2010-2011-第一学期工科数学分析期末试题解答(2010.1)

$$-. 1. \frac{1}{3}$$

2.
$$y''' + y'' - y' - y = 0$$

3.
$$\frac{1}{2}f'(2)$$

4.
$$\frac{\pi}{4}$$

5.
$$-\frac{1+x}{x^3e^{2x}}$$

二**.**
$$a+b=3$$
(1 分)

$$y' = 3ax^2 + 2bx$$
 (3 $\%$)

$$y'' = 6ax + 2b \tag{5 \(\frac{1}{2}\)}$$

$$6a + 2b = 0$$
(6 分)

解得
$$a = -\frac{3}{2}$$
 , $b = \frac{9}{2}$ (8分)

三. 由题意
$$\int f(x)dx = \frac{\sin x}{x} + C_1 \qquad(2 分)$$

$$f(x) = (\frac{\sin x}{x} + C_1)' = \frac{x \cos x - \sin x}{x^2} \qquad (4 \%)$$

$$\int xf'(x)dx = \int x df(x) \tag{5 \%}$$

$$= xf(x) - \int f(x)dx \qquad (7 \text{ }\%)$$

$$=\frac{x\cos x - \sin x}{x} - \frac{\sin x}{x} + C = \cos x - \frac{2\sin x}{x} + C \qquad (8 \ \%)$$

四.
$$1 - \frac{dy}{dx} - \sin y \cdot \frac{dy}{dx} = 0 \qquad (3 \%)$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{1}{1 + \sin y} \tag{4.5}$$

$$\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} = \frac{-\cos y \cdot \frac{dy}{dx}}{(1+\sin y)^2} \tag{6 \%}$$

$$= \frac{-\cos y \cdot \frac{1}{1 + \sin y}}{(1 + \sin y)^2} = \frac{-\cos y}{(1 + \sin y)^3}$$
 (8 \(\frac{\psi}{1}\))

五.
$$\int_{1}^{+\infty} \frac{1}{x^{2}} \arctan x dx = -\int_{1}^{+\infty} \arctan x d\frac{1}{x}$$
 (1分)
$$= \frac{1}{x} \arctan x \Big|_{1}^{+\infty} + \int_{1}^{+\infty} \frac{1}{x(1+x^{2})} dx$$
 (3分)
$$= \frac{\pi}{4} + \int_{1}^{+\infty} (\frac{1}{x} - \frac{x}{1+x^{2}}) dx$$
 (5分)
$$= \frac{\pi}{4} + \frac{1}{2} \ln \frac{x^{2}}{1+x^{2}} \Big|_{1}^{+\infty}$$
 (7分)
$$= \frac{\pi}{4} + \frac{1}{2} \ln 2$$
 (9分)

七.

