



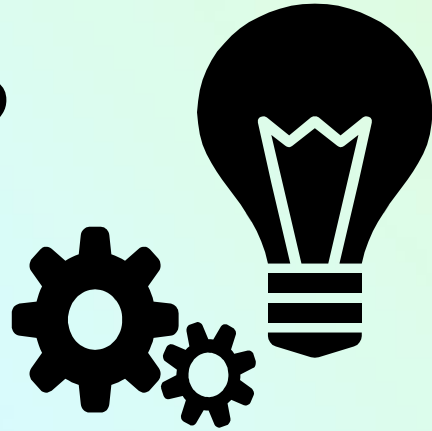
ES6

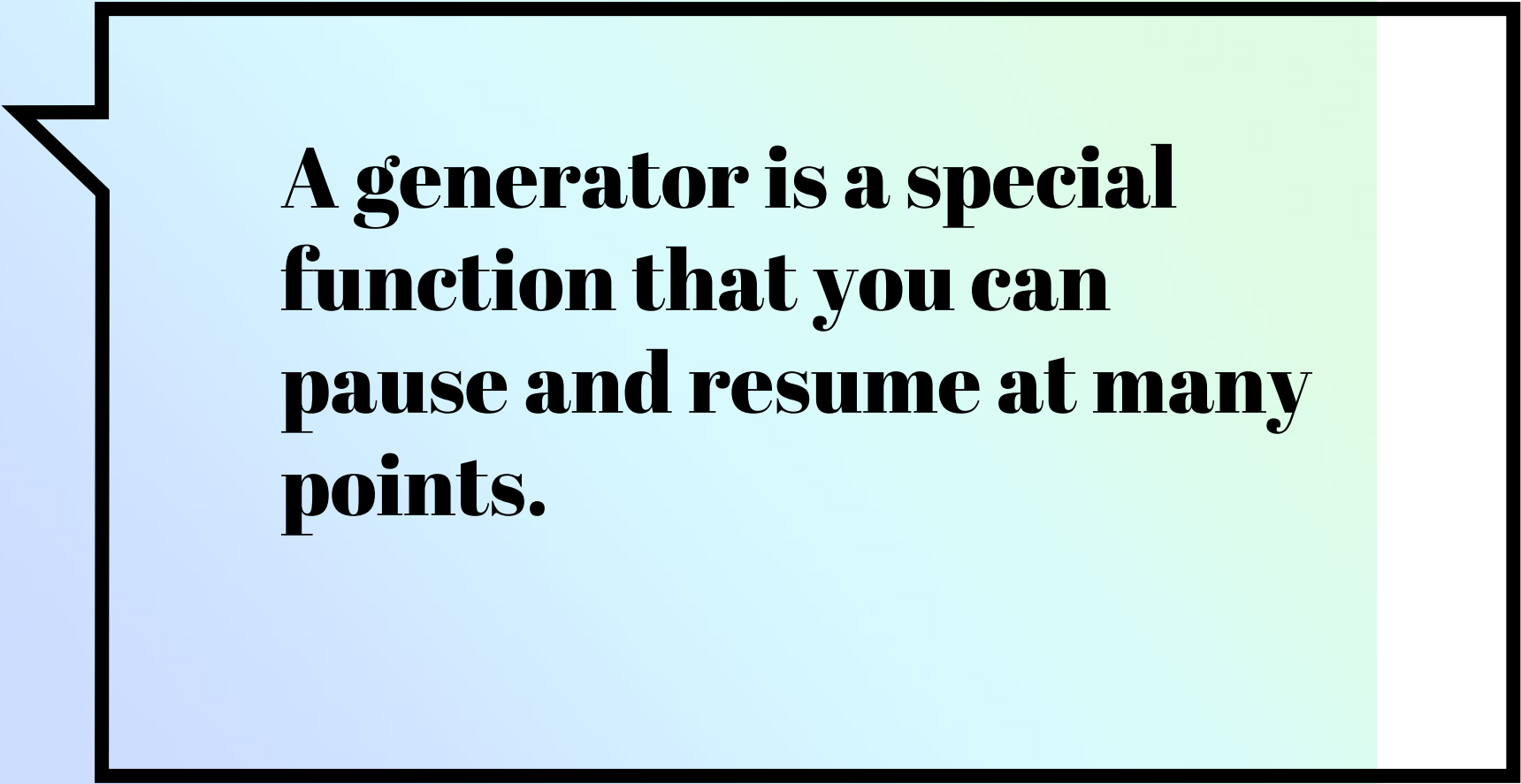
Generators

Asynchronous Flow Control

A Tech Talk by Fanny Jiang
April 25th, 2017

What are Generators?





