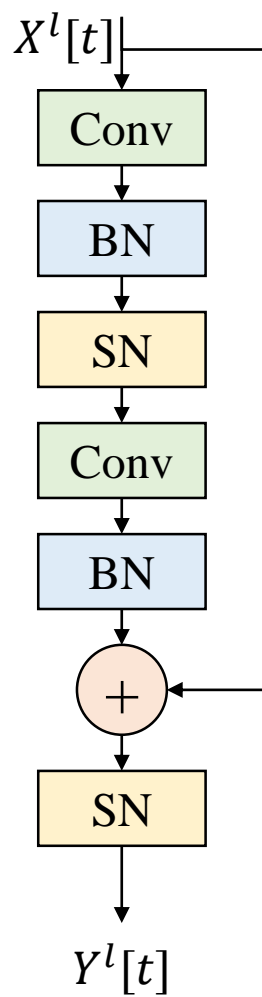
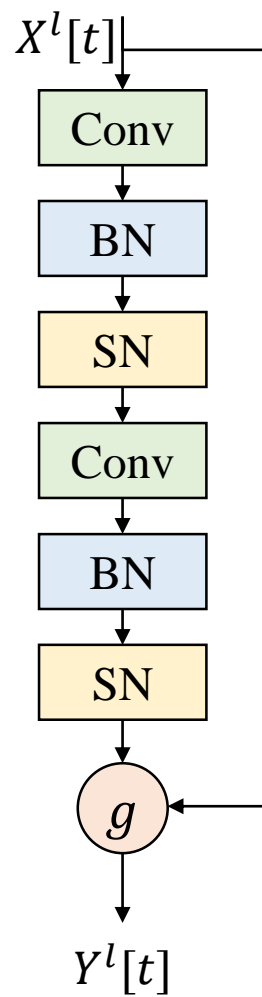


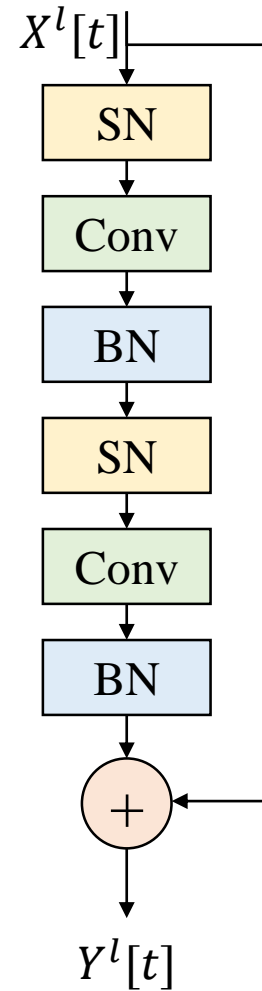
(a) ResNet



(b) Spiking ResNet



(c) Spike-Element-Wise
ResNet



(d) Membrane-based Shortcut
ResNet