

Dr. Siddheswar Maikap



Dr. Siddheswar Maikap (麥凱)

**Associate Professor** 

Group: Nano-Electronics and Devices

Tel: 5785

E-mail: sidhu@mail.cgu.edu.tw

LAB: Thin Film Nano Tech. Lab (E0809)

## Educations:

1. Ph.D., Indian Institute of Technology, Kharagpur, India (1998/01~2003/02)

2. M. Sc., Vidyasagar University, Midnapore, West Bengal, India (1993-1995)

# Experiences:

- 1. Associate Professor, Department of Electronic Engineering, Chang Gung University, Taiwan, R.O.C. (2009/08-till date)
- 2. Assistant Professor, Department of Electronic Engineering, Chang Gung University, Taiwan, R.O.C. (2006/06-2009/07)
- 3. Engineer, Electronics and Opto-Electronics Research Lab., Industrial Technology Research Institute, Hsinchu, Taiwan, R.O.C. (2004/08-2006/06)
- 4. Postdoc, Department of Electrical Engineering, National Taiwan University, Taiwan, R.O.C. (2003/02-2004/07)
- 5. Researcher, Center for Microstructure Science of Materials, Seoul National University, South Korea (2001/09-2002/12)
- 6. Research Assistant, Indian Institute of Technology, Kharagpur, India (1995~1997/12)

### Courses:

Solid-State Device Physics

**Advanced Memory Devices** 

Nanoscale Device Physics

Nanostructure Materials and Nanotechnology

Fundamentals of Complex Analysis
Introduction to Engineering
High-k Gate Dielectrics and Its Applications
Basic Electronic Circuit Experimental

# Specializations:

Flash and Resistive Switching Memory Devices

**Biosensor Devices** 

High-k Dielectrics

Nanocrystals

Si and Ge nanowire Devices

# Biography:

S. Maikap was born in Contai, Midnapore, West Bengal, India on 28<sup>th</sup> October, 1968. He received the Ph. D degree in Physics & Meteorology, Indian Institute of Technology (IIT), Kharagpur, India, in Feb. 2003. He developed low temperature oxides on strained SeGe layers for high mobility MOSFET applications. He received the B. Sc. (Contai P. K. College) and M. Sc. degrees in Physics from the Vidyasagar University, West Bengal, India, in 1993 and 1995, respectively. He focused in his M. Sc. thesis on electronic transport through multi-level quantum wells. He was a Research Assistant in Cryogenic Engineering and Department of Electrical and Electronic Communication Engineering, IIT, Kharagpur, from 1995 to 1997. He developed low temperature polymer material thermal conductivity and metaloxide-semiconductor capacitors. From 2001 to 2002, he was a Researcher in Center for Microstructure Science of Materials, Seoul National University, South Korea. In this period 2001-2002, his research topic was Cu charged cluster formation in physical vapor deposition. He has developed also Ge nanocrystal for flash memory and high-k gate dielectrics on strained SiGe layers for nanoscal high mobility MOSFET applications. From 2003 to July 2004, he was working as a Post-doctoral Fellow with the Department of Electrical Engineering, National Taiwan University, Taiwan. He developed strained Si CMOS in EOL/ITRI, Hsinchu, Taiwan. He was an Engineer in EOL/ITRI, Hsinchu, Taiwan from 2004-2006. He developed Atomic Layer Deposited (ALD) metal nanocrystal, high-k multi-layers for high-performance

flash memory applications. He joined as an Assistant Professor in Department of Electronic Engineering, Chang Gung University, Tao-Yuan since July 2006. He was an Associate Professor in the same University from 2009-till date. His current research interests include the fabrication and characterization of nanoscale nonvolatile memory devices and Biosensors.

# **International Journal Papers:**

- S. Maikap, L. K. Bera, S. K. Ray and C. K. Maiti, "NO/O<sub>2</sub>/NO plasma grown oxynitride films on strained-Si<sub>1-x</sub>Ge<sub>x</sub>", Electron. Lett., vol. 35, pp. 1202-1203, 1999. (SCI Impact Factor=1.004)
- 2. S. Maikap, L. K. Bera, S. K. Ray, S. John, S. K. Banerjee and C. K. Maiti, "Electrical characterization of Si/  $\rm Si_{1-x}Ge_x/Si$  quantum well heterostuctures using a MOS capacitor", Solid-State. Electron., vol. 44, pp. 1029-1034, 2000. (SCI Impact Factor=1.440)
- 3. S. Maikap, S. K. Ray, S. John, S. K. Banerjee and C. K. Maiti, "Electrical characterization of ultrathin gate oxides on Si/SiGeC/Si quantum well heterostructures", Semicond. Sci. Technol., vol. 15, pp. 761-765, 2000. (SCI Impact Factor= 1.333)
- 4. L. K. Bera, B. Senapati, S. Maikap and C. K. Maiti, "Effects of O<sub>2</sub>/N<sub>2</sub>O-plasma treatment on nitride films on strained-Si", Solid-State Electron., vol. 44, pp. 1533-1536, 2000. (SCI Impact Factor=1.440)
- B. Senapati, S. Samanta, S. Maikap, L. K. Bera and C. K. Maiti, "Effects of NO-plasma treatment on the electrical properties of TEOS-deposited silicon dioxides on strained- Si<sub>1-x</sub>Ge<sub>x</sub> layers", Appl. Phys. Lett., vol. 77, pp. 1840-1842, 2000. (SCI Impact Factor=3.841)
- 6. C. K. Maiti, L. K. Bera, S. Maikap, S. K. Ray, R. Kesavan, V. Kumar and N. B. Chakrabarti, "Growth of silicon-germanium alloy layers", Defence Scence Journal, vol. 50, pp. 299-315, 2000. (SCI Impact Factor=0.304)
- 7. G. S. Kar, S. Maikap, A. Dhar and S. K. Ray, "Schottky diode on Si/SiGeC quantum well heterostructures for long wavelength IR detector", Proc. of SPIE Int. Soc, Opt. Eng, vol. 4417, pp. 366-371, 2001. (SCI Impact Factor=0.754)
- 8. S. Maikap, B. Senapati and C. K. Maiti, "Technology CAD of SiGe-HFETs", Defence Science Journal, vol. 51, pp. 195-197, 2001. (SCI Impact Factor=

0.304)

- S. Maikap, S. K. Ray, S. K. Banerjee and C. K. Maiti, "Electrical properties of O<sub>2</sub>/NO-plasma grown oxynitride films on partially strain compensated Si/Si<sub>1-x-y</sub>Ge<sub>x</sub>C<sub>y</sub>/Si heterolayers", Semicond. Sci. Technol., vol. 16, pp. 160-163, 2001. (SCI Impact Factor= 1.333)
- 10. L. K. Bera, B. Senapati, S. Maikap and C. K. Maiti, "Determination of density and distribution of high-voltage stress-induced traps in  $\rm O_2$ -, NO- and  $\rm NO/O_2/NO$ -plasma grown oxides on strained Si", Solid-State Electron., vol. 45, pp. 379-383, 2001. (SCI Impact Factor=1.440)
- 11. S. K. Ray, S. Maikap, S. K. Samanta, S. K. Banerjee and C. K. Maiti, "Charge trapping characteristics of ultrathin oxynitrides on  $\text{Si/Si}_{1-x-y}\text{Ge}_{x}\text{C}_{y}/\text{Si heterolayers}$ ", Solid-State Electron., vol. 45, pp. 1951-1955, 2001. (SCI Impact Factor=1.440)
- 12. S. K. Samanta, S. Maikap, L. K. Bera, H. D. Banerjee and C. K. Maiti, "Effect of post-oxidation annealing on the electrical properties of deposited oxide and oxynitride films on strained-Si<sub>0.82</sub>Ge<sub>0.18</sub> layers", Semicond. Sci. Technol., vol. 16, pp. 704-707, 2001. (SCI Impact Factor=1.333)
- 13. G. S. Kar, S. Maikap, S. K. Ray, S. K. Banerjee and N. B. Chakrabarti, "Effective mobility and alloy scattering in strain compensated SiGeC inversion layer", Semicond. Sci. Technol., vol. 17, pp. 471-475, 2002. (SCI Impact Factor=1.333)
- 14. G. S. Kar, S. Maikap, S. K. Banerjee and S. K. Ray, "Hole velocity overshoot in partially strain compensated  $Si_{0.793}Ge_{0.2}C_{0.007}$  inversion layers", Electron. Lett., vol. 38, pp. 141-142, 2002. (SCI Impact Factor=1.004)
- 15. R. Mahapatra, S. Maikap, G. S. Kar and S. K. Ray, "Electrical properties of plasma grown gate oxides on tensile strained  $Si_{1-y}C_y$  layers", Electron. Lett. vol. 38, pp. 1000-1001, 2002. (SCI Impact Factor=1.004)
- 16. G. S. Kar, S. Maikap, S. K. Banerjee, S. K. Ray, "Series resistance and mobility degradation factor in C incorporated SiGe heterostructure p MOSFETs", Semicond. Sci. Technol. vol. 17, pp. 938-941, 2002. (SCI Impact Factor=1.333)
- 17. S. Nandi, Won-Kook Choi, Young S. Noh, Min S. Oh, S. Maikap, Nong M. Hwang, Doh-Y. Kim, S. Chatterjee, S. Samanta, and C. K. Maiti, "Investigations on Ta<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>/ZnO insulator-semiconductor interfaces", Electron. Lett. vol. 38, pp. 1390-1392, 2002. (SCI Impact Factor=1.004)
- 18. S. K. Samanta, S. Maikap, S. Chatterjee, C.K. Maiti, "Minority carrier

- lifetime and diffusion length in  $Si_{1-x-y}Ge_xC_y$  heterolayers", Solid-State Electron. vol. 47, pp. 893-897, 2002. (SCI Impact Factor=1.440)
- 19. S. Chatterjee, S. Nandi, S. Maikap, S. K. Samanta and C. K. Maiti, "Electrical properties of deposited ZrO<sub>2</sub> films on ZnO/n-Si substrates", Semicond. Sci. Technol, vol. 18, pp.1-5, 2003. (SCI Impact Factor=1.333)
- 20. S. K. Samanta, S. Chatterjee, S. Maikap, L. K. Bera, H. D. Banerjee and C. K. Maiti, "films grown on strained- Si<sub>1-x</sub>Ge<sub>x</sub> substrates", J. Appl. Phys., vol. 93, pp. 2464-2471, 2003. (SCI Impact Factor=2.079)
- 21. Y. S. Noh, S. Chatterjee, S. Nandi, S. K. Samanta, C.K. Maiti, S. Maikap, W.-K. Choi, "Characteristics of MIS capacitors using Ta<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> films deposited on ZnO/p-Si, Microelectron. Engg. vol. 66, pp. 637-642, 2003. (SCI Impact Factor=1.575)
- 22. R. Mahapatra, Je Hun Lee, S. Maikap, G. S. Kar, A. Dhar, N. M. Hwang, D. Y. Kim, B. K. Mathur and S. K. Ray, "Electrical and interfacial characteristics of ultra-thin ZrO<sub>2</sub> gate dielectrics on strain compensated SiGeC/Si heterostructure", Appl. Phys. Lett. vol. 82, pp. 2320-2322, 2003. (SCI Impact Factor=3.841)
- 23. R. Mahapatra, S. Maikap, Je Hun Lee, G. S. Kar, A. Dhar, B. K. Mathur, N. M. Hwang, D. Y. Kim and S. K. Ray, "Effects of interfacial nitrogen on the structural and electrical properties of ultra thin ZrO<sub>2</sub> gate dielectrics on partially strain compensated SiGeC/Si heterolayers", Appl. Phys. Lett, vol. 82, pp. 4331-4333, 2003. (SCI Impact Factor=3.841)
- 24. Je-Hun Lee, S. Maikap, Doh. Y. Kim, R. Mahapatra, S. K. Ray, Y. S. Noh and W.-K. Choi, "Characteristics of ultra-thin  $HfO_2$  gate dielectrics on strained- $Si_{0.74}Ge_{0.26}$  layers", Appl. Phys. Lett, vol. 83, pp. 779-781, 2003. (SCI Impact Factor=3.841)
- 25. R. Mahapatra, S. Maikap, Je Hun Lee, G. S. Kar, A. Dhar, Doh Y. Kim, D. Bhattacharya and S. K. Ray, "Structural and electrical characteristics of the interfacial layer of ultra-thin  $\rm ZrO_2$  films on partially strain compensated  $\rm Si_{0.69} Ge_{0.3} C_{0.01}$  layers", J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A, vol. 21(5), pp.1758-1764, 2003. (SCI Impact Factor=1.291)
- 26. C. K. Maiti, S. Maikap, S. Chatterjee, S. K. Nandi and S. K. Samanta, "Hafnium oxide gate dielectric for strained-Si<sub>1-x</sub>Ge<sub>x</sub>", Solid-State Electron, vol. 47, pp. 1995-2000, 2003. (SCI Impact Factor=1.440)
- 27. K. Das, S. Maikap, A. Dhar, B. K. Mathur and S. K. Ray, "Metal-oxide-semiconductor structure with Ge nanocrystals for memory device applications", Electron. Lett., vol. 39, pp. 1865-1866, 2003. (SCI Impact

Factor=1.004)

- 28. R. Mahapatra, G. S. Kar, S. K. Ray, and S. Maikap, "Effect of temperature on the electrical properties of plasma grown oxides on Si<sub>0.993</sub>C<sub>0.007</sub> layers", J. Mat. Sci.: Mat. Electron, vol. 15, pp. 43-46, 2004. (SCI Impact Factor=0.927)
- 29. S. K. Samanta, S Chatterjee, S. Maikap and C. K. Maiti, "Ultrathin oxynitride films on strained SiGe layers by a three-step NO/O<sub>2</sub>/NO process", Solid-State Electron, vol. 48, pp. 91-97, 2004. (SCI Impact Factor=1.440)
- 30. S. Maikap, Je Hun Lee and Doh Y. Kim, R. Mahapatra, S. K. Ray, Jae Hoon Song, Y. S. No and Won Kook Choi, "Physical and electrical properties of ultrathin  $HfO_2/HfSi_xO_y$  stacked gate dielectrics on compressively strained  $Si_{0.74}Ge_{0.26}/Si$  heterolayers", J. Vac. Sci. Technol. B, vol. B 22(1), pp. 52-56, 2004. (SCI Impact Factor=1.271)
- 31. S. Maikap, C.-Y. Yu, S.-R. Jan, M. H. Lee, and C. W. Liu, "Mechanically strained strained-Si NMOSFETs," IEEE Electron Dev. Lett., vol. 25, pp. 40-42, 2004. (SCI Impact Factor=2.719)
- 32. K. Das, M. NandaGoswami, R. Mahapatra, G. S. Kar, A Dhar, H. N. Acharya, S. Maikap, Je-Hun Lee and S. K. Ray, "Charge storage and photoluminescence characteristics of silicon oxide embedded Ge nanocrystals trilayer structure," Appl. Phys. Lett., vol. 84, pp. 1386-1388, 2004. (SCI Impact Factor=3.841)
- 33. F. Yuan, S. R. Jan, S. Maikap, Y. H. Liu, C. S. Liang, and C. W. Liu, " Mechanically strained Si/SiGe HBTs", IEEE Electron Dev. Lett., vol. 25, pp. 483-485, 2004. (SCI Impact Factor=2.719)
- 34. W. C. Hua, M. H. Lee, P. S. Chen, S. Maikap, C. W. Liu and K. M. Chen, "Ge outdiffusion effect on flicker noise in strained-Si NMOSFETs", IEEE Electron Dev. Lett., vol. 25, pp. 693-695, 2004. (SCI Impact Factor=2.719)
- 35. C. W. Liu, M. H. Lee, Y. C. Lee, P. S. Chen, C. Y. Yu, J. Y. Wei, S. Maikap, "Evidence of Si/ SiGe heterojunction roughness scattering," Appl. Phys. Lett., vol. 85, pp. 4947-4949, 2004. (SCI Impact Factor=3.841)
- 36. S. K. Ray, R. Mahapatra, S. Maikap, A. Dhar, D. Bhattacharya, and J. H. Lee, "Ultrathin HfO<sub>2</sub> gate dielectrics on partially strain compensated SiGeC/Si heterostructure", Materials Science in Semiconductor Processing, vol. 7, pp. 203-208, 2004. (SCI Impact Factor= 0.650)
- 37. R. Mahapatra, S. Maikap, A. Dhar, B. K. Mathur, and S. K. Ray,

- "Characteristics of high-k  $\rm ZrO_2$  gate dielectrics on  $\rm O_2/N_2O$  plasma treated  $\rm Si_{0.69}Ge_{0.3}C_{0.01}/Si$  heterolayers", Ferroelectrics, vol. 329, pp. 101-105, 2005. (SCI Impact Factor= 0.512)
- 38. R. Mahapatra, S. Maikap, G. S. Kar and S. K. Ray, "Ultrathin oxynitride films grown on Si<sub>0.74</sub>Ge<sub>0.26</sub>/Si heterolayers using low energy plasma source nitrogen implantation", Solid-State Electron., vol. 49, pp. 449-452, 2005. (SCI Impact Factor=1.440)
- 39. S. Maikap, J. H. Lee, R. Mahapatra, S. Pal, Y. S. No, W. K. Choi, S. K. Ray, and D. Y. Kim, "Effects of interfacial NH<sub>3</sub>/N<sub>2</sub>O plasma treatment on the structural and electrical properties of ultrathin HfO<sub>2</sub> gate dielectrics on p-Si substrates", Solid-State Electron., vol. 49, pp. 524-528, 2005. (SCI Impact Factor=1.440)
- 40. "Invited review paper" C. W. Liu, S. Maikap, and C. -Y. Yu, "Mobility-enhancement technologies", IEEE Circuits and Devices Magazine, vol. 21 (3), pp. 21-36, 2005. (SCI Impact Factor=1.18)
- 41. K. C. Liu, S. Maikap, and P. S. Chen, "Characteristics of ultrathin Hf silicate gate dielectrics on Si<sub>0.9954</sub>C<sub>0.0046</sub>/Si heterolayers", Jpn. J. Appl. Phys., vol. 44, pp. 2447-2449, 2005. (SCI Impact Factor=1.024)
- 42. P. J. Tzeng, S. Maikap, C. S. Liang, P. S. Chen, and L. S. Lee, "Physical and reliability characteristics of Hf based gate dielectrics on strained SiGe MOS devices", IEEE Trans. Device and Material Reliability, vol. 5, pp. 168-176, 2005. (SCI Impact Factor=1.503)
- 43. K. C. Liu, S. Maikap, C. H. Wu, Y. S. Chang, and P. S. Chen, "metal predeposition on the physical and electrical properties of ultrathin  $HfO_2$  films on  $Si_{0.9954}C_{0.0046}$ /Si heterolayers", Semicond. Sci. Technol., vol. 20, pp. 1016-1021, 2005. (SCI Impact Factor=1.333)
- 44. W. C. Lee, Y. J. Lee, Y.D. Wu, P. Chang, Y.L. Huang, Y.L. Hsu, J.P. Mannaerts, R.L. Lo, F.R. Chen, S. Maikap, L.S. Lee, W.Y. Hsieh, M.J. Tsai, S.Y. Lin, T. Gustffson, M. Hong, J. Kwo, "MBE-grown high-k gate dielectrics of HfO<sub>2</sub> and (Hf-Al)O<sub>2</sub> for Si and III–V semiconductors nano-electronics", J. Crystal. Growth, vol. 278, pp. 619-623, 2005. (SCI Impact Factor= 1.746)
- 45. M. H. Liao, S. T. Chang, M. H. Lee, S. Maikap, and C. W. Liu, "Abnormal hole mobility of biaxial strained-Si", J. Appl. Phys., vol. 98, pp. 066104-1 to 3, 2005. (SCI Impact Factor=2.079)
- 46. C. H. Lin, Z. Pei, S. Maikap, C. C. Wang, C. S. Lu, L. S. Lee and M. J. Tsai, "The effect of strain on p channel metal oxide semiconductor field effect transistor current enhancement using stress modulation silicon nitride

- films", Appl. Phys. Lett., vol. 87, 262109, 2005. (SCI Impact Factor=3.841)
- 47. J. Y. Wei, S. Maikap, M. H. Lee, C. C. Lee and C. W. Liu, "Hole confinement at Si/SiGe heterojunction of strained-Si N- and PMOS devices", Solid-State Electron., vol. 50, pp. 109-113, 2006. (SCI Impact Factor=1.440)
- 48. R. Mahapatra, S. Maikap, Je Hun Lee and S. K. Ray, "Characteristics of  $\rm ZrO_2$  gate dielectrics on  $\rm O_2$  and  $\rm N_2O$  plasma treated partially strain compensated  $\rm Si_{0.69}Ge_{0.3}C_{0.01}$  layers", J. Appl. Phys., vol.100, 034105, 2006. (SCI Impact Factor=2.079)
- 49. "Invited review paper" S. K. Ray, R. Mahapatra, and S. Maikap, "High-κ gate oxide for silicon heterostructure MOSFET devices", J. Mater. Sci.: Mater. Electron., vol. 17. pp. 689-710, 2006. (SCI Impact Factor=0.927)
- 50. R. Mahapatra, S. Maikap, and S. K. Ray, "Electrical properties of ultrathin HfO<sub>2</sub> gate dielectrics on partially strain compensated SiGeC/Si heterostructures", J. Electroceram., vol. 16, pp. 545-548, 2006. (SCI, Impact Factor=0.676).
- 51. C.Y. Peng, F. Yuan, C. Y. Yu, P. S. Kuo, M. H. Lee, S. Maikap, C. H. Hsu, and C. W. Liu, "Hole mobility enhancement of Si<sub>0.2</sub>Ge<sub>0.8</sub> quantum well channel on Si", Appl. Phys. Lett., vol. 90, 012114, 2007. (SCI Impact Factor=3.841)
- 52. S. Maikap, M. H. Lee, S. T. Chang, and C. W. Liu, "Characteristics of strained germanium p-and n channel field effect transistors on Si (111) substrate", Semicond. Sci. Technol., vol. 22, pp. 342-347, 2007. (SCI Impact Factor=1.333)
- 53. S. Maikap, P. J. Tzeng, T. Y. Wang, H. Y. Lee, C. H. Lin, C. C. Wang, L. S. Lee, J. R. Yang, and M. J. Tsai, "HfO<sub>2</sub>/HfAlO/HfO<sub>2</sub> nanolaminate charge trapping layers for high performance nonvolatile memory device applications", Jpn. J. Appl. Phys., vol. 46, No. 4A, pp. 1803-1807, 2007. (SCI Impact Factor=1.024)
- 54. C. H. Lin, C. C. Wang, P. J. Tzeng, S. Maikap, H. Y. Lee, L. S. Lee, and M. J. Tsai, "TiO<sub>2</sub> nanocrytal prepared by atomic layer deposition system for nonvolatile memory application", Jpn. J. Appl. Phys., vol. 46, pp. 2523-2326, 2007. (SCI Impact Factor=1.024)
- 55. H. Y. Lee, P. S. Chen, C. C. Wang, S. Maikap, P. J. Tzeng, C. H. Lin, L. S. Lee, and M. J. Tsai, "Low power switching of nonvolatile resistive memory using hafnium oxide", Jpn. J. Appl. Phys., vol.46, pp. 2175-2179, 2007. (SCI Impact Factor=1.024)

- 56. S. Maikap, T. Y. Wang, P. J. Tzeng, C. H. Lin, L. S. Lee, J. R. Yang, and M. J. Tsai, "Charge storage characteristics of atomic layer deposited RuO<sub>x</sub> nanocrystals", Appl. Phys. Lett., vol. 90, 253108, 2007; and it has been selected for the July 2, 2007 issue of Virtual Journal of Nanoscale Science & Technology. (SCI Impact Factor=3.841)
- 57. S. Maikap, T. Y. Wang, P. J. Tzeng, C. H. Lin, T. C. Tien, L. S. Lee, J. R. Yang, and M. J. Tsai, "Band offsets and charge storage characteristics of atomic layer deposited high  $\kappa$  HfO $_2$ /TiO $_2$  multilayers", Appl. Phys. Lett., vol. 90, 262901, 2007. (SCI Impact Factor=3.841)
- 58. S. Maikap, T. Y. Wang, H. Y. Lee, P.J. Tzeng, C. C. Wang, L. S. Lee, K. C. Liu, J. R. Yang and M. J. Tsai, "Charge trapping characteristics of atomic layer deposited HfO<sub>2</sub> films with Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> as a blocking oxide for high density nonvolatile memory device applications" Semicond. Sci. Technol., vol. 22, pp. 884-889, 2007. (SCI Impact Factor=1.333)
- 59. S. Maikap, P. J. Tzeng, H. Y. Lee, C. C. Wang, T. C. Tien, L. S. Lee, and M. J. Tsai, "Physical and electrical characteristics of atomic layer deposited TiN nanocrystal memory capacitors", Appl. Phys. Lett., vol. 91, 043114, 2007; and it has been selected for the August 13, 2007 issue of Virtual Journal of Nanoscale Science & Technology. (SCI Impact Factor=3.841)
- 60. S. Maikap, P. J. Tzeng, T. Y. Wang, C. H. Lin, L. S. Lee, J. R. Yang, and M. J. Tsai, "Memory characteristics of atomic layer deposited high k HfAlO nanocrystal capacitors", Electrochem. and Solid State Lett, vol. 11, number 4, pp. K50 K52, 2008; and it has been selected for the February 18, 2008 issue of Virtual Journal of Nanoscale Science & Technology. (SCI Impact factor=1.981) (Financial supported by NSC-96-2221-E-182-047)
- 61. S. Maikap, T. Y. Wang, P. J. Tzeng, H. Y. Lee, C. H. Lin, C. C. Wang, L. S. Lee, J. R. Yang, and M. J. Tsai, "Low voltage operation of high κ HfO<sub>2</sub>/TiO<sub>2</sub>/Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> single quantum well for nanoscale flash memory device applications", Jpn. J. Appl. Phys., vol. 47, No. 3, pp. 1818-1821, 2008. (SCI Impact Factor=1.024) (Financial supported by NSC-96-2221-E-182-047)
- 62. M. H. Lee, S. T. Chang, S. Maikap, K. W. Shen, and W. C. Wang, "Short channel effect improved strained Si:C source/drain PMOSFETs", Appl. Surf. Sci., vol. 254, pp. 6144-6146, 2008. (SCI Impact factor=1.795)
- 63. M. H. Lee, S. T. Chang, S. Maikap, and C. F. Huang, "The role of carbon on performance of strained-Si:C surface channel NMOSFETs", Solid-Stale Electron., vol. 52, pp. 1569-1572, 2008. (SCI Impact Factor=1.440)

- 64. M. H. Lee, S. T. Chang, C. Y. Peng, B. F. Hsieh, S. Maikap, and S. H. Liao, "Studying the impact of carbon on device performance for strained Si MOSFETs", Thin Solid Film., vol. 517, pp. 105-109, 2008. (SCI Impact Factor= 1.935)
- 65. S. Maikap, S. Z. Rahaman, and T. C. Tien, "Nanoscale (EOT=5.6 nm) nonvolatile memory characteristics using n Si/SiO<sub>2</sub>/HfAlO nanocrystals/Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>/Pt capacitors", IOP Nanotechnology, vol. 19, pp. 435202 (5 pages), 2008. (SCI Impact Factor=3.652) (Financial supported by NSC-96-2221-E-182-047)
- 66. S. Maikap, T. Y. Wang, H. Y. Lee, S. S. Tzeng, P. J. Tzeng, C. C. Wang, C. H. Lin, T. C. Tien, L. S. Lee, P. W. Li, J. R. Yang and M. J. Tsai, "TiN nanocrystal flash memory devices", Int. J. Nanomanufacturing, vol. 2, No. 5, pp. 407-419, 2008. (SCI)
- 67. D. Panda, S. Maikap, A. Dhar, and S. K. Ray, "Memory characteristics of nickel nanocrystals with high κ dielectric tunneling barriers", Electrochemical and Solid State Lett., vol. 12 (1), pp. H7-H10, 2009. (SCI Impact factor=1.981)
- 68. S. Maikap, Atanu Das, T. Y. Wang, T. C. Tien, and L. B. Chang, "High  $\kappa$  HfO $_2$  nanocrystal memory capacitors prepared by phase separation of atomic-layer-deposited HfO $_2$ /Al $_2$ O $_3$  nano-mixtures", Journal of The Electrochemical Society, vol. 156, K28 K32, 2009; and it has been selected for the February 9, 2009 issue of Virtual Journal of Nanoscale Science & Technology. (SCI Impact factor=2.427) (Financial supported by NSC-96-2221-E-182-047)
- 69. Atanu Das, S. Maikap, W. C. Li, L. B. Chang, and J. R. Yang, "Physical and memory characteristics of atomic layer deposited high k HfAlO nanocrystal capacitors with IrO<sub>x</sub> metal gate", Jpn. J. Appl. Phys., vol. 48, pp. 05DF02 to 1 to 5, 2009. (SCI Impact factor =1.024) (Financial supported by NSC-97-2221-E-182-051-MY3)
- 70. T. C. Tien, L. C. Lin, L. S. Lee, C. J. Hwang, S. Maikap, and Y. M. Shulga, "Analysis of weakly bonded oxygen in HfO<sub>2</sub>/SiO<sub>2</sub>/Si stacks by using HRBS and ARXPS", J. Mater. Sci: Mater. Electron., July 15, 2009. (SCI Impact factor =1.471)
- 71. M. H. Lee, S. T. Chang, S. Maikap, C. Y. Peng, and C. H. Lee, "High Ge content of SiGe Channel pMOSFETs on Si (110) surfaces", IEEE Electron Dev. Lett., vol. 32, pp. 141-143, 2010. (SCI Impact Factor=2.719)
- 72. S. Z. Rahaman, S. Maikap, H. C. Chiu, C. H. Lin, T. Y. Wu, Y. S. Chen, P.

- J. Tzeng, F. Chen, M. J. Kao and M. J. Tsai, "Bipolar resistive switching memory using Cu metallic filament in <sub>Ge0.4</sub>Se <sub>0.6</sub> solid electrolyte", Electrochemical and Solid State Lett., vol. 13(5), pp. H159-H162, 2010. (SCI Impact factor=1.981) (Financial supported by NSC-97-2221-E-182-051-MY3)
- 73. Atanu Das, S. Maikap, C.-H. Lin, P.-J. Tzeng, T.-C. Tien, T.-Y. Wang, L.-B. Chang, J.-R. Yang, and M.-J. Tsai, "Ruthenium oxide metal nanocrystal capacitors with high-κ dielectric tunneling barriers for nanoscale nonvolatile memory device applications", Microelectronics Engineering", vol. 87, pp. 1821 to 1827, 2010. (SCI Impact Factor=1.575) (Financial supported by NSC-96-2221-E-182-047)
- 74. S. Z. Rahaman and S. Maikap, "Low power resistive switching memory using Cu metallic filament in  $Ge_{0.2}Se_{0.8}$  solid electrolyte", Microelectronics Reliability, vol. 50, pp. 643-646, 2010. (SCI Impact Factor=1.101) (Financial supported by NSC-97-2221-E-182-051-MY3)
- 75. S. Maikap, A. Prakash, W. Banerjee, Anirban Das and C. S. Lai, "Characteristics of pH sensors fabricated by using protein mediated CdSe/ZnS quantum dots", Microelectronics Reliability, vol. 50, pp. 747-752, 2010. (SCI Impact Factor=1.101)
- 76. A. Prakash, S. Maikap, H. Y. Lee, W. S. Chen, F. Chen, M. J. Tsai, and M. J. Kao, "Improved bipolar resistive switching memory using W/TaO<sub>x</sub>/W structure", Advanced Materials Research, vol. 159, pp. 333-337, 2011. (SCI Impact Factor=0.483) (Financial supported by NSC-98-2221-E-182-052-MY3)
- 77. W. C. Li, W. Banerjee, S. Maikap, and J. R. Yang, "Particle size and morphology of iridium oxide nanocrystals in nonvolatile memory device", Materials Transactions, vol. 52, No. 3, pp. 331-335, 2011. (SCI Impact Factor=0.787)
- 78. W. Banerjee, S. Z. Rahaman, A. Prakash, and S. Maikap, "High  $\kappa$  Al $_2$ O $_3$ /WO $_x$  bilayer dielectrics for low power resistive switching memory applications", Jpn. J. Appl. Phys., vol. 50, 10PH01,
  - 2011. (Financial supported by NSC-97-2221-E-182-051-MY3) (SCI Impact Factor=1.024)
- 79. S. Maikap, W. Banerjee, T. C. Tien, T. Y. Wang, and J. R. Yang, "Temperature dependent physical and memory characteristics of atomic layer deposited RuO<sub>x</sub> metal nanocrystal capacitors", Journal of Nanomaterials, vol. 2011, ID: 810879, 2011. (Financial supported by

