

# 习题 4-9

1. 梯形公式:  $\int_0^1 e^{x^2} dx = \frac{1-0}{2} [e^1 + e^0] \approx 1.854911$

抛物线公式:  $\int_0^1 e^{x^2} dx = \frac{1-0}{6} [1 + 4e^{\frac{1}{4}} + e^1] \approx 1.47573$

2. 复化抛物线公式:  $\int_{2.5}^{2.9} e^{x^2} dx = \frac{2.9-2.5}{4 \times 3} \left[ e^{2.5} + 4 \sum_{k=1}^3 e^{2.5+(k-1)\frac{2.9-2.5}{4}} + 2e^{2.5+2 \times \frac{2.9-2.5}{4}} + e^{2.9} \right]$   
 $\approx 5.99664$

复化梯形公式:  $\int_{2.5}^{2.9} e^{x^2} dx = \frac{2.9-2.5}{4 \times 2} \left[ e^{2.5} + 2 \sum_{k=1}^3 e^{2.5+k \frac{2.9-2.5}{4}} + e^{2.9} \right]$   
 $\approx 7.58916$

3. 抛物线公式:  $\int_{1.8}^{2.6} f(x) dx = \frac{2.6-1.8}{6} [f(1.8) + 4f(2.2) + f(2.6)]$   
 $\approx \frac{0.8}{6} [3.12014 + 4 \times 6.04241 + 10.46675]$   
 $\approx 5.034204$

复化抛物线公式:  $h = \frac{2.6-1.8}{4} = 0.2, m=2$

$\int_{1.8}^{2.6} f(x) dx \approx \frac{0.2}{3} [f(1.8) + 4(f(1.8) + f(2.2)) + 2f(2.0) + f(2.6)]$   
 $\approx \frac{0.2}{3} [3.12014 + 4(3.12014 + 6.04241) + 2(4.42569 + 10.46675)]$   
 $\approx 5.033002$

4. 复化梯形公式: 略. 0.269654 (还是用matlab编程做吧!)

复化抛物线: 略. 0.27222

5. 复化梯形公式:  $\left| R \right| = \left| \frac{(1-0)}{12n^2} e^{\xi_1} \right| \leq \frac{1}{12n^2} e^1 < 10^{-6} \Rightarrow n_{\min} = 12$

复化抛物线公式:  $|R| = \left| -\frac{(1-0)^5}{180n^4} e^{\xi_2} \right| = \frac{1}{180n^4} e^{\xi_2} < 10^{-6}$

$\Rightarrow n_{\min} = 500$

$$6. \left(\frac{\sin x}{x}\right)^{(4)} = \frac{4\cos x}{x^2} - \frac{24\cos x}{x^4} + \frac{\sin x}{x} - \frac{12\sin x}{x^3} + \frac{24\sin x}{x^5}, \text{ 单调.}$$

$$\text{则: } \frac{\sin x}{x} \Big|_{x=\frac{\pi}{2}} \approx 0.0501149$$

$$\frac{\sin x}{x} \Big|_{x=\frac{\pi}{4}} \approx 0.15767149.$$

$$|R| = \left| \frac{h^4 \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{\pi}{4}\right)}{180} \times 0.15767149 \right| < 10^{-3}$$

$$\Rightarrow h \approx 0.611786.$$

$$7. \text{ 略. } 54.9083\text{m}^3$$