



## STM32WL MCU series Wireless System-on-Chip

Long range communications





## STM32 MCU "Wireless" series

More than 60,000 customers

Over 6 billion STM32 shipped since 2007

		Wioro ti	ian 00,000 0a			II O I MOZ OIM		
	MPU							STM32MP1 4158 CoreMark 650 MHz Cortex – 209 MHz Cortex –
*	High Perf MCUs			STM32 <b>F2</b> Up to 398 CoreMark 120 MHz Cortex-M3	STM32 <b>F4</b> Up to 608 CoreMark 180 MHz Cortex-M4	STM32 <b>F7</b> 1082 CoreMark 216 MHz Cortex-M7	STM32H7 Up to 3224 CoreMark Up to 550 MHz Cortex -M7 240 MHz Cortex -M4	
<b>&gt;&gt;</b>	Mainstream MCUs	STM32F0 106 CoreMark 48 MHz Cortex-M0	STM32 <b>G0</b> 142 CoreMark 64 MHz Cortex-M0+	STM32F1 177 CoreMark 72 MHz Cortex-M3	STM32F3 245 CoreMark 72 MHz Cortex-M4 Optimized for mixed	STM32 <b>G4</b> 550 CoreMark 170 MHz Cortex-M4  d-signal Applications		
Ult	ra-low Power MCUs	STM32 <b>L0</b> 75 CoreMark 32 MHz Cortex-M0+	STM32L1 93 CoreMark 32 MHz Cortex-M3	STM32 <b>L4</b> 273 CoreMark 80 MHz Cortex-M4	STM32 <b>L4+</b> 409 CoreMark 120 MHz Cortex-M4	STM32 <b>L5</b> 443 CoreMark 110 MHz Cortex-M33	STM32 <b>U5</b> 651 CoreMark 160 MHz Cortex-M33	
7	Wireless MCUs			STM32WL 162 CoreMark 48 MHz Cortex-M4 48 MHz Cortex-M0+	STM32WB 216 CoreMark 64 MHz Cortex-M4 32 MHz Cortex-M0+		COLUMN TO THE CO	O *
							CO	MITME



Optimized for mixed-signal applications

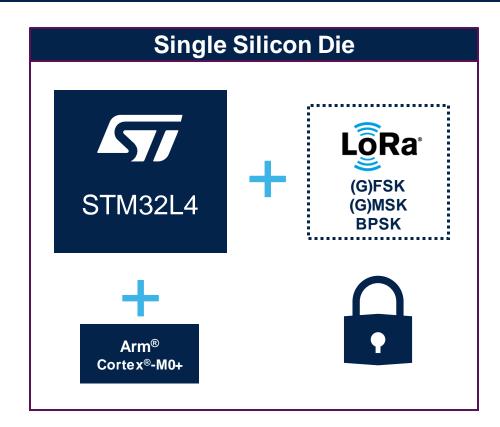
Dual-core architecture: Cortex-M4 and M0+



## System-on-chip made for versatility

A long-range wireless microcontroller: one die, many loT possibilities

**World first!** 





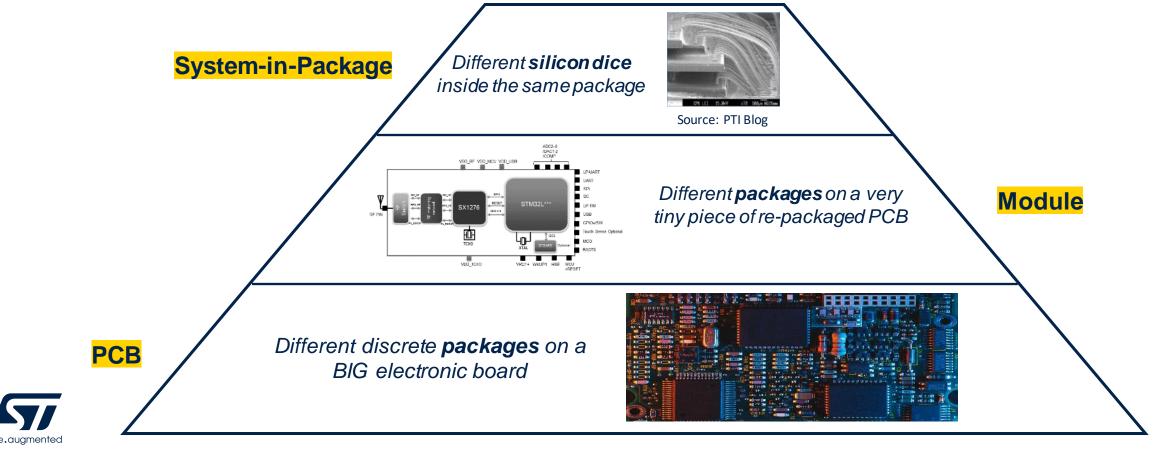


## The integration pyramid

## STM32WL Sole LoRa-enabled SoC in the world



System-on-Chip (SoC)
Only one Silicon die in one package



### Make the choice of the STM32WL series

#### The 8 key points that make the difference



(G)FSK (G)MSK **BPSK** 

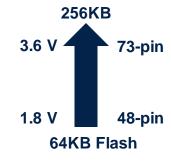
**Multi-modulation** 



**STM32 Security** 



**Massive integration Cost saving** 



A large offer



**Open dual-core platform** 



**Ultra-low-power** 



End-to-end ecosystem (advanced RF testing tool, C code generation tool...)



No matter what!

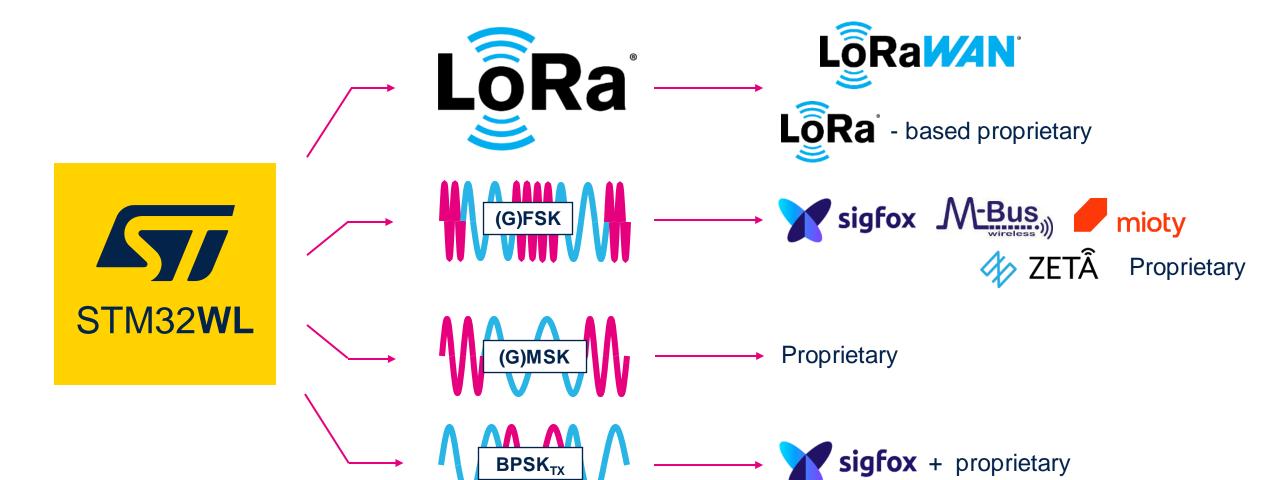


## Deep integration for a wide range of applications





## 4 modulations - many protocols





### STM32WLEx Line - a rich feature set

#### Arm® Cortex®-M4 Control Memory DSP 48 MHz Up to 256-Kbyte Flash Power supply Nested vector 1.8 to 3.6 V interrupt controller Up to 64-Kbyte SRAM w/ DCDC+ LDO POR/PDR/PVD/BOR **Boot Lock** Memory protected unit (MPU) Crystal oscillators **Boot loader** 32 MHz (Radio + HSE) JTAG/SW debug 32.768 KHz (LSE) Internal RC oscillators ART Accelerator™ Timers 32.768 KHz + 16 MHz + AHB Bus matrix $48 \text{ MHz} \pm 1\% \text{ acc.}$ 1 x 32-bit timer 2x DMA 7 channels over V and T(°C) 3x 16-bit timers RTC/AWU/CSS Radio 3x ULP 16-bit timers PLL LoRa®, (G)FSK, (G)MSK, BPSK SysTick timer **Analog** +15dBm & +22dBm 2 watchdogs 1x 12-bit ADC Power Outputs (WWDG/IWDG) SAR 2.5 Msps -148 dBm sensitivity 43 GPIOs (LoRa) 12-bit DAC 150 MHz to 960 MHz Cyclic redundancy check 2x ULP comparators Voltage scaling Temperature sensor (2 modes) Connectivity Security AES 256-bit + TRNG 2x SPI, 3x I2C + PCROP 2x USART LIN. smartcard, IrDA. Tamper detection Modem control 1x ULP UART

#### **KEY FEATURES**

- Arm® Cortex®-M4 & DSP up to 48 MHz
- Up to 256 KB Flash and 64 KB SRAM

#### Sub-GHz Radio

- Multi-modulation: LoRa, (G)FSK, (G)MSK, BPSK
- 2 embedded power amplifiers:
  - 1 output up to +15 dBm
  - 1 output up to +22 dBm
- LoRa RX sensitivity: -148 dBm (SF12, BW=10.4kHz)
- RX: 4.82mA and TX: 15mA (at 10dBm) / 87mA (at 20dBm) [3.3V]

#### Ultra-Low Power consumption

- < 71μA/MHz Active mode (3V RF OFF)</li>
- 1 μA Stop2 mode with RAM retention
- 390 nA Standby mode with RTC
- 31 nA Shutdown mode

#### Peripherals

- 3xPC, 2xUSART, 1xLP-UART, 2xSPI
- 7x timers + 2x ULP Comparators
- 1.8 to 3.6V voltage range (DC/DC, LDO)
- -40 to up to +105°C temperature range





## STM32WL5x Line - a rich feature set Dual-core and enhanced security

#### Up to 256-Kbyte Flash Nested vector **KEY FEATURES**

interrupt controller Up to 64-Kbyte SRAM (NVIC)

CM4 or CM0 Boot Lock Memory protected unit (MPU)

JTAG/SW debug Hide protect

ART Accelerator™

Arm® Cortex®-M4

DSP 48 MHz

AHB Bus matrix 2x DMA 7 channels

Radio

LoRa®, (G)FSK, (G)MSK, BPSK

+15dBm & +22dBm Power Outputs -148 dBm sensitivity (LoRa)

150 MHz to 960 MHz

Security Arm® Cortex®-M0+ 48 MHz

Nested vector interrupt controller (NVIC)

> Memory protected unit (MPU) SW debug

Timers

1 x 32-bit timer

Boot loader

3x 16-bit timers 3x ULP 16-bit timers

Analog

1x 12-bit ADC SAR 2.5 Msps

12-bit DAC

2x ULP comparators

Temperature sensor

Connectivity

2x SPI, 3x I2C 2x USART LIN. smartcard, IrDA

Modem control 1x ULP UART

#### **Sub-GHz Radio**

Multi-modulation: LoRa, (G)FSK, (G)MSK, BPSK

Arm® Cortex®-M4 & DSP up to 48 MHz

Up to 256 KB Flash and 64 KB SRAM

Arm® Cortex®-M0+ up to 48 MHz

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#### **Peripherals**

- 3xPC, 2xUSART, 1xLP-UART, 2xSPI
- 7x timers + 2x ULP Comparators

#### Advanced security features

- 1.8 to 3.6V voltage range (DC/DC, LDO)
- -40 to up to +105°C temperature range





Power supply 1.8 to 3.6 V w/ DCDC+ LDO POR/PDR/PVD/BOR

Crystal oscillators 32 MHz (Radio + HSE) 32.768 KHz (LSE)

Internal RC oscillators 32.768 KHz + 16 MHz + 48 MHz ± 1% acc. over V and T(°C)

#### RTC/AWU/CSS

PLL SysTick timer

2 watchdogs (WWDG/IWDG)

**43 GPI0s** Cyclic redundancy check

Voltage scaling (2 modes)

