

使用Arthas抽丝剥茧深入应用

线上诊断利器之外

陈志轩/横云断岭

- 阿里巴巴-云原生-基础技术中台
- Spring Boot/Dubbo/Arthas
- Github: hengyunabc
- Email: hengyunabc@gmail.com
- Blog: <http://hengyunabc.github.io/>
- 公众号：横云断岭的专栏



Arthas/阿尔萨斯

- Alibaba开源的Java诊断工具
- 2018-09开源，Star 19.7K
- Github: <https://github.com/alibaba/arthas>
- Wiki: <https://alibaba.github.io/arthas/>
- 国内镜像Wiki: <https://arthas.gitee.io/>
- Arthas开源交流QQ群：916328269
- Arthas开源交流钉钉群：21965291

一个简单的mybatis demo

```
@Mapper
public interface HotelMapper {

    Hotel selectByCityId(int cityId);

}
```

- 运行时，怎么查看 selectByCityId 具体执行的sql是怎样的？
- <https://github.com/hengyunabc/arthas-mybatis-demo>

Arthas快速开始

```
$ curl -O https://alibaba.github.io/arthas/arthas-boot.jar  
$ java -jar arthas-boot.jar
```

```
$ curl -O https://arthas.gitee.io/arthas-boot.jar  
$ java -jar arthas-boot.jar
```

```
hengyunabc-mac:tmp hengyunabc$ java -jar arthas-boot.jar  
[INFO] arthas-boot version: 3.1.7  
[INFO] Found existing java process, please choose one and hit RETURN.  
* [1]: 44240  
  [2]: 5483  
  [3]: 46526 sample.mybatis.SampleXmlApplication  
  [4]: 5487 org.springframework.ide.vscode.boot.app.BootLanguageServerBootApplication  
3  
[INFO] arthas home: /Users/hengyunabc/.arthas/lib/3.1.7/arthas  
[INFO] Try to attach process 46526  
[INFO] Attach process 46526 success.  
[INFO] arthas-client connect 127.0.0.1 3658  
  
/ 0 \ | . . . | ' ' ' | ' ' ' | / 0 \ | . . . |  
| . . | | . . | | . . | | . . | | . . | | . . | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  
  
wiki      https://alibaba.github.io/arthas  
tutorials https://alibaba.github.io/arthas/arthas-tutorials  
version   3.1.7
```


动态查看mybatis具体执行的sql

- mybatis本身的logger可以打印出sql

```
logging.level.sample.mybatis.mapper=TRACE
```

- 使用arthas查看应用的logger配置

```
[arthas@46526]$ logger
name          ROOT
class         ch.qos.logback.classic.Logger
classLoader   sun.misc.Launcher$AppClassLoader@2a139a55
classLoaderHash 2a139a55
level        WARN
effectiveLevel WARN
additivity   true
codeSource   file:/Users/hengyunabc/.m2/repository/ch/qos/logback/logback-classic/1.2.3/logback-classic-1.2.3.jar
appenders
  name      CONSOLE
  class     ch.qos.logback.core.ConsoleAppender
  classLoader sun.misc.Launcher$AppClassLoader@2a139a55
  classLoaderHash 2a139a55
  target    System.out
```

- 从appenders可以看到logger的打印到哪里

动态查看mybatis具体执行的sql

- 查找出mybatis mapper的logger

```
[arthas@46526]$ logger --include-no-appender | grep Mapper
name      org.mybatis.spring.mapper.ClassPathMapperScanner
name      org.mybatis.spring.mapper.MapperFactoryBean
name      sample.mybatis.mapper.CityMapper
name      sample.mybatis.mapper.CityMapper.selectCityById
name      sample.mybatis.mapper.HotelMapper
name      sample.mybatis.mapper.HotelMapper.selectByCityId
[arthas@46526]$ logger --name sample.mybatis.mapper.HotelMapper
name      sample.mybatis.mapper.HotelMapper
class     ch.qos.logback.classic.Logger
classLoader sun.misc.Launcher$AppClassLoader@2a139a55
classLoaderHash 2a139a55
level     null
effectiveLevel TRACE
additivity true
codeSource file:/Users/hengyunabc/.m2/repository/ch/qos/logback/logback-classic/1.2.3/logback-classic-1.2.3.jar
```


