

Untitled

Frederik Bender Bøeck-Nielsen
Department of Political Science - University of Copenhagen
lzq867@alumni.ku.dk

8. October, 2025

Contents

..

Indlæser krævet pakke: pacman

NOTE: 68 observations removed because of NA values (LHS: 24, RHS: 68).

The variables 'post_treat', 'dist_rus', 'trade_rus_2021', 'post_com' and 'border_rus_blr' have been removed because of collinearity (see \$collin.var).

Warning: The VCOV matrix is not positive semi-definite and was 'fixed' (see ?vcov).

```

              model
Dependent Var.:   milex_gdp_sipri

gdp_cap          -2.03e-5** (7.54e-6)
gdp_growth        0.0046 (0.0106)
debt_gdp          -0.0009 (0.0037)
un_rate           0.0141 (0.0139)
safe_sec         -0.5661* (0.2272)
lib_dem          -0.2543 (0.4204)
annual_weighted_rile  0.0022 (0.0017)
pop              -1.12e-7 (1e-6)
post_treat x dist_rus -0.0003*** (7.42e-5)
```

```
Fixed-Effects:  -----
iso3c           Yes
year            Yes
```

```
-----
S.E. type      IID
Observations    220
R2             0.85560
Within R2      0.24272
```

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

[1] "Estimated Average Causal Effect (ATT) on Military Spending (% of GDP): -0.5584"