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## Faculty

### JOHN D. JOANNOPOULOS Francis Wright Davis Professor of Physics Director, Institute for Soldier Nanotechnologies

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#### RELATED LINKS:

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#### Area of Physics:

[Condensed Matter Theory](#)

#### Research Interests

The research of Prof. Joannopoulos has spanned two major directions. The first is devoted to creating a realistic and microscopic theoretical description of the properties of material systems. His approach is fundamental to predicting geometric, electronic and dynamical structure, *ab-initio*—that is, given only the atomic numbers of the constituent atoms as experimental input. *Ab-initio* investigations are invaluable because they can stand on their own, complement experimental observations, and probe into regimes inaccessible to experiment. Examples of recent work include the elucidation of electron transport in water and the deliberate computer design of a new semiconductor alloy for use as a novel optoelectronic material.

The second major direction, and current major thrust, involves the development of a new class of materials called *photonic crystals*, which are designed to affect the properties of photons in much the same way that semiconductors effect the properties of electrons. These materials provide a new dimension in the ability to control and mold the flow of light. Efforts include the design of novel channel drop microfilters, high efficiency LEDs, low threshold microlasers, low-loss waveguide bends and intersections, one-way waveguides, and novel THz sources.

#### Biographical Sketch

Professor John D. Joannopoulos is the Francis Wright Davis Professor of Physics at MIT. He is the author or coauthor of over 540 refereed journal articles, two textbooks on photonic crystals, and over 60 U.S. Patents. He is also co-founder of four startup companies: OmniGuide, Inc., Luminus Devices, Inc., WiTricity Corporation, and Typhoon HIL, Inc. He is a member of the National Academy of Sciences, a Fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, a Fellow of the American Physical Society, a Fellow of the World Technology Network, an Alfred P. Sloan Fellow (1976-80), a John S. Guggenheim Fellow (1981-82), and has been on the Thompson ISI Most Highly Cited Researchers List since 2003. Professor Joannopoulos is the recipient of the MIT School of Science Graduate Teaching Award (1991), the William Buechner Teaching Prize of the MIT Department of Physics (1996), and the David Adler Award of the American Physical Society (1997). He is a former Divisional Associate Editor of *Physical Review Letters*, and former Member of the Editorial Board of *Reviews of Modern Physics*. Currently he is Director of the Institute for Soldier Nanotechnologies at MIT.

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Professor John D. Joannopoulos is a principal investigator in the Research Laboratory of Electronics (RLE) at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT).

He received his B.A. and Ph.D. in Physics from the University of California, Berkeley in 1968 and 1974, respectively. He has been on the Faculty of Physics at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology as Assistant Professor of Physics (1974), Associate Professor of Physics (1978), Professor of Physics (1983) and was awarded the Francis Wright Davis Professor of Physics Chair in 1996. He has served as Divisional Associate Editor of Physical Review Letters, member of the Editorial Board of Reviews of Modern Physics, and was appointed as the Director of the Institute for Soldier Nanotechnologies at MIT in 2006.

The research of Professor Joannopoulos spans two major directions. The first is devoted to creating a realistic and microscopic theoretical description of the properties of material systems. His approach is fundamental to predicting geometric, electronic and dynamical structure, ab-initio—that is, given only the atomic numbers of the constituent atoms as experimental input. Ab-initio investigations are invaluable because they can stand on their own, complement experimental observations, and probe into regimes inaccessible to experiment. The second major

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direction involves the development of a new class of materials called photonic crystals, which are designed to affect the properties of photons in much the same way that semiconductors affect the properties of electrons. These materials provide a new dimension in the ability to control and mold the flow of light.

He is the author or coauthor of over 560 refereed scientific journal articles, three textbooks on Photonic Crystals, and holds over 70 issued U.S. Patents. He is also co-founder of 4 startup companies: OmniGuide Inc., Luminus Devices, Inc., WiTricity Corporation and Typhoon HIL, Inc..

Professor Joannopoulos is a Fellow of the American Physical Society (1983) and a Fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science (2002). He has been an Alfred P. Sloan Fellow (1976–1980) and John S. Guggenheim Fellow (1981–1982). He is the recipient of the Student Council Graduate Teaching Award (1991), the William Buechner Teaching Prize (1996), the David Adler Award of the American Physical Society (1997), and the School of Science Graduate Teaching Award (2002). Since 2003, he has been recognized as one of the Thompson ISI most Highly Cited Researchers. In 2009, Professor Joannopoulos was elected to membership in the National Academy of Sciences.

### **Keywords**

semiconductor surface studies,  
condensed matter physics, photonic  
crystals and optics, resonant cavities,  
atomic systems and electronic structure,  
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### **Selected Publications**

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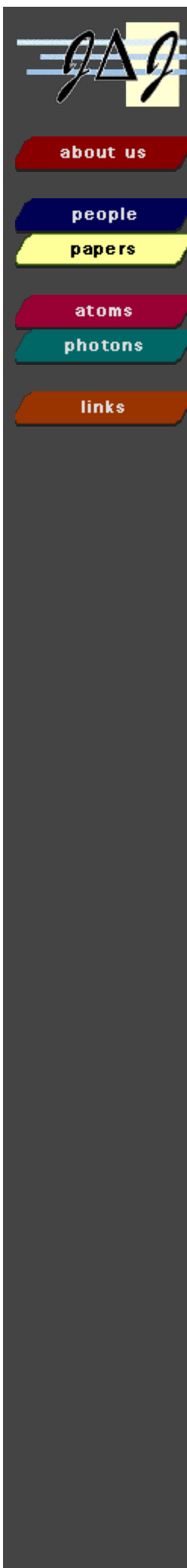
(These listings omit many papers published in conference proceedings, since in most cases the same material is later published in a "real" journal.)

See also the publication lists of professors [Yoel Fink](#), [Steven G. Johnson](#), and [Marin Soljacic](#) at MIT. You can find another historical catalogue of Prof. Joannopoulos' publications as part of his listing as [one of the ISI's "Most Highly Cited" scientists](#).

If there are any missing papers, please send an email with the reference to the [ab-initio webmasters](#). The listings were generated with the help of [bibtex2html](#), a fine free tool for this sort of thing.

## Books

- John D. Joannopoulos, Steven G. Johnson, Joshua N. Winn, and Robert D. Meade, [Photonic Crystals: Molding the Flow of Light](#), **second edition** (Princeton Univ. Press, 2008). See our [page on the second edition](#) for more information, including links to purchase the book.
- S. G. Johnson and J. D. Joannopoulos, *Photonic Crystals: The Road from Theory to Practice* (Kluwer, Boston, 2002). (Buy it from [Kluwer](#) or [Amazon](#).) This book is actually a reprint of of SGJ's PhD thesis, and is mainly a collection of several journal articles [available above](#). It is superseded by the *Molding the Flow of Light* [second edition](#).



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See also our main [Papers and Publications](#) page, as well as the publications pages of the [Fink](#), [Johnson](#), and [Soljagic](#) groups.

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# The Joannopoulos Research Group at MIT

Welcome to the home page of our research group, headed by Professor John D. Joannopoulos of the [MIT physics department](#).

As a part of the condensed matter theory division, we are actively researching a variety of complex systems from an *ab initio* standpoint. Most of our investigations fall into the broad categories of photonic crystals and optics (**photons**) or atomic systems and electronic structure (**atoms**).

We invite you to read about the [members](#) of our group, find out what [papers](#) we have written, and visit the pages describing our [photonic crystal](#) and [atomic materials](#) research.

Feedback about these web pages may be directed to [jdjweb@ab-initio.mit.edu](mailto:jdjweb@ab-initio.mit.edu).



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# Photonic Crystal Research

About half of our group is dedicated to working on problems related to a new kind of material, **photonic crystals** (also known as **photonic band-gap materials**). Photonic crystals are periodic dielectric structures that have a **band gap** that forbids propagation of a certain frequency range of light. This property enables one to control light with amazing facility and produce effects that are impossible with conventional optics.