**A generator is a special
function that you can
pause and resume at many
points.**



Generators help us write asynchronously

Perform asynchronous functions inside existing control flow structures such as loops, conditionals, and try/catch blocks

JS basic-gen.js demo

```
1  // declare generator with function* keyword
2
3  function *firstGen() {
4      console.log('first', yield 1)
5      console.log('second', yield 2)
6      console.log('third', yield 3)
7  }
```

Anatomy of a Generator

JS basic-gen.js demo

```
1  // declare generator with function* keyword
2
3  function *firstGen() {
4      console.log('first', yield 1)
5      console.log('second', yield 2)
6      console.log('third', yield 3)
7  }
```

Anatomy of a Generator

JS basic-gen.js demo

```
1  // declare generator with function* keyword
2
3  function *firstGen() {
4      console.log('first', yield 1)
5      console.log('second', yield 2)
6      console.log('third', yield 3)
7  }
```

Anatomy of a Generator

basic-gen.js - Tech-Talk

JS basic-gen.js x

1 // declare generator with function* keyword

2

3 function *firstGen() {

4 console.log('first', yield 1)

5 console.log('second', yield 2)

6 console.log('third', yield 3)

7 }

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

Ln 27, Col 1 Spaces: 2 UTF-8 LF Javascript (Babel) ESLint

1. node

Fanny Tech-Talk \$ node

> var myGen = require('./demo/basic-gen')

undefined

> var iterator = myGen()

undefined

> []

basic-gen.js - Tech-Talk

JS basic-gen.js x

```
1 // declare generator with function* keyword
2
3 function *firstGen() {
4   console.log('first', yield 1)
5   console.log('second', yield 2)
6   console.log('third', yield 3)
7 }
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
```

master* 0 3 Ln 27, Col 1 Spaces: 2 UTF-8 LF Javascript (Babel) ESLint

1. node

Fanny Tech-Talk \$ node

```
> var myGen = require('./demo/basic-gen')
undefined
> var iterator = myGen()
undefined
> iterator.next()
{ value: 1, done: false }
>
```

basic-gen.js - Tech-Talk

JS basic-gen.js x

```
1 // declare generator with function* keyword
2
3 function *firstGen() {
4   console.log('first', yield 1)
5   console.log('second', yield 2)
6   console.log('third', yield 3)
7 }
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
```

master* 0 3 Ln 27, Col 1 Spaces: 2 UTF-8 LF Javascript (Babel) ESLint

1. node

Fanny Tech-Talk \$ node

```
> var myGen = require('./demo/basic-gen')
undefined
> var iterator = myGen()
undefined
> iterator.next()
{ value: 1, done: false }
> iterator.next()
first undefined
{ value: 2, done: false }
> 

```

basic-gen.js - Tech-Talk

JS basic-gen.js x

```
1 // declare generator with function* keyword
2
3 function *firstGen() {
4   console.log('first', yield 1)
5   console.log('second', yield 2)
6   console.log('third', yield 3)
7 }
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
```

master* 0 3 Ln 27, Col 1 Spaces: 2 UTF-8 LF Javascript (Babel) ESLint

1. node

Fanny Tech-Talk \$ node

```
> var myGen = require('./demo/basic-gen')
undefined
> var iterator = myGen()
undefined
> iterator.next()
{ value: 1, done: false }
> iterator.next()
first undefined
{ value: 2, done: false }
> iterator.next()
second undefined
{ value: 3, done: false }
> 
```

basic-gen.js - Tech-Talk

JS basic-gen.js x

```
1 // declare generator with function* keyword
2
3 function *firstGen() {
4   console.log('first', yield 1)
5   console.log('second', yield 2)
6   console.log('third', yield 3)
7 }
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
```

