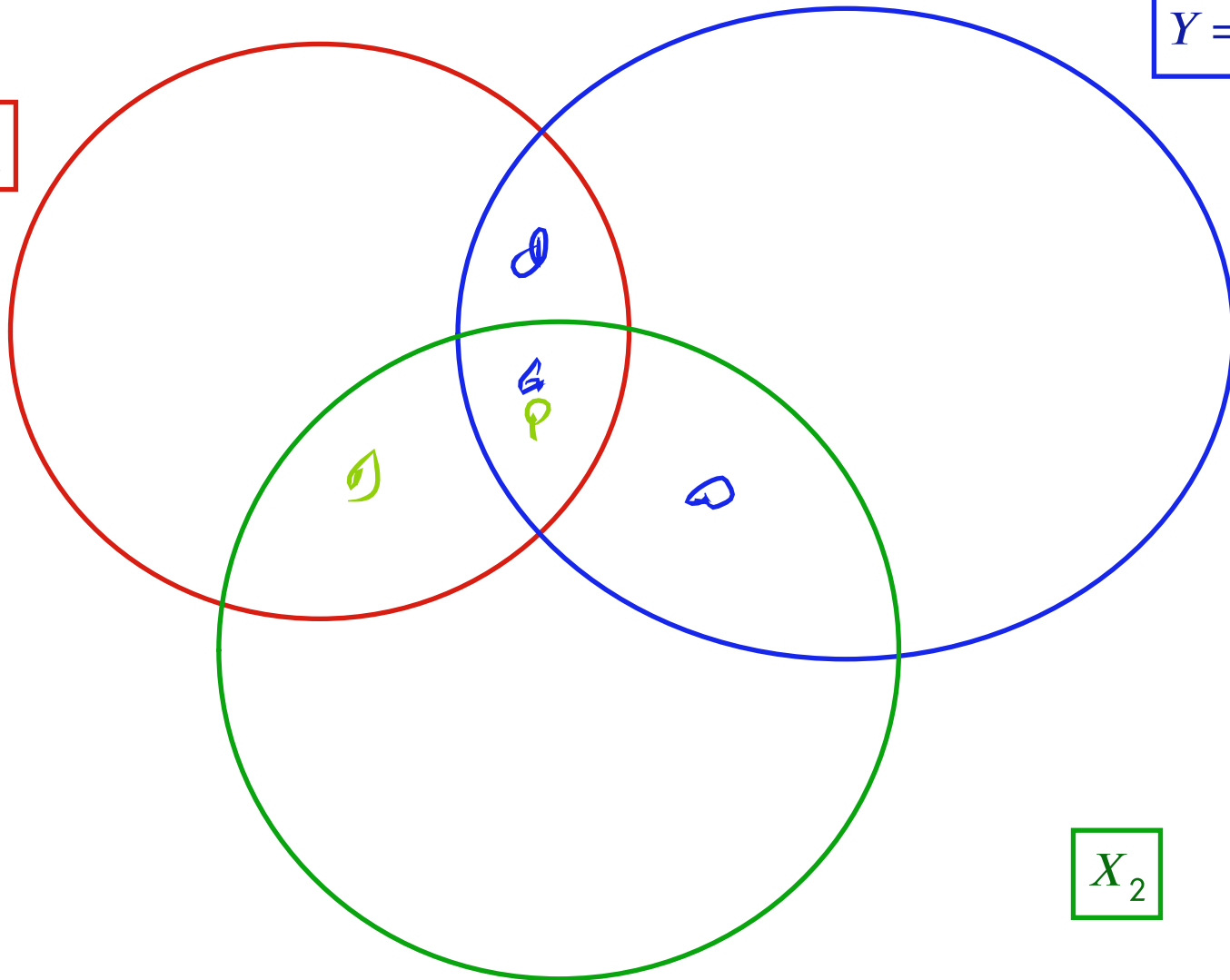


$$Y = \alpha + \beta_1 X_1 + \beta_2 X_2$$

$$X_1 = \gamma + \delta_2 X_2$$



$$X_2$$