Photonic crystals are described exactly by Maxwell's Equations, which we can (and do) solve by the application of massive computational power. Much of our research, however, is directed at achieving a higher level of understanding of these systems, so that we can predict and explain their behavior without resorting to brute force calculation.

We are also interested in finding new phenomena and devices that are made possible by photonic crystals, and have already filed several patents for our discoveries.

Our group works closely with researchers in the Materials Science and Engineering department of MIT ([CMSE](#)) and elsewhere to actually fabricate our designs.

## Tutorials and Software



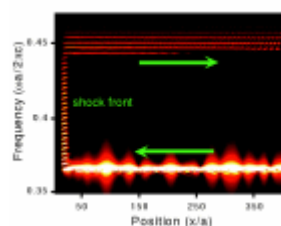
**[Photonic Crystals: Molding the Flow of Light](#)**: The greatly revised second edition of our popular textbook on photonic crystals is now available, including a PDF of the entire book readable online at no cost.

**[Photonic Crystals Tutorial](#)**: We have placed online the slides and other materials from various tutorials on photonic crystals and related subjects. This course introduced light propagation in periodic systems, photonic crystals and band gaps, localized defect states, 3d fabrication technology, hybrid structures and index guiding, and photonic-crystal fibers, among other topics.



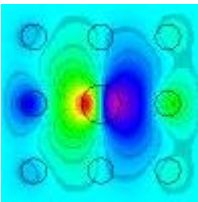
**[MIT Photonic-Bands](#)**: MPB is a free program to compute the band structures (dispersion relations) and electromagnetic modes of periodic dielectric structures; it is designed for studying the photonic-crystal systems that are the focus of our research. MPB's features include: fully-vectorial, 3D computations; a flexible user interface based upon the GNU Guile scripting language; output in HDF format; and iterative, "targeted" eigensolver methods to address very large problems by solving for only a few states near a specified frequency. It is portable to most Unix-like systems, and parallel support is forthcoming.

## Research Projects and Results

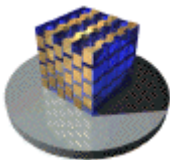


**[The Color of Shock Waves in Photonic Crystals](#)**: New physical effects occur when light interacts with a shock wave propagating through a one-dimensional photonic crystal. These new phenomena include frequency shifts across the photonic crystal bandgap and the bandwidth narrowing of an arbitrary input signal with 100% efficiency. Light can also be slowed down by orders of magnitude.

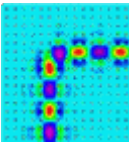
**[Resonant Cavities](#)**: By making point defects in a photonic crystal, light can be localized, trapped in the defect. The frequency, symmetry, and other properties of the defect mode can be easily tuned to anything desired.



**One-dimensionally Periodic Structures:** By adding a periodic structure to a conventional waveguide, it is possible to create a one-dimensionally periodic photonic crystal. Such structures can be used as high-Q filters, and have been successfully fabricated and tested by our colleagues in CSME.

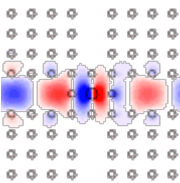
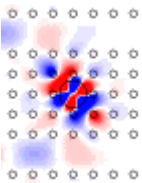


**Three-dimensional Structures:** We have proposed (in 1994 and 2000) structures with full three-dimensional band gaps which, we hope, will be amenable to fabrication.



**Waveguide Bends:** With photonic crystals, it is possible to create waveguides that permit 90 degree bends with 100% transmission. This phenomenon can be understood as the analogue of one-dimensional resonant tunnelling phenomena in quantum mechanics.

**Channel-Drop Filters:** Photonic crystals can be used to design a perfect channel-drop filter. This is a device which picks out a small range of frequencies from a waveguide and reroutes it in another direction, leaving the other frequencies unaffected.



**Waveguide Crossings:** We have proposed a novel design for intersecting optical waveguides with negligible crosstalk, using general symmetry considerations that can be applied *a priori* to diverse systems.