- NSC-97-2221-E-182-051-MY3) (SCI Impact Factor=1.675)
- 80. W. Banerjee, S. Maikap, T. C. Tien, W. C. Li, and J. R. Yang, "Impact of metal nanolayer thickness on tunneling oxide and memory performance of core-shell iridium-oxide nanocrystals", J. Appl. Phys., vol. 110, 074309, 2011. (Financial supported by NSC-97-2221-E-182-051-MY3) (SCI Impact Factor=2.079)
- 81. L. B. Chang, A. Das, R. M. Lin, S. Maikap, M. J. Jeng, and S. T. Chou, "An observation of charge trapping phenomena GaN/AlGaN/Gd<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>/Ni Au structure", Appl. Phys. Lett., vol. 98, 222106, 2011. (SCI Impact Factor=3.841)
- 82. W. Banerjee, S. Maikap, S. Z. Rahaman, and A. Prakash, "Improved resistive switching memory characteristics using core shell  ${\rm IrO}_{\rm X}$  nano dots in  ${\rm Al}_2{\rm O}_3/{\rm WO}_{\rm X}$  bilayer structure", J. Electrochem. Soc., vol. 159 (2), H177 H182, 2012. (Financial supported by NSC-97-2221-E-182-051-MY3) (SCI Impact Factor=2.427)
- 83. W. Banerjee, S. Z. Rahaman, and S. Maikap, "Excellent uniformity and multilevel operation in formation-free low-power resistive switching memory using IrO<sub>x</sub>/AlO<sub>x</sub>/W cross-point"., Jpn. J. Appl. Phys., (in press) 2012. (Financial supported by NSC-98-2923-E-182-001-MY3) (SCI Impact Factor=1.024)
- 84. S. Z. Rahaman, S. Maikap, S. K. Ray, H. Y. Lee, W. S. Chen, F. Chen, M. J. Kao and M. J. Tsai, "Record resistance ratio and bipolar/unipolar resistive switching memory characteristics using GeO<sub>X</sub> solid electrolyte", Jpn. J. Appl. Phys., (in press) 2012. (Financial supported by NSC-98-2923-E-182-001-MY3) (SCI Impact Factor=1.024)
- 85. D. Jana, S. Maikap, T. C. Tien, H. Y. Lee, W. S. Chen, F. Chen, M. J. Kao, and M. J. Tsai, "Formation polarity dependent improved resistive switching memory performance using IrO<sub>x</sub>/GdO<sub>x</sub>/WO<sub>x</sub>/W structure", Jpn. J. Appl. Phys., (in press) 2012. (Financial supported by NSC-98-2221-E-182-052-MY3) (SCI Impact Factor=1.024)
- 86. A. Prakash, S. Maikap, C. S. Lai, H. Y. Lee, W. S. Chen, F. Chen, M. J. Kao, and M. J. Tsai, "Improvement uniformity of resistive switching parameters by selecting the electroformation polarity in  $IrO_X/TaO_X/WO_X/W$  structure", Jpn. J. Appl. Phys., (in press) 2012. (Financial supported by NSC-98-2221-E-182-052-MY3) (SCI Impact Factor=1.024)
- 87. W. Banerjee, S. Maikap, C. S. Lai, Y. Y. Chen, T. C. Tien, H. Y. Lee, W. S. Chen, F. T. Chen, M. J. Kao, M. J. Tsai, and J. R. Yang., "Formation polarity

- dependent improved resistive switching memory characteristics using nanoscale (1.3 nm) core-shell IrO<sub>x</sub> nano-dots"., Nanoscale Research Letters, (in press) 2012. (Financial supported by NSC-97-2221-E-182-051-MY3) (SCI Impact Factor=2.56)
- 88. A. Prakash, S. Maikap, C. S. Lai, T. C. Tien, W. S. Chen, H. Y. Lee, F. T. Chen, M. J. Kao, and M. J. Tsai, "Bipolar resistive switching memory using bilayer TaO<sub>x</sub>/WO<sub>x</sub> films", Solid-State Electron. (in press), 2012. (Financial supported by NSC-98-2221-E-182-052-MY3) (SCI Impact Factor=1.44)
- 89. S. Z. Rahaman, S. Maikap, W. S. Chen, H. Y. Lee, F. Chen, T. C. Tien, and M. J. Tsai, "Impact of  $TaO_x$  nanolayer at the  $GeSe_x$ /W interface on resistive switching memory performance and investigation of Cu nanofilament", J. Appl. Phys., (in press), 2012. (Financial supported by NSC-97-2221-E-182-051-MY3) (SCI Impact Factor=2.079)
- 90. D. Jana, S. Maikap, W. Banerjee, A. Prakash, S. Z. Rahaman, T. C. Tien, W. S. Chen, H. Y. Lee, F. T. Chen, M. J. Kao, and M. J. Tsai, "Bipolar resistive switching memory characteristics using IrO<sub>x</sub>/GdO<sub>x</sub>/WO<sub>x</sub>/W structure", International Journal of Nanotechnology, (under review), 2011. (Financial supported by NSC-98-2221-E-182-052-MY3) (SCI Impact Factor=1.33)

### **International Conference Papers:**

- S. Maikap, S. K. Ray and C. K. Maiti, "NO/O<sub>2</sub>/NO plasma grown oxynitride films on silicon", Proc. 10<sup>th</sup> Int. Workshop on Physics of Semiconductor Devices (IWPSD), New Delhi, pp. 411-414 (1999).
- B. Senapati, S. Maikap and C. K. Maiti, "Deposition of stoichiometric SiO<sub>2</sub> on silicon-germanium strained layers", Proc. 10<sup>th</sup> Int. Workshop on Physics of Semiconductor Devices (IWPSD), New Delhi, pp. 448-451 (1999).
- 3. G. S. Kar, S. Maikap, A. Dhar and S. K. Ray, "Schottky diode on Si/SiGeC quantum well heterostructures for long wavelength IR detector", Photonics-2000, Kolkata, 2001.
- 4. R. Mahapatra, S. Maikap, G. S. Kar and S. K. Ray, "Plasma grown gate oxides on tensile-strained SiC/Si heterostructure", in the Proc. of 11th Int'l Workshop on Physics of Semiconductor Devices (IWPSD), New Delhi, India, vol. 2, pp. 1118-1120 (2001).
- 5. G. S. Kar, S. Maikap, S. K. Ray, and N. B. Chakrabarti, "Computation of effective mobility in buried channel heterostucture MOSFET", in the Proc. of 11th Int'l Workshop on Physics of Semiconductor Devices (IWPSD), New

- Delhi, vol. 2, pp. 874-877 (2001).
- Y. S. Noh, S. Chatterjee, S. Nandi, S. K. Samanta, C. K. Maiti, S. Maikap, W. K. Choi," Characteristics of MIS capacitors using Ta<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> films deposited on ZnO/p Si", The 8<sup>th</sup> IUMRS International Conference on Electronic Materials (IUMRS ICEM2002), June 10-14, Xi'an, China, pp. 652-653 (2002).
- 7. C. K. Maiti, S. Maikap, S. K. Samanta, and K. S. Chari, "Design and simulation of Hetero-FETs on SOI substrates", Proc. of XII th Int'l Workshop on the Physics of Semiconductor Device, Indian Institute of Technology (IIT), Chennai, India, 2003.
- 8. K. S. Chari, S. Maikap, S. K. Samanta, and C. K. Maiti, "Design and simulation of strained-SiGe channel p MOSFETs", Proc. of XII th Int'l Workshop on the Physics of Semiconductor Device, Indian Institute of Technology (IIT), Chennai, India, 2003.
- R. Mahapatra, S. Maikap, A. Dhar, B. K. Mathur and S. K. Ray, "Interfacial properties of high-k HfO<sub>2</sub> gate dielectrics on strained Si<sub>0.74</sub>Ge<sub>0.26</sub>/Si for heterostructure MOSFET applications", Proc. of XII th Int'l Workshop on the Physics of Semiconductor Device, Indian Institute of Technology (IIT), Chennai, India, pp. 447-449, 2003.
- 10. R. Mahapatra, S. Maikap, A. Dhar, B. K. Mathur and S. K. Ray, "Characteristics of high k  $\rm ZrO_2$  gate dielectrics on  $\rm O_2/N_2O$  plasma treated  $\rm Si_{0.69}Ge_{0.3}C_{0.01}/Si$  heterolayers", 4<sup>th</sup> Asian meeting on ferroelectrics, Indian Institute of Science (IISc), Bangalore, India, pp. 126, 2003.
- 11. W. C. Hua, M. H. Lee, P. S. Chen, S. Maikap, C. W. Liu and K. M. Chen, "Comprehensive Flicker noise chracterization of the strained Si NMOSFETs, Symposium on Nano Device Technology (SNDT), 2004.
- 12. "Invited" M. H. Lee, P. S. Chen, W. C. Hua, C. Y. Yu, Y. C. Lee, S. Maikap, Y. M. Hsu, C. W. Liu, S. C. Lu, W.-Y. Hsieh and M.-J. Tsai, "The noise characteristics of strained-Si MOSFETs", International SiGe Technology and Device Meeting (ISTDM), Frankfurt (Oder), Germany, 16-19 May, 2004.
- 13. W. G. Lee, Y. J. Lee, Y. D. Yu, P. Chang, Y. L. Hsu, C. P. Chen, J. P. Mannaerts, S. Maikap, C. W. Liu, L. S. Lee, W. Y. Hsieh, M. J. Tsai, S. Y. Lin, M. Hong, and J. Kwo, "MBE grown high- $\kappa$  gate dielectrics of HfO $_2$  and (Hf-Al)O $_2$  for Si and III-V semiconductors nano-electronics", MBE Taiwan,  $29^{th}$  April- $30^{rd}$  April, 2004.
- 14. W. J. Lee, Y. J. Lee, Y. L. Hsu, K. Y. Lee, C. H. Chu, C. C. Huang, Y. L.

