

# Photon Mapping with Caustics

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ECS 275A Advanced Computer Graphics

# Photon Mapping

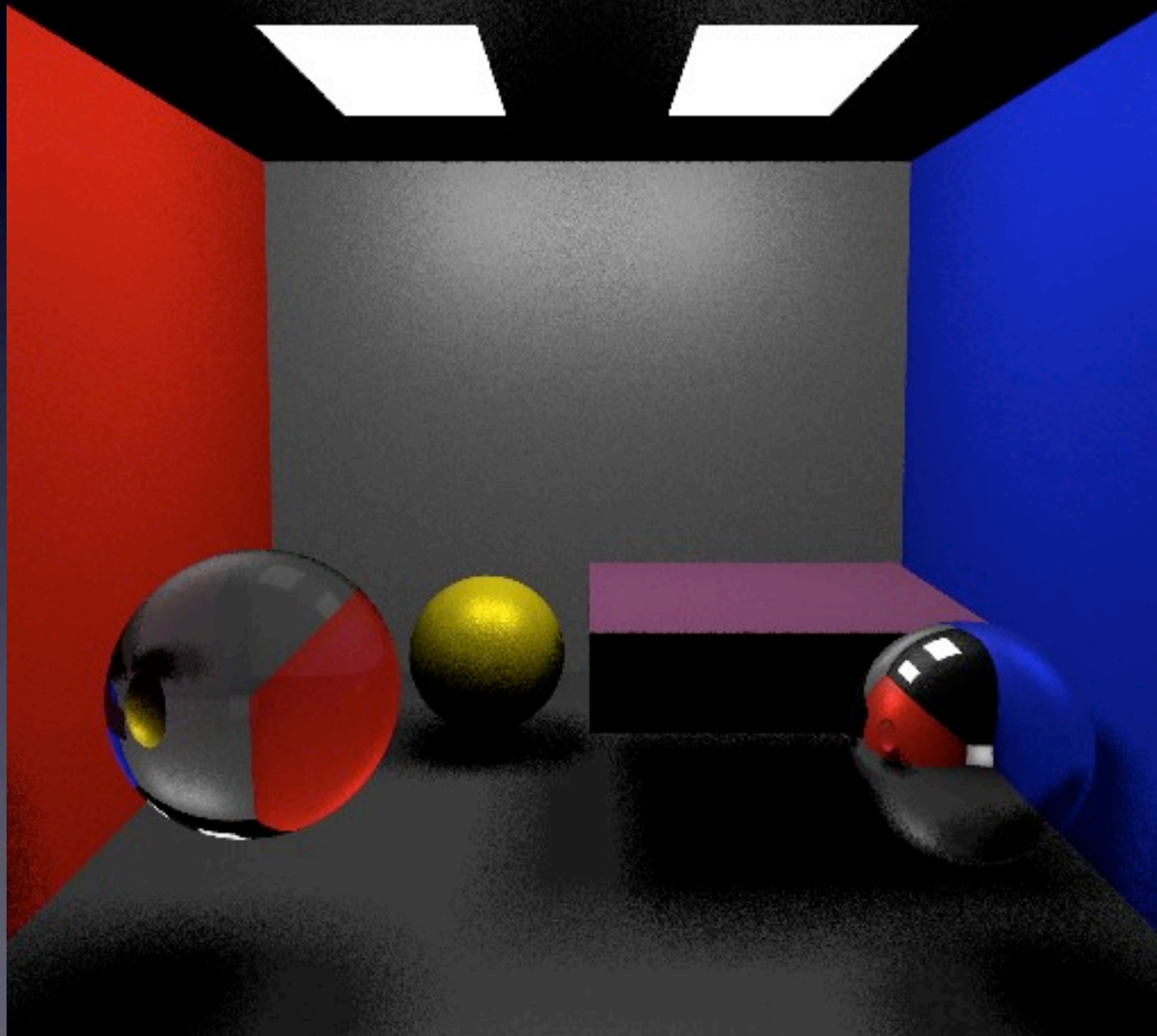
- Direct Illumination
  - Based on conventional Phong Shading without ambient
- Indirect Illumination
  - Photon mapping of diffuse and specular with Russian Roulette
- Caustics
  - Caustics photon mapping of reflection and refraction

