Ex 5.8. Cz is uniquely decodeable.

though It's not prefix code.

Tox 5.14 563 满足. Kroft 不等式 把 th max li 的 二元 avdeword 按字要序从小别大概. 把了证 从短别长排 从最轻开始. 对每一个,依依从 codewords 里连连续的 2 max li-li 个 取近 2 mox li-li 个里的前 li 但 (它们是一样的).

Ex5.16 L(C,x) = = P. [i.

Huffman coding

对核毒和的海行ymbol a.和b. Huffman 始的长度 La= lb. 计存在一个更好的输证 C':

起毒-岁春城与 a-b和同长崖 液 La< (b.

存在 symbolc · Pc>Pa l'c = l'b

Pala + Polis + Pele > Pale + Polis + Pela

Bxt.19. No.

11111 211 11 2 111 11

みち、20. Yes. 巨是 prefix wde

EX3.21 X² 00 01 10 11 2CC,X)

P 0.81 avg owg o.v. 1.29

wde 0 10 110 111

H(x)= U.938

Ex 5.25

Entropy
$$H = \overline{2}P_i \log p_i$$

 $= \overline{2}-2^{n_i} n_i$
 $\overline{2} 2^{n_i} - 1$

 $L(C,x) = \overline{P}_i l_i = \overline{P}_i l_i$ Huffman $\Re \bar{q} n \lambda$.

BX J. 21.

Expected Length L= = P: li

demax (Pmax, 0.086)

$$\begin{array}{lll}
2. & I - 2^{L-} &= f^{+}I/2 \\
f^{+} &= 2(1 - 2^{L/2}) \\
&= 2 - 2^{L/2} \\
L &= \frac{1}{2}(L^{-}f^{-}I + L^{+}f^{+}I) = L^{-}(l + f^{+}) + L^{+}f^{+} \\
&= L^{+}I + f^{+}
\end{array}$$

$$\Delta L = L - H(X) = L^{\dagger} + f^{\dagger} - 1 - \log_{2} I$$

$$= \lceil \log_{2} I \rceil + 1 - 2^{\lceil \log_{2} I \rceil} - \log_{2} I$$

$$= \lceil \log_{2} I \rceil - \log_{2} I - 2^{\lceil \log_{2} I \rceil} - \log_{2} I$$

$$\leq 1 - \frac{\ln(\ln L)}{\ln \lambda} - \frac{1}{\ln 2} = 0.86. \text{ (Fig.)}$$

professor =
$$\frac{1}{129}$$
 | + $\frac{128}{129}$ 8 = 7.945736434)
(ommissioner = 7.0151038757)

$$\frac{1}{2} \times 0 + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{3}{8} + \frac{3}{8} = \frac{1}{2}$$

BKS-32 每次形前9个P表升的保险车

EX5-33

krowft cum
$$S = \sum_{x} 2^{-l'(x)} = \frac{1}{|x|} \sum_{x} 2^{-min_{x} |x|} (x)$$

"二"成立高偏足所有x在人里.也就是 K 二1. 矛盾. 八分二 新