- Huang, T. Gustafsson, E. Garfunkel, S. Maikap, L. S. Lee, S. Y. Lin, M. Hong, and R. Kwo, "Demonstration of atomically abrupt interface of  $HfO_2$  high  $\kappa$  gate dielectrics on Si for nano CMOS", Taiwan International Conference on Nanotechnology,  $30^{th}$  June- $3^{rd}$  July, 2004.
- 15. Y. S. Liu, S. Maikap, P. S. Chen and K. C. Liu, "High  $\kappa$  HfO $_2$  gate dielectric for tensile strained-SiC alloy layers", Taiwan International Conference on Nanotechnology, 30<sup>th</sup> June-3<sup>rd</sup> July, 2004.
- 16. P. J. Tzeng, S. Maikap, W. Z. Lai, C. S. Liang, P. S. Chen, L. S. Lee and C. W. Liu, "Post oxidation annealing effects on the reliability of ALD  $\rm HfO_2$  films on strained- $\rm Si_{0.8}Ge_{0.2}$  layers", Proc. of  $\rm 11^{th}$  IPFA, Taiwan, pp. 29-32, July 5-8, 2004.
- 17. "Invited" C. W. Liu, S. Maikap, M. H. Liao and F. Yuan, "BiCMOS devices under mechanical strain", 206<sup>th</sup> The Electrochemical Society Meeting (ECS), Hawai, Oct. 2004.
- 18. Y. S. Liu, S. Maikap, P. S. Chen and K. C. Liu, "Effect of Hf-metal predeposition on the electrical properties of  $HfO_2$  films on tensile strained  $Si_{0.9954}C_{0.0046}$  layers", SSDM, Japan, pp. 538-539, 2004.
- 19. S. K. Ray, R. Mahapatra, S. Maikap, and J. H. Lee, "Ultrathin  $HfO_2$  gate dielectrics on partially strain compensated SiGeC/Si heterolayers", E-MRS, France, 2004.
- 20. K. C. Liu, S. Maikap, S. Ray, P. S. Chen, "Temperature dependence of electrical properties of HfO<sub>2</sub> films on strained SiC/Si heterolayers", Fourth International Conference of Silicon Epitaxy and Heterostructures, May 23-26, Japan, 2005.
- 21. R. Mahapatra, S. Maikap, S. K. Ray, "Electrical Properties of Ultrathin HfO<sub>2</sub> Gate Dielectrics on Partially Strain Compensated SiGeC/Si Heterostructures", 3<sup>rd</sup> International Conference on Materials for Advanced Processing Technologies (ICMAT 2005) & 9<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Advanced Materials (ICAM 2005), 4<sup>th</sup>-7<sup>th</sup> July, Singapore, 2005.
- 22. C. Y. Peng, F. Yuan, M. H. Lee, C. Y. Yu, S. Maikap, M. H. Liao, S. T. Chang, and C. W. Liu, "Novel schottky barrier strained germanium PMOS", Semiconductor Device Research Symposium, 2005 International, Washington D.C., Dec. 7-9, pp. 84-85, 2005.
- 23. S. Maikap, P. J. Tzeng, L. S. Lee, H. Y. Lee, C. C. Wang, P. H. Tsai, K. S. Chang-Liao, W. J. Chen, K. C. Liu, P. R. Jeng, and M. J. Tsai, "High  $\kappa$  Hf based charge trapping layer with  $Al_2O_3$  blocking oxide for high density flash memory", International Symposium on VLSI Technology, Systems, and

- Applications (VLSI-TSA), April 24<sup>th</sup>-26<sup>th</sup>, pp. 36-37, Hsinchu, Taiwan, 2006.
- 24. "Invited" S. Maikap, P. J. Tzeng, T. Y. Wang, C. H. Lin, H. Y. Lee, C. C. Wang, L. S. Lee, J. R. Yang, and M. J. Tsai, "High performance flash memory devices", Symposium on Nano Device Technology (SNDT), April 26<sup>th</sup>-28<sup>th</sup>, p. 16, Hsinchu, Taiwan, 2006.
- 25. M. H. Lee, S. T. Chang, S. Maikap, C. Y. Yu and C. W. Liu, "The interface properties of SiO<sub>2</sub>/strained Si with carbon incorporation surface channel MOSFETs", SiGe Technology and Device Meeting, 2006. ISTDM 2006, Third International, May 15-17, pp. 1-2, 2006.
- 26. H. Y. Lee, P. S. Chen, C. C. Wang, S. Maikap, P. J. Tzeng, C. H. Lin, L. S. Lee, and M. J. Tsai, "Low power of nonvolatile hafnium oxide resistive memory", International Conference on Solid State Devices and Materials (SSDM), pp. 288-289, Japan, 2006.
- 27. C. H. Lin, C. C. Wang, P. J. Tzeng, S. Maikap, H. Y. Lee, L. S. Lee and M. J. Tsai, "TiO<sub>2</sub> nanocrystal prepared by ALD system at elevated temperature", International Conference on Solid State Devices and Materials (SSDM), pp. 704-705, Japan, 2006.
- 28. S. Maikap, P. J. Tzeng, T. Y. Wang, C. H. Lin, H. Y. Lee, C. C. Wang, L. S. Lee, J. R. Yang and M. J. Tsai, "High  $\kappa$  HfO $_2$ /Al $_2$ O $_3$  nanolaminated charge trapping layers for high performance flash memory device applications", International Conference on Solid State Devices and Materials (SSDM), pp. 984-985, Japan, 2006.
- 29. S. Maikap, P. J. Tzeng, T. Y. Wang, C. H. Lin, H. Y. Lee, L. S. Lee, J. R. Yang, and M.-J. Tsai, "Very low voltage operation of  $Al_2O_3/HfO_2/TiO_2/Al_2O_3$  single quantum well memory with good retention", International Conference on Solid State Devices and Materials (SSDM), pp. 582-583, Japan, 2006.
- 30. S. Maikap, P. J. Tzeng, S. S. Tseng, C. H. Lin, H. Y. Lee, C. C. Wang, L. S. Lee, T. C. Tien, S. C. Lo, P. W. Li, M. J. Tsai, "High density and uniform ALD TiN nanocrystal flash memory devices with large memory window and good retention", International Electron Devices and Materials Symposia (IEDMS), pp. 85-86, Tainan, Taiwan, 2006. (Best Paper Award)
- 31. S. Maikap, P. J. Tzeng, S. S. Tseng, T. Y. Wang, C. H. Lin, H. Y. Lee, C. C. Wang, T. C. Tien, L. S. Lee, P. W. Li, J. R. Yang and M. J. Tsai, "High k  $HfO_2/TiO_2/HfO_2$  multilayer quantum well flash memory devices", International Symposium on VLSI Technology, Systems, and Applications (VLSI-TSA), April 23<sup>th</sup>-25<sup>th</sup>, pp. 18-19, Hsinchu, Taiwan, 2007.

- 32. T. Y. Wang, S. Maikap, P. J. Tzeng, D. Panda, L. S. Lee, M. J. Tsai, and J. R. Yang, "Effect of nano-grain on the memory characteristics of high-κ HfAlO charge trapping layers for nano-scale nonvolatile memory device applications", International Conference on Solid State Devices and Materials (SSDM), pp. 464-465, Tsukuba, Japan, 2007.
- 33. S. Maikap, P. J. Tzeng, T. Y. Wang, H. Y. Lee, C. H. Lin, S. C. Lo, L. S. Lee, J. R. Yang, M. J. Kao and M. J. Tsai, "Nanocrystal floating gate memory devices using atomic layer deposited TiN/Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> nanolaminate layers", International Conference on Solid State Devices and Materials (SSDM), pp. 240-241, Tsukuba, Japan, 2007.
- 34. S. Maikap, T. Y. Wang, P. J. Tzeng, D. Panda, L. S. Lee, J. R. Yang, M. J. Kao and M. J. Tsai, "Memory characteristics of atomic layer deposited high k HfAlO nanocrystals", 10<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Advanced Materials (ICAM), International Union of Materials Research Sicieties (IUMRS), 8-13 October, Bangalore, India, p. V-25, 2007.
- 35. D. Panda, S. Maikap, A. Dhar, and S. K. Ray, "Characteristics of nickel nanocrystals embedded in HfO<sub>2</sub> matrix for flash memory devices", 10<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Advanced Materials (ICAM), International Union of Materials Research Sicieties (IUMRS), 8-13 October, Bangalore, India, p. V-21, 2007.
- 36. M. H. Lee, S. T. Chang, C. F. Huang, S. Maikap, K. W. Shen, R. S. Syu, and Y. T. Liu, "Strained Si:C Source/Drain NMOSFETs for Channel Strain Enhancement" Semiconductor Device Research Symposium, 2007 International, Washington D.C., Dec. 12-14, pp. 1-2, 2007.
- 37. M. H. Lee, S. T. Chang, S. Maikap, K. W. Shen and W. C. Wang, "Short channel effect improved strained Si:C source/drain PMOSFETs", Fifth International Symposium on Control of Semiconductor Interfaces (ISCSI-V), Hachioji, Tokyo, Japan, Nov. 12-14, pp. 203-204, 2007.
- 38. S. Maikap, W. Banerjee, P. J. Tzeng, T. Y. Wang, C. H. Lin, T. C. Tien, L. S. Lee, J. R. Yang, M. J. Kao, and M. J. Tsai, "Highly Thermally Stable and Reproducible of ALD RuO<sub>2</sub> Nanocrystal Floating Gate Memory Devices with Large Memory Window and Good Retention", International Symposium on VLSI Technology, Systems, and Applications (VLSI TSA), Hsinchu, Taiwan, April 21-23, pp. 50-51, 2008. (Financial supported by NSC-96-2221-E-182-047)
- 39. S. Z. Rahaman, Y. R. Tsai, and S. Maikap, "Nanoscale nonvolatile memory devices using high  $\kappa$  HfO<sub>2</sub>/TiO<sub>2</sub> multilayers",  $6^{th}$  Asian Conference on

- Electrochemistry in Taipei (ACEC2008), May 11-14, No. 0558, 2008. (Financial supported by NSC-96-2221-E-182-047)
- 40. W. Banerjee and S. Maikap, "RuO<sub>2</sub> metal nanocrystal memory prepared at high temperature", 6<sup>th</sup> Asian Conference on Electrochemistry in Taipei (ACEC2008), May 11 to 14, No. 0560, 2008. (Financial supported by NSC-96-2221-E-182-047)
- 41. Atanu Das, S. Maikap, and L. B. Chang, "Memory characteristics of high  $\kappa$  HfAlO nanomixtures",  $6^{th}$  Asian Conference on Electrochemistry in Taipei (ACEC2008), May 11 to 14, No. 0580, 2008. (Financial supported by NSC-96-2221-E-182-047)
- 42. S. Maikap, W. Banerjee, S. Z. Rahaman, and Atanu Das, "Flash memory device characteristics of atomic layer deposited crystallite Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> films with large memory window and long retention", IEEE Silicon Nanoelectronics Workshop", June 15 to16, P2 to 28, Honolulu, Hawaii, 2008. (Financial supported by NSC-96-2221-E-182-047)
- 43. W. C. Li, S. Maikap, and J. R. Yang, "Design a new nonvolatile memory device using copper nanobridging in tantalum oxide films", Proceeding of the 28<sup>th</sup> Symposium on Microscopy, M-P 14, Taichung, June 21, 2008.
- 44. S. Z. Rahaman, A. Das, and S. Maikap, "Nanoscale (EOT= 5.6 nm) nonvolatile memory capacitors using atomic layer deposited high k HfAlO nanocrystals", International Conference on Solid State Devices and Materials (SSDM), P 4 2, pp. 458 to 459, Tsukuba, Japan, 2008. (Financial supported by NSC-96-2221-E-182-047)
- 45. Y. R. Tsai, S. Maikap, D. Panda, S. Z. Rahaman, C. S. Lai, P. J. Tzeng, C. H. Lin, T. C. Tien, D. Wu, C. C. Wang, M. J. Kao, and M. J. Tsai, "Resistive switching memory using high  $\kappa$  Ta $_2$ O $_5$  films", International Conference on Solid State Devices and Materials (SSDM), C-8-2, pp. 906-907, Tsukuba, Japan, 2008.
- 46. W. Banerjee and S. Maikap, "Physical and electrical characteristics of atomic layer deposited RuO<sub>2</sub> nanocrystals for nanoscale nonvolatile memory applications", 9<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Solid-State and Integrated-Circuit Technology (ICSICT), D4-3, October 20-23, Beijing, China, 2008. (Financial supported by NSC-96-2221-E-182-047)
- 47. S. Maikap, S. Z. Rahaman, W. Banerjee, C.H. Lin, P. J. Tzeng, C. C. Wang, M. J. Kao, and M. J. Tsai, "Enhanced Flash Memory Device Characteristics Using ALD TiN/Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> Nanolaminate Charge Storage Layers", 9<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Solid-State and Integrated-Circuit Technology