# Direct Illumination

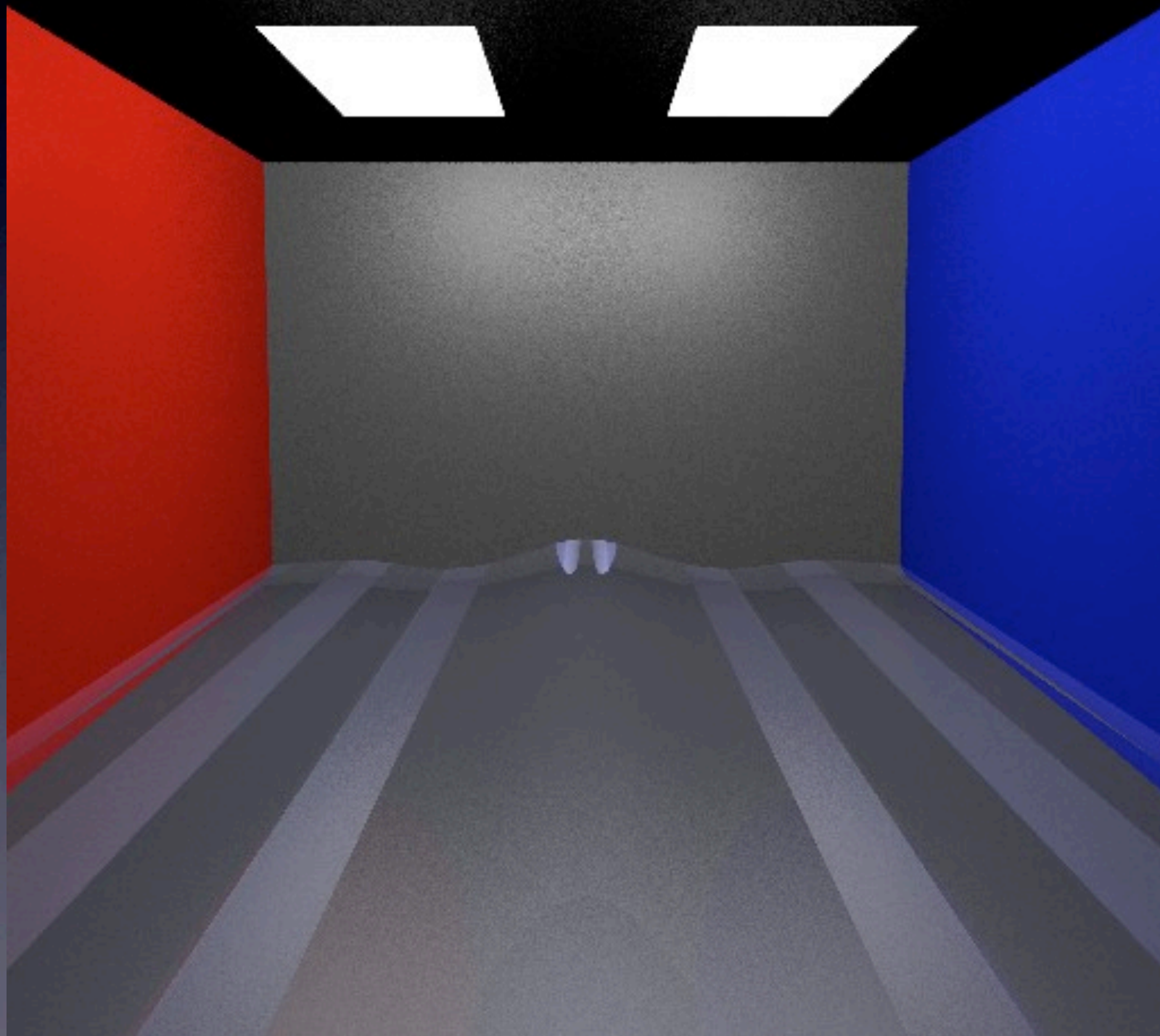
- glassy objects based on Snell's Law with critical angle constraint conditional statements
- Diamond object is created by importing .obj file
- Water object based on SINC function using Newton's method to approximate the intersection points
- Plucker Coordinates for intersection algorithm
- Step by step to arrange the scene



