

BST.h 檔

```
#ifndef _BST_H_
#define _BST_H_

typedef struct node {
    struct node * left;
    struct node * right;
}node_t;

node_t * insertNode(void * element, node_t * root, int(*compare)(void * elementA,
void* element));//需傳入 compare 來比較大小, root 要以 node_t 型別傳入
node_t * deleteNode(void * element, node_t * root, int(*compare)(void * elementA,
void* element),void(*Replace_data)(void* elementA,void* element));//需要傳入一替
代 data 的方程式, 以及一個比較大小的 compare, root 要以 node_t 型別傳入

node_t * findMinNode(void *root);//回傳最小值所在的節點
node_t * findMaxNode(void *root); //回傳最小值所在的節點
node_t * findNode(char *element,void *root,int(* compare)(char * elementA,void *
element));//給主函數尋找資料用, 要比較大小所以要用到 compare
void inOrder(void *root,void(* Print_data)(void *element)); //因為要印出 data, 所以要
傳進一個叫做 print 的函式來印出
node_t *treeCopy(node_t *copy,void *root,void(*Replace_data)(void*
elementA,void* element),int size);//因為要複製 data, 所以要傳入一替代 data 的方程式
int treeEqual(void *tree1,void *tree2,int(*compare)(void * elementA,void *
element));
void buildTree(void * root);// 自己加的, 懶得打 node->left=NULL 和 node->right=NULL
#endif // _BST_H_
```

BST.C 檔, 實作

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include "Bst.h"
void buildTree(void *root)
{
    ((node_t *)root)->right=NULL;
    ((node_t *)root)->left=NULL;
}
node_t * insertNode(void * element, node_t * root, int(*compare)(void * elementA,
```

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void* element))
{
    if(root==NULL)
    {
        root=(node_t *)element;
        return root;
    }
    if(compare(element,root)==1)
    {
        root->right=insertNode(element, root->right, compare);
    }
    else if(compare(element,root)==-1)
    {
        root->left=insertNode(element, root->left, compare);
    }
    else
    {
        printf("already have this data\n");
        return NULL;
    }
    return root;
}

node_t * deleteNode(void * element, node_t * root, int(*compare)(void * elementA,
void* element),void(*Replace_data)(void *elementA,void *element))
{
    node_t *temp;
    if(root == NULL)
        return NULL;
    if(compare(element,root)==1)
    {
        root->right=deleteNode(element,root->right,compare,Replace_data);
    }
    else if(compare(element,root)==-1)
    {
        root->left=deleteNode(element,root->left,compare,Replace_data);
    }
}

```

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else//find the data
{
    if(root->left!=NULL&&root->right!=NULL)
    {
        temp=findMinNode(root->right);
        Replace_data(root,temp);
        root->right=deleteNode(temp,root->right,compare,Replace_data);
    }
    else if(root->left==NULL)
    {
        temp=root;
        root=root->right;
        free(temp);
    }
    else
    {
        temp=root;
        root=root->left;
    }
}
return root;
}
node_t * findMinNode(void *root)
{
    if(((node_t *)root==NULL) || (((node_t *)root)->left==NULL))
        return (node_t *)root;
    return findMinNode(((node_t *)root)->left);
}
node_t * findMaxNode(void *root)
{
    if(((node_t *)root==NULL) || (((node_t *)root)->right==NULL))
        return (node_t *)root;
    return findMinNode(((node_t *)root)->right);
}
node_t * findNode(char * element, void * root,int(*compare)(char * elementA,void
* element))
{

```

```

    if((node_t *)root==NULL)
    {
        puts("There is no according data");
        return NULL;
    }
    if(compare(element,root)==1)
        return findNode(element,((node_t *)root)->right,compare);
    else if(compare(element,root)==-1)
        return findNode(element,((node_t *)root)->left,compare);
    else
        return (node_t *)root;

}

void inOrder(void *root,void(* Print_data)(void *element))
{
    if(root!=NULL)
    {
        inOrder(((node_t *)root)->left, Print_data);
        Print_data(root);
        inOrder(((node_t *)root)->right, Print_data);
    }
}

node_t *treeCopy(node_t *copy,void *root,void(*Replace_data)(void *
elementA,void* element),int size)
{
    if((node_t *)root!=NULL)
    {
        node_t *L=(node_t *)malloc(sizeof(size));
        node_t *R=(node_t *)malloc(sizeof(size));
        copy->left=treeCopy(L,((node_t *)root)->left,Replace_data,size);
        copy->right=treeCopy(R,((node_t *)root)->right,Replace_data,size);
        Replace_data(copy,root);
        return copy;
    }
    return NULL;
}

int treeEqual(void *tree1,void *tree2,int(*compare)(void * elementA,void *
element))

```

```
{  
  
if((tree1==NULL&&tree2==NULL)||((tree1!=NULL&&tree2!=NULL&&compare(tree1,t  
ree2)==0)&&(treeEqual(((node_t *)tree1)->left,((node_t *)tree2)->left,compare))!=  
1&&(treeEqual(((node_t *)tree1)->right,((node_t *)tree2)->right,compare))!=-1))  
    {  
        return 1;  
    }  
    else  
        return -1;  
}
```