

星荣英语笔记

零基础学英语

(第 50 课)

Hello 你好，我是星荣，这是我们零基础学英语的第 50 课。

我们这节课学习的内容还是“完成时态”和“被动语态”的结合。更具体一点，其实是“过去完成时态”和“被动语态”。我们之前在练习“过去完成时态”的例句时，通常会在句子里添加一个其他的表示过去时间的信息，从而让“过去完成”表达“对于过去的某个时间点，已经完成了某个动作”的概念。因此，这节课我们会再添加了一个额外的表示过去的时间信息。

比如“The problem had been solved by him.”已经是一个完整的句子，但是在此基础上，我们还可以添加其他的信息，“before anyone else noticed it”，整句话就变成了“the problem had been solved by him before anyone else noticed it.”

这里的“before anyone else noticed it”就是我们添加的表示“过去”的时间信息，用来补充完善前半句包含“被动语态”的“过去完成时态”。

这就是我们第 50 课的全部内容，答案以及视频的 PDF 课件可以在微信公众号【Hi 要大声说来】回复课程序号获取，付费课程也可以在公众号里找到试听内容，下次再见，拜拜。

微信：xingrongyy



公众号：Hi 要大声说出来



中文	英文	K.K.音标
解决	to solve	/tə/ /sɒlv/
解决(ed 形式)	solved	/sɒlvd/
被解决	be solved	/bi/ /sɒlvd/
那个问题	the problem	/ðə/ /'prɒbləm/
那个问题被解决	the problem is solved	/ðə/ /'prɒbləm/ /ɪz/ /sɒlvd/
(已经)被解决	has been solved	/hæz/ /bɪn/ /sɒlvd/
那个问题(已经)被解决	the problem has been solved	/ðə/ /'prɒbləm/ /hæz/ /bɪn/ /sɒlvd/
(过去已经)被解决	had been solved	/hæd/ /bɪn/ /sɒlvd/
那个问题(过去已经)被解决	the problem had been solved	/ðə/ /'prɒbləm/ /hæd/ /bɪn/ /sɒlvd/
通过他	by him	/baɪ/ /hɪm/
那个问题(过去已经)通过他被解决	the problem had been solved by him	/ðə/ /'prɒbləm/ /hæd/ /bɪn/ /sɒlvd/ /baɪ/ /hɪm/
其他	else	/ɛls/
任何人	anyone	/'eniwʌn/
其他任何人	anyone else	/'eniwʌn/ /ɛls/
注意到	to notice	/tə/ /'nɒtɪs/
注意到(过去)	noticed	/'nɒtɪst/
它	it	/ɪt/
注意到(过去)它	noticed it	/'nɒtɪst/ /ɪt/
其他任何人注意到(过去)它	anyone else noticed it	/'eniwʌn/ /ɛls/ /'nɒtɪst/ /ɪt/
在……之前	before	/br'fɔːr/
在其他任何人注意到(过去)它之前	before anyone else noticed it	/br'fɔːr/ /'eniwʌn/ /ɛls/ /'nɒtɪst/ /ɪt/
那个问题(过去已经)被他解决	the problem had been solved by him	/ðə/ /'prɒbləm/ /hæd/ /bɪn/ /sɒlvd/ /baɪ/ /hɪm/
在其他任何人注意到(过去)它之前那个问题(过去已经)被他解决	the problem had been solved by him before anyone else noticed it	/ðə/ /'prɒbləm/ /hæd/ /bɪn/ /sɒlvd/ /baɪ/ /hɪm/ /br'fɔːr/ /'eniwʌn/ /ɛls/ /'nɒtɪst/ /ɪt/
粉刷	to paint	/tə/ /peɪnt/
粉刷(ed 形式)	painted	/'peɪntɪd/
被粉刷	be painted	/bi/ /'peɪntɪd/
(已经)被粉刷	has been painted	/hæz/ /bɪn/ /'peɪntɪd/
(过去已经)被粉刷	had been painted	/hæd/ /bɪn/ /'peɪntɪd/
那个房子	the house	/ðə/ /haʊs/
那个房子(过去已经)被粉刷	the house had been painted	/ðə/ /haʊs/ /hæd/ /bɪn/ /'peɪntɪd/
搬	to move	/tə/ /muːv/
搬(过去)	moved	/muːvd/
他们搬(过去)	they moved	/ðeɪ/ /muːvd/
往里面	in	/ɪn/
他们搬(过去)进去	they moved in	/ðeɪ/ /muːvd/ /ɪn/
在……之前	before	/br'fɔːr/