AES 256-bit + TRNG + PCROP

Tamper detection

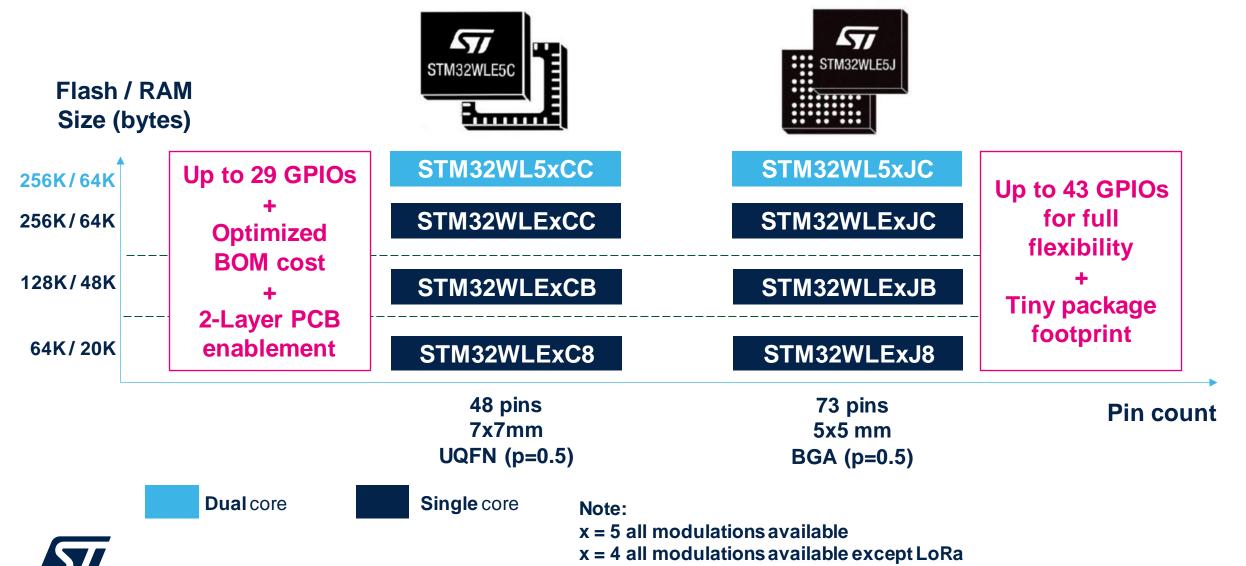
Secure Areas Secure FW Install

Debug control **Boot Selection** 

Secure Sub-GHz. MAC Laver. SFI

**Key Management** Services

## STM32WL Sub-GHz - portfolio

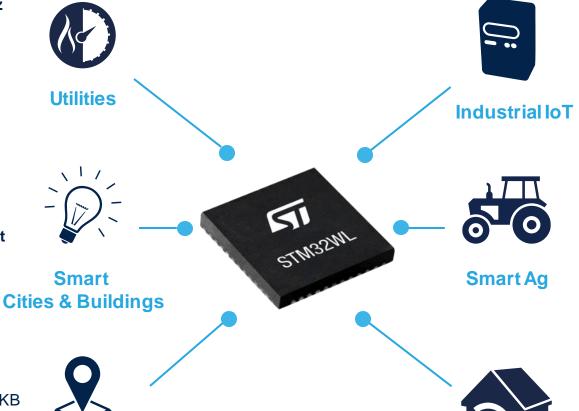


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## Ideal for multiple applications in the LPWAN market

- Worldwide compatibility 150 to 960 MHz Linear Range
- Multi-protocol capable
- ST Longevity commitment program: continuous supply for 10 years

- Up to +22 dBm output power for wide coverage
- -148 dBm sensitivity with LoRa: Robust **RF Link**
- Reduced BOM cost



- Up to 105 °C MCU capable
- Only 5 µs wakeup time for best latencies
- Only 4.82 mA as LoRa RX consumption for battery optimization

- Link Budget > 160 dB = Very long ranges
- Excellent battery lifetime: Only 15 mA for LoRa TX consumption @ 10 dBm
- PCROP, ECC, TRNG, PKA, for best design robustness

- Unique-IDs for enhanced traceability
- Down to 390 nA mode with RTC and 32KB of RAM for extended Battery lifetime
- Small form factor with UFBGA 5x5 package

Logistics



**Smart Home** 

- Down to 71 µA/MHz in Run mode for efficient action
- < 1 µA Stop mode with full RAM for battery life optimization
- 12-bit ADC & DAC for mixed applicative use cases



## A higher level of integration

#### MCU + Radio 2-in-1 solution

# Application Firmware + Peripherals + Radio stack

Standalone MCU Standalone transceiver

- SoC solution (1 single die)
  All-in-1 solution cost saving
  Simplified development helps
- Simplified development helps speeding up time to market
- Mono-core or dual-core version for excellent security

- 2 standalone chips, or dice (SiP)
  Bigger final PCB (increased cost)
  - Wired communication more exposed

## A flexible power scheme





## Flexible power scheme FlexPowerControl

Typ with LDO @  $V_{DD} = 3 V$  @ 25 °C

71\* / 115 μA / MHz RUN (Range1) at 48 MHz Wake-up **RUN (Range2) at 16 MHz** 100\*/115 μA/MHz time to RUN SLEEP at 48 MHz 28\*/35 μA/MHz 6 cycles **STOP1** (full retention) 4.55 μA\*\* 5 µs **STOP2** (full retention) 1 μΑ\*\* 5.5 µs 390 nA\*\* STANDBY + 32 KB RAM 29 µs **STANDBY** 71 nA\* 29 µs **SHUTDOWN** 31\*\*\* / 175 nA\*\* 267 µs  $V_{BAT}$ 5\*\*\* / 200 nA\*\*

RF Capable

### Benchmark scores

- High Efficiency
  - → CoreMark score = 162
- Ultra Low-Power Platform
  - → ULPBbench score ≈ 204



<sup>\*</sup> Typical values with SMPS, **RF OFF**\*\* with RTC on LSE Bypass

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> All OFF

## Flexible power scheme matching your application needs

#### LPWANs made easy through Ultra-Low-Power tradeoffs

Seamless toolbox (I<sup>2</sup>C, SPI, USART, ADC/DAC, Timers, Comparators etc.)

Power mode	Arm <sup>®</sup> Cortex <sup>®</sup> -M4 and/or Cortex-M0+	Peripherals	RAM Retention	RF
Run	<b>⊘</b>	<b>⊗</b>	<b>(</b>	0
Sleep	×	<b>⊘</b>	<b>⊘</b>	0
Stop 0 Stop 1 Stop 2	****	⊘ ⊘ Subset	000	000
Standby	<b>⊗</b>	⊗	0	<b>Ø</b>
Shutdown	×	×	<b>×</b>	×

RF available
In all power modes



Back-up registers are always available

## Efficient power management STOP modes comparison

#### Flexible peripherals: power mapping

		STOP0	STOP1	STOP2			
Consumption (without Real Time Clock)		Typ, 25 °C, 3 V, LDO					
		400 µA	4.55 µA	1 μΑ			
Wakeup time to	Flash	2.2 µs	5 µs	5.5 µs			
48 MHz	RAM	2.2 µs	5.1 µs	5.5 µs			
Wakeup clock		≤ 48 MHz					
Regulator Peripherals		Main or Loregul	ow-Power ator	Low-power regulator			
		All	All	CSS, RTC, 3 Tamper Pins, 1x LPUART, 1x I <sup>2</sup> C, VREFBUF, 2x COMP, 1x LPTIM, Dual-WDG, CRC, EXTI			

No impact on wakeup time from embedded DCDC



## Ultra-low power & IoT-ready for worldwide applications

#### Best LoRa-enabled IP on the market

Transmission								
Parameter	Settings	Value						
TX	+10 dBm 868/915 MHz	15 mA DCDC						
TX	+20 dBm 868/915 MHz	87 mA DCDC						



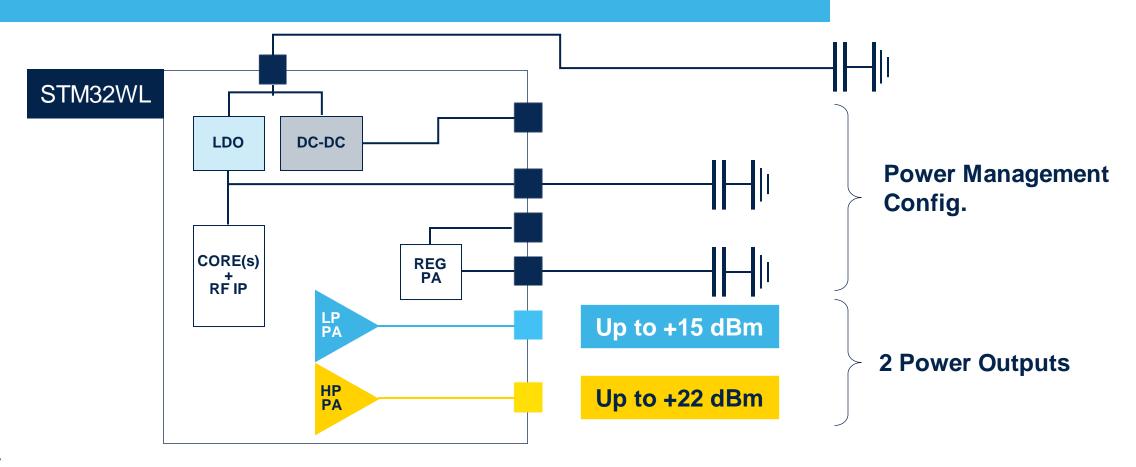
Worldwide compatibility

Reception							
Parameter	Settings	Value					
LoRa Sensitivity	BW_L=10.4 kHz SF = 12	-148 dBm					
2-FSK Sensitivity	BR_F = 0.6 kb/s FDA = 0.8 kHz BW_F = 4 kHz	-125 dBm					
RX	FSK 4.8kb/s buck 100mA max	4.47 mA DCDC 8.18 mA LDO					
RX	LoRa <sup>®</sup> 125 kHz	4.82 mA DCDC 8.9 mA LDO					



## Flexible power implementation

#### Tailor STM32WL to the requirements of IoT applications





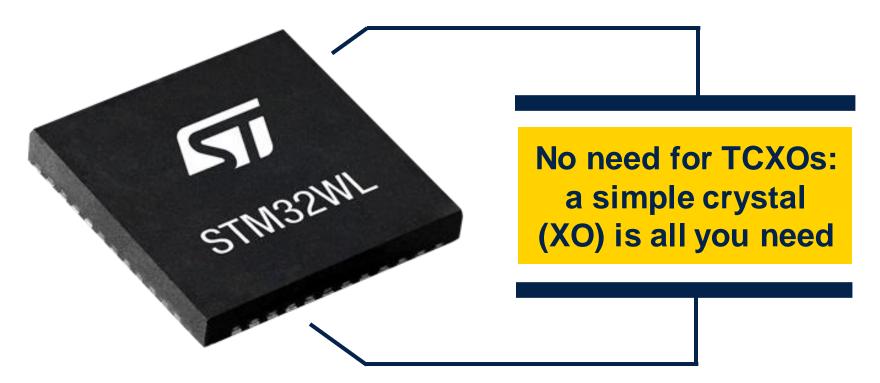
### STM32WL: Get rid of TCXO!

#### Minimize your BOM costs, maximize your revenues



AND / OR







## Advanced features, security and stacks





## STM32WL - safety and security

#### Secure your application with embedded safety & security



- Back-up clock circuitry
- Supply monitoring
- Dual watchdog
- Flash memory with ECC (address status register)
- SRAM Parity check
- Cyclic Redundancy Check
- Brown-out reset in all modes
- Clock Security System
- Backup byte registers







Secure hardware isolation between CM4 / CM0

**Security** 

**Boot selection** 

Tamper detection

Read & Write protection

Software IP Protection

· Boot-Lock in user Flash

Memory Protection Unit (MPU)

AES and Public Key Accelerator

Unique IDs (64- and 96-bit)

True Random Number Generator

- **Secure Boot code protection**
- **Debug control**
- Secure Firmware Install
- Secure Boot Secure Firmware Update\*
- Key Management Services\*
- **Crypto Library\***





\* Software downloadable on st.com

## STM32WL - extended security

#### **Dual-core security features**



#### **Secure Key Management Services**

- Store keys in a dedicated memory area
- Secure memory area size is programmable
- Any type of key or secure object can be stored



**Secure download** 

#### Secure Firmware Install or Update

- Embedded Secure Firmware Install (SFI) to secure manufacturing from untrusted manufacturer
- Customizable In the-field update (SBSFU) to perform extremely secure upgrade of the platform



**Firmware IP Protection** 

#### Secure Boot (Root of trust)

- Boot from the right secure memory location
- Each application firmware is authenticated before being executed



**Crypto** 

- Embedded HW crypto accelerators for high performances. Supports ECC signature generation and verification
- True Random Generator
- Software Crypto Library to support additionally DES/TDES, ARC4, HASH, Poly, CHACHA, MD5 etc.

