

CONTENTS

LIST OF TABLES	xi
LIST OF FIGURES	xvii
LIST OF MAPS	xix
PREFACE	xxiii
CHAPTER 1	
<i>Introduction</i>	3
THE PROBLEM	3
THEORETICAL BASIS	5
SUMMARY OF HYPOTHESES	21
CHAPTER 2	
<i>Russia as a Modernizing Society at the End of the Nineteenth Century</i>	23
BACKGROUND	23
AGRICULTURE	26
LITERACY	32
FERTILITY, MORTALITY, AND NATURAL INCREASE	38
DISTANCE	42
INDUSTRY	44
DESTINATIONS OF MIGRANTS	59
RELATIONS AMONG EXPLANATORY VARIABLES	66
CHAPTER 3	
<i>Out-Migration from the Province of Birth</i>	69

CHAPTER 4

<i>Migration to Modern Urban Centers: Moscow and St. Petersburg Cities</i>	90
THE UNCHANGING PATTERN OF MIGRATION TO THE GREAT CITIES	91
ECOLOGICAL EFFECTS OF LITERACY ON MIGRATION	96
MIGRATION TO MOSCOW AND ST. PETERSBURG CITIES: 1897	100
ALLOCATION OF MIGRANTS BETWEEN MOSCOW AND ST. PETERSBURG CITIES	110
MIGRATION TO MOSCOW OR ST. PETERSBURG CITIES AS COMPARED TO GENERAL OUT-MIGRATION	115
CONCLUSIONS	117

CHAPTER 5

<i>Migration to an Agricultural Frontier: Asiatic Russia</i>	121
QUALITY OF DATA	125
MIGRATION TO ASIATIC RUSSIA OVER TIME: 1885-1909	127
LIFETIME MIGRATION TO ASIATIC RUSSIA	146
LIFETIME MIGRATION TO ASIATIC RUSSIA COMPARED TO GENERAL OUT-MIGRATION	149
CONCLUSIONS	152

CHAPTER 6

<i>Migration to Destinations of Intermediate Modernity</i>	154
MIGRATION TO THE URALS OR DONBASS	156

MIGRATION WITHIN EUROPEAN RUSSIA BUT NOT TO MOSCOW OR ST. PETERSBURG CITIES OR THE URALS-DONBASS PROVINCES	162
CONCLUSIONS	166
CHAPTER 7	
<i>Modern Destinations in the Pale: Migration to Odessa and Kiev</i>	167
CHAPTER 8	
<i>Conclusions: Comparison of Migration Patterns to Detailed Destinations</i>	178
SUMMARY OF THE PERFORMANCE OF THE ORIGINAL HYPOTHESES	191
CONCLUSIONS	192
APPENDIX	
KEY TO MAP A.1 AND TABLE A.1	195
BIBLIOGRAPHY	207
INDEX	217