在他们搬(过去)进去之前	before they moved in	/bɪ'fɔːr/ /ðe/ /muvd/ /ɪn/
那个房子(过去已经)被粉刷	the house had been painted	/ðə/ /haʊs/ /hæd/ /bɪn/ /'pentɪd/
在他们搬(过去)进去之前那个房子(过去已经)被粉刷	the house had been painted before they moved in	/ðə/ /haʊs/ /hæd/ /bɪn/ /'pentɪd/ /bɪ'fɔːr/ /ðe/ /muvd/ /ɪn/
建造	to build	/tə/ /bɪld/
建筑物	building	/'bɪldɪŋ/
那个建筑物	the building	/ðə/ /'bɪldɪŋ/
疏散	to evacuate	/tə/ /ɪ'vækjuet/
疏散(ed 形式)	evacuated	/ɪ'vækjuetɪd/
被疏散	be evacuated	/bi/ /ɪ'vækjuetɪd/
(过去已经)被疏散	had been evacuated	/hæd/ /bɪn/ /ɪ'vækjuetɪd/
那个建筑物(过去已经)被疏散	the building had been evacuated	/ðə/ /'bɪldɪŋ/ /hæd/ /bɪn/ /ɪ'vækjuetɪd/
火	fire	/'faɪər/
蔓延	to spread	/tə/ /sprɛd/
蔓延(过去)	spread	/sprɛd/
火势蔓延(过去)	the fire spread	/ðə/ /'faɪər/ /sprɛd/
在……之前	before	/bɪ'fɔːr/
在火势蔓延(过去)之前	before the fire spread	/bɪ'fɔːr/ /ðə/ /'faɪər/ /sprɛd/
那个建筑物(过去已经)被疏散	the building had been evacuated	/ðə/ /'bɪldɪŋ/ /hæd/ /bɪn/ /ɪ'vækjuetɪd/
在火势蔓延(过去)之前那个建筑物(过去已经)被疏散	the building had been evacuated before the fire spread	/ðə/ /'bɪldɪŋ/ /hæd/ /bɪn/ /ɪ'vækjuetɪd/ /bɪ'fɔːr/ /ðə/ /'faɪər/ /sprɛd/
停车	to park	/tə/ /pɑːk/
停车(ed 形式)	parked	/pɑːkt/
(过去已经)被停	had been parked	/hæd/ /bɪn/ /pɑːkt/
那辆车	the car	/ðə/ /kɑːr/
那辆车(过去已经)被停	the car had been parked	/ðə/ /kɑːr/ /hæd/ /bɪn/ /pɑːkt/
车库	garage	/gə'reɪʒ/
在车库里	in the garage	/ɪn/ /ðə/ /gə'reɪʒ/
那辆车(过去已经)被停在车库里	the car had been parked in the garage	/ðə/ /kɑːr/ /hæd/ /bɪn/ /pɑːkt/ /ɪn/ /ðə/ /gə'reɪʒ/
暴风雨	storm	/stɔːrm/
在……之前	before	/bɪ'fɔːr/
在暴风雨之前	before the storm	/bɪ'fɔːr/ /ðə/ /stɔːrm/
在暴风雨之前那辆车(过去已经)被停在车库里	the car had been parked in the garage before the storm	/ðə/ /kɑːr/ /hæd/ /bɪn/ /pɑːkt/ /ɪn/ /ðə/ /gə'reɪʒ/ /bɪ'fɔːr/ /ðə/ /stɔːrm/
建造	to construct	/tə/ /kən'strʌkt/
建造(ed 形式)	constructed	/kən'strʌktɪd/
被建造	be constructed	/bi/ /kən'strʌktɪd/
(过去已经)被建造	had been constructed	/hæd/ /bɪn/ /kən'strʌktɪd/
那座桥	the bridge	/ðə/ /brɪdʒ/
那座桥(过去已经)被建造	the bridge had been constructed	/ðə/ /brɪdʒ/ /hæd/ /bɪn/ /kən'strʌktɪd/
雨	rain	/ren/
多雨的	rainy	/'reni/

季节	season	/ˈsi:zn/
雨季	rainy season	/ˈreni/ ˈsi:zn/
在……之前	before	/bɪˈfɔ:/
在雨季之前	before the rainy season	/bɪˈfɔ:/ ˈðə/ ˈreni/ ˈsi:zn/
那座桥(过去已经)被建造	the bridge had been constructed	/ðə/ ˈbrɪdʒ/ ˈhæd/ ˈbɪn/ ˈkənˈstrʌktɪd/
在雨季之前那座桥(过去已经)被建造	the bridge had been constructed before the rainy season	/ðə/ ˈbrɪdʒ/ ˈhæd/ ˈbɪn/ ˈkənˈstrʌktɪd/ ˈbɪˈfɔ:/ ˈðə/ ˈreni/ ˈsi:zn/
纠正	to correct	/tə/ ˈkɔːrɛkt/
纠正(ed 形式)	corrected	/kɔːrɛktɪd/
被纠正	be corrected	/bi/ ˈkɔːrɛktɪd/
(过去已经)被纠正	had been corrected	/hæd/ ˈbɪn/ ˈkɔːrɛktɪd/
错误	error	/ˈerər/
那个错误(过去已经)被纠正	the error had been corrected	/ði/ ˈˈerər/ ˈhæd/ ˈbɪn/ ˈkɔːrɛktɪd/
提交	to submit	/tə/ ˈsəbˈmɪt/
提交(ed 形式)	submitted	/səbˈmɪtɪd/
被提交	be submitted	/bi/ ˈsəbˈmɪtɪd/
报告	report	/rɪˈpɔ:t/
那个报告(过去)被提交	the report was submitted	/ðə/ ˈrɪˈpɔ:t/ ˈwəz/ ˈsəbˈmɪtɪd/
在……之前	before	/bɪˈfɔ:/
在那个报告(过去)被提交之前	before the report was submitted	/bɪˈfɔ:/ ˈðə/ ˈrɪˈpɔ:t/ ˈwəz/ ˈsəbˈmɪtɪd/
那个错误(过去已经)被纠正	the error had been corrected	/ði/ ˈˈerər/ ˈhæd/ ˈbɪn/ ˈkɔːrɛktɪd/
在那个报告(过去)被提交之前那个错误(过去已经)被纠正	the error had been corrected before the report was submitted	/ði/ ˈˈerər/ ˈhæd/ ˈbɪn/ ˈkɔːrɛktɪd/ ˈbɪˈfɔ:/ ˈðə/ ˈrɪˈpɔ:t/ ˈwəz/ ˈsəbˈmɪtɪd/
卖	to sell	/tə/ ˈsel/
卖光	to sell out	/tə/ ˈsel/ ˈaʊt/
卖光(ed 形式)	sold out	/sɒld/ ˈaʊt/
被卖光	be sold out	/bi/ ˈsɒld/ ˈaʊt/
(过去已经)被卖光了	had been sold out	/hæd/ ˈbɪn/ ˈsɒld/ ˈaʊt/
票	ticket	/ˈtɪkɪt/
那些票	the tickets	/ðə/ ˈtɪkɪts/
那些票(过去已经)被卖光了	the tickets had been sold out	/ðə/ ˈtɪkɪts/ ˈhæd/ ˈbɪn/ ˈsɒld/ ˈaʊt/
到达	to arrive	/tə/ ˈəˈraɪv/
达到(过去)	arrived	/əˈraɪvd/
我们到达(过去)	we arrived	/wi/ ˈəˈraɪvd/
时间	the time	/ðə/ ˈtaɪm/
我们到达(过去)的时间	the time we arrived	/ðə/ ˈtaɪm/ ˈwi/ ˈəˈraɪvd/
在我们到达(过去)的时间	by the time we arrived	/baɪ/ ˈðə/ ˈtaɪm/ ˈwi/ ˈəˈraɪvd/
那些票(过去已经)被卖光了	the tickets had been sold out	/ðə/ ˈtɪkɪts/ ˈhæd/ ˈbɪn/ ˈsɒld/ ˈaʊt/
在我们到达(过去)的时间那些票(过去已经)被卖光了	the tickets had been sold out by the time we arrived	/ðə/ ˈtɪkɪts/ ˈhæd/ ˈbɪn/ ˈsɒld/ ˈaʊt/ ˈbaɪ/ ˈðə/ ˈtaɪm/ ˈwi/ ˈəˈraɪvd/
改变	to change	/tə/ ˈtʃeɪndʒ/
改变(ed 形式)	changed	/tʃeɪndʒd/
被改变	be changed	/bi/ ˈtʃeɪndʒd/