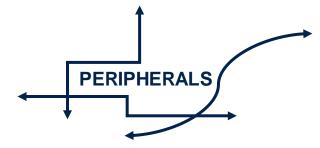


## STM32WL the most secure Sub-GHz SoC in the world

#### Security in every corner with a dual-core architecture



- Secure System Flash Area (SFI/RSS)
- Memory Privilege watermarking, controlled by Secure Areas for the Flash and SRAM areas + Hide Protected Area (HDPA)
- Cortex-M0+ SRAM execution prevention



- Secure Area-aware configurable peripherals :
  - AES, PKA, TRNG, SPI3
  - DMA/DMAMUX channels
- Security by Option Bytes



- Independent configurable debug access to CM4 and CM0+
- Customer Secure Boot can be protected against debug
- Cortex-M0+ debug:
  - Can be disabled by User Option.
  - Disabled when executing system Flash SFI/RSS services



**Configurable Flash Interface** 

**Secure Areas & Interrupt Controllers** 

**Power Controller** 

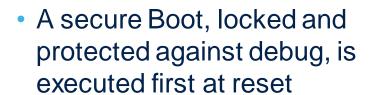
### STM32WL - secure boot and chain of trust

#### Firmware start and execution are always trusted

Reset

**Execution** 



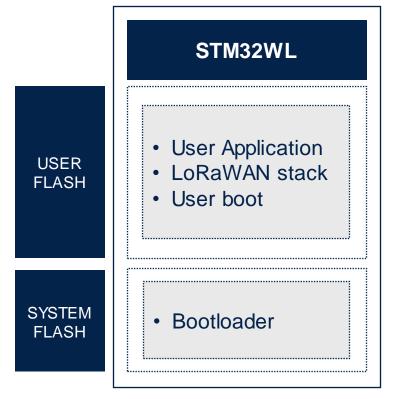


- Next steps are authenticated and certified (RF stack & User Application)
- Next execution steps can then be started in a trusted way

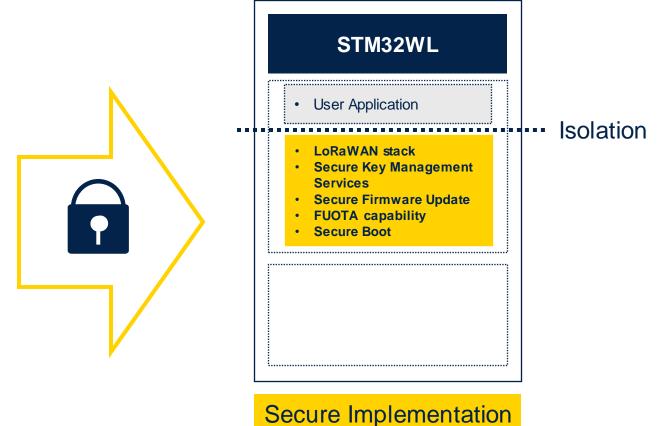


## Bring more security to your LoRaWAN apps

#### Your implementation, your choice



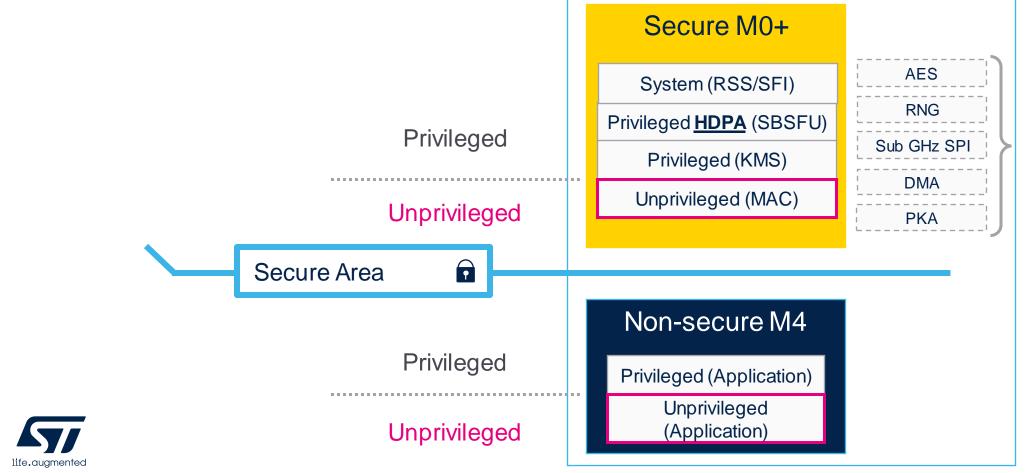






## Security overview Dual-core secure implementation example

#### 6 security domains for Hardware + Software Isolation

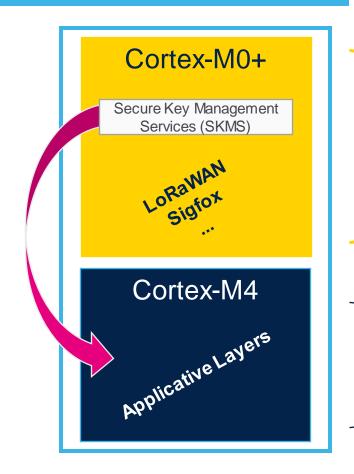


Securable peripherals

## Dual-core firmware isolation example

#### How to ensure devices are IoT-ready with radio certification in mind

- Cortex-M4 (non-secure)
  - Non-secure / Open debug
  - Intended for Application Code
- Cortex-M0+ (secure)
  - Secure code & data / Closed debug
  - Intended for radio stack isolated from Application
  - Secure FW Upgrade included (with ST keys)
  - Key Management Services for Application side (CM4) (Customers Key)



- · Security is enabled.
- No need to pay for recertification
- Update flow is never broken

Applicative development isolated from Radio stack.



