

EVIDENCE FOR A STANDARD MODEL HIGGS BOSON PRODUCED IN
ASSOCIATION WITH A TOP QUARK PAIR AND DECAYING TO
LEPTONS

A Dissertation

Submitted to the Graduate School
of the University of Notre Dame
in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements
for the Degree of

Doctor of Philosophy

by

Charles Mueller,

Kevin Lannon, Director

Graduate Program in Physics

Notre Dame, Indiana

February 2019

© Copyright by

Charles Mueller

2017

All Rights Reserved

EVIDENCE FOR A STANDARD MODEL HIGGS BOSON PRODUCED IN
ASSOCIATION WITH A TOP QUARK PAIR AND DECAYING TO
LEPTONS

Abstract

by

Charles Mueller

A search for the standard model Higgs boson produced in association with a top quark pair is presented, using the full pp collision dataset corresponding to an integrated luminosity of 35.9 fb^{-1} collected by the CMS experiment at a center of mass energy of $\sqrt{s} = 13 \text{ TeV}$. MVA-based event reconstruction techniques are used to identify final states where the Higgs boson decays to either a W, Z or tau pair by selecting events with two isolated same-sign leptons, and b-jets. The observed best-fit $t\bar{t}H$ signal strength is $1.7^{+0.6}_{-0.5}$ times the Standard Model prediction, corresponding to a significance of 3.3 standard deviations above the background-only hypothesis. The observed 95% CL upper limit on the signal strength is 2.9 times the Standard Model prediction, compared to the expected upper limit of $1.0^{+0.5}_{-0.3}$.

To my parents, Charles and Toni.

CONTENTS

FIGURES

TABLES

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

I would first like to acknowledge my advisor Kevin Lannon, whose support and guidance helped me through my graduate school experience. Thanks to Kevin's advising, I was regularly engaged in useful, interesting and visible projects. Kevin taught me the principles of scientific investigation, and I am confident that any further success I enjoy will be in part due to the advising I received during my time at Notre Dame.

I would also like to acknowledge the faculty and staff in the High Energy Physics group at Notre Dame. In addition to my advisor, Mike Hildreth, Colin Jessop, and other CMS faculty members helped create an effective and impactful research effort on CMS. Thanks to their generous support, I was able to spend several years at CERN in an intellectually stimulating environment that facilitated my transition into a researcher. I must also express my gratitude to the Notre Dame community, especially the Physics Department staff: Sherry Herman, Shelly Goethals, and Susan Baxmeyer, who made Notre Dame and South Bend feel like home.

The measurements presented in this dissertation would not be possible without the efforts of thousands of dedicated scientists, engineers and students working on the LHC and CMS experiment. I am grateful for the time I spent working in the CMS Trigger Studies Group, where I learned both the nuances of creating and operating sophisticated software, and, more importantly, the nuances of working

with other people. A special thanks is due to Andrea Bocci, Tulika Bose, Aram Avestiyan, and Roberta Acridiacono. More directly, this work is the result of the collaboration of many talented scientists working on $t\bar{t}H$: Wuming Luo, Christopher Neu, Matthias Wolf, Jason Slaunwhite, Marco Peruzzi, Francesco Romeo, Binghuan Li, and Giovanni Petrucciani. Special credit is due to Geoffrey Smith, the friend, officemate and postdoc whom I worked with most.

During my time at CERN, I was fortunate enough to form friendships with special people who set examples in kindness and scientific aptitude that I still do my best to follow. In addition to those mentioned above, this includes Justin Pilot, Christine McClean, Ted Kolberg, Rachel Yohay, and Sean Flowers. A special acknowledgement is due to my comrades de chambre and now close friends at Boulevard des Philosophes: Andrea Tognina, Charlie Goodlake, Benjamin Tannenwald, and Johannes Fexer. I will not soon forget our days on the lake, nights in Geneva, or adventures in the Alps. This circle of friends made work and play far more enjoyable than I could have anticipated. The same is true of my friends/classmates at Notre Dame: Andrew Brinkerhoff, Joseph Hagmann, Nil Valls, Doug and Tessa Berry, Anna Woodard, Nabarun Dev, Fanbo Meng, and Anthony Ruth. A special thanks is in order to my long-time officemate and good friend Michael Planer, whom I enjoyed many long conversations, only some of which pertained to physics. I am especially grateful for Diane Polydoris, who was patient with me when I was stubborn, kind to me when I was rude, and understanding when I was upset. I am still learning to appreciate the extent to which her support has grounded and helped me over the years.

Finally, I thank my family, who supported my ambitions when success was uncertain.

*This document was prepared & typeset with pdfL^AT_EX, and formatted with
NDdiss2_ε classfile (v3.0[2005/07/27]) provided by Sameer Vijay.*