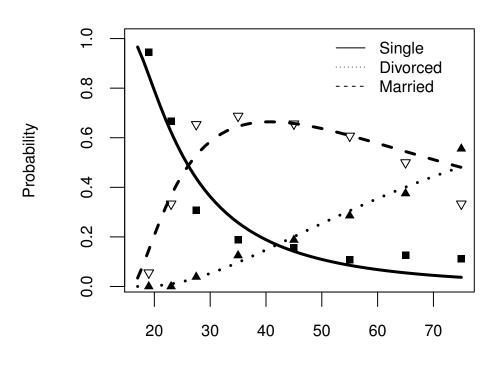
Danish Marital Status



Age