

Weekly report

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Pet owners versus no-pet owners

PetOwner(1:Yes; 0:No) : Do you currently have or share responsibility for a pet/companion animal?

Data size:

T1 T2 T3
821 661 558

1.1 Common Questions

1.1.1 Genhealth

How would you describe your general health lately?

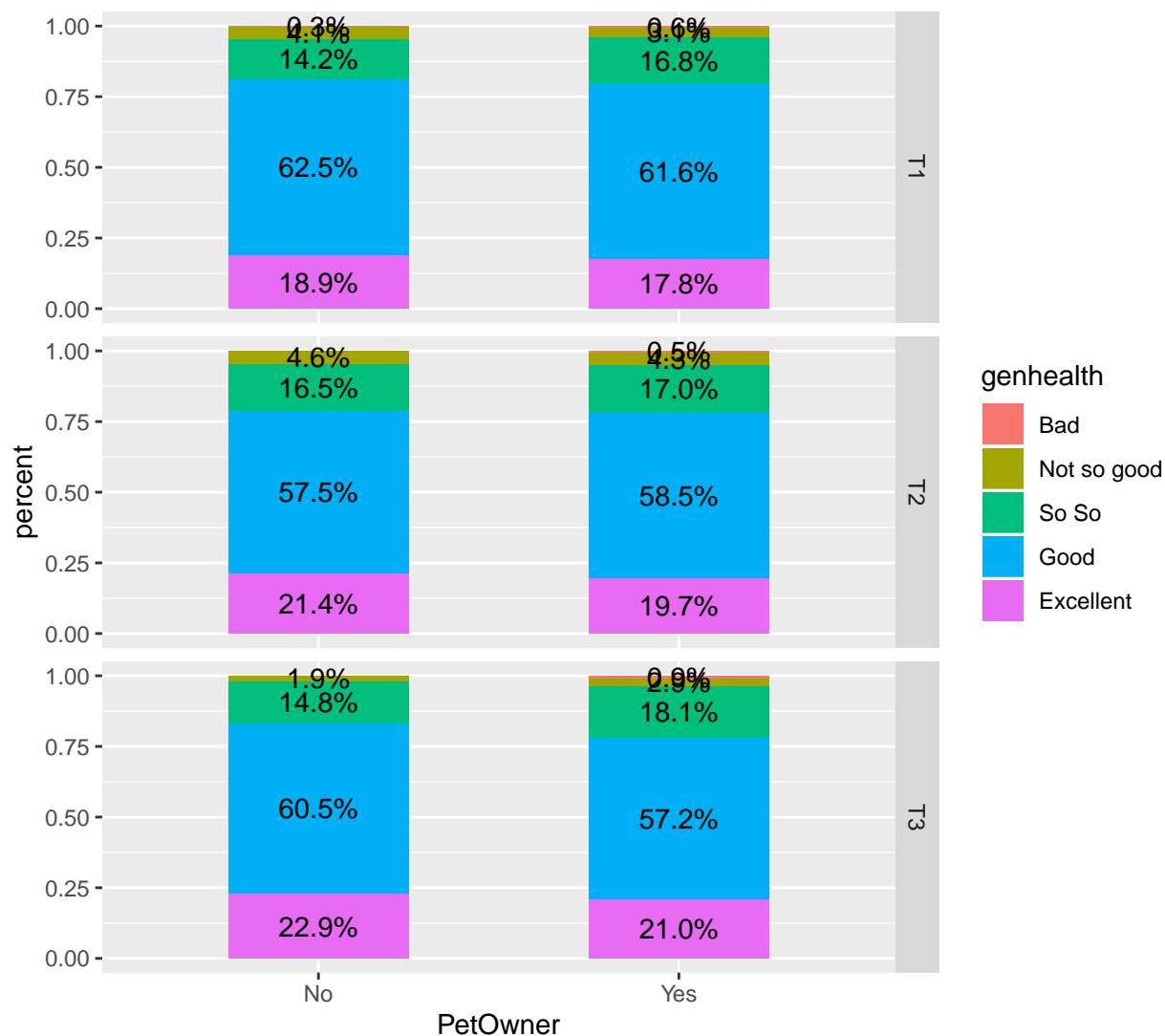


Table 1: Ordinal Logistic Regression: $\text{genhealth} \sim \text{PetOwner} + \text{time} + (1|\text{workerId})$

Model	Estimate	Std. Error	pvalue
PetOwnerYes	-0.007	0.370	0.985
timeT2	-0.031	0.209	0.883
timeT3	0.535	0.223	0.016

1.1.2 Kessler 1-10

only show two plots here for example

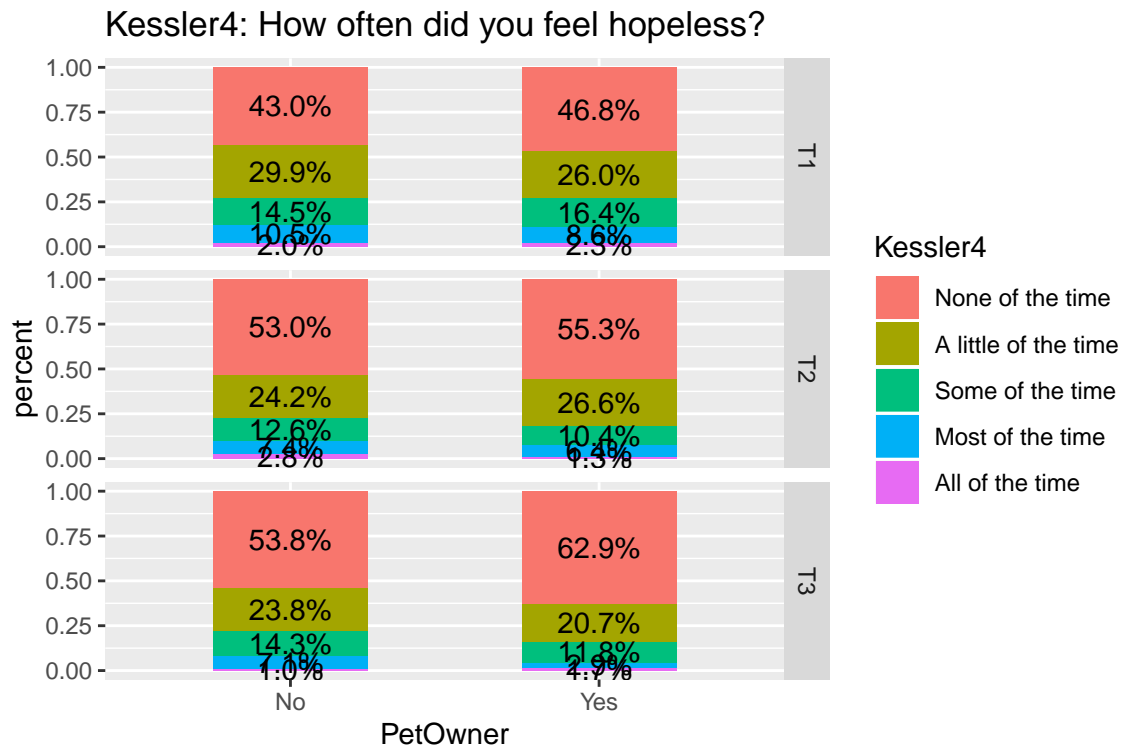
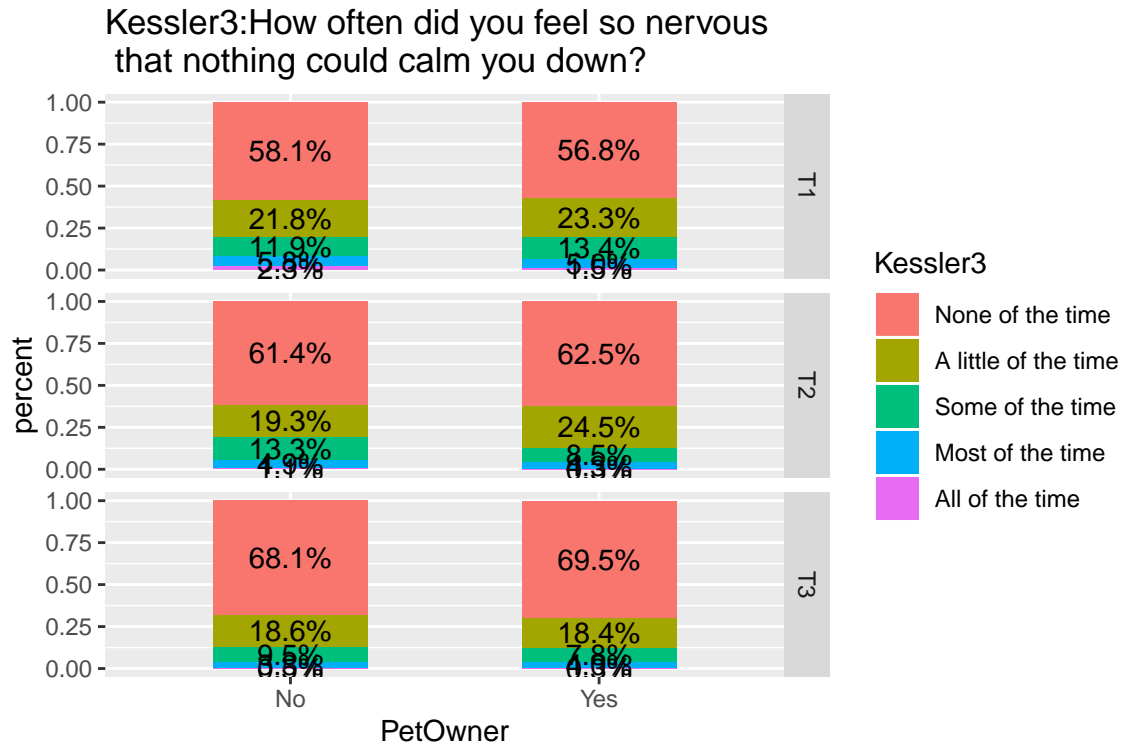


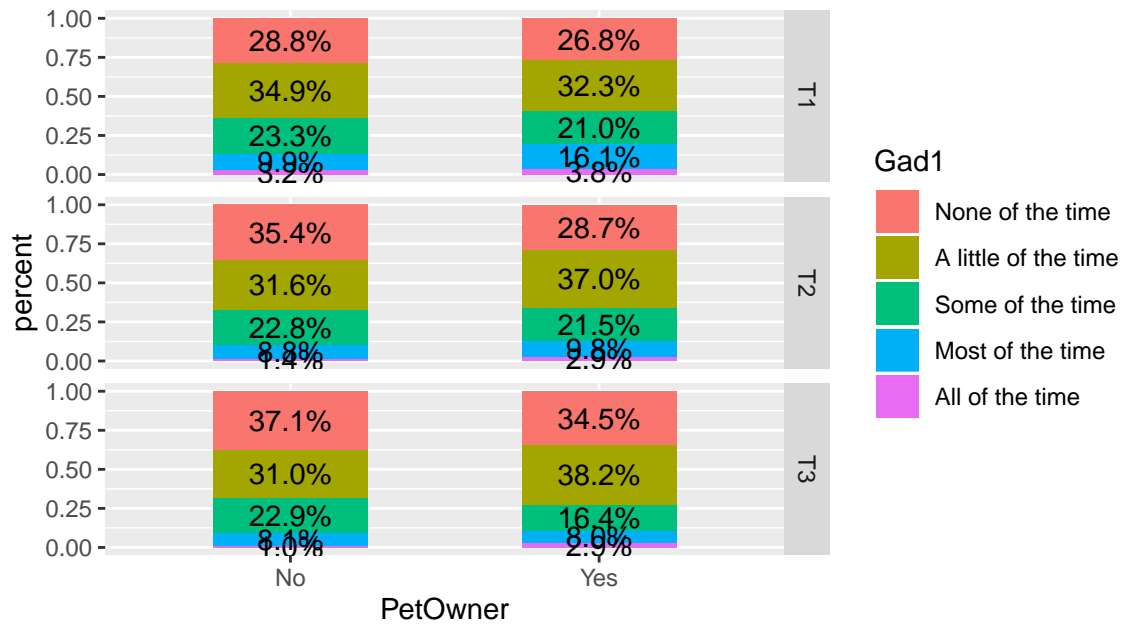
Table 2: Ordinal Logistic Regression: Kessler \sim PetOwner + time + (1|workerId)

Model	Estimate	Std. Error	pvalue
Kessler1: how often did you feel tired for no good reason?			
PetOwnerYes	0.193	0.233	0.407
timeT2	-0.726	0.124	0
timeT3	-0.814	0.132	0
Kessler2: how often did you feel nervous?			
PetOwnerYes	-0.101	0.001	0
timeT2	-0.798	0.001	0
timeT3	-1.459	0.001	0
Kessler3: how often did you feel so nervous that nothing could calm you down?			
PetOwnerYes	-0.145	0.226	0.52
timeT2	-0.291	0.001	0
timeT3	-0.713	0.001	0
Kessler4: how often did you feel hopeless?			
PetOwnerYes	-0.272	0.247	0.27
timeT2	-0.576	0.130	0
timeT3	-0.842	0.143	0
Kessler5: how often did you feel restless or fidgety?			
PetOwnerYes	0.491	0.212	0.02
timeT2	-0.576	0.118	0
timeT3	-0.929	0.129	0
Kessler6: how often did you feel so restless that you could not sit still?			
PetOwnerYes	-0.127	0.000	0
timeT2	-0.646	0.000	0
timeT3	-0.756	0.000	0
Kessler7: how often did you feel depressed?			
PetOwnerYes	0.205	0.002	0
timeT2	-0.675	0.002	0
timeT3	-0.757	0.001	0
Kessler8: how often did you feel so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?			
PetOwnerYes	-0.543	0.000	0
timeT2	-0.561	0.000	0
timeT3	-0.761	0.000	0
Kessler9: how often did you feel that everything was an effort?			
PetOwnerYes	0.377	0.259	0.145
timeT2	-0.361	0.125	0.004
timeT3	-0.521	0.136	0
Kessler10: how often did you feel worthless?			
PetOwnerYes	-0.139	0.000	0
timeT2	-0.314	0.000	0
timeT3	-0.606	0.000	0

1.1.3 Grad 1-7

only show two plots here for example

Gad1:how often have you been bothered by feeling nervous, anxious or on edge?



Gad4:How often have you had trouble relaxing?

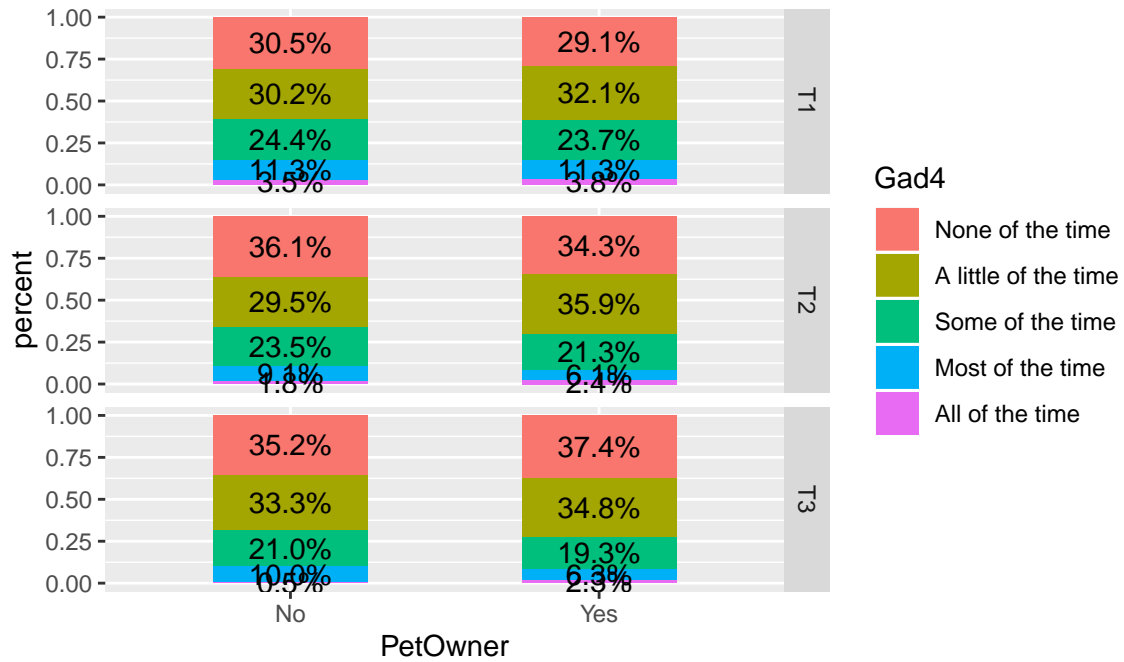


Table 3: Ordinal Logistic Regression: $\text{Grad} \sim \text{PetOwner} + \text{time} + (1|\text{workerId})$

Model	Estimate	Std. Error	pvalue
Gad1: how often have you been bothered by feeling nervous, anxious or on edge?			
PetOwnerYes	0.495	0.246	0.045
timeT2	-0.467	0.122	0
timeT3	-0.914	0.134	0
Gad2: how often have you been bothered by not being able to stop or control worrying?			
PetOwnerYes	0.254	0.002	0
timeT2	-0.535	0.001	0
timeT3	-0.612	0.001	0
Gad3: how often have you been bothered by worrying too much about different things?			
PetOwnerYes	0.145	0.240	0.545
timeT2	-0.576	0.123	0
timeT3	-0.927	0.134	0
Gad4: how often have you had trouble relaxing?			
PetOwnerYes	-0.028	0.242	0.908
timeT2	-0.599	0.124	0
timeT3	-0.664	0.131	0
Gad5: how often have you been so restless that it's hard to sit still?			
PetOwnerYes	0.395	0.003	0
timeT2	-0.263	0.003	0
timeT3	-0.648	0.003	0
Gad6: how often have you become easily annoyed or irritable?			
PetOwnerYes	0.288	0.244	0.238
timeT2	-0.132	0.121	0.275
timeT3	-0.440	0.130	0.001
Gad7: how often have you been bothered by feeling afraid as if something awful might happen?			
PetOwnerYes	0.065	0.241	0.788
timeT2	-0.635	0.127	0
timeT3	-1.095	0.141	0

