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搜索

不用找了,比较全的 signalR例子已经为你准备好了.

时间 2015-03-30 22:46:00 博客园-原创精华区

http://www.cnblogs.com/codefish/p/4371780.html 原文

主题 SignalR 集线器 HTML

这几天想着将一个winform的工具上线到web上,因为对时时性的要求比较高,找 朋友咨询了一下推荐了SignlarR 框架,比较强大.昨天才看到,今天研究了一下 将里面的例子都拿出来共享.

最全的参考:http://www.asp.net/signalr/overview/getting-started

关于如果安装SignalR: NuGet命令:

PM> Install-Package Microsoft. AspNet. SignalR

<----1:与他人聊天:<------

后台代码示例:

```
using System;
using System. Collections. Generic;
using System. Lina:
using System. Web;
using Microsoft. AspNet. SignalR;
using Microsoft. AspNet. SignalR. Hubs;
namespace SignalRChat. Hubs. Data
  [HubName ("ViewDataHub")]
```

```
public class ViewDataHub : Hub
{
    //this is just called by client and return the value for it .
    public string Hello()
    {
        return "hello";
    }
    //this fucntion will be called by client and the inside function
    //Clients.Others.talk(message);
    //will be called by clinet javascript function .
    public void SendMessag(string message)
    {
        Clients.Others.talk(message);
    }
}
```

小提示:注意其它的红色字体部分

前台代码示例:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">
<head>
  <title></title>
  <!--Script references. -->
 <!--Reference the jQuery library. -->
  <script src="Scripts/jquery-1.10.2.min.js"></script>
  <!--Reference the SignalR library. -->
  <script src="Scripts/jquery.signalR-2.0.2.js"></script>
  <!--Reference the autogenerated SignalR hub script. -->
  <script src='signalr/hubs'></script>
  <!--Add script to update the page and send messages.-->
  <script type='text/javascript'>
    $(function () {
      // Declare a proxy to reference the hub.
      var chat = $.connection.ViewDataHub;
      //init the client function
      init(chat);
      $("#btnclick").click(function () {
        //Response the information
        $. connection. hub. start(). done(function () {
          chat.server.hello().done(function (res) {
            alert (res);
          })//end of done function
        })//the end of the $.connection
      })//end of click function
      $("#btntalk").click(function () {
        $. connection. hub. start(). done(function () {
          chat. server. sendMessag($("#txttalk").val());
          $("#txttalk").val("");
        })//the end of the $.connection
     });//btntalk end
   })
    //init the client method
    function init(chat) {
     chat.client.talk = function (message) {
        var talk = (h1) + message + (h1);
        $("#dvtalk").append(talk);
      } //end regist the client function
    } //end of the initfunction
  </script>
</head>
<body>
  <div>
    <input type="text" id="txttalk" width="150"/>
   <input type="button" id="btnclick" value="clickme" />
<input type="button" id="btntalk" value="talkwithme" />
    <div id="dvtalk">
```

```
</div>
</div>
</body>
</html>
```

出现的效果:



两个窗口之间的聊天

我知道你心中肯定有疑问,我也是这样,当我刚接触的时候完全搞不懂这是为什么会这样,我们来回顾一次正常的聊天过程:

客户端A发送信息->服务端接收->服务端Post消息给客户端B

那我们重新拆分以上的方法来证明我们的猜想是否正确

chat. server. sendMessage (message) 从客户端调用了服务器的方法(服务器扮演的是中转站的角色).

此时的message 从客户端A发送给了服务端

那服务器就应该有这样的一个方法与之相对应

后台代码:

```
//this fucntion will be called by client and the inside function
//Clients.Others.talk(message);
//will be called by clinet javascript function.

public void SendMessag(string message)

{
Clients.Others.talk(message);
}
```

服务端接收到A发送来的message.

这个时候服务端将消息推送给客户端B

Clients. Others. talk(message);

这个时候客户端B应该有一个talk的方法来将消息显示出来