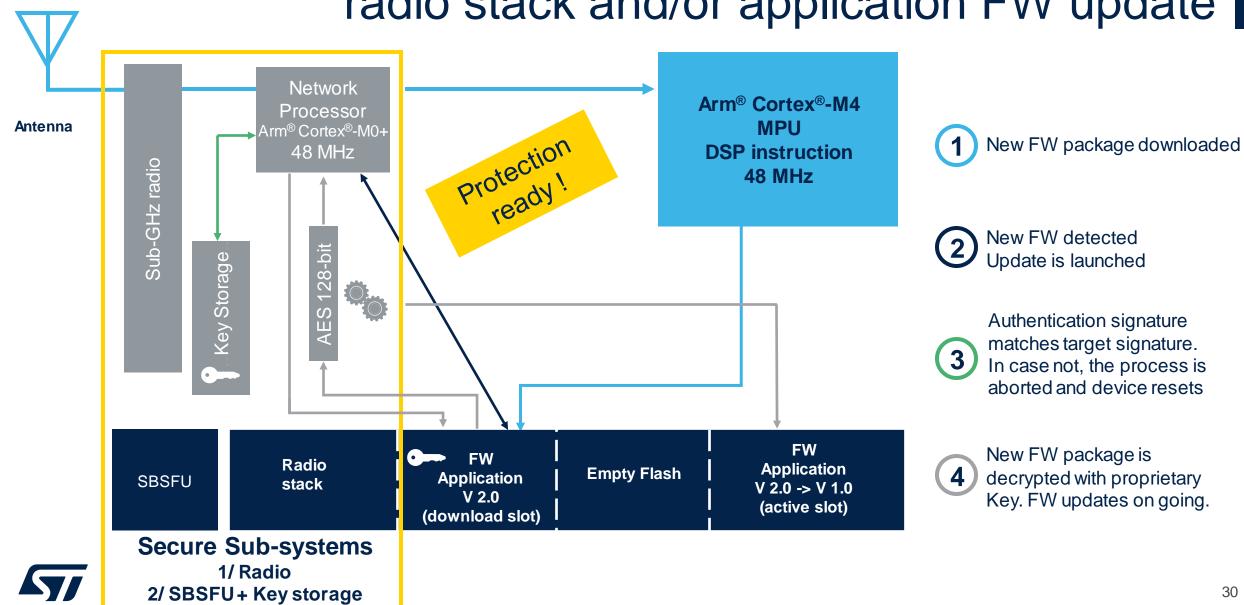
## Memory security & privilege access

#### Firmware development made secure

Legend:

Core / DMA Memory Area		M0+ Hide Protection Secure	M0+ Secure	MO+ UNPRIVILEGED	M4 Non-Secure	M4 Non-Secure UNPRIVILEGED	DMA Secure	DMA Secure UNPRIVILEGED	DMA <b>Non-Secure</b>	DMA Non-Secure UNPRIVILEGED	
	X	Hide Protection Secure	<b>②</b>	×	<b>(X)</b>	<b>®</b>	<b>(X)</b>	RW	<b>×</b>	<b>®</b>	⊗
	SRAM	Secure	0	0	⊗	⊗	<b>(X)</b>	RW	×	<b>(X)</b>	<b>×</b>
Flash	X	Secure UNPRIVILEGED	<b>②</b>	<b>②</b>	0	<b>⊗</b>	<b>⊗</b>	RW	R	<b>⊗</b>	<b>⊗</b>
	SRAM	Secure UNPRIVILEGED	<b>(</b>	0	<b>②</b>	<b>(X)</b>	×	RW	RW	<b>(X)</b>	×
		Non-Secure	RW	RW	<b>(X)</b>	<b>②</b>	<b>(X)</b>	RW	<b>(X)</b>	RW	×
		Non-Secure UNPRIVILEGED	RW	RW	RW	0	$\odot$	RW	RW	RW	RW

## IoT protection ready (1/2) radio stack and/or application FW update

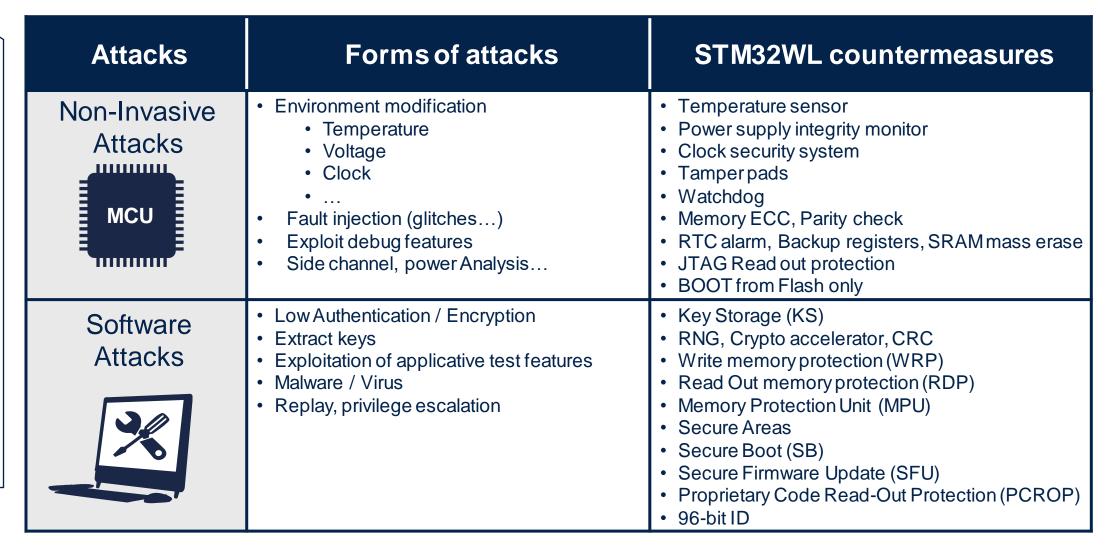


## IoT protection ready (2/2) STM32WL counter measure against attacks

Advanced









## Security takeaways

#### 2 independent cores for maximum flexibility

#### Application benefits

- ST Secure Firmware Install (SFI/RSS)
- Secure Boot (SB)
- Secure Firmware Update (SFU)
- Secure Key Management Services (KMS)
- Secure radio MAC layer communication
- Up to 6 Security domains
- Chain of trust

#### Customer benefits

- → Flexible Security implementation
- → IP protection
- → Non cloneable device
- → Trustability of the device, anti-hacking
- → Trustable fleet maintenance