1.1.4 Lonely 1-3

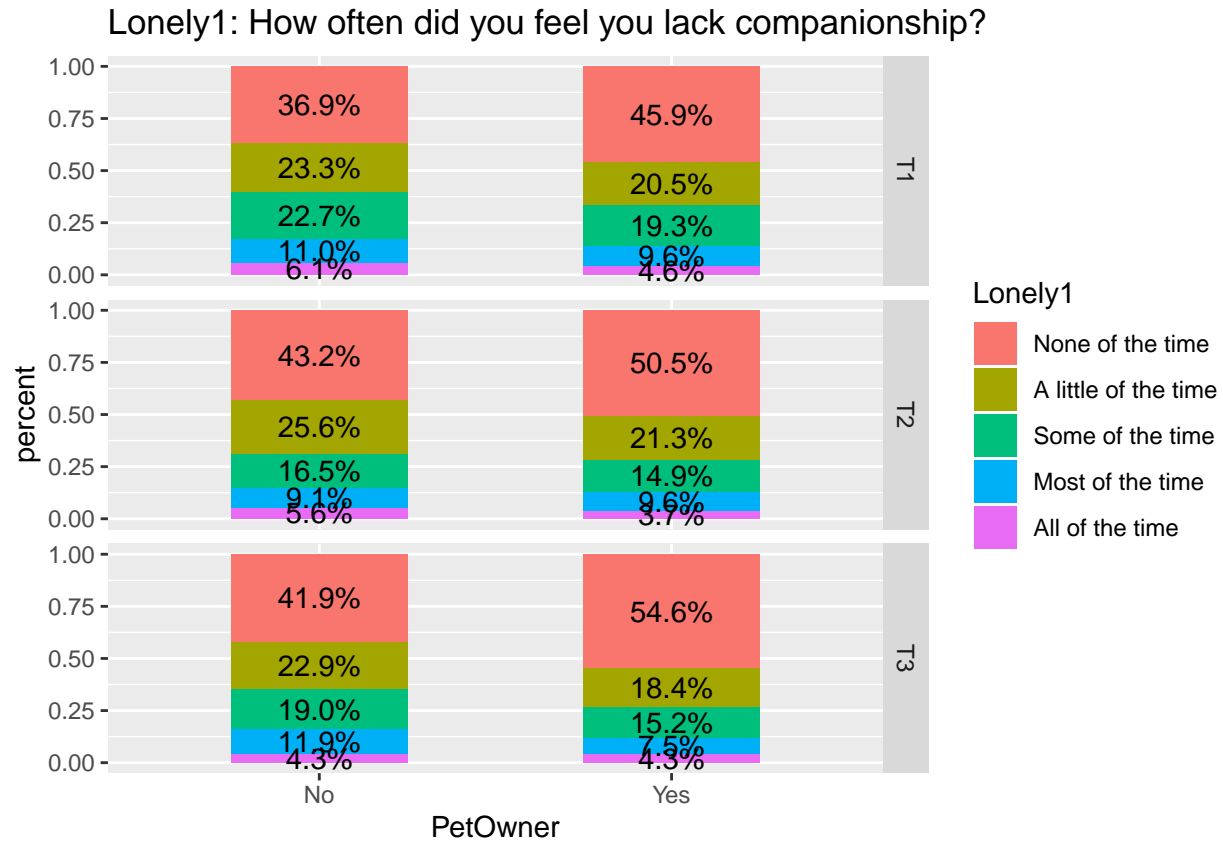


Table 4: Ordinal Logistic Regression: $\text{Lonely} \sim \text{PetOwner} + \text{time} + (1|\text{workerId})$

Model	Estimate	Std. Error	pvalue
Lonely1: how often did you feel you lack companionship?			
PetOwnerYes	-0.339	0.275	0.217
timeT2	-0.361	0.129	0.005
timeT3	-0.186	0.139	0.181
Lonely2: how often did you feel left out?			
PetOwnerYes	-0.445	0.270	0.099
timeT2	-0.119	0.133	0.369
timeT3	-0.235	0.144	0.103
Lonely3: how often did you feel isolated from others?			
PetOwnerYes	-0.128	0.081	0.116
timeT2	-0.557	0.113	0
timeT3	-0.764	0.120	0

1.1.5 Risk 1-3

Risk2:How serious do you think COVID-19 would be if you contracted it?

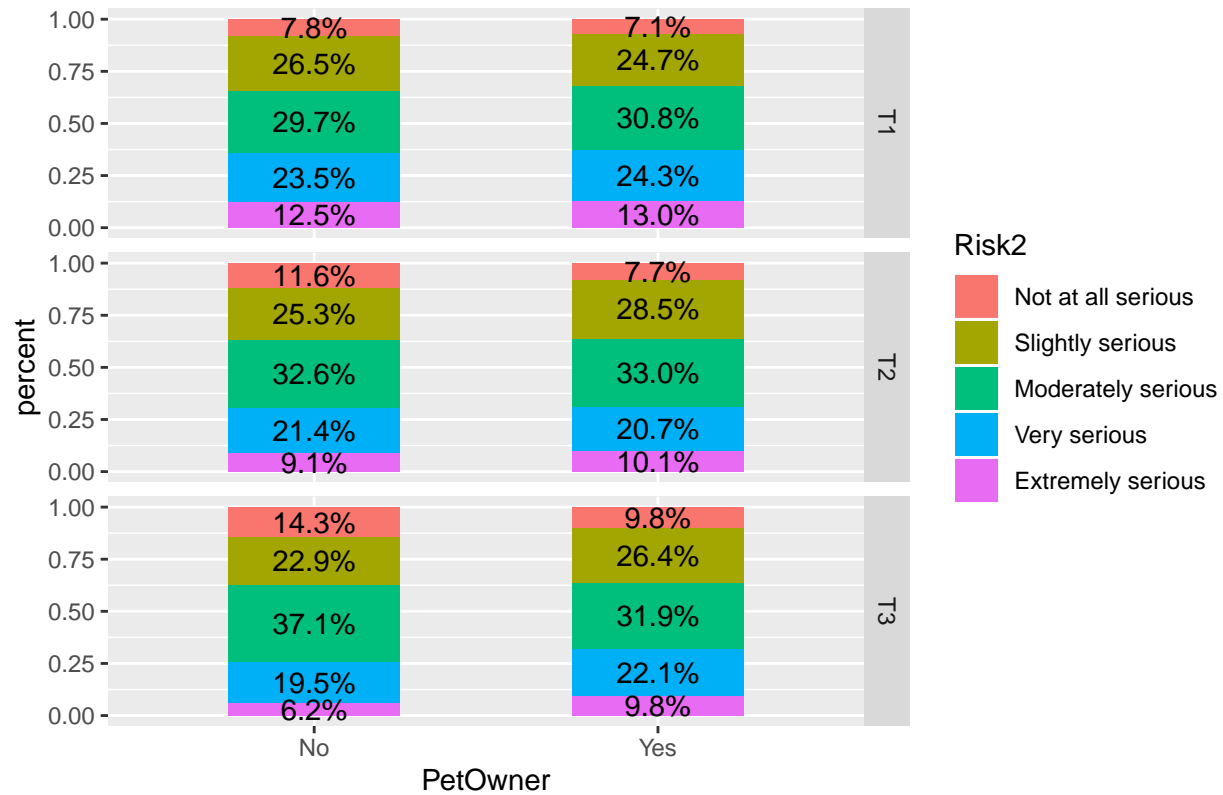


Table 5: Ordinal Logistic Regression: Risk \sim PetOwner + time + (1|workerId)

Model	Estimate	Std. Error	pvalue
Risk1:In your opinion, how likely is it that you will contract COVID-19?			
PetOwnerYes	0.408	0.001	0
timeT2	-0.184	0.001	0
timeT3	-0.545	0.001	0
Risk2:How serious do you think COVID-19 would be if you contracted it?			
PetOwnerYes	0.516	0.247	0.036
timeT2	-0.450	0.118	0
timeT3	-0.606	0.126	0
Risk3:How concerned are you about the COVID-19?			
PetOwnerYes	0.126	0.002	0
timeT2	-0.879	0.002	0
timeT3	-1.415	0.002	0