master* 0 3 Ln 27, Col 1 Spaces: 2 UTF-8 LF Javascript (Babel) ESLint

1 node

Fanny Tech-Talk \$ node

```
> var myGen = require('./demo/basic-gen')
undefined
> var iterator = myGen()
undefined
> iterator.next()
{ value: 1, done: false }
> iterator.next()
first undefined
{ value: 2, done: false }
> iterator.next()
second undefined
{ value: 3, done: false }
> iterator.next()
third undefined
{ value: undefined, done: true }
> []
```

```
basic-gen.js - Tech-Talk
JS basic-gen.js x
1 // declare generator with function* keyword
2
3 function *firstGen() {
4   console.log('first', yield 1)
5   console.log('second', yield 2)
6   console.log('third', yield 3)
7 }
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
```

master* 0 3 Ln 27, Col 1 Spaces: 2 UTF-8 LF Javascript (Babel) ESLint

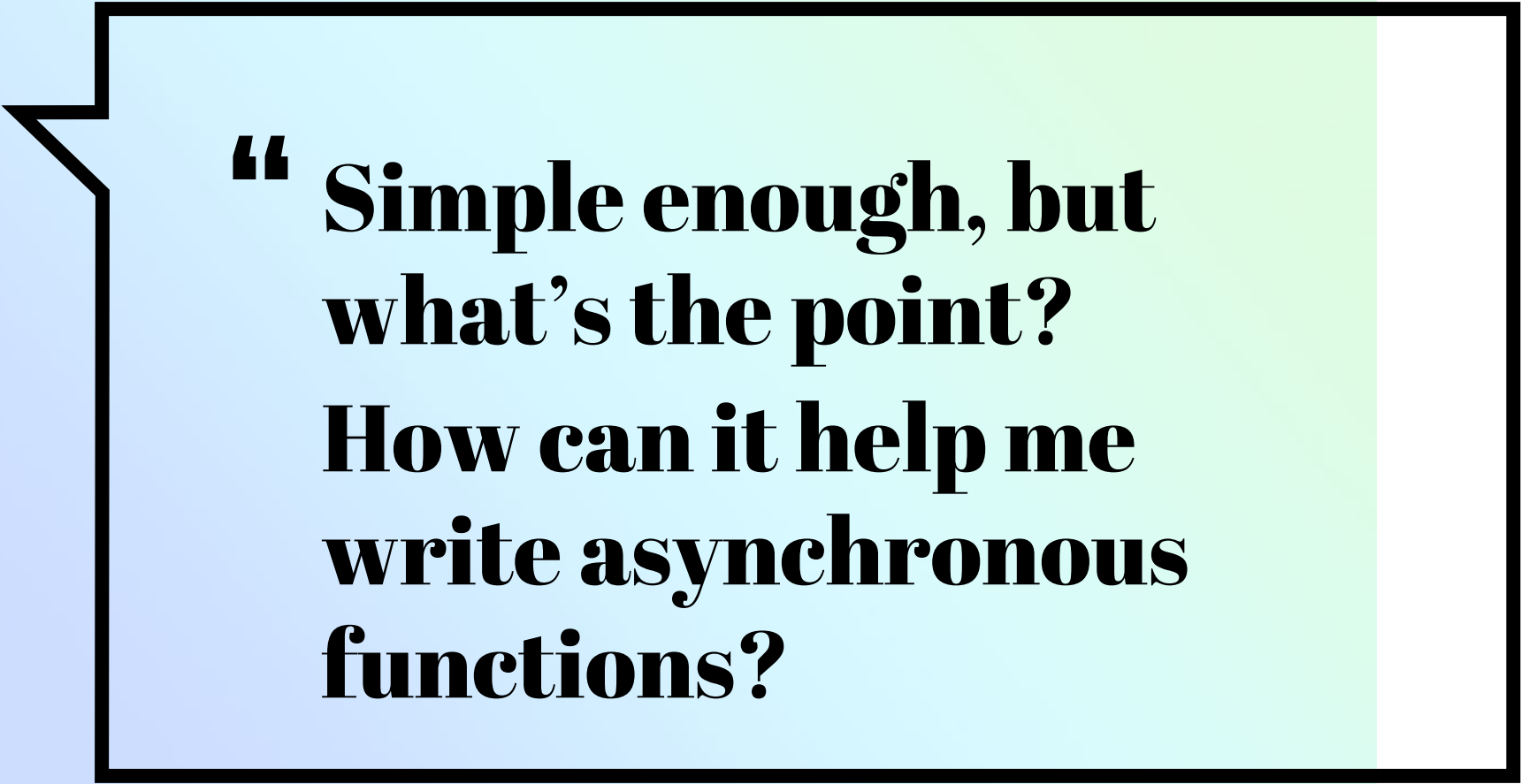
```
1. node
Fanny Tech-Talk $ node
> var myGen = require('./demo/basic-gen')
undefined
> var iterator = myGen()
undefined
> iterator.next()
{ value: 1, done: false }
> iterator.next()
first undefined
{ value: 2, done: false }
> iterator.next()
second undefined
{ value: 3, done: false }
> iterator.next()
third undefined
{ value: undefined, done: true }
> iterator.next()
{ value: undefined, done: true }
> []
```

```
basic-gen.js - Tech-Talk
JS basic-gen.js x

1 // declare generator with function* keyword
2
3 function *firstGen() {
4   console.log('first', yield 1)
5   console.log('second', yield 2)
6   console.log('third', yield 3)
7 }
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
```

master* 0 4 Ln 27, Col 1 Spaces: 2 UTF-8 LF Javascript (Babel) ESLint

```
1. node
Fanny Tech-Talk $ node
> var myGen = require('./demo/basic-gen')
undefined
> var iterator = myGen()
undefined
> iterator.next('FIRST')
{ value: 1, done: false }
> iterator.next('SECOND')
first SECOND
{ value: 2, done: false }
> iterator.next('THIRD')
second THIRD
{ value: 3, done: false }
> iterator.next('WHERE\'S FIRST?')
third WHERE'S FIRST?
{ value: undefined, done: true }
>
```



**“ Simple enough, but
what’s the point?
How can it help me
write asynchronous
functions?”**

When a generator yields a Promise

- Generator will wait for promise to resolve
- Resolved promise gets passed back to the generator and to its assigned variable
- Make asynchronous calls to servers and databases

Generator Libraries

- Co
- Bluebird
- Google Traceur



```

3 // Example: make asynchronous requests to create new instances in database
4 const co = require('co')
5 const User = require('User')
6 const Hobby = require('Hobby')
7
8 /* <----- with promises only -----> */
9
10 function makeHobbies() {
11   // creating new instances in db return promises
12   const jessDay = User.create({firstName: 'Jess', lastName: 'Day'}),
13         crafting = Hobby.create({name: 'crafting'}),
14         singing = Hobby.create({name: 'singing'})
15
16   return Promise.all([jessDay, crafting, singing])
17     .then([jessDay, crafting, singing] => {
18       return Promise.all([
19         jessDay.addHobby(crafting),
20         jessDay.addHobby(singing)
21       ])
22     })
23 }
24
25 /* <----- with generator -----> */
26
27 co(function *makeHobbs() {
28   const jessDay = yield User.create({firstName: 'Jess', lastName: 'Day'}),
29         crafting = yield Hobby.create({name: 'crafting'}),
30         singing = yield Hobby.create({name: 'singing'})
31
32   jessDay.addHobby(yield crafting)
33   jessDay.addHobby(yield singing)
34 })
35

```

Example: make async requests to database using Sequelize

Promises Only

- More lines of code
- Passing several promises down chain

Generator

- Cleaner code
- Looks synchronous



Learn more!

Videos:

- **funfunfunction: Generators in JS - What, Why and How**
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QOo7THdLWQo>
- **LearnCode.academy: JS Generators - They Change Everything**
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QOo7THdLWQo>

Articles:

- http://exploringjs.com/es6/ch_async.html
- <https://blog.risingstack.com/asynchronous-javascript/>
- <https://medium.com/javascript-scene/the-hidden-power-of-es6-generators-observable-async-flow-control-cfa4c7f31435>
- <https://davidwalsh.name/es6-generators>
- <https://davidwalsh.name/async-generators>
- <https://kaye.us/javascript-async-control-flow/>



Resources

Tools and Docs:

- **MDN - Iterators and Generators:**
https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/JavaScript/Guide/Iterators_and_Generators
- **MDN - Promises**
https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/JavaScript/Reference/Global_Objects/Promise
- **co:** <https://github.com/tj/co>
- **Bluebird:** <http://bluebirdjs.com/docs/getting-started.html>
- **Traceur:** <https://github.com/google/traceur-compiler>

Thanks!

Any questions?

Email: fanny.jiang@outlook.com

Blog: medium.com/@heygirlcode

