过去已经)被主办人发出	the invitation had been sent by the host	/ði/ /ɪnvɪ'teʃən/ /hæd/ /bɪn/ /sɛnt/ /baɪ/ /ðə/ /host/
出版	to publish	/tə/ /'pʌblɪʃ/
出版(ed 形式)	published	/'pʌblɪʃt/
被出版	be published	/bi/ /'pʌblɪʃt/
书	book	/bʊk/
那本书被出版	the book is published	/ðə/ /bʊk/ /ɪz/ /'pʌblɪʃt/
公司	company	/'kʌmpəni/
通过	by	/baɪ/
通过那个公司	by the company	/baɪ/ /ðə/ /'kʌmpəni/
那本书通过那个公司被出版	the book is published by the company	/ðə/ /bʊk/ /ɪz/ /'pʌblɪʃt/ /baɪ/ /ðə/ /'kʌmpəni/
将会被出版	will be published	/wɪl/ /bi/ /'pʌblɪʃt/
那本书将会被那个公司出版	the book will be published by the company	/ðə/ /bʊk/ /wɪl/ /bi/ /'pʌblɪʃt/ /baɪ/ /ðə/ /'kʌmpəni/
(已经)被出版	has been published	/hæz/ /bɪn/ /'pʌblɪʃt/
那本书(已经)被那个公司出版	the book has been published	/ðə/ /bʊk/ /hæz/ /bɪn/ /'pʌblɪʃt/ /baɪ/

	by the company	/ðə/ /ˈkʌmpəni/
(过去已经)被出版	had been published	/hæd/ /bɪn/ /ˈpʌblɪʃt/
那本书(过去已经)被那个公司出版	the book had been published by the company	/ðə/ /bʊk/ /hæd/ /bɪn/ /ˈpʌblɪʃt/ /baɪ/ /ðə/ /ˈkʌmpəni/
建造	to construct	/tə/ /kənˈstrʌkt/
建造(ed 形式)	constructed	/kənˈstrʌktɪd/
被建造	be constructed	/bi/ /kənˈstrʌktɪd/
建筑	to build	/tə/ /bɪld/
建筑	building	/ˈbɪldɪŋ/
那个建筑	the building	/ðə/ /ˈbɪldɪŋ/
那个建筑被建造	the building is constructed	/ðə/ /ˈbɪldɪŋ/ /ɪz/ /kənˈstrʌktɪd/
通过	by	/baɪ/
公司	company	/ˈkʌmpəni/
通过那个公司	by the company	/baɪ/ /ðə/ /ˈkʌmpəni/
建造	to construct	/tə/ /kənˈstrʌkt/
建造	construction	/kənˈstrʌkʃn/
建筑公司	construction company	/kənˈstrʌkʃn/ /ˈkʌmpəni/
通过那个建筑公司	by the construction company	/baɪ/ /ðə/ /kənˈstrʌkʃn/ /ˈkʌmpəni/
那个建筑被建造	the building is constructed	/ðə/ /ˈbɪldɪŋ/ /ɪz/ /kənˈstrʌktɪd/
那个建筑被那个建筑公司建造	the building is constructed by the construction company	/ðə/ /ˈbɪldɪŋ/ /ɪz/ /kənˈstrʌktɪd/ /baɪ/ /ðə/ /kənˈstrʌkʃn/ /ˈkʌmpəni/
将会被建造	will be constructed	/wɪl/ /bi/ /kənˈstrʌktɪd/
那个建筑将会被那个建筑公司建造	the building will be constructed by the construction company	/ðə/ /ˈbɪldɪŋ/ /wɪl/ /bi/ /kənˈstrʌktɪd/ /baɪ/ /ðə/ /kənˈstrʌkʃn/ /ˈkʌmpəni/
(已经)被建造	has been constructed	/hæz/ /bɪn/ /kənˈstrʌktɪd/
那个建筑(已经)被那个建筑公司建造	the building has been constructed by the construction company	/ðə/ /ˈbɪldɪŋ/ /hæz/ /bɪn/ /kənˈstrʌktɪd/ /baɪ/ /ðə/ /kənˈstrʌkʃn/ /ˈkʌmpəni/
(过去已经)被建造	had been constructed	/hæd/ /bɪn/ /kənˈstrʌktɪd/
那个建筑(过去已经)被那个建筑公司建造	the building had been constructed by the construction company	/ðə/ /ˈbɪldɪŋ/ /hæd/ /bɪn/ /kənˈstrʌktɪd/ /baɪ/ /ðə/ /kənˈstrʌkʃn/ /ˈkʌmpəni/
看	to watch	/tə/ /wɑtʃ/
看(ed 形式)	watched	/wɑtʃt/
被看	be watched	/bi/ /wɑtʃt/
那个电影	the movie	/ðə/ /ˈmuvi/
那个电影被看	the movie was watched	/ðə/ /ˈmuvi/ /wəz/ /wɑtʃt/
百万	million	/ˈmɪljən/
人	people	/ˈpipl/
数百万人	millions of people	/ˈmɪljənz/ /əv/ /ˈpipl/
通过	by	/baɪ/
通过数百万人	by millions of people	/baɪ/ /ˈmɪljənz/ /əv/ /ˈpipl/