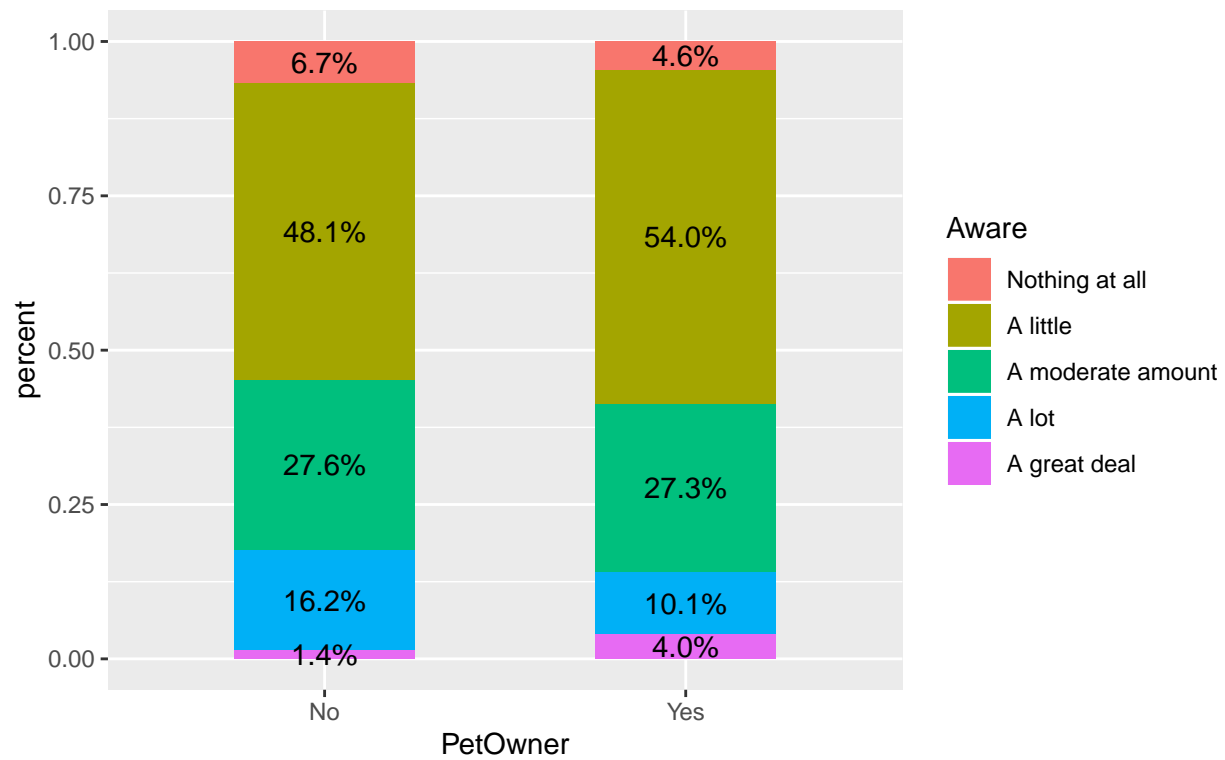
1.2 Unique Questions for Wave3

Data Size

No	Yes
210	348

1.2.1 Aware

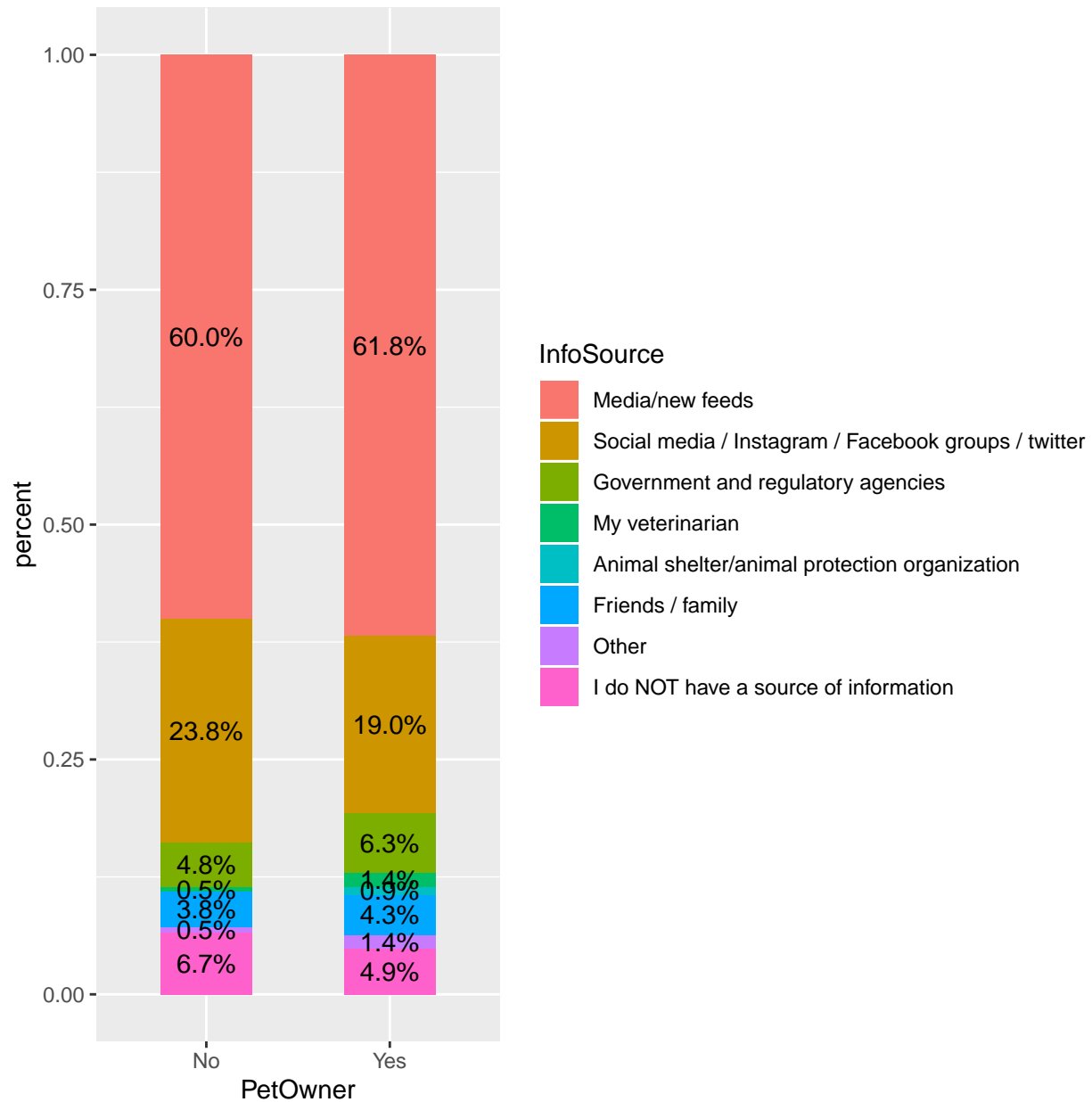
How much have you read or heard about
on the topic of COVID-19 and animals?



	Estimate	Std. Error	z value	Pr(> z)
PetOwnerYes	-0.104	0.166	-0.626	0.531

1.2.2 InfoSource

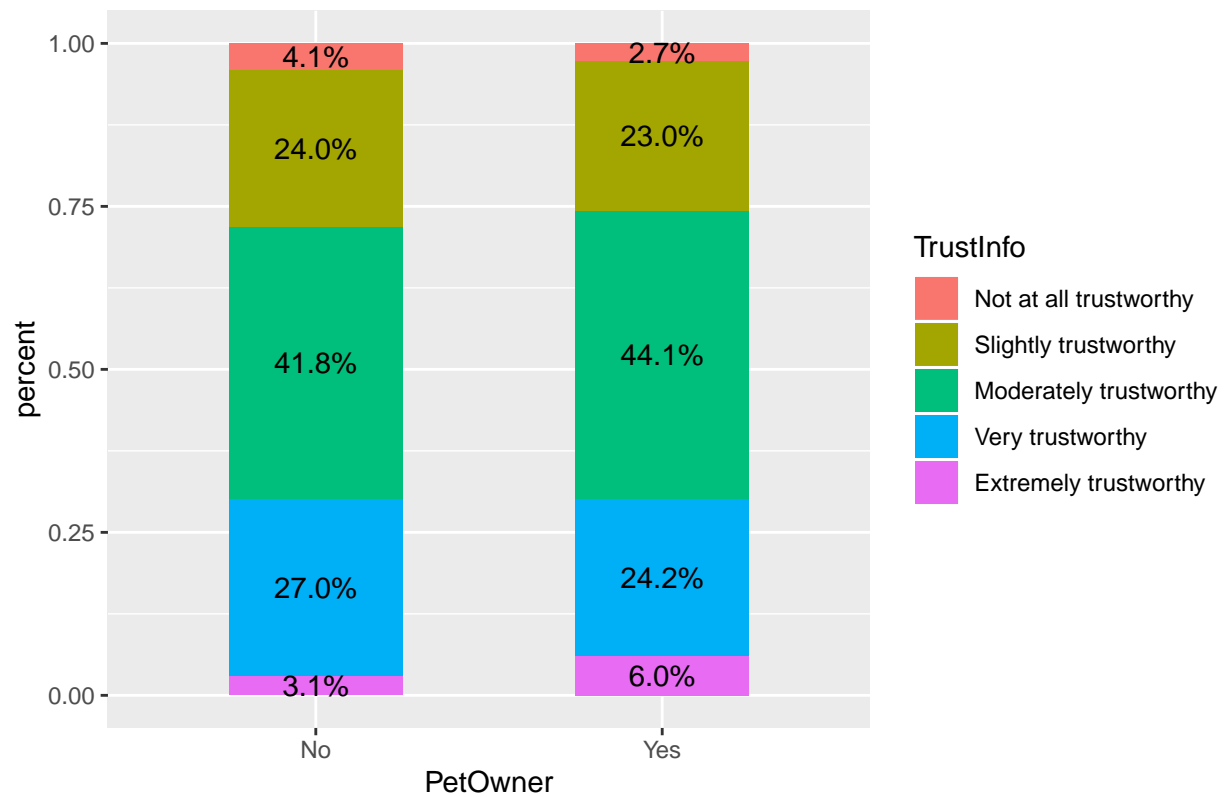
Which of the following options best describes where you are obtaining information about COVID-19 and animals?



	(Intercept)	PetOwnerYes
2	-0.925	-0.256
3	-2.534	0.254
4	-4.844	1.080
5	-12.226	7.951
6	-2.757	0.095
7	-4.842	1.081
8	-2.198	-0.339

1.2.3 TrustInfo

How trustworthy do you consider this information source to be?



	Estimate	Std. Error	z value	Pr(> z)
PetOwnerYes	0.099	0.166	0.595	0.552

1.2.4 SusceptAnimal 1-7 and Q92 1-9

- SusceptAnimal_1-7: The question related to these 7 variables is: Based on your current knowledge, rate the extent to which you think each of the following animals can “catch” COVID-19. There are 7 animals listed in this question.
- Q92_1-9: The question related to these 9 variables is the same as the above. There are 9 animals listed in this question.

Therefore, they are the same questions but different animals listed.

**Based on your current knowledge,
rate the extent to which you think Ferrets can catch COVID–19.**

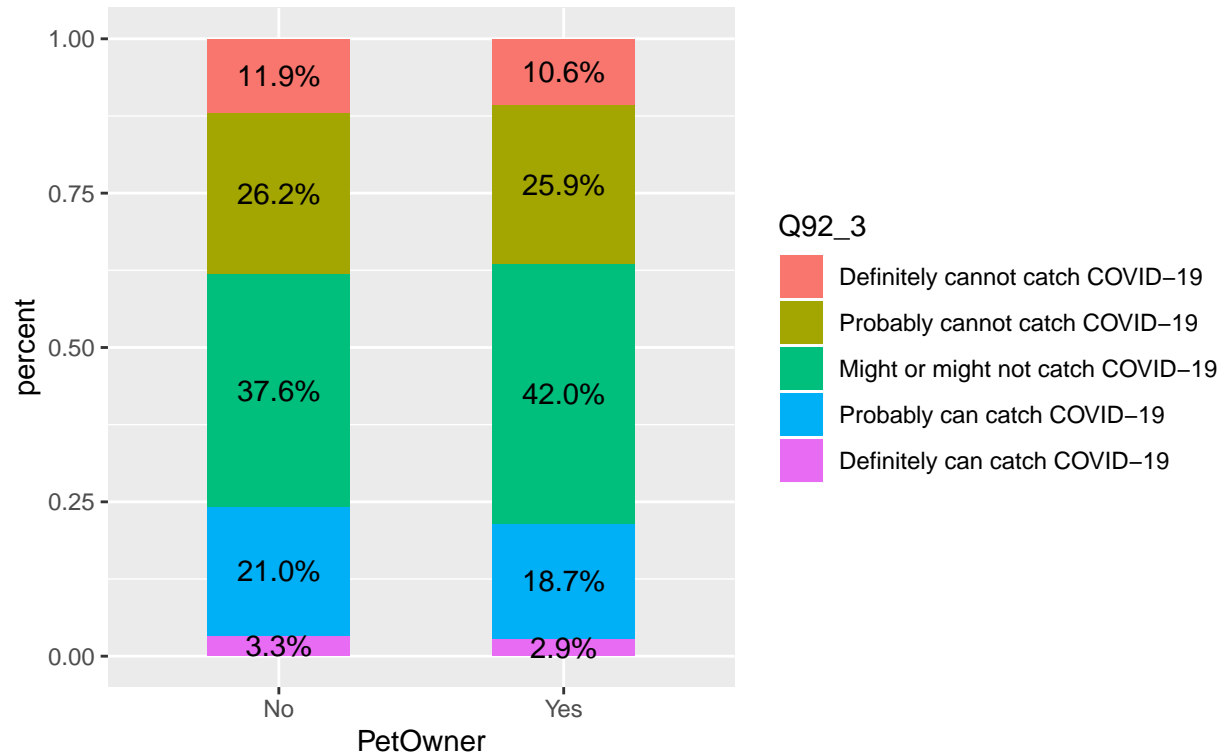


Table 6: The coef of PetOwnerYes in Ordinal Logistic Regression: SusceptAnimal \sim PetOwner for different animals