**Photonic Micropolis:** This is not a research project, but is simply a fanciful depiction of a "photonic micropolis" incorporating many elements of our research. Photonic crystal buildings house bundles of light, and highways and bridges guide light along narrow channels and around tight corners.





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## Members of the Ab-Initio Physics Research Group

We are located in [building 6C](#) of [MIT](#), in the condensed matter theory division of the physics department. Our fax number is (617)253-2562.



### John Joannopoulos

Our research group is headed by John D. Joannopoulos, the Francis Wright Davis Professor of Physics and Director of the [Institute for Soldier Nanotechnologies](#) at [MIT](#).

He is a principal investigator for the *ab initio* physics group within the [Research Laboratory for Electronics](#).

Professor Joannopoulos can be reached in his office, room 6C-343, at (617) 253-4806. You can find out more about him at his [RLE web page](#). He is a member of [the National Academy of Sciences](#), and is also listed as [one of the ISI's "Most Highly Cited" scientists](#). The ISI listing includes his biography and publication list.

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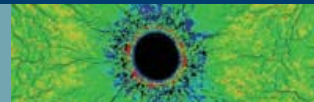
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*[Email us](#) with your coordinates if we've inadvertantly left you out. Us young'uns don't know the past group roster very well. Step forward from the mists of antiquity!*

**Mailing Address**

The mailing address for any of the current members is found by substituting the appropriate room number into:

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ISN People

► Faculty

Students and Post Docs

Staff



### Prof. John D. Joannopoulos

Director, Institute for Soldier Nanotechnologies  
Francis Wright Davis Professor of Physics

[Prof. Joannopoulos' MIT Physics Page](#)  
[Prof. Joannopoulos' Research Group Page](#)

**John D. Joannopoulos** is the Director of the Institute for Soldier Nanotechnologies, a position he has held since 2006. He is a member of the National Academy of Sciences, and currently serves as its Chair of Applied Physical Sciences. He has been on the Faculty of Physics at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology as Assistant Professor of Physics (1974), Associate Professor of Physics (1978), Professor of Physics (1983) and was awarded the *Francis Wright Davis Professor of Physics Chair* in 1996. He has served as Divisional Associate Editor of *Physical Review Letters*, member of the Editorial Board of *Reviews of Modern Physics*, and was appointed as the Director of the *Institute for Soldier Nanotechnologies* in 2006. He received his B.A. and Ph.D. in Physics from the University of California, Berkeley in 1968 and 1974, respectively.

The research of Professor Joannopoulos spans two major directions. The first is devoted to creating a realistic and microscopic theoretical description of the properties of material systems. His approach is fundamental to predicting geometric, electronic and dynamical structure, *ab-initio*—that is, given only the atomic numbers of the constituent atoms as experimental input. *Ab-initio* investigations are invaluable because they can stand on their own, complement experimental observations, and probe into regimes inaccessible to experiment. The second major direction involves the development of a new class of materials called photonic crystals, which are designed to affect the properties of photons in much the same way that semiconductors affect the properties of electrons. These materials provide a new dimension in the ability to control and mold the flow of light.

He is the author or coauthor of over 590 refereed scientific journal articles, three textbooks on photonic crystals, and holds over 80 issued U.S. Patents. He is also co-founder of 4 startup companies: [OmniGuide, Inc.](#); [Luminus Devices, Inc.](#); [WiTricity Corporation](#); and [Typhoon HIL, Inc.](#)

Professor Joannopoulos is a *Fellow of the American Physical Society* and a *Fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science*. He is recognized as one of Thomson Reuters's most *Highly Cited Researchers* and is the recipient of several prestigious awards, the 2015 [American Physical Society's Aneesur Rahman Prize for Computational Physics](#), the world's top prize in its field, and the 2015 [Optical Society of America's Max Born Award](#), bestowed for Prof. Joannopoulos' "numerous contributions to nanophotonics, including pioneering the 'numerical experiments' approach for nanophotonics."