- (ICSICT), D4 to 5, October 20 to 23, Beijing, China, 2008. (Financial supported by NSC-96-2221-E-182-047)
- 48. Atanu Das, W. Banerjee, S. Z. Rahaman, S. Maikap, and L. B. Chang, "Memory characteristics of atomic layer deposited HfO<sub>2</sub> nanocrystal capacitors with IrO<sub>x</sub> metal gate", S2-2, p. 15, Extended Abstracts of International Workshop on Dielectric Thin Films for Future ULSI Devices: Science and Technology, November 5 to 7, Tokyo, Japan, 2008. (Financial supported by NSC-96-2221-E-182-047)
- 49. Atanu Das, S. Maikap, and L. B. Chang, "Nonvolatile memory characteristics of ALD RuO<sub>X</sub> metal nanocrystals in the n Si/SiO<sub>2</sub>/HfO<sub>2</sub>/RuO<sub>X</sub>/Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>/IrO<sub>X</sub> capacitors", International Electron Devices and Materials Symposia (IEDMS), November 27 to 28, Taichung, Taiwan, 2008. (Financial supported by NSC-96-2221-E-182-047)
- 50. W. C. Li, S. Maikap, and J. R. Yang, "Characteristics of atomic layer deposited high κ HfAlO<sub>X</sub> nanocrystals in n Si/SiO<sub>2</sub>/HfO<sub>2</sub>/HfAlO<sub>X</sub>/Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>/Pt memory capacitors", International Electron Devices and Materials Symposia (IEDMS), November 27 to 28, Taichung, Taiwan, 2008. (Financial supported by NSC-97-2221-E-182-051-MY3)
- 51. W. Banerjee, S. Maikap, W. C. Lee, T. C. Tien, and J. R. Yang, "Novel  ${\rm IrO}_{\rm X}$  metal nanocrystal memory device with  ${\rm IrO}_{\rm X}$  metal gate", International Electron Devices and Materials Symposia (IEDMS), November 27-28, Taichung, Taiwan, 2008. (Financial supported by NSC-96-2221-E-182-047)
- 52. S. Z. Rahaman, S. Maikap, H. C. Chiu, C. H. Lin, C. S. Lai, P. J. Tzeng, T. Y. Wu, T. C. Tien, M. J. Kao, and M. J. Tsai, "Novel resistive memory device using Cu/GeSe/W structure with low current operation", International Electron Devices and Materials Symposia (IEDMS), November 27-28, Taichung, Taiwan, 2008. (Financial supported by NSC-97-2221-E-182-051-MY3)
- 53. S. Maikap, S. Z. Rahaman, W. Banerjee, A. Das, C. H. Lin, P. J. Tzeng, S. S. Tzeng, P. W. Li, and M. J. Tsai, "Charge storage characteristics of ALD high  $\kappa$  HfO $_2$ /TiO $_2$ /HfO $_2$  multilayer quantum well flash memory devices for nanoscale NAND applications", International Electron Devices and Materials Symposia (IEDMS), November 27 to 28, Taichung, Taiwan, 2008. (Financial supported by NSC-96-2221-E-182-047)
- 54. S. Z. Rahaman, S. Maikap, C. H. Lin, T. Y. Wu, Y. S. Chen, P. J. Tzeng, F. Chen, C. S. Lai, M.J. Kao, and M. J. Tsai, "Low current and voltage resistive switching memory device using novel Cu/Ta<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>/W structure", International Symposium on VLSI Technology, Systems, and Applications (VLSI TSA),

- Hsinchu, Taiwan, April: 27-29, pp. 33-34, 2009. (Financial supported by NSC-97-2221-E-182-051-MY3)
- 55. Y. R. Tsai, K. C. Liao, and S. Maikap, "High  $\kappa$  Ta $_2$ O $_5$  film for resistive switching memory application",  $10^{th}$  International Conference on Ultimate Integration on Silicon, March 18-20, Aachen, Germany, pp. 229-232, 2009.
- 56. S. Z. Rahaman, S. Maikap, C. H. Lin, T. Y. Wu, Y. S. Chen, P. J. Tzeng, F. Chen, H. C. Chiu, M. J. Kao, and M. J. Tsai, "Low power operation of resistive switching memory device using novel W/Ge<sub>0.4</sub>Se<sub>0.6</sub>/Cu/Al structure", IEEE International Memory Workshop (IMW), Monterey, California, May 10-14, pp. 21-24, 2009. (Financial supported by NSC-97-2221-E-182-051-MY3)
- 57. W. C. Li, S. Maikap, and J. R. Yang, "High  $\kappa$  HfAlO $_{\rm X}$  single layer nanocrystal memory capacitors for nanoscale NAND application", 215<sup>th</sup> Electrochemical Soc. Meet., San Francisco, May 24-29, Abs. 764, 2009. (Financial supported by NSC-97-2221-E-182-051-MY3)
- 58. S. Maikap, W. Banerjee, W. C. Li, and J. R. Yang, "Memory characteristics of  ${\rm IrO}_{\rm x}$  metal nanocrystals with  ${\rm IrO}_{\rm x}$  metal gate", 215<sup>th</sup> Electrochemical Soc. Meet., San Francisco, May 24-29, Abs. 1192, 2009. (Financial supported by NSC-97-2221-E-182-051-MY3)
- 59. Y. R. Tsai, S. Z. Rahaman, and S. Maikap, "Cu chain formation in  ${\rm Cu/Ta_2O_5/TiN}$  resistive switching memory",  ${\rm 215}^{\rm th}$  Electrochemical Soc. Meet., San Francisco, May 24-29, Abs. 91, 2009.
- 60. W. Banerjee, S. Maikap, W. C. Li, T.C. Tien, and J. R. Yang, " $IrO_x$  metal nanocrystal flash memory device with  $IrO_x$  metal gate for NAND application", IEEE Silicon Nanoelectronics Workshop, Japan, pp. 27-28, 2009. (Financial supported by NSC-97-2221-E-182-051-MY3)
- 61. Amit Prakash, Anirban Das, S. Maikap, and C. S. Lai, "pH sensor using protein mediated gold nanocrystal array", 9<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Nanotechnology (IEEE Nano), Genoa, July 26-30, Italy, pp. 1054-1057, 2009.
- 62. S. Maikap, W. Banerjee, Anirban Das, W. C. Li, and J. R. Yang, "Memory characteristics of  ${\rm IrO}_{\rm X}$  metal nanocrystals embedded in high  ${\rm K}$   ${\rm Al}_{\rm 2}{\rm O}_{\rm 3}$  films with  ${\rm IrO}_{\rm X}$  metal gate", The 9<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Nanotechnology (IEEE Nano), Genoa, July 26-30, Italy, pp. 462-465, 2009. (Financial supported by NSC-97-2221-E-182-051-MY3)
- 63. W. Banerjee and S. Maikap, "High  $\kappa$  Hf based nanocrystal memory capacitors with  $IrO_{\kappa}$  metal gate for NAND application", IEEE International

- Workshop on Memory Technology, Design and Testing (MTDT), Hsinchu, Taiwan, Aug. 31 to Sep. 2, pp. 31 to 33, 2009. (Financial supported by NSC-97-2221-E-182-051-MY3)
- 64. S. Maikap, S. Z. Rahaman, T. Y. Wu, F. Chen, M. J. Kao, and M. J. Tsai, "Low current (5 pA) resistive switching memory using high- $\kappa$  Ta $_2$ O $_5$  solid electrolyte", The 39<sup>th</sup> European Solid-State Device Research Conference and the 35<sup>th</sup> European Solid-state Circuits Conference (ESSDERC/ESSCIRC), Athens, Greece, September 14-18, pp. 217-220, 2009. (Financial supported by NSC-97-2221-E-182-051-MY3)
- 65. S. Z. Rahaman, S. Maikap, C. H. Lin, T. Y. Wu, Y. S. Chen, P. J. Tzeng, F. Chen, M. J. Kao, and M. J. Tsai, "Formation free resistive switching memory device using Ge<sub>0.4</sub>Se<sub>0.6</sub> solid electrolyte", International Conference on Solid State Devices and Materials (SSDM), Miyagi, Japan, October 7-9, P-4-10, 2009. (Financial supported by NSC-97-2221-E-182-051-MY3)
- 66. K C. Liao, A. Prakash, and S. Maikap, "Low power operation of resistive switching memory using novel  ${\rm IrO}_{\rm X}/{\rm SrTiO}_{\rm X}/{\rm W}$  structure", International Electron Devices and Materials Symposia (IEDMS), November 19-20, Tao-Yuan, 2009.
- 67. Anirban Das, S. Maikap, and C. S. Lai, "pH sensor using protein mediated CdSe/ZnS quantum dots", International Electron Devices and Materials Symposia (IEDMS), November 19-20, Tao-Yuan, 2009.
- 68. W. Banerjee, S. Maikap, W. C. Li, T. C. Tien, and J. R. Yang, "Double layers of IrO<sub>X</sub> metal nanocrystals for nanoscale nonvolatile flash memory device applications", International Electron Devices and Materials Symposia (IEDMS), November 19 to 20, Tao Yuan, 2009. (Financial supported by NSC-97-2221-E-182-051-MY3)
- 69. S. Z. Rahaman, S. Maikap, M. J. Tsai, and M. J. Kao, "Low current operation of resistive switching memory using Au/Cu/Ge<sub>0.2</sub>Se<sub>0.8</sub>/W structure", International Electron Devices and Materials Symposia (IEDMS), November 19-20, Tao-Yuan, 2009. (Financial supported by NSC-97-2221-E-182-051-MY3)
- 70. C. I. Lin, A. Prakash and S. Maikap, "Novel high  $\kappa$  Ta $_2$ O $_5$  resistive memory switching using IrO $_{\chi}$  metal electrode", International Semiconductor Device Research Symposium(ISDRS), University of Maryland, MD, December 9-11, pp. 1-2, 2009. (Financial supported by NSC-98-2221-E-182-052-MY3)
- 71. Anirban Das, A. Prakash and S. Maikap, "Protein mediated gold