Animal	Estimate	Std. Error	pvalue
Tigers	0.440	0.156	0.005
Chimpanzees	0.019	0.160	0.907
Gorillas	0.134	0.159	0.398
Deer	-0.246	0.162	0.128
Lions	0.362	0.157	0.021
Birds	-0.157	0.160	0.324
Bats	0.265	0.159	0.095
Dogs	-0.103	0.156	0.509
Cats	0.205	0.158	0.194
Ferrets	-0.007	0.160	0.966
Rabbits	-0.179	0.159	0.258
Hamsters	-0.232	0.159	0.146
Horses	-0.169	0.159	0.288
Pigs	0.037	0.159	0.816
Cattle	-0.097	0.159	0.54
Chickens	-0.251	0.160	0.117

1.2.5 InfectHumans 1-5

Table 7: The coef of PetOwnerYes in Ordinal Logistic Regression: InfectHumans \sim PetOwner for different animals

Model	Estimate	Std. Error	pvalue
Cats	-0.017	0.156	0.913
Dogs	-0.069	0.157	0.659
Pigs	-0.330	0.159	0.038
Chickens	-0.392	0.160	0.015
Tigers	0.047	0.157	0.765

1.2.6 HumansInfectAnimal 1-5

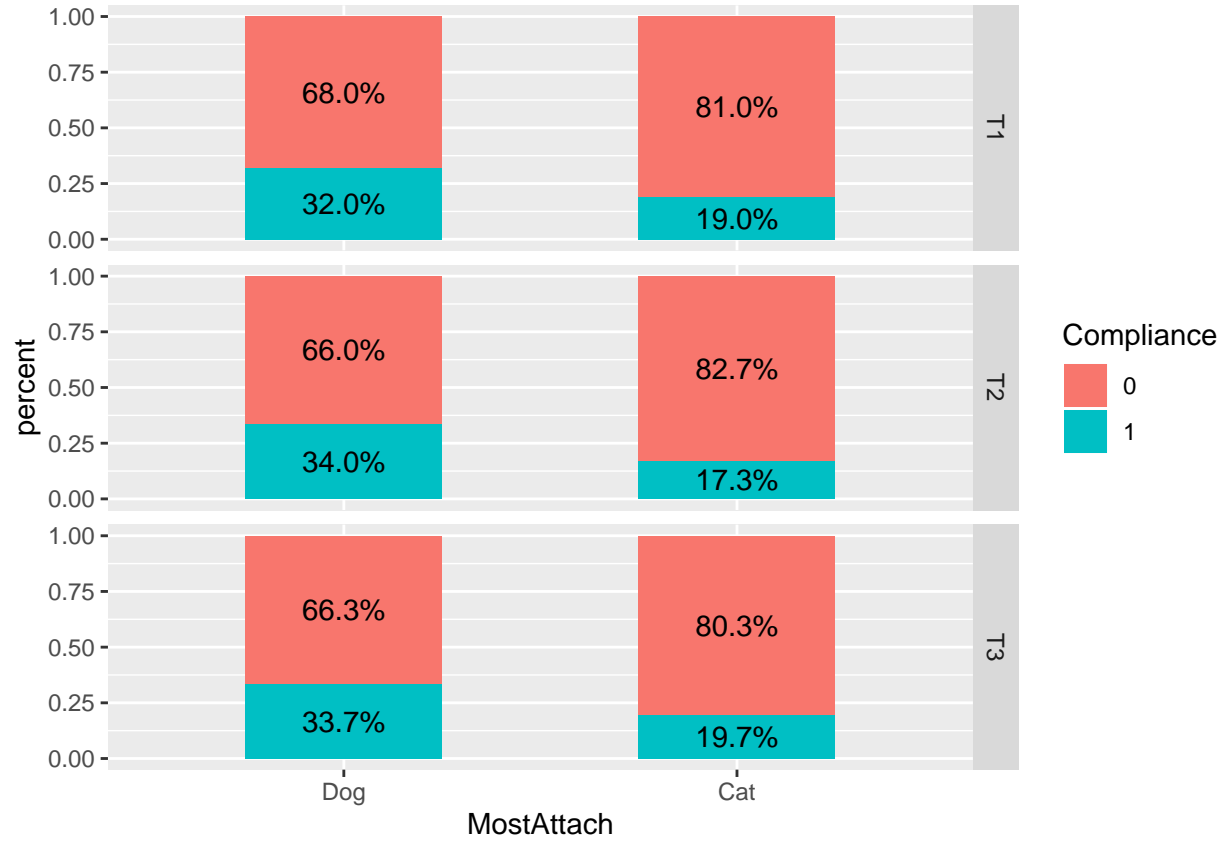
Table 8: The coef of PetOwnerYes in Ordinal Logistic Regression: HumansInfectAnimal \sim PetOwner for different animals

Model	Estimate	Std. Error	pvalue
Cats	0.162	0.156	0.299
Dogs	-0.137	0.156	0.379
Pigs	-0.143	0.159	0.369
Chickens	-0.291	0.160	0.069
Tigers	0.139	0.155	0.37

2 Cat owners versus dogs owners

2.1 Common Questions

2.1.1 Compliance



Model	Estimate	Std. Error	pvalue
T1: Compliance ~ MostAttach			
MostAttachCat	-0.695	0.228	0.002
T2: Compliance ~ MostAttach			
MostAttachCat	-0.897	0.259	0.001
T3: Compliance ~ MostAttach			
MostAttachCat	-0.726	0.258	0.005
T1+T2+T3: Compliance ~ MostAttach + time + (1 workerId)			
MostAttachCat	-1.283	0.585	0.028
timeT2	0.823	0.328	0.012
timeT3	0.979	0.337	0.004

2.1.2 Interact

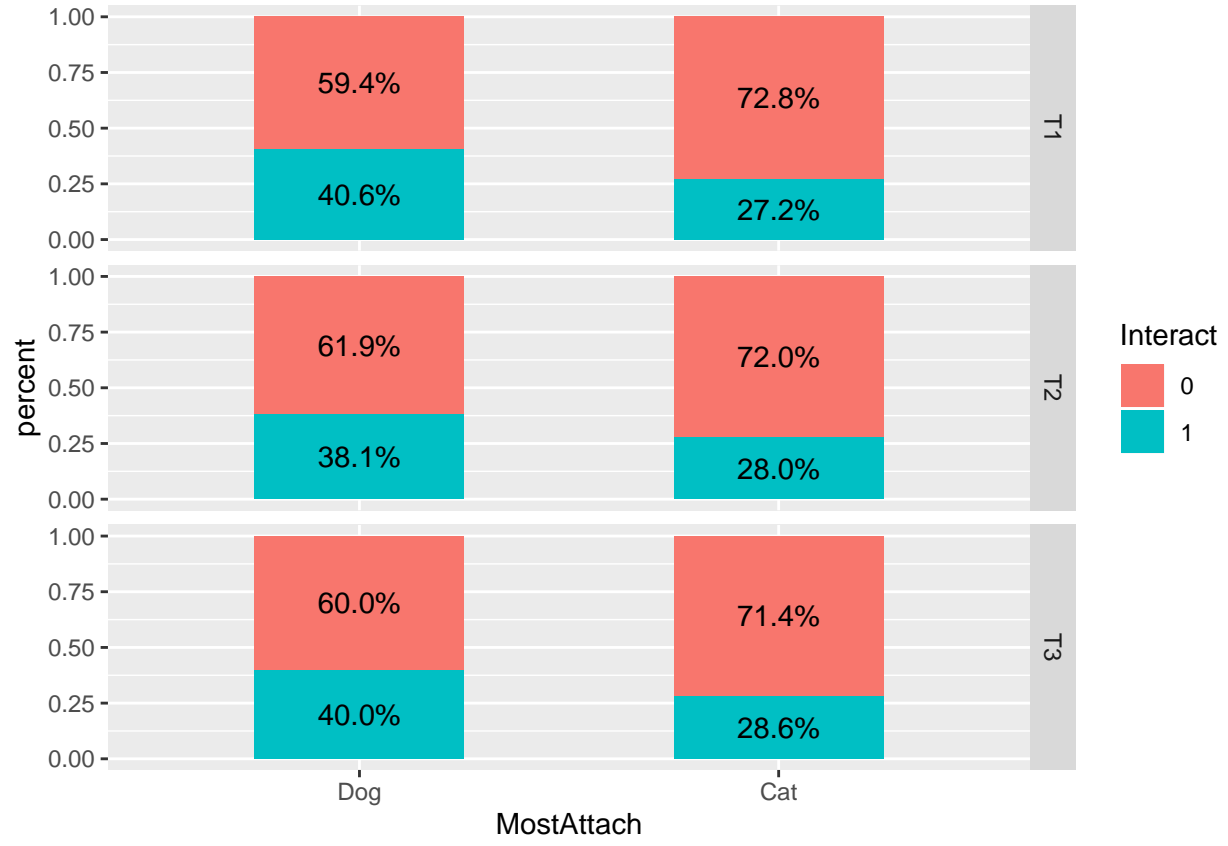


Table 9: $\text{Interact} \sim \text{MostAttach} + \text{time} + (1|\text{workerId})$

Model	Estimate	Std. Error	pvalue
MostAttachCat	-0.993	0.290	0.001
timeT2	-0.038	0.204	0.854
timeT3	0.063	0.210	0.764

2.1.3 Concern

How concerned are you about your ability to care for your pets/companion animal(s)?