那个电影通过数百万人被看	the movie was watched by millions of people	/ðə/ /'muvi/ /wəz/ /wɑtʃt/ /baɪ/ /'mɪljənz/ /əv/ /'pipl/
将会被看	will be watched	/wɪl/ /bi/ /wɑtʃt/
那个电影将会被数百万人看	the movie will be watched by millions of people	/ðə/ /'muvi/ /wɪl/ /bi/ /wɑtʃt/ /baɪ/ /'mɪljənz/ /əv/ /'pipl/
(已经)被看	has been watched	/hæz/ /bɪn/ /wɑtʃt/
那个电影(已经)被数百万人看	the movie has been watched by millions of people	/ðə/ /'muvi/ /hæz/ /bɪn/ /wɑtʃt/ /baɪ/ /'mɪljənz/ /əv/ /'pipl/
(过去已经)被看	had been watched	/hæd/ /bɪn/ /wɑtʃt/
那个电影(过去已经)被数百万人看	the movie had been watched by millions of people	/ðə/ /'muvi/ /hæd/ /bɪn/ /wɑtʃt/ /baɪ/ /'mɪljənz/ /əv/ /'pipl/
修复	to repair	/tə/ /rɪ'pɛr/
修复(ed 形式)	repaired	/rɪ'pɛrd/
被修复	be repaired	/bi/ /rɪ'pɛrd/
那辆车	the car	/ðə/ /kɑr/
那辆车(过去)被修复	the car was repaired	/ðə/ /kɑr/ /wəz/ /rɪ'pɛrd/
机修工	mechanic	/mə'kænɪk/
通过那个机修工	by the mechanic	/baɪ/ /ðə/ /mə'kænɪk/
那辆车(过去)被那个机修工修复	the car was repaired by the mechanic	/ðə/ /kɑr/ /wəz/ /rɪ'pɛrd/ /baɪ/ /ðə/ /mə'kænɪk/
将会被修复	will be repaired	/wɪl/ /bi/ /rɪ'pɛrd/
那辆车将会被那个机修工修复	the car will be repaired by the mechanic	/ðə/ /kɑr/ /wɪl/ /bi/ /rɪ'pɛrd/ /baɪ/ /ðə/ /mə'kænɪk/
(已经)被修复	has been repaired	/hæz/ /bɪn/ /rɪ'pɛrd/
那辆车(已经)被那个机修工修复	the car has been repaired by the mechanic	/ðə/ /kɑr/ /hæz/ /bɪn/ /rɪ'pɛrd/ /baɪ/ /ðə/ /mə'kænɪk/
(过去已经)被修复	had been repaired	/hæd/ /bɪn/ /rɪ'pɛrd/
那辆车(过去已经)被那个机修工修复	the car had been repaired by the mechanic	/ðə/ /kɑr/ /hæd/ /bɪn/ /rɪ'pɛrd/ /baɪ/ /ðə/ /mə'kænɪk/
决定	to decide	/tə/ /dɪ'saɪd/
决定	decision	/dɪ'sɪʒn/
那个决定	the decision	/ðə/ /dɪ'sɪʒn/
宣布	to announce	/tə/ /ə'naʊns/
宣布(ed 形式)	announced	/ə'naʊnst/
被宣布	be announced	/bi/ /ə'naʊnst/
那个决定被宣布	the decision was announced	/ðə/ /dɪ'sɪʒn/ /wəz/ /ə'naʊnst/
公众	public	/'pʌblɪk/
向公众	to the public	/tə/ /ðə/ /'pʌblɪk/
那个决定被宣布给公众	the decision was announced to the public	/ðə/ /dɪ'sɪʒn/ /wəz/ /ə'naʊnst/ /tə/ /ðə/ /'pʌblɪk/
将会被宣布	will be announced	/wɪl/ /bi/ /ə'naʊnst/
那个决定将会被宣布给公众	the decision will be announced to the public	/ðə/ /dɪ'sɪʒn/ /wɪl/ /bi/ /ə'naʊnst/ /tə/ /ðə/ /'pʌblɪk/