(过去已经)被改变	had been changed	/hæd/ /bɪn/ /tʃendʒd/
密码	password	/'pæswɜːd/
那个密码(过去已经)被改变	the password had been changed	/ðə/ /'pæswɜːd/ /hæd/ /bɪn/ /tʃendʒd/
非法入侵	to hack	/tə/ /hæk/
非法入侵(ed 形式)	hacked	/hækt/
被非法入侵	be hacked	/bi/ /hækt/
系统	system	/'sɪstəm/
系统被(过去)非法入侵	the system was hacked	/ðə/ /'sɪstəm/ /wəz/ /hækt/
在……之前	before	/bɪ'fɔː/
在系统被(过去)非法入侵之前	before the system was hacked	/bɪ'fɔː/ /ðə/ /'sɪstəm/ /wəz/ /hækt/
那个密码(过去已经)被改变	the password had been changed	/ðə/ /'pæswɜːd/ /hæd/ /bɪn/ /tʃendʒd/
在系统被(过去)非法入侵之前那个密码(过去已经)被改变	the password had been changed before the system was hacked	/ðə/ /'pæswɜːd/ /hæd/ /bɪn/ /tʃendʒd/ /bɪ'fɔː/ /ðə/ /'sɪstəm/ /wəz/ /hækt/

中文	原形	第三人称单数	过去式	ing 形式	ed 形式
想要	want	wants	wanted	wanting	wanted
喜欢	like	likes	liked	liking	liked
有; (+to)不得不	have	has	had	having	had
计划	plan	plans	planned	planning	planned
需要	need	needs	needed	needing	needed
做	do	does	did	doing	done
告诉	tell	tells	told	telling	told
说话	talk	talks	talked	talking	talked
是	be(am)	is	was	being	been
是	be(is)	is	was	being	been
是	be(are)	is	were	being	been
看到	see	sees	saw	seeing	seen
吃	eat	eats	ate	eating	eaten
喝	drink	drinks	drank	drinking	drunk
知道	know	knows	knew	knowing	known
忘记	forget	forgets	forgot	forgetting	forgotten
失去	lose	loses	lost	losing	lost
离开	leave	leaves	left	leaving	left
睡觉	sleep	sleeps	slept	sleeping	slept
明白	understand	understands	understood	understanding	understood
买	buy	buys	bought	buying	bought
洗	wash	washes	washed	washing	washed
打电话	call	calls	called	calling	called
帮助	help	helps	helped	helping	helped
相信	believe	believes	believed	believing	believed
学习	study	studies	studied	studying	studied
解释	explain	explains	explained	explaining	explained
问	ask	asks	asked	asking	asked
飞	fly	flies	flew	flying	flown

阅读	read	reads	read	reading	read
走路	walk	walks	walked	walking	walked
跳舞	dance	dances	danced	dancing	danced
回答	answer	answers	answered	answering	answered
工作	work	works	worked	working	worked
待在	stay	stays	stayed	staying	stayed
支付	pay	pays	paid	paying	paid
旅行	travel	travels	traveled	traveling	traveled
给	give	gives	gave	giving	given
到达	get	gets	got	getting	got
锁	lock	locks	locked	locking	locked
记得	remember	remembers	remembered	remembering	remembered
清理	clean	cleans	cleaned	cleaning	cleaned
找到	find	finds	found	finding	found
关闭	close	closes	closed	closing	closed
教	teach	teaches	taught	teaching	taught
展示	show	shows	showed	showing	shown
让	let	lets	let	letting	let
休息	rest	rests	rested	resting	rested
用	use	uses	used	using	used
做饭	cook	cooks	cooked	cooking	cooked
去	go	goes	went	going	gone
决定	decide	decides	decided	deciding	decided
驾驶	drive	drives	drove	driving	driven
改变	change	changes	changed	changing	changed
尝试	try	tries	tried	trying	tried
停止	stop	stops	stopped	stopping	stopped
参加	join	joins	joined	joining	joined
邀请	invite	invites	invited	inviting	invited
拒绝	refuse	refuses	refused	refusing	refused
接受	accept	accepts	accepted	accepting	accepted