- nanocrystals for non-volatile memory applications", International Thin Films Conference (TACT), Taipei, December 14-16, p. 197, 2009. (Financial supported by NSC-97-2221-E-182-051-MY3)
- 72. S. Maikap, C. I. Lin, S. Z. Rahaman and W. Banerjee, "High  $\kappa$  Ta $_2$ O $_5$  thin films with IrO $_x$  metal electrode for resistive memory applications", International Thin Films Conference (TACT), Taipei, December 14-16, p. 244, 2009. (Financial supported by NSC-98-2221-E-182-052-MY3)
- 73. S. Maikap and Atanu Das, "A fine nano layer (nanocrystal) coating by atomic layer deposition", International Thin Films Conference (TACT), Taipei, December 14 to 16, p. 205, 2009. (Financial supported by NSC-97-2221-E-182-051-MY3)
- 74. Anirban Das, A. Prakash, S. Maikap, and C. S. Lai, "Protein mediated gold nanocrystals for pH sensors", XV<sup>th</sup> International Workshop on Physics of Semiconductor Devices (IWPSD), Delhi, December 15-19, 2009.
- 75. W. Banerjee, S. Maikap, W. C. Li, and J. R. Yang, "Nanoscale nonvolatile memory characteristics of IrO<sub>X</sub> metal nanocrystals with double layers", XV<sup>th</sup> International Workshop on Physics of Semiconductor Devices (IWPSD), Delhi, December 15-19, 2009. (Financial supported by NSC-97-2221-E-182-051-MY3)
- 76. A. Prakash and S. Maikap, "A novel resistive switching memory using high  $\kappa$  Ta $_2$ O $_5$  films", XV<sup>th</sup> International Workshop on Physics of Semiconductor Devices (IWPSD), Delhi, December 15-19, 2009. (Financial supported by NSC-98-2221-E-182-052-MY3)
- 77. S. Z. Rahaman, S. Maikap, C. H. Lin, P. J. Tzeng, H. Y. Lee, T. Y. Wu, Y. S. Chen, F. Chen, M. J. Kao, and M. J. Tsai, "Low current bipolar resistive switching memory using Cu metallic filament in  $Ge_{0.2}Se_{0.8}$  solid electrolyte", International Symposium on VLSI Technology, Systems, and Applications (VLSI TSA), Hsinchu, Taiwan, pp. 134 to 135, 2010. (Financial supported by NSC-97-2221-E-182-051-MY3)
- 78. K. C. Liao, S. Z. Rahaman and S. Maikap, "Low power bipolar resistive switching memory using Cu metallic filament in high  $\kappa$  SrTiO $_3$  solid electrolyte", Material Research Society (MRS), Spring Meeting, San Francisco, CA, April 5-9, 2010.
- 79. S. Maikap and S. Z. Rahaman, "1<sup>st</sup> International Workshop on Conductive Bridge Memory", April 23-24, Stanford University, p. 2, 2010. (Financial supported by NSC-97-2221-E-182-051-MY3)
- 80. S. Z. Rahaman and S. Maikap, "Improved resistive switching memory

- characteristics using novel bi layered  $Ge_{0.2}Se_{0.8}/Ta_2O_5$  solid electrolytes", IEEE International Memory Workshop (IMW), Seoul, South Korea, May 16-19, pp. 70-73, 2010. (Financial supported by NSC-97-2221-E-182-051-MY3)
- 81. W. Banerjee, A. Prakash, and S. Maikap, "Bipolar resistive switching memory using novel IrO<sub>x</sub>/Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>/W structure", IEEE Silicon Nanoelectronics Workshop", P2.21, Honolulu, Hawaii, 2010. (Financial supported by NSC-98-2221-E-182-052-MY3)
- 82. A. Prakash and S. Maikap, "Enhanced bipolar resistive memory switching using novel W/Ta<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>/W structure", Advances in Nonvolatile Memory Materials and Devices, Kempinski Hotel, July 11-16, Suzhou, China, p. 38, 2010 ((Financial supported by NSC-98-2221-E-182-052-MY3)
- 83. S. Maikap, S. Majumdar, W. Banerjee, S. Mondal, S. Manna, and S. K. Ray, "Ge nanowires for nanoscale nonvolatile memory applications", International Conference on Solid State Devices and Materials (SSDM), Tokyo, Japan, pp. 91-92, 2010. (Financial supported by NSC-98-2923-E-182-001-MY3)
- 84. W. Banerjee and S. Maikap, "Nanoscale flash and resistive switching memories using  ${\rm IrO}_{\rm x}$  nanocrystals",  ${\rm 10^{th}}$  IEEE International Conference on Solid State and Integrated Circuit Technology (ICSICT), accepted, Shanghai, China, Nov. 1 to 4, 2010. (Financial supported by NSC-97-2221-E-182-051-MY3)
- 85. A. Prakash, S. Maikap, H. Y. Lee, G. Chen, F. Chen, M. j. Tsai and M. J. Kao, "Improved bipolar resistive switching memory using W.TaOx/W structure", International Conference on Micro Nano Devices, Structures and Computing Systems (MNSDCS), November 6 to7, Singapore, 2010. (Financial supported by NSC-98-2221-E-182-052-MY3)
- 86. W. Banerjee, S. Maikap, W. C. Li and J. R. Yang, "Temperature dependence IrO<sub>X</sub> metal nanocrystal capacitors for high performance nanoscale nonvolatile flash memory device applications", International Electron Devices and Materials Symposia (IEDMS), November 18 to 19, Chungli, P-D-26, 2010. (Financial supported by NSC-97-2221-E-182-051-MY3)
- 87. S. Z. Rahaman and S. Maikap, "High performance CBRAM devices using thermally deposited  $Ge_{0.5}Se_{0.5}$  film", International Electron Devices and Materials Symposia (IEDMS), November 18 to 19, Chungli, B3-9, 2010. (Financial supported by NSC-97-2221-E-182-051-MY3)

- 88. S. Maikap and W. Banerjee, "Nanoscale flash memory devices using ALD high k HfO<sub>2</sub>:Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> film", International Electron Devices and Materials Symposia (IEDMS), November 18 to 19, Chungli, P-D-27, 2010. (Financial supported by NSC-97-2221-E-182-051-MY3)
- 89. A. Prakash, S. Maikap, H. Y. Lee, G. Chen, F. Chen, M. J. Kao, and M. J. Tsai, "Low power bipolar resistive switching memory using novel W/Ta<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>/W structure", International Electron Devices and Materials Symposia (IEDMS), November 18 to 19, Chungli, B3 to 6, 2010. (Financial supported by NSC-98-2221-E-182-052-MY3)
- 90. K. C. Liao and S. Maikap, "Physical and electrical characteristics of IrO<sub>X</sub>/SrTiO<sub>3</sub>/W resistive switching memory devices", International Electron Devices and Materials Symposia (IEDMS), November 18 to 19, Chungli, D5-1, 2010. (Financial supported by NSC-98-2221-E-182-052-MY3)
- 91. W. Banerjee and S. Maikap, "High  $\kappa$  Al $_2$ O $_3$ /WO $_x$  charge trapping flash and resistive switching memories", International Workshop on Dielectric Thin Films for Future Electron Devices: Science and Technology (IWDTF 11) , January 20 to 21, Tokyo, Japan, pp. 115 to 116, 2011. (Financial supported by NSC-97-2221-E-182-051-MY3)
- 92. A. Prakash, S. Maikap, G. Chen, F. Chen, M. J. Kao and M. J. Tsai, "Improvement of high  $\kappa$  Ta $_2$ O $_5$  based resistive switching memory using Ti interfacial layer", International Symposium on VLSI Technology, Systems, and Applications (VLSI TSA), Hsinchu, Taiwan, pp. 66 to 67, 2011. (Financial supported by NSC-98-2221-E-182-052-MY3)
- 93. W. Banerjee and S. Maikap, " $IrO_x$  nanodots in  $Al_2O_3$  films for nanoscale resistive switching memory applications", IEEE International Nano Electronics Conference (IEEE INEC), June 21 to 24, p. 37, 2011(Financial supported by NSC-97-2221-E-182-051-MY3)
- 94. A. Prakash, C. I. Lin, S. Maikap, C. S. Lai, G. S. Chen, F. Chen, M.J. Kao, and M.J. Tsai, "Resistive switching memory using bilayer TaO<sub>x</sub>/WO<sub>x</sub> Films", IEEE International Nano Electronics Conference (IEEE INEC), June 21 to 24, p. 37, 2011(Financial supported by NSC-98-2221-E-182-052-MY3)
- 95. D. Jana, W. Banerjee, A. Prakash, S. Z. Rahaman and S. Maikap, "ReRAM device using IrO<sub>x</sub>/Gd<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>/W structure", IEEE International Nano Electronics Conference (IEEE INEC), June 21 to 24, p. 38, 2011(Financial supported by NSC-98-2221-E-182-052-MY3)
- 96. S. Z. Rahaman, A. Sahoo, S. Maikap, H. Y. Lee, G. S. Chen, F. T. Chen, M. J. Kao, and M. J. Tsai, "Improved resistive switching memory using Cu

- filament in bilayer  ${\rm TiO_x/TaO_x}$  solid electrolytes", IEEE International Nano Electronics Conference (IEEE INEC), June 21 to 24, p. 27, 2011(Financial supported by NSC-98-2221-E-182-052-MY3)
- 97. S. Maikap, W. Banerjee, S. Manna, and S. K. Ray, "Growth of Ge nanowires for nanoscale memory applications", International Conference on Materials for Advanced Technologies (ICMAT), Singapore, June 26 to July 1, p.91, 2011(Financial supported by NSC-98-2923-E-182-001-MY3)
- 98. W. Banerjee and S. Maikap, W. Banerjee, S. Manna, and S. K. Ray, "Nanoscale nonvolatile memory characteristics using  ${\rm IrO}_{\rm X}$  nanodots", International Conference on Materials for Advanced Technologies (ICMAT), Singapore, June 26 to July 1, p. 122, 2011(Financial supported by NSC-97-2221-E-182-051-MY3)
- 99. A. Prakash, S. Maikap, C. S. Lai, H. Y. Lee, W. S. Chen, F. T. Chen, M. J. Kao, and M. J. Tsai, "Improvement in resistive switching parameters by selecting the SET polarity in  $IrO_x/TaO_x/WO_x/W$  structure", International Conference on Solid State Devices and Materials (SSDM), Nagoya, Japan, pp. 999-1000, 2011. (Financial supported by NSC-98-2221-E-182-052-MY3)
- 100. A. K. Sahoo, S. Z. Rahaman, S. Maikap, H. Y. Lee, W. S. Chen, F. T. Chen, M.J. Kao, and M. J. Tsai, "Effects of Ti interfacial layer on resistive switching memory performance using Cu filament in high κ Ta<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> solid electrolyte", International Conference on Solid State Devices and Materials (SSDM), Nagoya, Japan, pp. 1023-1024, 2011. (Financial supported by NSC-98-2221-E-182-052-MY3)
- 101. W. Banerjee, S. Z. Rahaman and S. Maikap, "Formation free low power resistive switching memory using IrO<sub>X</sub>/AlO<sub>X</sub>/W crosspoint with excellent uniformity and multi level operation", International Conference on Solid State Devices and Materials (SSDM), Nagoya, Japan, pp. 1017-1018, 2011. (Financial supported by NSC-97-2221-E-182-051-MY3)
- 102. S. Z. Rahaman, S. Maikap, S. K. Ray, H. Y. Lee, G. S. Chen, F. T. Chen, M. J. Kao, and M.J. Tsai, "Record resistance ratio and bipolar/unipolar resistive switching scenario using novel Cu/GeO<sub>x</sub>/W memory device", International Conference on Solid State Devices and Materials (SSDM), Nagoya, Japan, pp. 1021-1022, 2011. (Financial supported by NSC-98-2923-E-182-001-MY3)
- 103. D. Jana, S. Maikap, T. C. Tien, H. Y. Lee, W. S. Chen, F. T. Chen, M. J. Kao, and M. J. Tsai, "SET polarity dependent resistive switching memory characteristics using IrO<sub>x</sub>/GdO<sub>x</sub>/WO<sub>x</sub>/W structure", International