# Direct Illumination

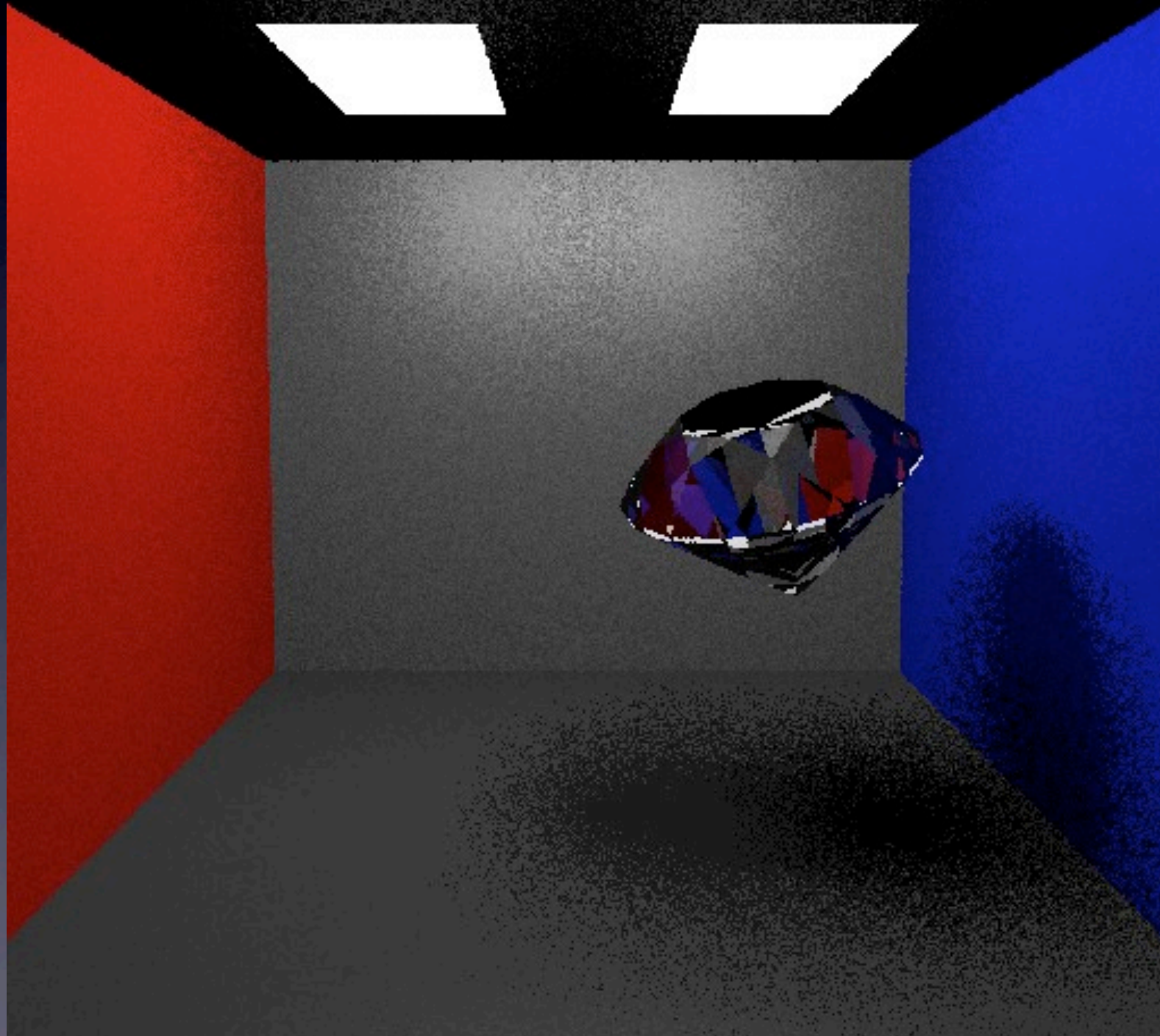


# Direct Illumination





# Direct Illumination



# Indirect Illumination

- 50,000 photons from each area light
- Kd-tree with radius search of radius 3
- Jitter Sampling