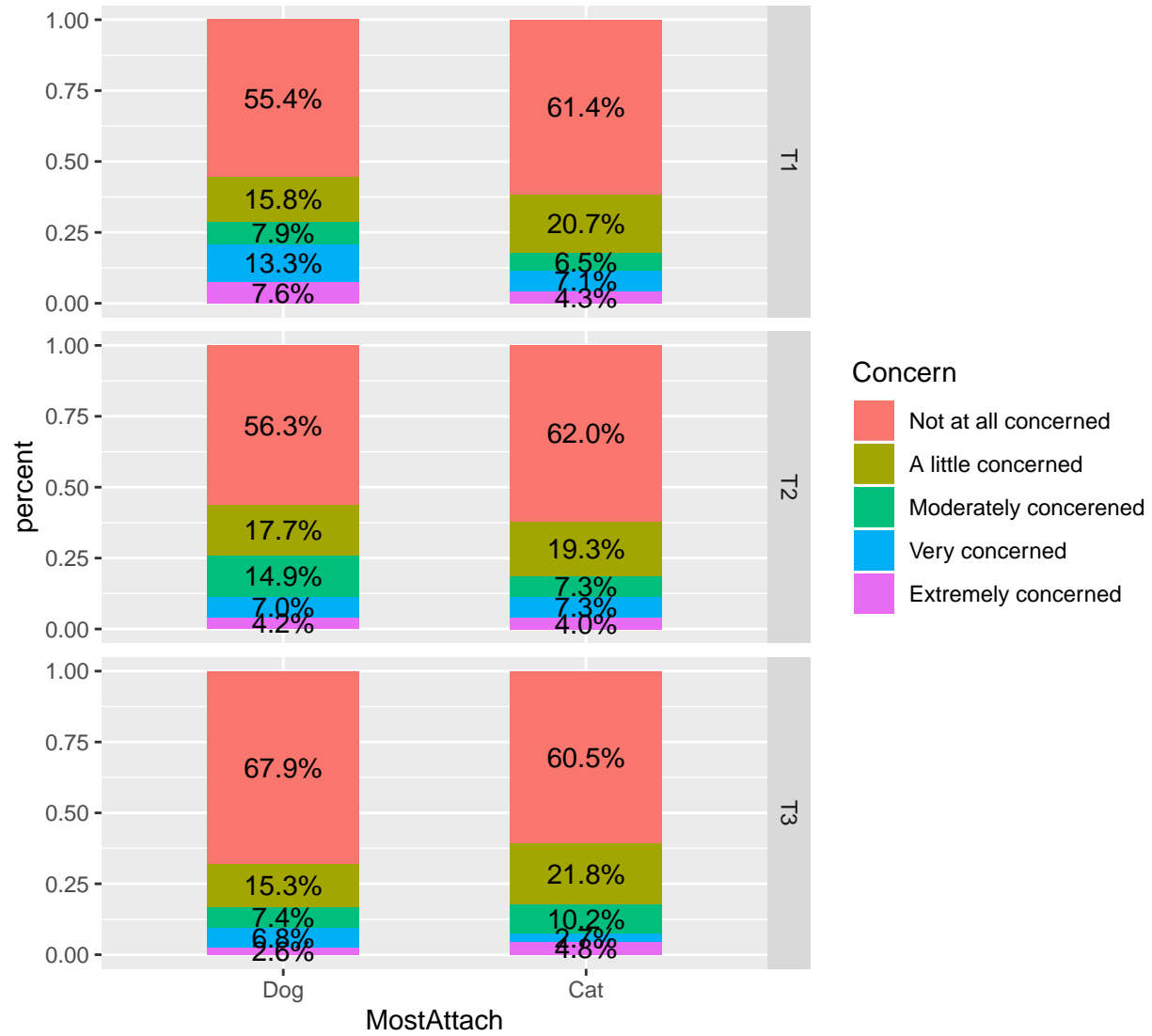


Table 10: Concern \sim MostAttach + time + (1|workerId)

Model	Estimate	Std. Error	pvalue
MostAttachCat	-0.622	0.001	0
timeT2	-0.023	0.001	0
timeT3	-0.522	0.001	0

2.1.4 CCAS 1-13

CCAS2: Having a pet/animal gives me something to care for

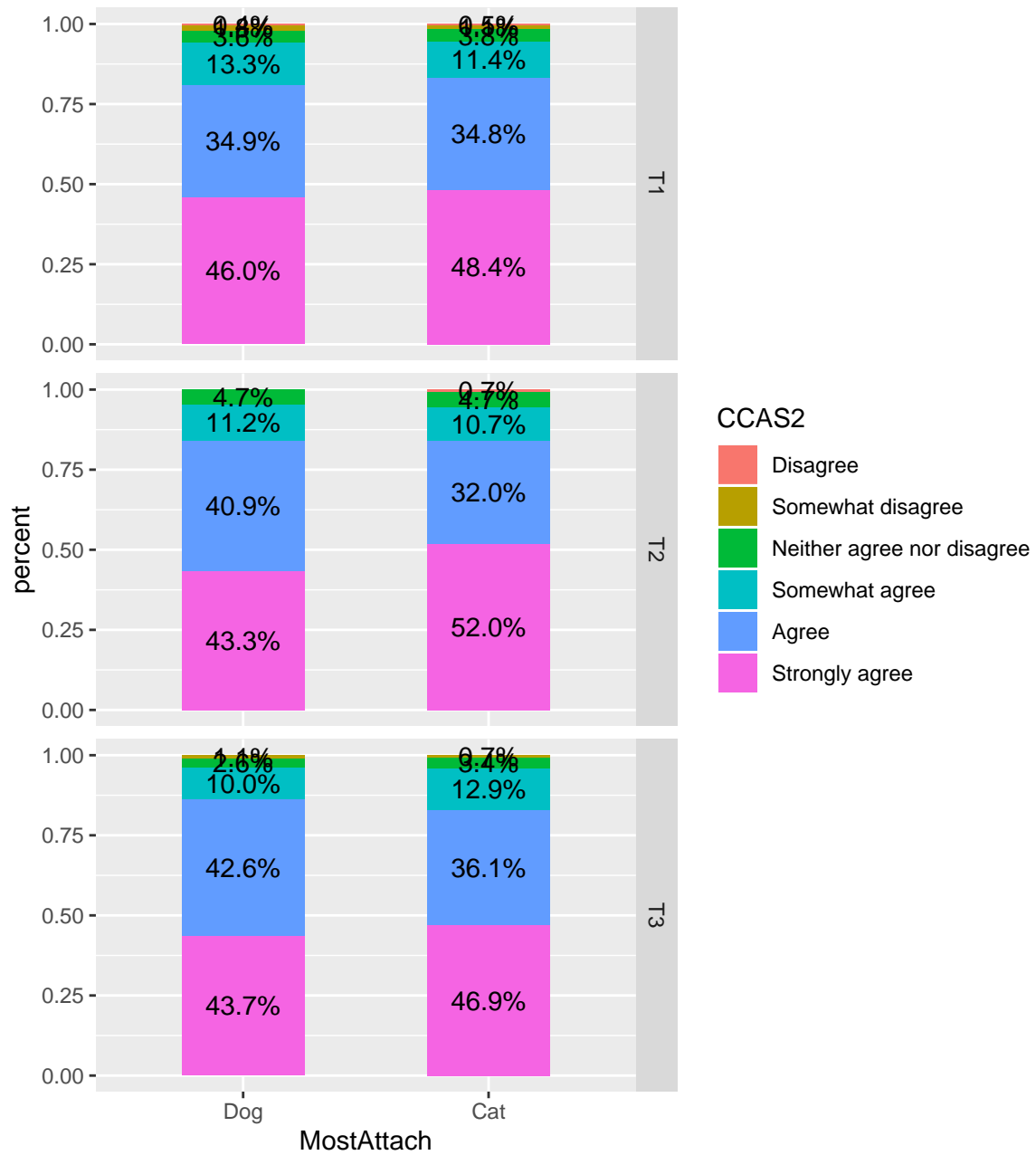


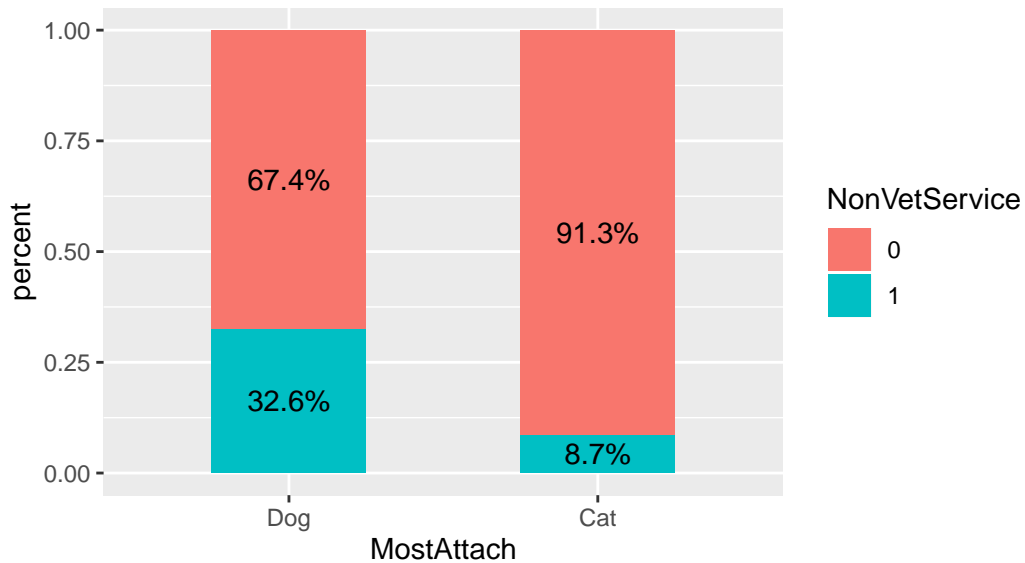
Table 11: CCAS \sim MostAttach + time + (1|workerId)