(已经)被宣布	has been announced	/hæz/ /bɪn/ /əˈnaʊnst/
那个决定(已经)被宣布给公众	the decision has been announced to the public	/ðə/ /dɪˈsɪʒn/ /hæz/ /bɪn/ /əˈnaʊnst/ /tə/ /ðə/ /ˈpʌblɪk/
(过去已经)被宣布	had been announced	/hæd /bɪn/ /əˈnaʊnst/
那个决定(过去已经)被宣布给公众	the decision had been announced to the public	/ðə/ /dɪˈsɪʒn/ /hæd/ /bɪn/ /əˈnaʊnst/ /tə/ /ðə/ /ˈpʌblɪk/
翻译	to translate	/tə/ /trænsˈlet/
翻译(ed 形式)	translated	/trænsˈletɪd/
被翻译	be translated	/bi/ /trænsˈletɪd/
那本书被翻译	the book was translated	/ðə/ /bʊk/ /wəz/ /trænsˈletɪd/
语言	language	/ˈlæŋgwɪdʒ/
多种	several	/ˈsɛvrəl/
多种语言	several languages	/ˈsɛvrəl/ /ˈlæŋgwɪdʒɪz/
那本书被翻译为多种语言	the book was translated into several languages	/ðə/ /bʊk/ /wəz/ /trænsˈletɪd/ /ˈɪntə/ /ˈsɛvrəl/ /ˈlæŋgwɪdʒɪz/
将会被翻译	will be translated	/wɪl/ /bi/ /trænsˈletɪd/
那本书将会被翻译为多种语言	the book will be translated into several languages	/ðə/ /bʊk/ /wɪl/ /bi/ /trænsˈletɪd/ /ˈɪntə/ /ˈsɛvrəl/ /ˈlæŋgwɪdʒɪz/
(已经)被翻译	has been translated	/hæz/ /bɪn/ /trænsˈletɪd/
那本书(已经)被翻译为多种语言	the book has been translated into several languages	/ðə/ /bʊk/ /hæz/ /bɪn/ /trænsˈletɪd/ /ˈɪntə/ /ˈsɛvrəl/ /ˈlæŋgwɪdʒɪz/
(过去已经)被翻译	had been translated	/hæd/ /bɪn/ /trænsˈletɪd/
那本书(过去已经)被翻译为多种语言	the book had been translated into several languages	/ðə/ /bʊk/ /hæd/ /bɪn/ /trænsˈletɪd/ /ˈɪntə/ /ˈsɛvrəl/ /ˈlæŋgwɪdʒɪz/

中文	原形	第三人称单数	过去式	ing 形式	ed 形式
想要	want	wants	wanted	wanting	wanted
喜欢	like	likes	liked	liking	liked
有； (+to)不得不	have	has	had	having	had
计划	plan	plans	planned	planning	planned
需要	need	needs	needed	needing	needed
做	do	does	did	doing	done
告诉	tell	tells	told	telling	told
说话	talk	talks	talked	talking	talked
是	be(am)	is	was	being	been
是	be(is)	is	was	being	been
是	be(are)	is	were	being	been
看到	see	sees	saw	seeing	seen
吃	eat	eats	ate	eating	eaten
喝	drink	drinks	drank	drinking	drunk
知道	know	knows	knew	knowing	known
忘记	forget	forgets	forgot	forgetting	forgotten
失去	lose	loses	lost	losing	lost
离开	leave	leaves	left	leaving	left
睡觉	sleep	sleeps	slept	sleeping	slept
明白	understand	understands	understood	understanding	understood
买	buy	buys	bought	buying	bought
洗	wash	washes	washed	washing	washed
打电话	call	calls	called	calling	called
帮助	help	helps	helped	helping	helped
相信	believe	believes	believed	believing	believed
学习	study	studies	studied	studying	studied
解释	explain	explains	explained	explaining	explained
问	ask	asks	asked	asking	asked
飞	fly	flies	flew	flying	flown

阅读	read	reads	read	reading	read
走路	walk	walks	walked	walking	walked
跳舞	dance	dances	danced	dancing	danced
回答	answer	answers	answered	answering	answered
工作	work	works	worked	working	worked
待在	stay	stays	stayed	staying	stayed
支付	pay	pays	paid	paying	paid
旅行	travel	travels	traveled	traveling	traveled
给	give	gives	gave	giving	given
到达	get	gets	got	getting	got
锁	lock	locks	locked	locking	locked
记得	remember	remembers	remembered	remembering	remembered
清理	clean	cleans	cleaned	cleaning	cleaned
找到	find	finds	found	finding	found
关闭	close	closes	closed	closing	closed
教	teach	teaches	taught	teaching	taught
展示	show	shows	showed	showing	shown
让	let	lets	let	letting	let
休息	rest	rests	rested	resting	rested
用	use	uses	used	using	used
做饭	cook	cooks	cooked	cooking	cooked
去	go	goes	went	going	gone
决定	decide	decides	decided	deciding	decided
驾驶	drive	drives	drove	driving	driven
改变	change	changes	changed	changing	changed
尝试	try	tries	tried	trying	tried
停止	stop	stops	stopped	stopping	stopped
参加	join	joins	joined	joining	joined
邀请	invite	invites	invited	inviting	invited
拒绝	refuse	refuses	refused	refusing	refused
接受	accept	accepts	accepted	accepting	accepted