# Indirect Illumination

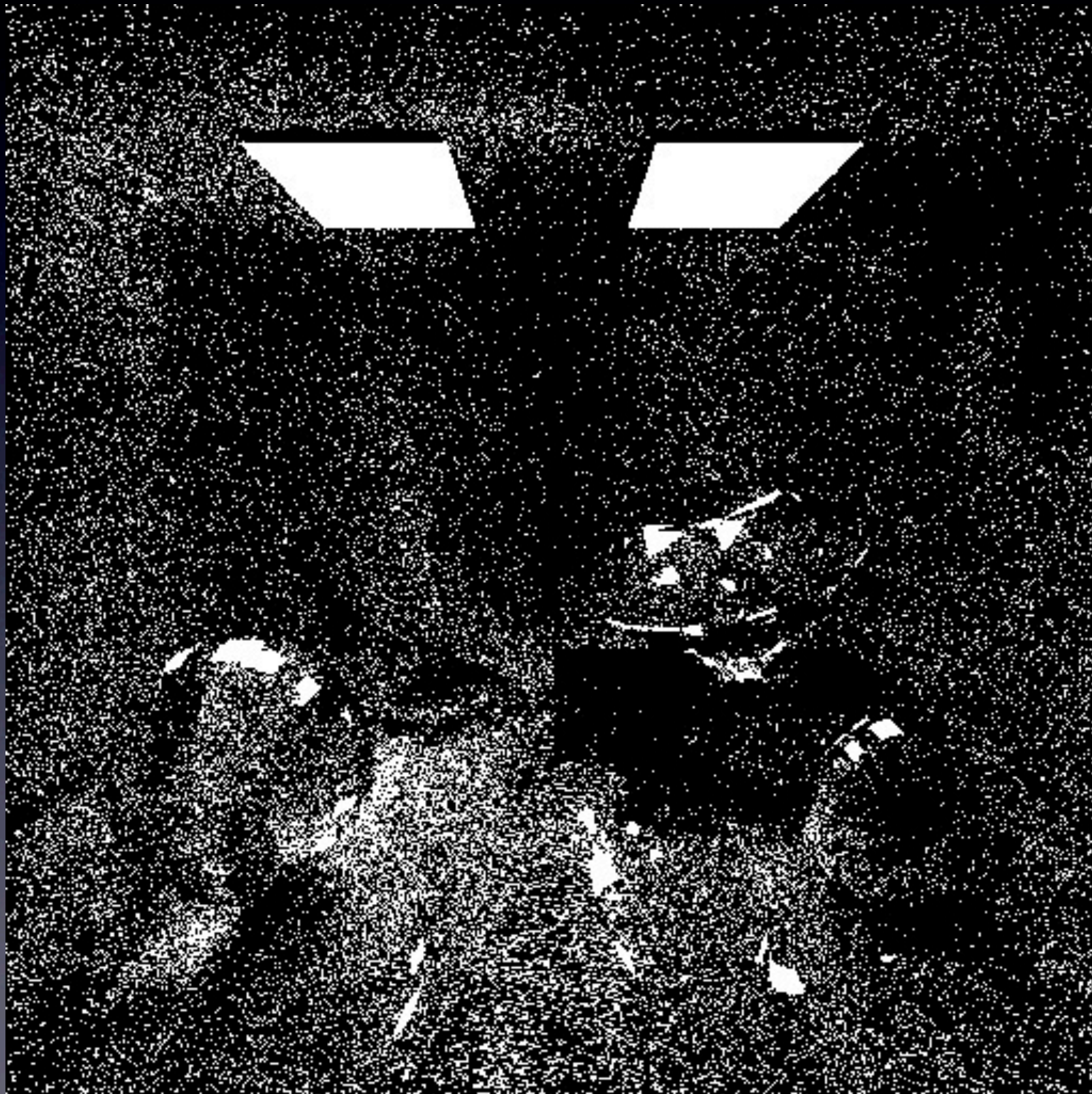




# Caustics

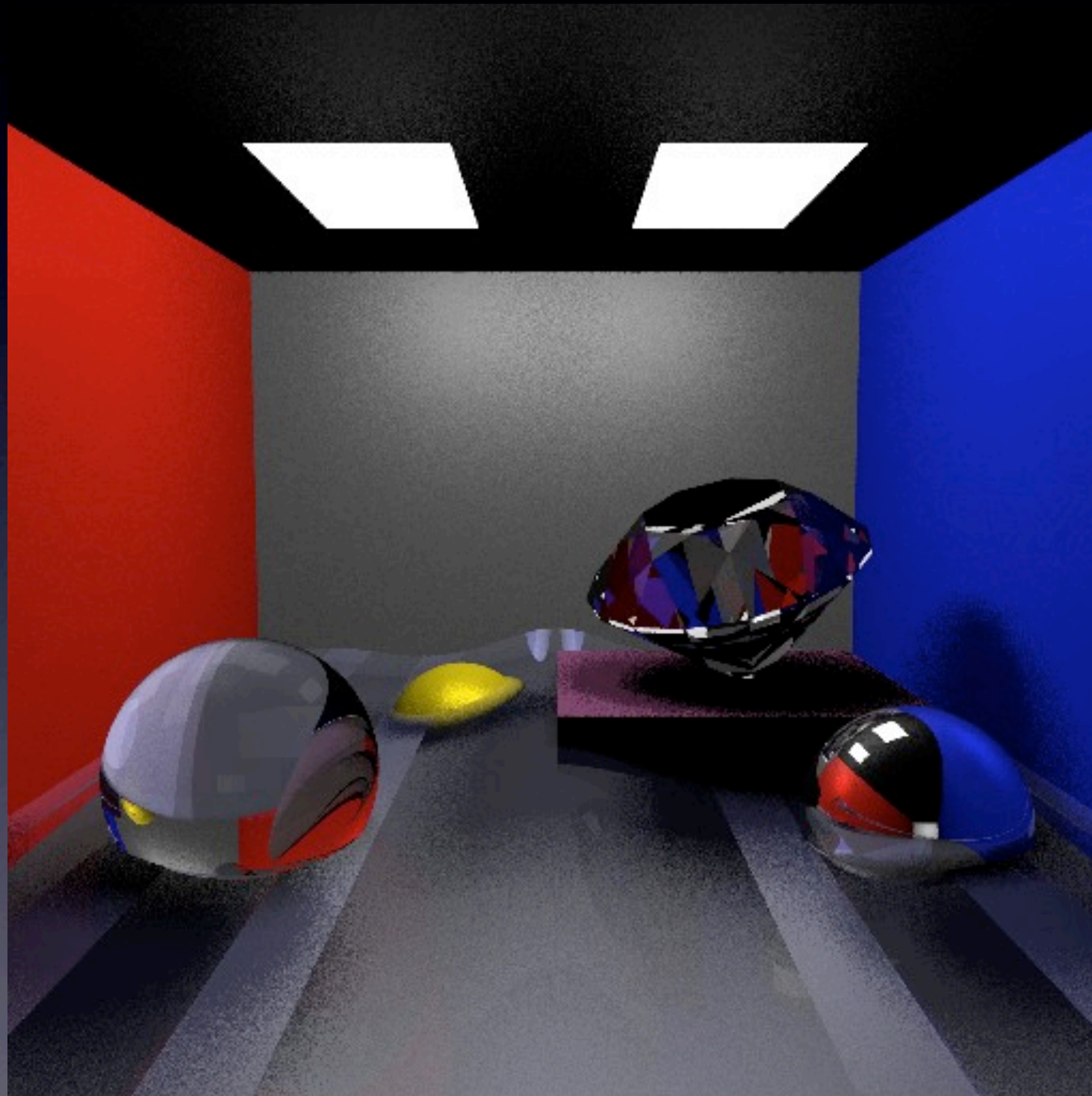
- 100,000 photons from each area light
- Kd-tree with radius search of radius 0.5
- Jitter Sampling
- Collect photon also by reflection and refraction