学习	learn	learns	learnt/learned	learning	learnt/learned
完成	finish	finishes	finished	finishing	finished
看	watch	watches	watched	watching	watched
游泳	swim	swims	swam	swimming	swum
掌握	master	masters	mastered	mastering	mastered
购物	shop	shops	shopped	shopping	shopped
等待	wait	waits	waited	waiting	waited
讨论	discuss	discusses	discussed	discussing	discussed
面对	face	faces	faced	facing	faced
解决	solve	solves	solved	solving	solved
疑惑	wonder	wonders	wondered	wondering	wondered
递给	hand	hands	handed	handing	handed
玩	play	plays	played	playing	played
跑	run	runs	ran	running	run
挑战	challenge	challenges	challenged	challenging	challenged
希望	hope	hopes	hoped	hoping	hoped
见到	meet	meets	met	meeting	met
打开	open	opens	opened	opening	opened
认为	think	thinks	thought	thinking	thought
说话	speak	speaks	spoke	speaking	spoken
看	look	looks	looked	looking	looked
听	hear	hears	heard	hearing	heard
强迫	force	forces	forced	forcing	forced
操作	handle	handles	handled	handling	handled
握	hold	holds	held	holding	held
做	make	makes	made	making	made
承诺	promise	promises	promised	promising	promised
保持	keep	keeps	kept	keeping	kept
钓鱼	fish	fishes	fished	fishing	fished
保存	save	saves	saved	saving	saved
注意到	notice	notices	noticed	noticing	noticed

退出	quit	quits	quit/quitted	quitting	quit/quitted
抽烟	smoke	smokes	smoked	smoking	smoked
更喜欢	prefer	prefers	preferred	preferring	preferred
爱	love	loves	loved	loving	loved
打破	break	breaks	broke	breaking	broken
享受	enjoy	enjoys	enjoyed	enjoying	enjoyed
练习	practice	practices	practiced	practicing	practiced
改善	improve	improves	improved	improving	improved
分享	share	shares	shared	sharing	shared
假装	pretend	pretends	pretended	pretending	pretended
撒谎	lie	lies	lied	lying	lied
否认	deny	denies	denied	denying	denied
作画	paint	paints	painting	painting	painting
偷	steal	steals	stole	stealing	stolen
承认	admit	admits	admitted	admitting	admitted
避免	avoid	avoids	avoided	avoiding	avoided
感觉	feel	feels	felt	feeling	felt
复制	copy	copies	copied	copying	copied
保持	maintain	maintains	maintained	maintaining	maintained
伤害	hurt	hurts	hurt	hurting	hurt
乘坐	take	takes	took	taking	taken
保护	protect	protects	protected	protecting	protected
允许	permit	permits	permitted	permitting	permitted
禁止	prohibit	prohibits	prohibited	prohibiting	prohibited
笑	laugh	laughs	laughed	laughing	laughed
唱歌	sing	sings	sang	singing	sung
沉浸	immerse	immerses	immersed	immersing	immersed
骑自行车	cycle	cycles	cycled	cycling	cycled
参加	attend	attends	attended	attending	attended
举起	lift	lifts	lifted	lifting	lifted
设法做到	manage	manages	managed	managing	managed

写	write	writes	wrote	writing	written
克服	overcome	overcomes	overcame	overcoming	overcome
访问	visit	visits	visited	visiting	visited
居住	live	lives	lived	living	lived
遗弃	abandon	abandons	abandoned	abandoning	abandoned
修理	fix	fixes	fixed	fixing	fixed
收到	receive	receives	received	receiving	received
装饰	decorate	decorates	decorated	decorating	decorated
搬家	move	moves	moved	moving	moved
设计	design	designs	designed	designing	designed
达到	arrive	arrives	arrived	arriving	arrived
改编	adapt	adapts	adapted	adapting	adapted
出生	bear	bears	bore	bearing	born
发送	send	sends	sent	sending	sent
出版	publish	publishes	published	publishing	published
建造	construct	constructs	constructed	constructing	constructed
修复	repair	repairs	repaired	repairing	repaired
宣布	announce	announces	announced	announcing	announced
翻译	translate	translates	translated	translating	translated
疏散	evacuate	evacuates	evacuated	evacuating	evacuated
蔓延	spread	spreads	spread	spreading	spread
停车	park	parks	parked	parking	parked
纠正	correct	corrects	corrected	correcting	correct
提交	submit	submits	submitted	submitting	submitted
卖	sell	sells	sold	selling	sold
非法入侵	hack	hacks	hacked	hacking	hacked

练习题

在客人（过去）到达的时间，晚餐（过去已经）被准备好了。

答案
The dinner had been prepared by the time the guests arrived.