## LoRaWAN - Chips & stacks delivery model

#### Open chips, takeaway stacks

#### STM32WLE5

**Arm Cortex-M4** 

Application Firmware

Radio stack

#### **STM32WL55**

**Arm Cortex-M4** 

**Application Firmware** 

#### Arm Cortex-M0+

Radio stack

Advanced security services



#### **Certified LoRaWAN stack**

- Open stack
- Available from st.com/STM32CubeWL



## Enjoy Sigfox wherever you are

#### An open SoC for a global network

#### STM32WLE5

**Arm Cortex-M4** 

Application Firmware

Radio stack

#### **STM32WL55**

**Arm Cortex-M4** 

**Application Firmware** 

#### Arm Cortex-M0+

Radio stack

Advanced security services



#### Certified stack from RC1 to RC7

- + Monarch certified!
- Open stack
- Available from st.com/STM32CubeWL



### STM32WL and W-MBUS

#### STM32WL is ideal for smart metering applications







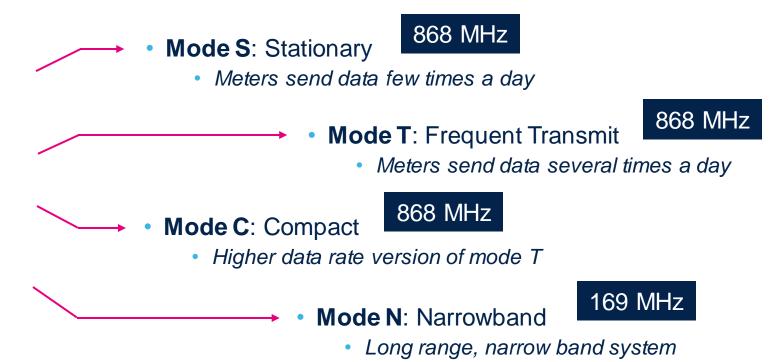
Please contact Stackforce Sales Office to get W-MBUS stack for STM32WL



### STM32WL – W-MBUS Modes

#### STM32WL is ideal for smart metering applications





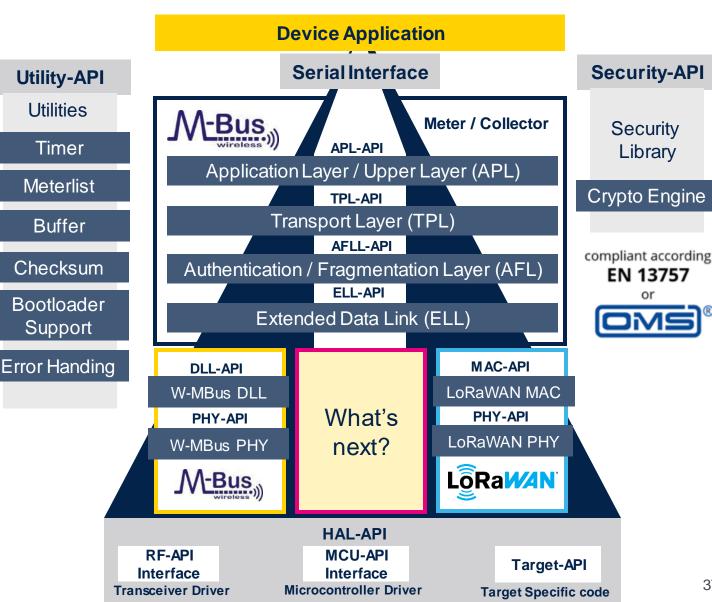


### From W-MBUS to W-MBUS-over-LoRaWAN

#### STM32WL for smart metering



- W-MBUS MAC and PHY can be replaced by LoRaWAN Mac and PHY
- W-MBUS benefits from LoRaWAN long-range capabilities and flexibility
- Mioty stack offer also available



## STM32WL and FUOTA

### Firmware Update Over The Air



# STM32WL Ecosystem





# STM32WL – ecosystem overview

#### Fully integrated into the rich and market-proven STM32 ecosystem















#### STM32 Nucleo-64

Flexible prototyping

#### **Dev tools**

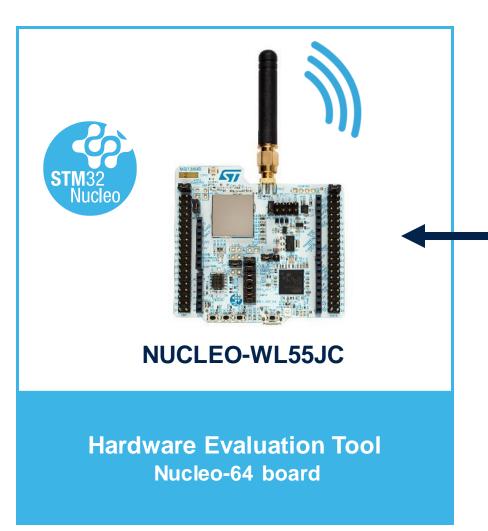
STM32CubeMX STM32CubeWL STM32CubeMonitor STM32CubeProg STM32CubeIDE + Partners IDEs

#### **Stacks**

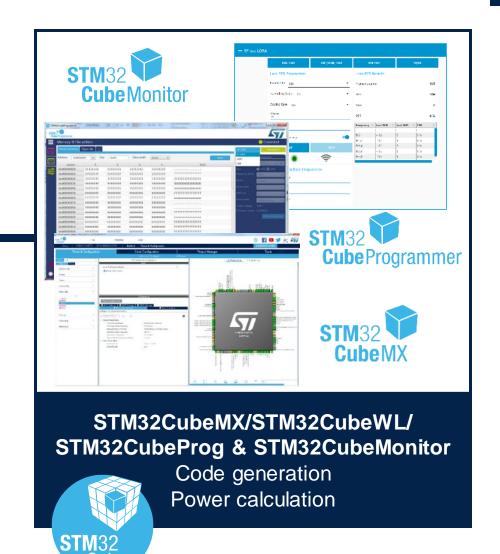
LoRaWAN (ST)
Sigfox (ST)
Wireless-MBUS / Mioty (Stackforce)
ZETA (Zifisense)