# Caustics



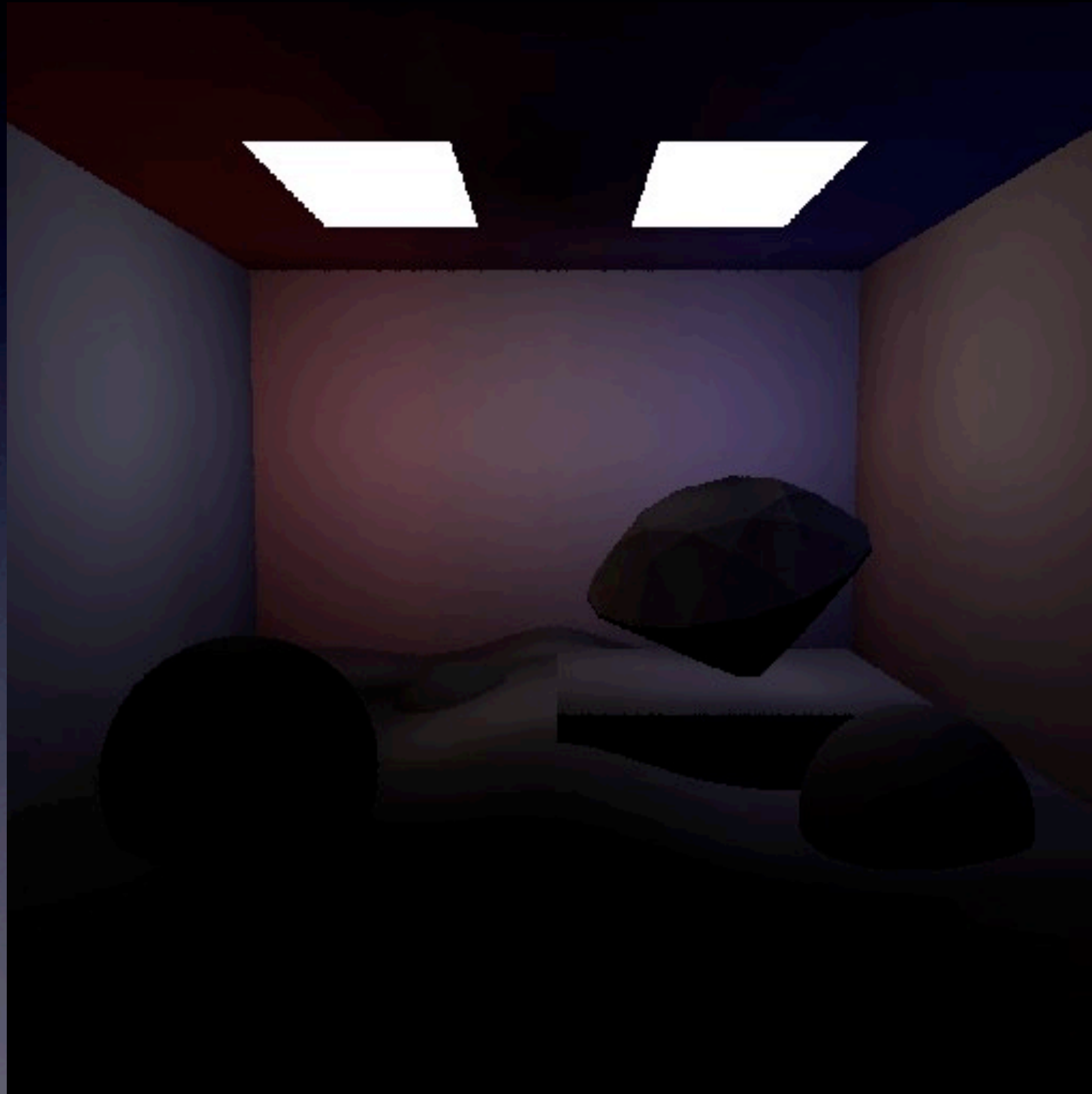


# Full Scene - Direct



Direct Illumination, 1024x1024 with 36, 4, 4 sampling times respectively (1.58e+04 seconds).