- Conference on Solid State Devices and Materials (SSDM), Nagoya, Japan, pp. 158-159, 2011. (Financial supported by NSC-98-2221-E-182-052-MY3)
- 104. S. Z. Rahaman, S. Maikap, T. C. Tien, W. S. Chen, F. T. Chen, M. J. Tsai and M. J. Kao, "High performance resistive switching memory using  ${\rm GeO}_{\rm x}$ :WO<sub>x</sub> nanoscale mixture", International Electron Devices and Materials Symposia (IEDMS), November 17 to 18, Taipei, P D 32, 2011. (Financial supported by NSC-98-2221-E-182-052-MY3)
- 105. W. Banerjee, S. Z. Rahaman, A. Prakash and S. Maikap, "Novel resistive switching memory devices using core shell IrO<sub>x</sub> nanodots in cross point structure", International Electron Devices and Materials Symposia (IEDMS), November 17 to 18, Taipei, P D 31, 2011. (Financial supported by NSC-97-2221-E-182-051-MY3)
- 106. "Excellent poster award" Y. Y. Chen, W. Banerjee, S. Maikap, and J. R. Yang, "The microstructure investigation of HfO<sub>2</sub> thin film after post annealing", , IUMRS ICA (12<sup>th</sup> International conference in Asia), 19 to 22 September, 2011. (Financial supported by NSC-97-2221-E-182-051-MY3)
- 107. W. Banerjee and S. Maikap, "Improvement of resistive switching memory parameters using  ${\rm IrO}_{\rm X}$  nanodots in high  $\kappa$  AlO $_{\rm X}$  cross point". International Symposium on VLSI Technology, Systems, and Applications (VLSI TSA), Hsinchu, Taiwan, accepted, 2012. (Financial supported by NSC-97-2221-E-182-051-MY3)
- 108. S. Z. Rahaman, S. Maikap, W. S. Chen, T. C. Tien, H. Y. Lee, F. T. Chen, M. J. Kao, and M. J. Tsai, "Excellent Resistive Switching Memory: Influence of  ${\rm GeO}_{\rm X}$  in  ${\rm WO}_{\rm X}$  Mixture", International Symposium on VLSI Technology, Systems, and Applications (VLSI TSA), Hsinchu, Taiwan, accepted, 2012. (Financial supported by NSC-98-2923-E-182-001-MY3)
- 109. P. Kumar, A. Prakash, and S. Maikap, "pH sensor using CdSe/ZnS quantum dots", 221<sup>st</sup> Electrochemical Soc.(ECS) Meet., Seattle, Washington, May 6 to 10, Abs. J2-1634, 2012.
- 110. S. Z. Rahaman, S. Maikap, H. Y. Lee, W. S. Chen, F. Chen, M. J. Kao, and M. J. Tsai, "Repeatable bipolar resistive switching with both polarity dependent SET/RESET scenario using Al/Cu/Ge<sub>0.2</sub>Se<sub>0.8</sub>/W Structure", 221<sup>st</sup> Electrochemical Soc. Meet., Seattle, Washington, May 6 to 10, Abs. G4-1038, 2012. (Financial supported by NSC-97-2221-E-182-051-MY3)
- 111. W. Banerjee, S. Maikap, D. Jana, Y. Y. Chen, and J. R. Yang, "Unipolar resistive switching memory using IrO<sub>x</sub>/Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>/SiO<sub>2</sub>/p Si MIS structure",
   221<sup>st</sup> Electrochemical Soc.(ECS) Meet., Seattle, Washington, May 6 to 10,

- Abs. E1-732, 2012. (Financial supported by NSC-97-2221-E-182-051-MY3)
- 112. D. Jana, A. Prakash, W. Banerjee, and S. Maikap, "Forming free resistive switching memory using  $\rm IrO_x/GdO_x/W$  crossbar structure",  $\rm 221^{st}$  Electrochemical Soc.(ECS) Meet., Seattle, Washington, May 6 to 10, Abs. E1-0734, 2012. (Financial supported by NSC-98-2221-E-182-052-MY3)
- 113. A. Prakash, S. Maikap, W. S. Chen, H. Y. Lee, F. Chen, M. J. Kao, and M. J. Tsai, "Impact of high  $\kappa$  TaO $_{\rm X}$  thickness on the resistive memory properties in  ${\rm IrO}_{\rm X}/{\rm TaO}_{\rm X}/{\rm WO}_{\rm X}/{\rm W}$  structure", 221<sup>st</sup> Electrochemical Soc. (ECS) Meet., Seattle, Washington, May 6 to 10, Abs. E1-0724, 2012. (Financial supported by NSC-98-2221-E-182-052-MY3)
- 114. S. Maikap and S. Z. Rahaman, "Bipolar resistive switching characteristics using Al/Cu/GeO<sub>x</sub>/W memristors", 221<sup>st</sup> Electrochemical Soc.(ECS) Meet., Seattle, Washington, May 6 to 10, Abs. E5-0889, 2012. (Financial supported by NSC-97-2221-E-182-051-MY3)
- 115. S. Maikap and S. Z. Rahaman, "Bipolar resistive switching memory characteristics using Al/Cu/GeO<sub>x</sub>/W memristor", ECS Transactions, vol. 45, 2012. (Financial supported by NSC-98-2923-E-182-001-MY3)
- D. Jana, A. Prakash, and S. Maikap, "Forming free resistive switching memory characteristics using IrO<sub>x</sub>/GdO<sub>x</sub>/W crossbar structure", ECS Transactions, vol. 45, 2012. (Financial supported by NSC-98-2221-E-182-052-MY3)
- 117. W. Banerjee, S. Maikap, Y. Y. Chen, and J. R. Yang, "Unipolar resistive switching memory characteristics using IrO<sub>x</sub>/Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>/SiO<sub>2</sub>/p Si MIS structure", ECS Transactions, vol. 45, 2012. (Financial supported by NSC-97-2221-E-182-051-MY3)
- 118. A. Prakash, S. Maikap, W. S. Chen, H. Y. Lee, F. T. Chen, M. J. Kao, and M. J. Tsai, "Impact of high  $\kappa$  TaO $_{\rm X}$  thickness on the switching mechanism of resistive memory device using  ${\rm IrO}_{\rm X}/{\rm TaO}_{\rm X}/{\rm WO}_{\rm X}/{\rm WO}_{\rm X}$  structure", ECS Transactions, vol. 45, 2012. (Financial supported by NSC-98-2221-E-182-052-MY3)

#### **Important Conference Papers:**

1. M. H. Lee, P. S. Chen, W. C. Hua, C. Y. Yu, Y. T. Tseng, S. Maikap, Y. M. Hsu, C. W. Liu, S. C. Lu, W. Y. Hsieh, and M. J. Tsai, "Comprehensive low frequency and RF noise characteristics in strained Si NMOSFETs", IEDM

- (International Electron Devices Meeting) Tech. Dig., Washington, D.C., pp. 69-72, 2003.
- S. Maikap, M. H. Liao, F. Yuan, M. H. Lee, C. F. Huang, S. T. Chang and C. W. Liu, "Packagestrain enhanced device and circuit performance", IEDM (International Electron Devices Meeting) Tech. Dig., San Francisco, CA, pp. 233-236, 2004.

### Patent:

1. C. H. Lin, P. J. Tzeng, and S. Maikap, "Method of fabricating metal compound dots dielectric piece", Pub. No. US 2008/0095931 A1, April 24, 2008.

#### Invited Talks:

- 1. S. Maikap, "Memory Technologies", November 19, 2007, Department of Materials Science Engineering, National Taiwan University, Taiwan
- S. Maikap, "Atomic Layer Deposited High κ and Metal Nanocrystals for Nanoscale Nonvolatile Memory Applications", October 15, 2008, Department of Physics and Meteorology, Indian Institute of Technology, Kharagpur, India.
- 3. S. Maikap, "Atomic Layer Deposited High κ Multilayer Quantum Wells for Nanoscale Nonvolatile Memory Applications", November 20, 2008, Institute of Electro Optical Science and Technology, National Taiwan Normal University, Taiwan.
- 4. S. Maikap, "Quantum dot based memories", International Workshop on Emerging Non-volatile Memories, July 31<sup>st</sup>, 2009, INFM/CNR, Genova, Italy.
- 5. S. Maikap and S. Z. Rahaman, "Bipolar resistive switching memory using Cu filament in  $Ge_{1-x}Se_x$  solid electrolytes",  $1^{st}$  International Workshop on Conductive Bridge Memory (CBRAM), April  $23^{rd}$  - $24^{th}$ , 2010, Stanford University, California.
- 6. S. Maikap and S. Z. Rahaman, "Germanium based resistive switching memories", Symposium on Nano Device Technology (SNDT)", April 21-22, p. 19, 2011, Hsinchu, Taiwan.
- 7. S. Maikap, "ReRAM and CBRAM devices using  $AlO_x$  and Ge based materials",  $1^{\rm st}$  International Workshop on Resistive RAM", October  $20^{\rm th}$

and 21st, 2011, IMEC, Leuven, Belgium.

- 8. S. Maikap, W. Banerjee, and S. Z. Rahaman, "Atomic layer deposited nanoscale high κ/metal multilayers for CMOS and memory applications", The 6<sup>th</sup> DAE BRNS National Symposium on Pulsed Laser Deposition of Thin Films and Nanostructured Materials (PLD-2011), November 9-11, 2011, Bangaluru, India.
- 9. S. Maikap, S. Z. Rahaman, W. Banerjee, and A. Prakash, "Germanium based materials for low power nanoscale resistive switching memory applications", XVI<sup>th</sup> International Workshop on Physics of Semiconductor Devices (IWPSD), December 19-22, 2011, IIT Kanpur, India.
- 10. S. Maikap and S. Z. Rahaman "Ge based resistive switching memories", February 1, 2012, Department of Physics and Meteorology, Indian Institute of Technology, Kharagpur, India.

## Book Chapter:

 S. K. Ray, R. Mahapatra, G. S. Kar, and S. Maikap, "Research Signpost", Applied Physics in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century", Dilute carbon alloy group IV semiconductor heterostructures for advanced MOSFET devices, ISBN: 978-81-308-0238-1, pp. 315-370, 2008.

#### Awards:

- "Excellent Research and Innovation Award" S. Maikap, In recognition of participation in Project "SiGe Buffer Free Compressively Strained Ge PFET on Si with Si Epi Passivation" Electronics Research & Service Organization (ERSO), Industrial Technology Research Institute (ITRI), Hsinchu, Taiwan, 28<sup>th</sup> June, 2005.
- 2. "Excellent paper award" S. Maikap, P. J. Tzeng, S. S. Tseng, C. H. Lin, H. Y. Lee, C. C. Wang, L. S. Lee, T. C. Tien, S. C. Lo, P. W. Li, M. J. Tsai, "High density and uniform ALD TiN nanocrystal flash memory devices with large memory window and good retention", Int. Electron Devices and Materials Symposia (IEDMS), pp. 85-86, Tainan, Taiwan, 2006.
- "Excellent poster award" Yi-Yan Chen, Writam Banerjee, S. Maikap, and Jer-Ren Yang, "The microstructure investigation of HfO2 thin film after post-annealing", , IUMRS-ICA (12<sup>th</sup> International conference in Asia), 19 to 22 September, 2011. (Financial supported by NSC-97-2221-E-182-051-MY3)

Click Num 1942