Model	Estimate	Std. Error	pvalue
CCAS1			
MostAttachCat	-0.456	0.345	0.187
timeT2	0.413	0.183	0.024
timeT3	0.426	0.190	0.025
CCAS2			
MostAttachCat	0.369	0.001	0
timeT2	0.170	0.001	0
timeT3	0.074	0.001	0
CCAS3			
MostAttachCat	-0.391	0.325	0.228
timeT2	-0.014	0.169	0.935
timeT3	0.137	0.175	0.434
CCAS4			
MostAttachCat	0.184	0.322	0.567
timeT2	-0.038	0.168	0.819
timeT3	0.175	0.176	0.319
CCAS5			
MostAttachCat	-0.250	0.285	0.379
timeT2	0.252	0.146	0.085
timeT3	0.535	0.149	0
CCAS6			
MostAttachCat	-1.552	0.308	0
timeT2	0.131	0.148	0.376
timeT3	0.562	0.156	0
CCAS7			
MostAttachCat	-0.264	0.292	0.366
timeT2	0.016	0.165	0.922
timeT3	-0.047	0.170	0.783
CCAS8			
MostAttachCat	0.419	0.356	0.24
timeT2	0.107	0.177	0.544
timeT3	0.310	0.184	0.092
CCAS9			
MostAttachCat	-3.839	0.241	0
timeT2	-0.013	0.017	0.467
timeT3	0.275	0.142	0.053
CCAS10			
MostAttachCat	0.514	0.346	0.137
timeT2	0.177	0.177	0.317
timeT3	0.159	0.183	0.383
CCAS11			
MostAttachCat	0.395	0.328	0.228
timeT2	0.336	0.002	0
timeT3	0.202	0.002	0
CCAS12			
MostAttachCat	-0.292	0.332	0.38
timeT2	0.182	0.170	0.285
timeT3	0.284	0.176	0.107
CCAS13			
MostAttachCat	-0.198	0.274	0.472
timeT2	0.127	0.158	0.422
timeT3	0.213	0.165	0.198

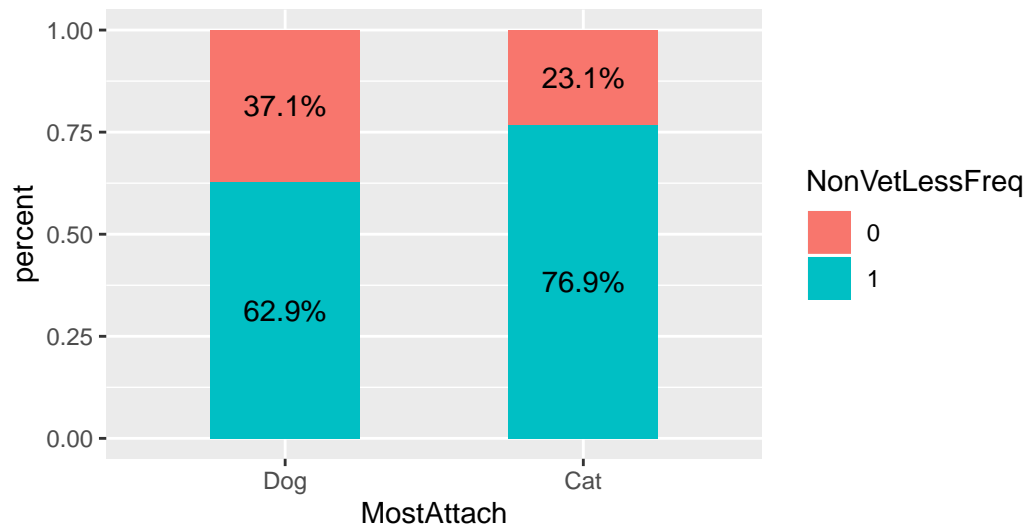
2.2 Unique Questions for Wave2

2.2.1 NonVetService and NonVetLessFreq

In the past 12 months have you used an animal care service that does NOT normally require a veterinarian?



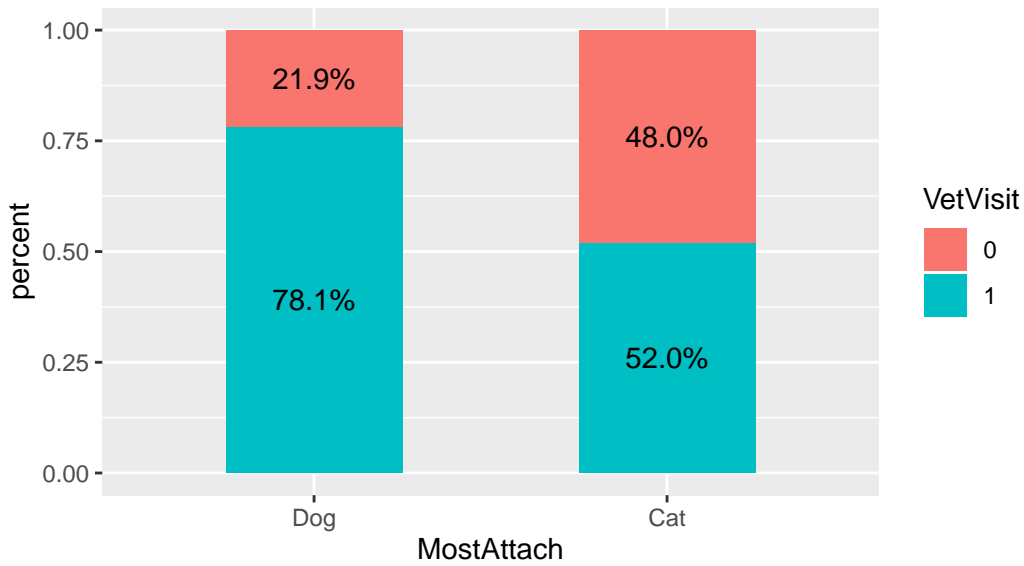
Since the COVID-19 outbreak began, have you used any of these non-veterinary services less frequently than before the outbreak began?



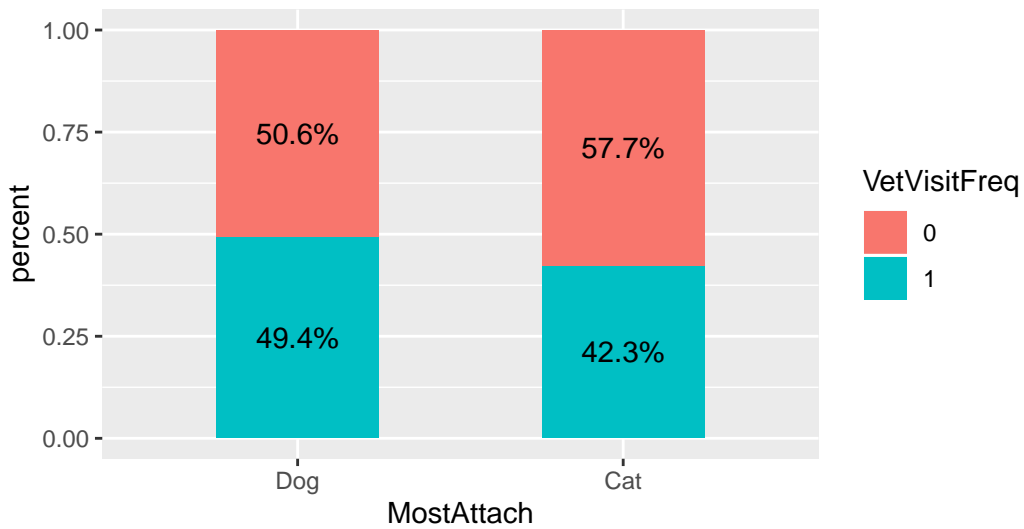
Model	Estimate	Std. Error	pvalue
NonVetService ~ MostAttach			
MostAttachCat	-1.627	0.325	0
NonVetLessFreq ~ MostAttach			
MostAttachCat	0.678	0.703	0.335

2.2.2 VetVisit and VetVisitFreq

In the past 12 months, have you visited a veterinarian for preventative care for your pet?



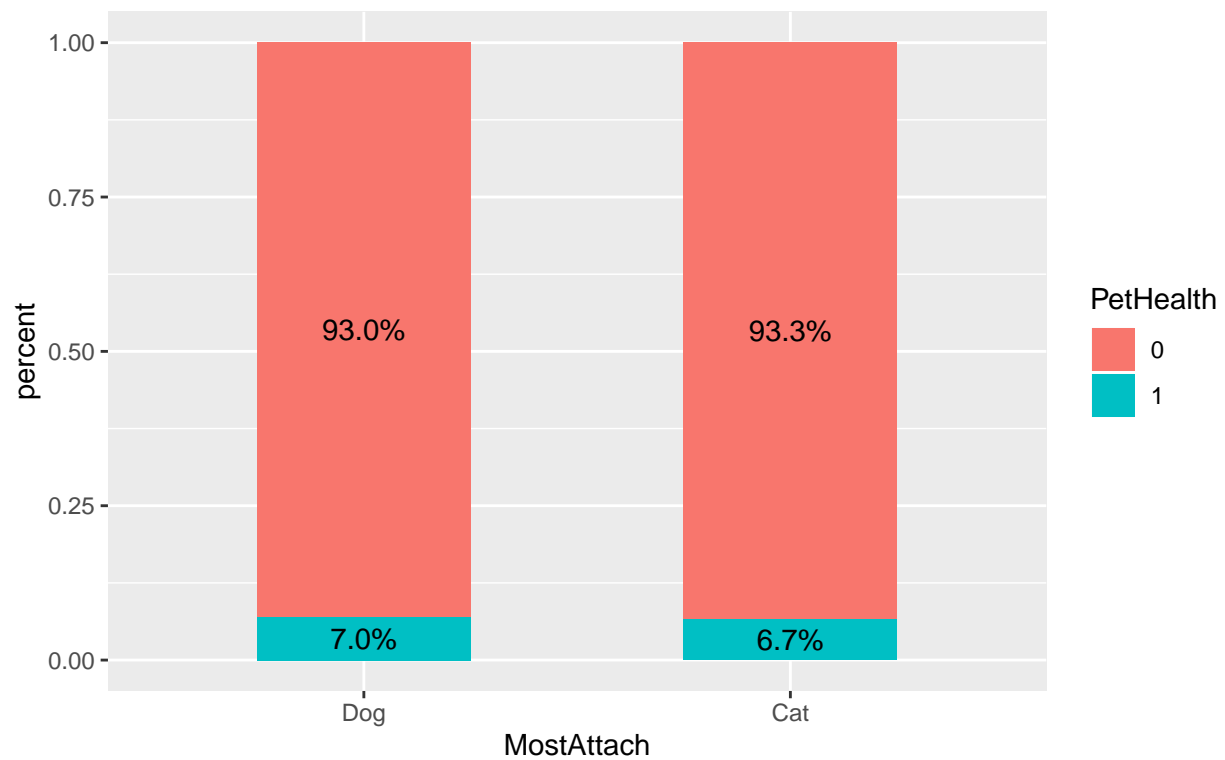
Since the COVID-19 outbreak began, have you used these preventative veterinary services less frequently than before the outbreak began?