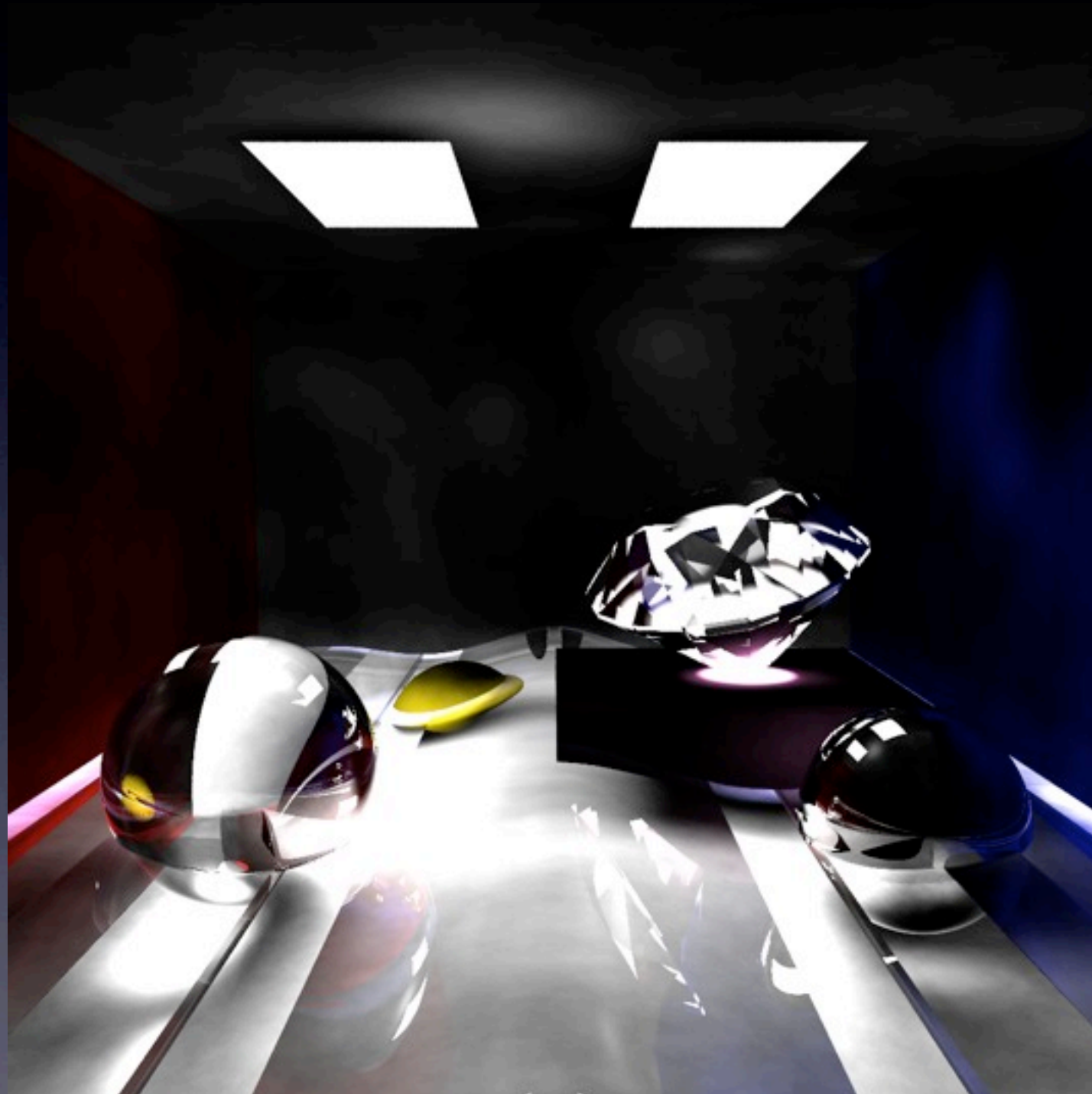
# Full Scene - Indirect



Indirect Illumination, 1024x1024 with 36, 4, 4 sampling times respectively ( $3.11 \times 10^3$  seconds).



