

$$\begin{aligned}\mu_1 &= \beta_0 - 0.75 \beta_1 - 0.5 \beta_2 \\ \mu_2 &= \beta_0 + \beta_1 \\ \mu_3 &= \beta_0 + \beta_2\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\bar{y}_1 &= 7.25 = B_0 - 0.75 B_1 - 0.5 B_2 \\ \bar{y}_2 &= 8.66 = B_0 + B_1 \\ \bar{y}_3 &= 5.5 = B_0 + B_2 \\ \bar{y} &= 7.33\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}B_0 &= 8.66 - B_1 = 5.5 - B_2 = 7.33 \\ \Rightarrow B_1 &= 8.66 - 5.5 + B_2 = 3.167 + B_2 \\ 7.25 &= (5.5 - B_2) - 0.75 * (3.167 + B_2) - 0.5 B_2 \\ \Rightarrow B_2 &= 5.5 - 7.33 = -1.83 \\ B_1 &= 3.167 - 1.83 = 1.33\end{aligned}$$

$$X \sim N(\mu, \sigma^2) \Rightarrow \bar{X} \sim N\left(\mu, \frac{\sigma^2}{n}\right) \Rightarrow z_{15} = \frac{x_{15} - \bar{x}}{\sigma} \Rightarrow \bar{z}_{15} = \frac{\bar{x}_{15} - \mu}{\frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}}$$

$$1 = \frac{x_{15} - 12}{\sqrt{9}}$$

$$dv = \alpha + \beta_1 idv + \beta_2 mod + \beta_3 idv * mod + \varepsilon = \left(\alpha + \beta_2 mod\right) + \left(\beta_1 + \beta_3 mod\right) idv + \varepsilon = \left(\alpha + \beta_1 idv\right) + \left(\beta_2 + \beta_3 idv\right) mod + \varepsilon$$

$$d\hat{v}(mod = 0.5) = (-0.3 + 3.227 * 0.5) + (6.293 + 6.096 * 0.5) idv$$

$$6.293 + 6.096 * mod = 0 \Rightarrow mod = -\frac{6.293}{6.096} = -1.032$$

$$\sqrt{var(B_{idv})} = \sqrt{var(\beta_1 + \beta_3 mod)} = \sqrt{var(\beta_1) + 2 * cov(\beta_1, \beta_3 mod) + var(\beta_3 mod)} = \sqrt{var(\beta_1) + 2 * mod * cov(\beta_1, \beta_3) + mod^2 * var(\beta_3)} = \sqrt{0.354^2 + 2 * 0.2 * 0.12 + 0.2^2 * 0.4^2} = 0.42$$

$$\frac{23 * 12 + 15 * 22}{12 + 22} = 17.8 \text{ weighted}$$

$$\frac{\bar{y}_1 * n_1 + \bar{y}_2 * n_2}{n_1 + n_2} \text{ weighted}$$

$$\frac{\bar{y}_1 + \bar{y}_2}{2} \text{ unweighted}$$

$$\frac{23 + 15}{2} = 19 \text{ unweighted}$$

$$20.3 \text{ weighted}; 20.25 \text{ unweighted}$$

$$R^2 < r_{12}^2 + r_{13}^2 + \dots + r_{1p}^2$$

$$\begin{aligned}R^2 &= a + b + c \\ var(Y) &= R^2 + e \\ a &= \end{aligned}$$

$$r_{\hat{y},y} = |r_{x,y}|$$