Model	Estimate	Std. Error	pvalue
VetVisit ~ MostAttach			
MostAttachCat	-1.194	0.232	0
VetVisitFreq ~ MostAttach			
MostAttachCat	-0.286	0.276	0.3

2.2.3 PetHealth

Thinking about the time since the COVID-19 outbreak began, has your pet had any health issues that required a veterinarian?

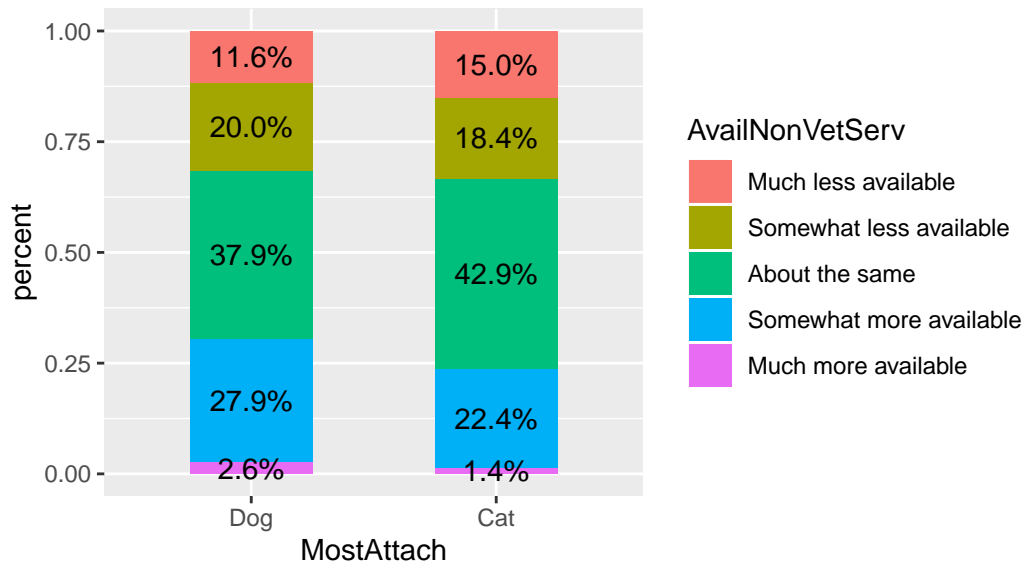


	Estimate	Std. Error	z value	Pr(> z)
(Intercept)	-2.59026717	0.2677058	-9.675798	3.820992e-22
MostAttachCat	-0.04879016	0.4228576	-0.115382	9.081423e-01

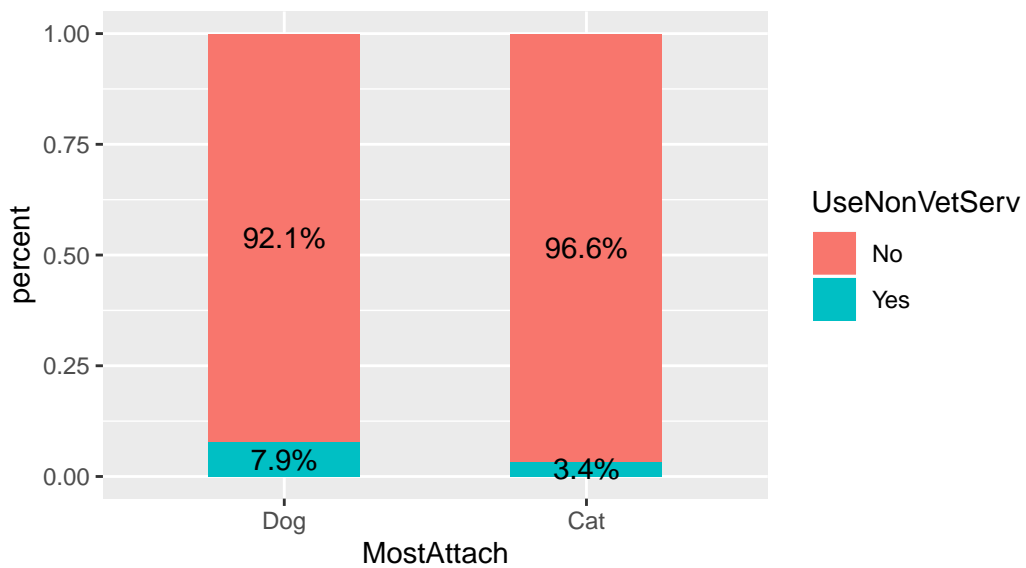
2.3 Unique Questions for Wave3

2.3.1 AvailNonVetServ and UseNonVetServ

Compared to two weeks ago, would you say
non-veterinary services are more or less available today?



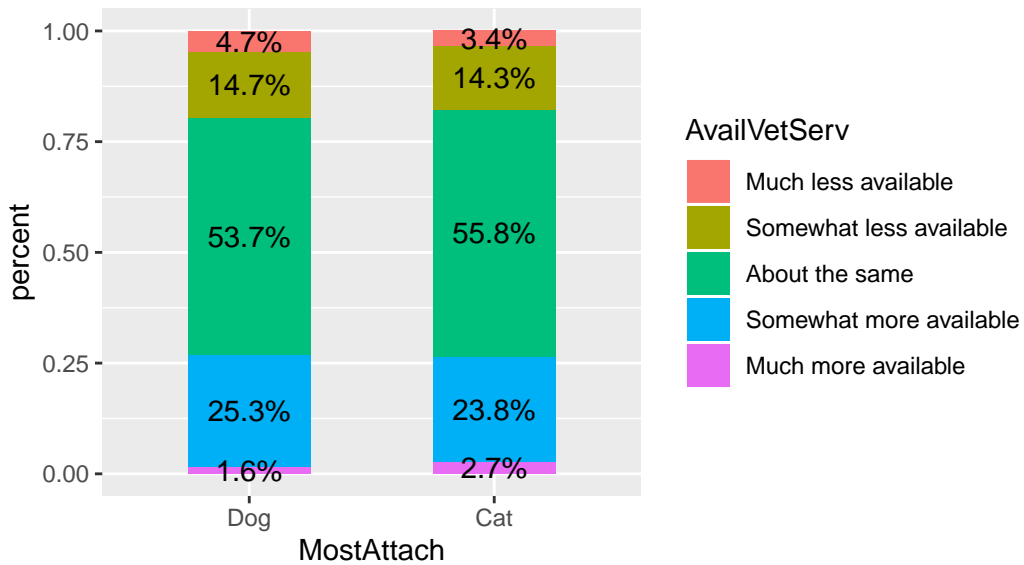
In the last two weeks,
have you used any non-veterinary services for your pet(s)?



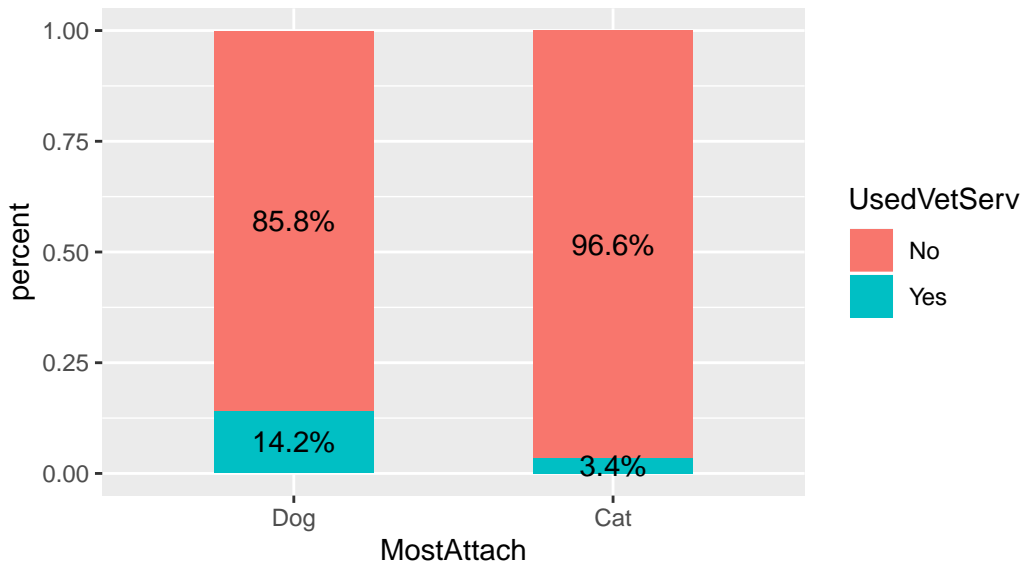
Model	Estimate	Std. Error	pvalue
AvailNonVetServ ~ MostAttach			
MostAttachCat	-0.227	0.199	0.255
UseNonVetServ ~ MostAttach			
MostAttachCat	-0.890	0.529	0.092

2.3.2 AvailVetServ and UsedVetServ

Compared to two weeks ago, would you say
veterinary services are more or less available today?



In the last two weeks,
have you used any veterinary services for your pet(s)?



Model	Estimate	Std. Error	pvalue
AvailVetServ ~ MostAttach			
MostAttachCat	0.056	0.21	0.788
UsedVetServ ~ MostAttach			
MostAttachCat	-1.548	0.50	0.002