# Full Scene - Caustics

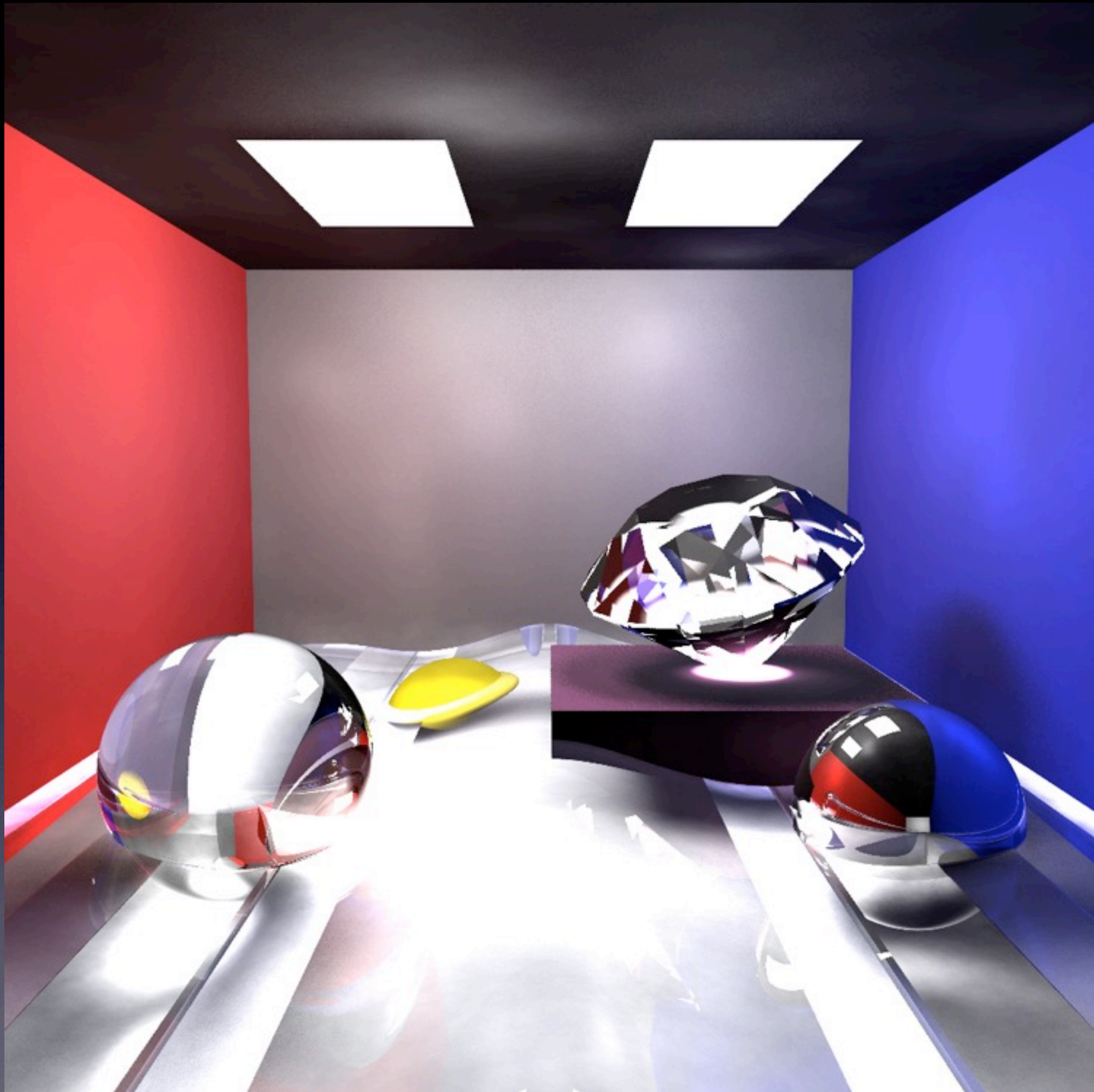


Caustics, 1024x1024 with 36, 4, 4 sampling times respectively (2.97e+03 seconds).