学习	learn	learns	learnt/learned	learning	learnt/learned
完成	finish	finishes	finished	finishing	finished
看	watch	watches	watched	watching	watched
游泳	swim	swims	swam	swimming	swum
掌握	master	masters	mastered	mastering	mastered
购物	shop	shops	shopped	shopping	shopped
等待	wait	waits	waited	waiting	waited
讨论	discuss	discusses	discussed	discussing	discussed
面对	face	faces	faced	facing	faced
解决	solve	solves	solved	solving	solved
疑惑	wonder	wonders	wondered	wondering	wondered
递给	hand	hands	handed	handing	handed
玩	play	plays	played	playing	played
跑	run	runs	ran	running	run
挑战	challenge	challenges	challenged	challenging	challenged
希望	hope	hopes	hoped	hoping	hoped
见到	meet	meets	met	meeting	met
打开	open	opens	opened	opening	opened
认为	think	thinks	thought	thinking	thought
说话	speak	speaks	spoke	speaking	spoken
看	look	looks	looked	looking	looked
听	hear	hears	heard	hearing	heard
强迫	force	forces	forced	forcing	forced
操作	handle	handles	handled	handling	handled
握	hold	holds	held	holding	held
做	make	makes	made	making	made
承诺	promise	promises	promised	promising	promised
保持	keep	keeps	kept	keeping	kept
钓鱼	fish	fishes	fished	fishing	fished
保存	save	saves	saved	saving	saved
注意到	notice	notices	noticed	noticing	noticed

退出	quit	quits	quit/quitted	quitting	quit/quitted
抽烟	smoke	smokes	smoked	smoking	smoked
更喜欢	prefer	prefers	preferred	preferring	preferred
爱	love	loves	loved	loving	loved
打破	break	breaks	broke	breaking	broken
享受	enjoy	enjoys	enjoyed	enjoying	enjoyed
练习	practice	practices	practiced	practicing	practiced
改善	improve	improves	improved	improving	improved
分享	share	shares	shared	sharing	shared
假装	pretend	pretends	pretended	pretending	pretended
撒谎	lie	lies	lied	lying	lied
否认	deny	denies	denied	denying	denied
作画	paint	paints	painted	painting	painted
偷	steal	steals	stole	stealing	stolen
承认	admit	admits	admitted	admitting	admitted
避免	avoid	avoids	avoided	avoiding	avoided
感觉	feel	feels	felt	feeling	felt
复制	copy	copies	copied	copying	copied
保持	maintain	maintains	maintained	maintaining	maintained
伤害	hurt	hurts	hurt	hurting	hurt
乘坐	take	takes	took	taking	taken
保护	protect	protects	protected	protecting	protected
允许	permit	permits	permitted	permitting	permitted
禁止	prohibit	prohibits	prohibited	prohibiting	prohibited
笑	laugh	laughs	laughed	laughing	laughed
唱歌	sing	sings	sang	singing	sung
沉浸	immerse	immerses	immersed	immersing	immersed
骑自行车	cycle	cycles	cycled	cycling	cycled
参加	attend	attends	attended	attending	attended
举起	lift	lifts	lifted	lifting	lifted
设法做到	manage	manages	managed	managing	managed

写	write	writes	wrote	writing	written
克服	overcome	overcomes	overcame	overcoming	overcome
访问	visit	visits	visited	visiting	visited
居住	live	lives	lived	living	lived
遗弃	abandon	abandons	abandoned	abandoning	abandoned
修理	fix	fixes	fixed	fixing	fixed
收到	receive	receives	received	receiving	received
装饰	decorate	decorates	decorated	decorating	decorated
搬家	move	moves	moved	moving	moved
设计	design	designs	designed	designing	designed
达到	arrive	arrives	arrived	arriving	arrived
改编	adapt	adapts	adapted	adapting	adapted
出生	bear	bears	bore	bearing	born
发送	send	sends	sent	sending	sent
出版	publish	publishes	published	publishing	published
建造	construct	constructs	constructed	constructing	constructed
修复	repair	repairs	repaired	repairing	repaired
宣布	announce	announces	announced	announcing	announced
翻译	translate	translates	translated	translating	translated

练习题

1. 这个问题(过去)被他解决了。

2. 这个问题将会被他解决。

3. 这个问题(已经)被他解决了。

4. 这个问题(过去已经)被他解决了。