```
//init the client method
function init(chat) {
```

```
chat.client.talk = function (message) {
    var talk = "<h1>" + message + "</h1>";

{"#dvtalk").append(talk);

//end regist the client function

//end of the initfunction
```

这个时候客户端B接收到消息,用Js的方法显示出来消息. 一次通话就完成了.

〈-----二,客户端传递参数给服务端并从服务端得到返回值:〈-----

前端代码:

+

```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">
3 <head>
4
       <title></title>
5
       <!--Script references. -->
       <!--Reference the jQuery library. -->
6
       ⟨script src="Scripts/jquery-1.10.2.min.js"⟩⟨/script⟩
7
8
       <!--Reference the SignalR library. -->
9
       <script src="Scripts/jquery.signalR-2.0.2.js"></script>
10
       <!--Reference the autogenerated SignalR hub script. -->
       ⟨script src='signalr/hubs'⟩⟨/script⟩
11
12
       <!--Add script to update the page and send messages.-->
13
       <script type='text/javascript'>
14
15
           $(function () {
16
17
               // Declare a proxy to reference the hub.
               var chat = $.connection.ViewDataHub;
18
19
20
               //init the client function
21
22
               init(chat);
23
24
25
               $("#btnclick").click(function () {
                    //Response the information
26
27
                    $. connection. hub. start(). done(function () {
28
                        chat. server. hello($("#txttalk").val()). done(function (res) {
29
                            var talk = "\langle h1 \rangle" + res + "\langle /h1 \rangle";
30
31
                            $("#dvtalk").append(talk);
32
                        })//end of done function
33
                    })//the end of the $.connection
34
               })//end of click function
35
36
37
38
               $("#btntalk").click(function () {
                    $.connection.hub.start().done(function () {
39
                        chat. server. sendMessag($("#txttalk").val());
40
                        $("#txttalk").val("");
41
42
                    })//the end of the $.connection
43
               });//btntalk end
44
45
46
           })
47
           //init the client method
```

```
function init(chat) {
50
51
52
               chat.client.talk = function (message) {
                    var talk = "\langle h1 \rangle" + message + "\langle /h1 \rangle";
53
54
                   $("#dvtalk").append(talk);
56
               } //end regist the client function
57
58
59
           } //end of the initfunction
60
61
       </script>
62 </head>
63 (body)
64
       <div>
           65
           <input type="text" id="txttalk" width="150"/>
           <input type="button" id="btnclick" value="clickme" />
67
           <input type="button" id="btntalk" value="talkwithme" />
68
69
           <div id="dvtalk">
70
71
           </div>
       </div>
72
73 </body>
74 </html>
```

后端代码:

+

```
1 using System:
2 using System. Collections. Generic;
3 using System. Linq;
4 using System. Web;
5 using Microsoft. AspNet. SignalR;
6 using Microsoft. AspNet. SignalR. Hubs;
8 namespace SignalRChat.Hubs.Data
9
10
       [HubName ("ViewDataHub")]
11
       public class ViewDataHub : Hub
12
13
           //this is just called by client and return the value for it .
14
           public string Hello(string msg)
15
16
               string res = "sorry , i don't know";
17
18
                if (msg. Contains("hello"))
19
20
                   res = "hello , guy";
21
22
               if (msg. Contains ("how"))
23
                   res = "how are you \sim";
24
25
26
               if (msg. Contains ("love"))
27
                    res = "don't fall in love with me ";
28
29
30
               return res;
31
32
33
34
35
           //this fucntion will be called by client and the inside function
36
           //Clients.Others.talk(message);
37
           //will be called by clinet javascript function .
           public void SendMessag(string message)
```

效果图:



〈-----三,客户端刷时时的刷新数据〈-----

前端:

```
+
```

```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">
3
   <head>
       <meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=utf-8" />
4
       <title></title>
5
6
       <script src="Scripts/jquery-1.6.4.min.js"></script>
       <script src="Scripts/jquery.signalR-2.2.0.min.js"></script>
7
       <script src='signalr/hubs'></script>
8
9
       <script>
10
           var chat;
11
           var arr = [];
12
           var loopdo;
13
           $(function () {
14
15
               // Created proxy
               chat = $.connection.viewDataHub;
16
17
               Init(chat);
18
               //on the start done
               $.connection.hub.start().done(function () {
19
20
21
                   $("#btnloop").click(function () {
22
                        chat. server. refresh(). done(function (data) {
23
                            AppendTable(data);
24
                       })//done end
25
                   }) //btnloop end
26
27
                   $("#btnclient").click(function () {
28
29
                       chat. server. RefreshClients();
30
                   });
31
32
                   $("#btnclick").click(function () {
33
34
                       Start();
35
                   });
36
37
                   $("#btnstop").click(function () {
38
39
                       Stop();
                   });
40
41
42
           }) //$function
43
44
45
46
           function Start() {
47
               if (loopdo == null) {
```

```
loopdo = setInterval('$("#btnloop").click()', 1000);
48
49
50
51
52
          function Stop() {
53
54
               if (loopdo != null) {
                  clearInterval(loopdo);
56
57
58
59
          function AppendTable(data) {
60
              arr. length = 0;
              arr.push("\tr\th\Opendoor\/th\th\Price\/th\Opentiem\/th\\/tr\");
61
62
               $.each(data, function (i) {
                  arr.push("");
63
                  arr.push("" + data[i].Opendoor + "");
64
                  arr.push("" + data[i].Price + "");
65
                  arr.push("" + data[i].Opentiem + "");
66
                  arr. push((''\langle/tr\rangle'');
67
               });
68
69
              $("#tblist").html(arr.join(""));
70
71
72
          function Init(chat) {
73
              chat.client.myrefresh = function (data) {
74
                   AppendTable(data);
75
76
77
78
79
       </script>
80 </head>
   <body>
81
       <input type="button" id="btnclick" value="Start" />
82
83
       <input type="button" id="btnloop" value="View" style="display: none" />
84
85
       <input type="button" id="btnstop" value="Stop" />
86
87
       <input type="button" id="btnclient" value="ClientAll" />
88
       89
       90
91
   </body>
92
93
94
95 </html>
```

后端:

+

```
1 using System;
2 using System. Collections. Generic;
3 using System. Ling;
4 using System. Web;
5 using Microsoft. AspNet. SignalR;
6 using Microsoft. AspNet. SignalR. Hubs;
7 namespace MyReresh. ViewData
8
9
       [HubName ("viewDataHub")]
10
       public class ViewDataHub : Hub
11
12
           [HubMethodName("refresh")]
13
           public List<Stock> Refresh()
14
               return Stock. GetAll();
15
```

```
16
17
18
           [HubMethodName("RefreshClients")]
19
           public void RefreshClients()
20
               Clients. All. myrefresh(Stock. GetAll());
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
       public class Stock
28
29
           private string opendoor;
30
31
           public string Opendoor
32
33
               get { return opendoor; }
34
               set { opendoor = value; }
35
36
37
           private double price;
38
           public double Price
39
40
                get { return price; }
41
42
                set { price = value; }
43
44
45
           private DateTime opentiem = System. DateTime. Now;
46
47
           public DateTime Opentiem
48
                get { return opentiem; }
49
               set { opentiem = value; }
50
51
52
53
           public static List<Stock> GetAll()
54
55
56
               Random rand = new Random();
               List<Stock> list = new List<Stock>()
57
58
                    new Stock{Opendoor="Door1", Price=rand. NextDouble()*100},
59
60
                    new Stock {Opendoor="Door2", Price=rand. NextDouble()*100},
61
                    new Stock {Opendoor="Door3", Price=rand. NextDouble()*100}
               };
62
63
               return list;
64
65
66
67 }
```

注:本次实现的所谓的时时刷新数据和官方提供的Demo有很大的差异,并不是后台代码的角度来刷新,而是从前端的角度来实现的。

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