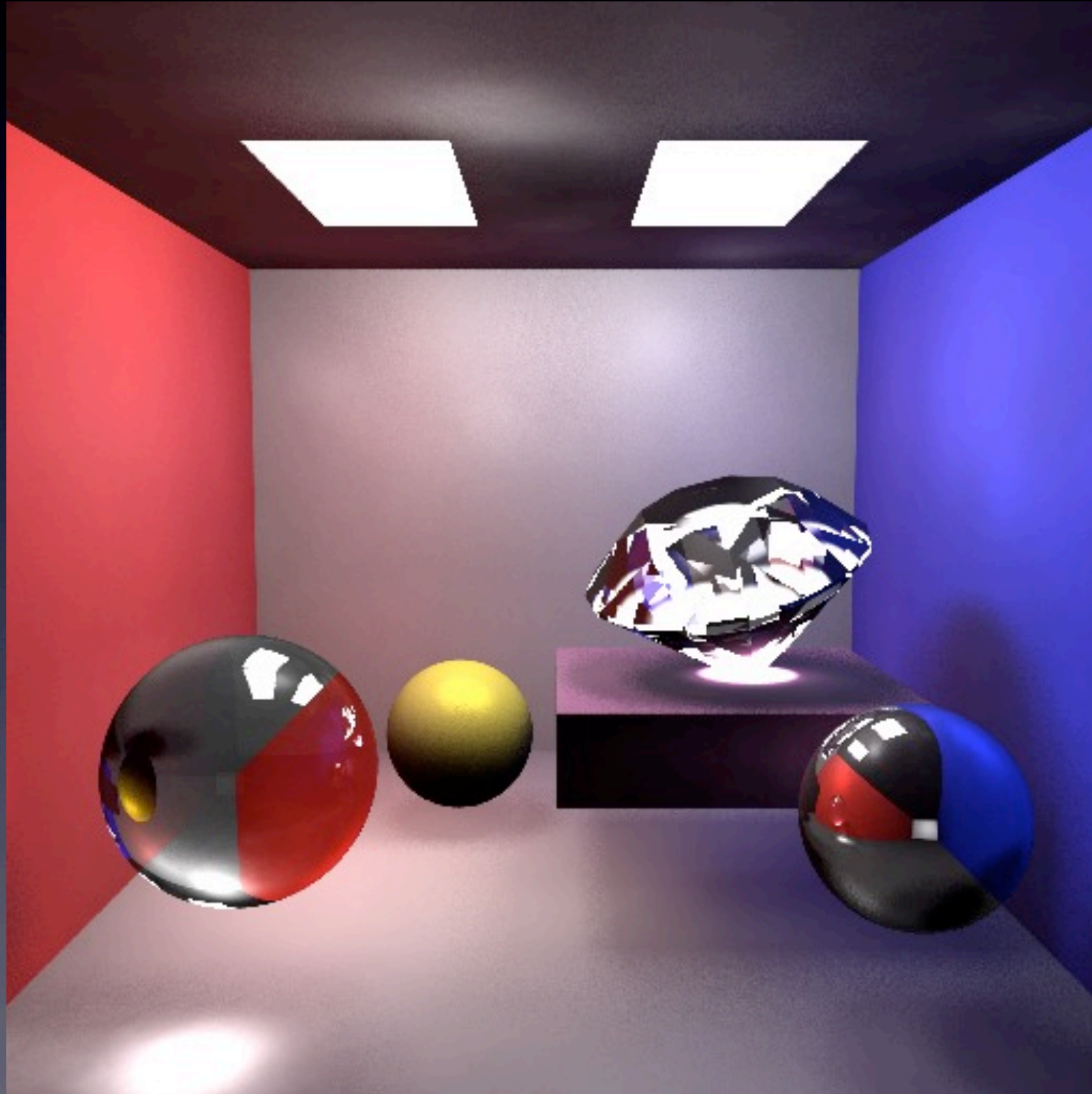
# Full Scene - All Effects

- Caustics, 1024x1024 with 36, 4, 4 jitter sampling times respectively ( $2.1 \times 10^4$  seconds).





# Full Scene - No Water





# Q & A