动态查看mybatis具体执行的sql

- 更新mybatis mapper的logger level

```
[arthas@46526]$ logger --name sample.mybatis.mapper.HotelMapper --level info
update logger level success.
[arthas@46526]$ logger --name sample.mybatis.mapper.HotelMapper
name                sample.mybatis.mapper.HotelMapper
class                ch.qos.logback.classic.Logger
classLoader          sun.misc.Launcher$AppClassLoader@2a139a55
classLoaderHash      2a139a55
level                INFO
effectiveLevel        INFO
additivity            true
codeSource            file:/Users/hengyunabc/.m2/repository/ch/qos/logback/logback-classic/1.2.3/lo
```


mybatis具体在哪里打印出日志的？

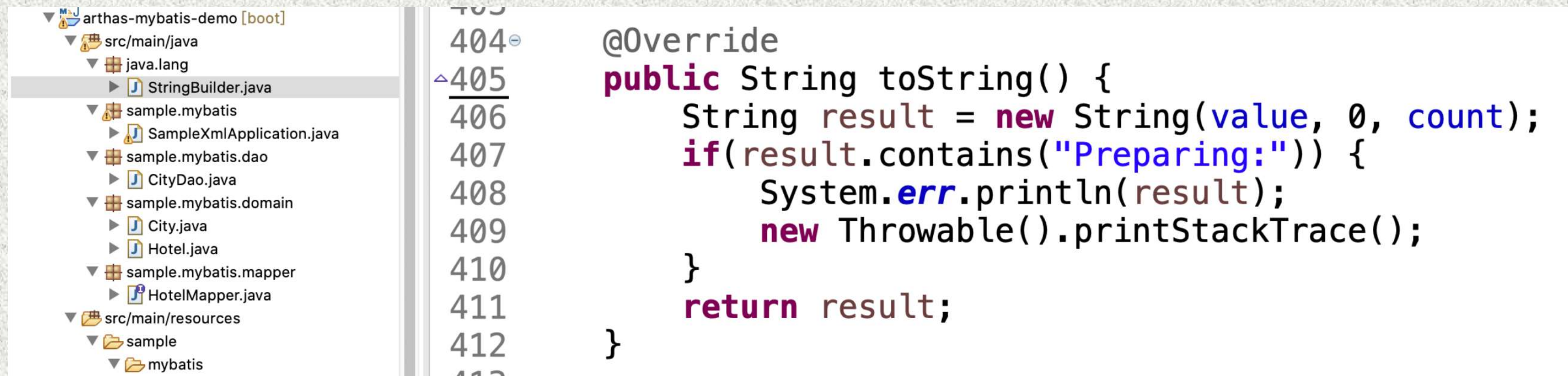
- 已经知道修改mybatis的 logger level可以打印出sql，但具体是在mybatis的哪个类里？

```
2020-03-12 17:24:13.950 DEBUG 46526 --- [ scheduling-1] s.m.mapper.HotelMapper.selectByCityId : ==> Preparing: select city, name, address
2020-03-12 17:24:13.951 DEBUG 46526 --- [ scheduling-1] s.m.mapper.HotelMapper.selectByCityId : ==> Parameters: 1(Integer)
2020-03-12 17:24:13.951 TRACE 46526 --- [ scheduling-1] s.m.mapper.HotelMapper.selectByCityId : <== Columns: CITY, NAME, ADDRESS, ZIP
2020-03-12 17:24:13.951 TRACE 46526 --- [ scheduling-1] s.m.mapper.HotelMapper.selectByCityId : <== Row: 1, Conrad Treasury Place
2020-03-12 17:24:13.951 DEBUG 46526 --- [ scheduling-1] s.m.mapper.HotelMapper.selectByCityId : <== Total: 1
1,Conrad Treasury Place,William & George Streets,4001
```

- Logger最终打印时，会用StringBuilder拼接出结果
- redefine动态更新StringBuilder类的代码
- 在StringBuilder#toString() 函数里打印出调用栈

