Practical No. 9

Title: Android program to work with images and videos

Aim: Create an application to demonstrate images and videos components

Introduction

Android provides many ways to control playback of audio/video files and streams. One of this way is through a class called **MediaPlayer**.

Android is providing MediaPlayer class to access built-in mediaplayer services like playing audio,video e.t.c. In order to use MediaPlayer, we have to call a static Method **create()** of this class. This method returns an instance of MediaPlayer class. Its syntax is as follows –

MediaPlayer mediaPlayer = MediaPlayer.create(this, R.raw.song);

The second parameter is the name of the song that you want to play. You have to make a new folder under your project with name **raw** and place the music file into it.

Once you have created the Mediaplayer object you can call some methods to start or stop the music. These methods are listed below.

```
mediaPlayer.start();
mediaPlayer.pause();
```

On call to **start()** method, the music will start playing from the beginning. If this method is called again after the **pause()** method, the music would start playing from where it is left and not from the beginning.

In order to start music from the beginning, you have to call **reset()** method. Its syntax is given below.

mediaPlayer.reset();

Apart from the start and pause method, there are other methods provided by this class for better dealing with audio/video files. These methods are listed below –

Sr.No	Method & description
1	**isPlaying()** This method just returns true/false indicating the song is playing or not

2	**seekTo(position)** This method takes an integer, and move song to that particular position millisecond
3	**getCurrentPosition()** This method returns the current position of song in milliseconds
4	**getDuration()** This method returns the total time duration of song in milliseconds
5	**reset()** This method resets the media player
6	**release()** This method releases any resource attached with MediaPlayer object
7	**setVolume(float leftVolume, float rightVolume)** This method sets the up down volume for this player
8	**setDataSource(FileDescriptor fd)** This method sets the data source of audio/video file
9	**selectTrack(int index)** This method takes an integer, and select the track from the list on that particular index
10	**getTrackInfo()**

	This method returns an array of track information

Exercise - Create android application to demonstrate images and videos components

Implementation:
Program:

MainActivity.java

```
package com.example.maxpromediaplayer;

import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;

import android.media.MediaPlayer;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.SeekBar;

import java.io.IOException;

public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {

    private Button play;
    private Button pause;
    private SeekBar sb1;
    private MediaPlayer mp1;

    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);

        play=findViewById(R.id.button);
        pause=findViewById(R.id.button2);
        sb1=findViewById(R.id.seekBar);

        //mp1=MediaPlayer.create(this,R.raw.inspiring);
        //mp1.start();
        mp1=new MediaPlayer();
        try {
```

```
mp1.setDataSource("https://www.soundhelix.com/examples/mp3/SoundHelix-
Song-1.mp3");
        } catch (IOException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }

        play.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            @Override
            public void onClick(View view) {
                mp1.start();
            }
        });

        pause.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            @Override
            public void onClick(View view) {
                mp1.pause();
            }
        });

        mp1.setOnPreparedListener(new MediaPlayer.OnPreparedListener() {
            @Override
            public void onPrepared(MediaPlayer mediaPlayer) {
                mediaPlayer.start();
                sb1.setMax(mp1.getDuration());
                sb1.setOnSeekBarChangeListener(new
SeekBar.OnSeekBarChangeListener() {
                @Override
                public void onProgressChanged(SeekBar seekBar, int i,
boolean b) {
                if(b) {
                    mp1.seekTo(i);
                }
                }

                @Override
                public void onStartTrackingTouch(SeekBar seekBar) {

                }

                @Override
                public void onStopTrackingTouch(SeekBar seekBar) {

                }
                });
            }
        });
```

```
        mp1.prepareAsync();

    }
}
```

activity_main.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    tools:context=".MainActivity">

    <TextView
        android:id="@+id/textView"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_marginTop="156dp"
        android:shadowColor="#CD291D"
        android:text="MaxProMediaPlayer"
        android:textColor="#F42121"
        android:textSize="34sp"
        app:layout_constraintBottom_toTopOf="@+id/imageView"
        app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.0" />

    <Button
        android:id="@+id/button"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_marginBottom="160dp"
        android:text="Play"
        app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.318"
        app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent" />

    <SeekBar
        android:id="@+id/seekBar"
        android:layout_width="250dp"
        android:layout_height="22dp"
```

```
        android:layout_marginBottom="80dp"
        app:layout_constraintBottom_toTopOf="@+id/button"
        app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.496"
        app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent" />

    <ImageView
        android:id="@+id/imageView"
        android:layout_width="148dp"
        android:layout_height="129dp"
        android:layout_marginBottom="60dp"
        app:layout_constraintBottom_toTopOf="@+id/seekBar"
        app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.498"
        app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
        app:srcCompat="@drawable/ad"
        tools:srcCompat="@drawable/ad" />

    <Button
        android:id="@+id/button2"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:text="Pause"
        app:layout_constraintBaseline_toBaselineOf="@+id/button"
        app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.709"
        app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent" />
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
```

Output: