Sansa and XOR

Sansa has an array. She wants to find the value obtained by XOR-ing the contiguous subarrays, followed by XOR-ing the values thus obtained. Can you help her in this task?

Note: \$[5, 7, 5]\$ is contiguous subarray of \$[4, 5, 7, 5]\$ while \$[4, 7, 5]\$ is not.

Input Format

First line contains an integer \$T\$, number of the test cases.

The first line of each test case contains an integer \$N\$, number of elements in the array.

The second line of each test case contains \$N\$ integers that are elements of the array.

Output Format

Print the answer corresponding to each test case in a separate line.

Constraints

```
$1 \le T \le 5$
$2 \le N \le 10^5$
$1 \le \text{numbers in array} \le 10^8 $
```

Sample Input

```
2
3
1 2 3
4
4 5 7 5
```

Sample Output

```
2
0
```

Explanation

Test case #00:

Test case #01: