

Data:

1. Basic information of functional MRI scans, including participant ID, age, sex, and meanFD

Info_adult.mat

Info_child.mat

Note: Resting-state functional MRI (rsfMRI) data of all the participants are obtained from the Children School Functions and Brain Development project (CBD, Beijing Cohort). Basic information is present in a tabular form. In the third column (i.e., sex), '0' and '1' denote female and male, respectively. Since some of the children underwent repeated rsfMRI scans, their ID labels are repeated in the tables according to the scanning order.

2. DMN parcellation for children and adults

DMN_parcellation_adult.nii

DMN_parcellation_child.nii

DMN_32ROIs_info.xls

Note: The DMN parcellation for the adults is modified from a prior atlas comprising 32 regions provided in Kernbach et al. (2018)

(<https://identifiers.org/neurovault.collection:3434>).

3. DMN connectivity matrix in children and adults

matrix_adult.mat

matrix_child.mat

Note: The functional connectivity matrices for all rsfMRI scans are stored in terms of a $N_{\text{node}} \times N_{\text{node}} \times N_{\text{scan}}$ matrix.

Codes:

1. Mixed effect model

Mixed_model.m

2. Age effects on functional connectivity

FCStrength_age.m

3. Age effects on global/local efficiency

NeLe_age.m

4. Age effects on nodal degree

Degree_age.m

5. Clustering based on divergent developmental rates of nodal degree

Clustering.m

Note: All network topology analyses and the multiple comparison correction were performed using GRETNA (www.nitrc.org/projects/gretna) (Wang et al., 2015).