# Prototyping made as easy as 1,2,3







# The STM32WL Nucleo-64 at a glance

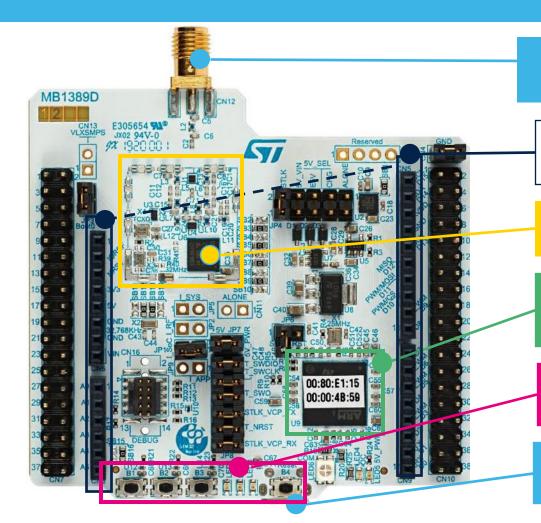
#### **Main Features**

**NUCLEO-WL55JC1** 

868/915/923 MHz

**NUCLEO-WL55JC2** 

433/470 MHz



SMA Antenna connector

Arduino™ extension connectors : easy access to add-ons

STM32WL (under a metallic shield)

Integrated ST-LINK/V3: mass storage device flash programming

4 push buttons, 3 color LEDs, Jumper settings

Flexible board power supply: through USB or external source



## STM32WL - certifications overview

#### **Protocol and commercial certifications**







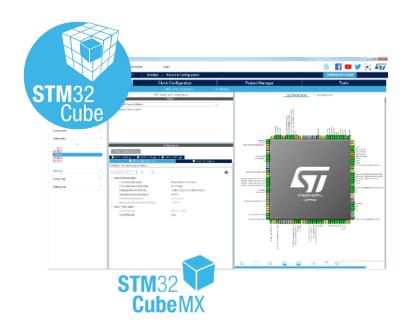


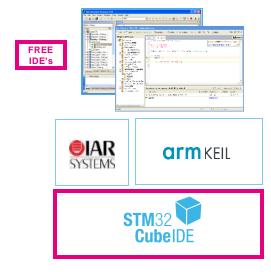




# Software development tools

### A complete flow, from configuration to monitoring





More to come after mass market launch

STM32
Cube Monitor

STM332
Cube

STM32CubeMX, GUI Builders
Configure & Generate Code

ST and Partner IDEs
Compile and Debug

STM32CubeProg/Monitor Monitor, Program & Utilities



## STM32CubeMonitor

- Wireless features of STM32WL55
  - Multi-Modulation commands
  - Sub-GHz RF tests
  - Send Protocols commands
  - Perform LoRaWAN/Sigfox tests

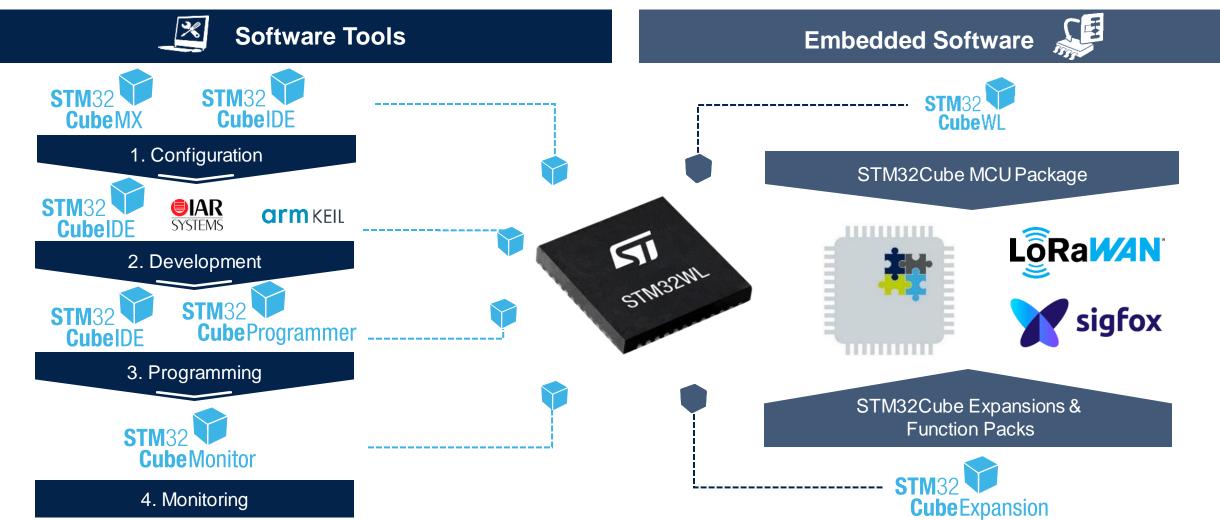
- Suitable for STM32 Nucleo, or custom boards
- USB or UART to Virtual Com Port







# Key takeaway: end-to-end ecosystem



# Save on your application cost

## Integrated functionalities helps you drop the BOM down

#### **Optimization of the silicon cost**



- Deep integration factor
- System-on-chip avoids to use a second radio
- Less external components
- Single 32 MHz crystal for CPU & embedded radio
- 32 kHz master clock output available
- Possibility to use a 32 MHz crystal (XO) instead of a temperature compensated crystal (TCXO)
- 2-layers PCB enablement with QFN package

#### Free of charge ecosystem

- LoRaWAN stack: free of charge
- Sigfox stack: free of charge
- STM32CubeMX: free of charge
- STM32CubeMonitor: free of charge
- STM32CubeProg: free of charge



# STM32 rolling longevity commitment

#### Longevity commitment is renewed every year



**Starting in 2021** 

• **STM32F1** (launched in **2007**)

• **STM32L1** (launched in **2009**)

• STM32F2 (launched in 2010)

• ...

STM32WB (launched in 2018)

• STM32G0 (launched in 2018)

• STM32G4 (launched in 2019)

STM32WL (launched in 2020)

22 years of commitment

20 years of commitment

19 years of commitment

11 years of commitment

11 years of commitment

10 years of commitment

10 years of commitment





# Releasing your creativity



/STM32



@ST\_World



community.st.com



www.st.com/STM32WL



wiki.st.com/stm32mcu



github.com/STMicroelectronics



STM32 Wireless – Video Playlist



STM32WL blog article



STM32WL Online Training



# Our technology starts with You



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