mybatis具体在哪里打印出日志的？

- 复制一份JDK里的StringBuilder代码到工程里



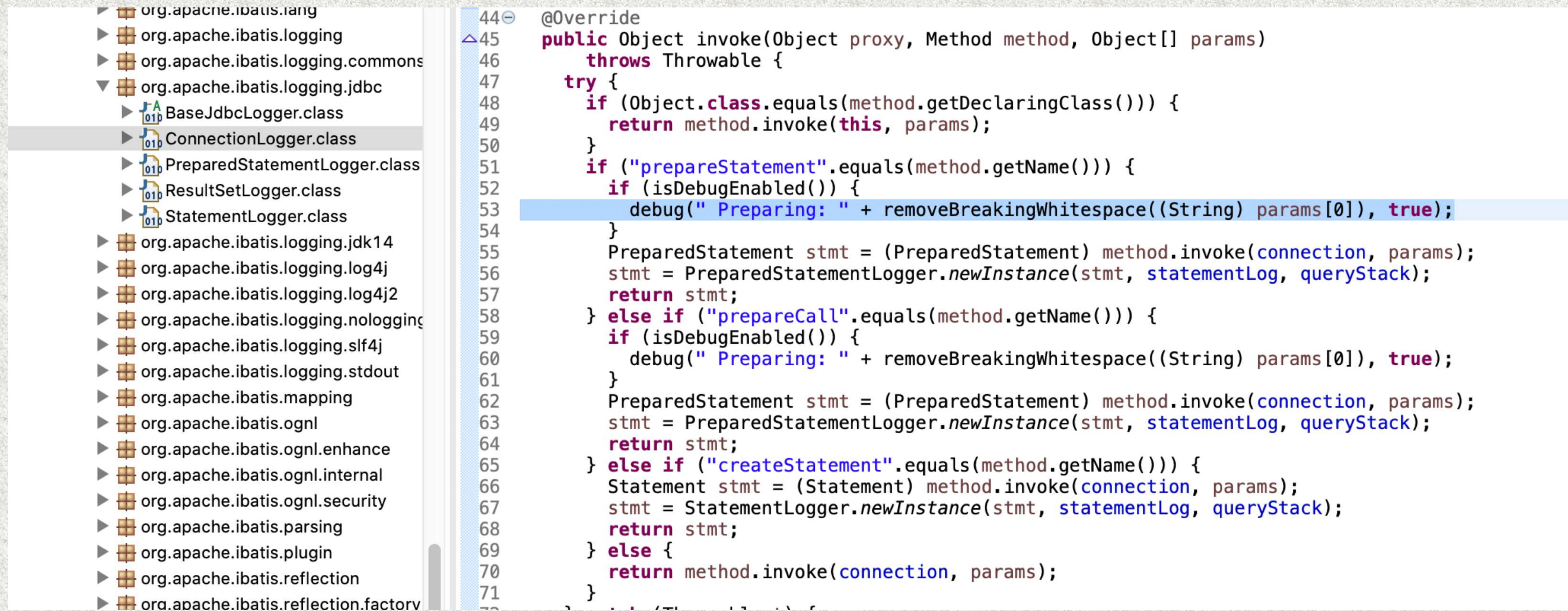
- redefine动态更新StringBuilder类的代码

```
[arthas@46526]$ redefine /Users/hengyunabc/code/java/arthas-mybatis-demo/target/classes/java/lang/StringBuilder.class
redefine success, size: 1
```

```
java.lang.Throwable
  at java.lang.StringBuilder.toString(StringBuilder.java:412)
  at ch.qos.logback.core.pattern.PatternLayoutBase.writeLoopOnConverters(PatternLayoutBase.java:118)
  at ch.qos.logback.classic.PatternLayout.doLayout(PatternLayout.java:141)
  at ch.qos.logback.classic.PatternLayout.doLayout(PatternLayout.java:39)
  at ch.qos.logback.core.encoder.LayoutWrappingEncoder.encode(LayoutWrappingEncoder.java:115)
  at ch.qos.logback.core.OutputStreamAppender.subAppend(OutputStreamAppender.java:230)
  at ch.qos.logback.core.OutputStreamAppender.append(OutputStreamAppender.java:102)
  at ch.qos.logback.core.UnsynchronizedAppenderBase.doAppend(UnsynchronizedAppenderBase.java:84)
  at ch.qos.logback.core.spi.AppenderAttachableImpl.appendLoopOnAppenders(AppenderAttachableImpl.java:51)
  at ch.qos.logback.classic.Logger.appendLoopOnAppenders(Logger.java:270)
  at ch.qos.logback.classic.Logger.callAppenders(Logger.java:257)
  at ch.qos.logback.classic.Logger.buildLoggingEventAndAppend(Logger.java:421)
  at ch.qos.logback.classic.Logger.filterAndLog_0_Or3Plus(Logger.java:383)
  at ch.qos.logback.classic.Logger.log(Logger.java:765)
  at org.apache.ibatis.logging.slf4j.Slf4jLocationAwareLoggerImpl.debug(Slf4jLocationAwareLoggerImpl.java:61)
  at org.apache.ibatis.logging.slf4j.Slf4jImpl.debug(Slf4jImpl.java:72)
  at org.apache.ibatis.logging.jdbc.BaseJdbcLogger.debug(BaseJdbcLogger.java:143)
  at org.apache.ibatis.logging.jdbc.ConnectionLogger.invoke(ConnectionLogger.java:53)
```


mybatis具体在哪里打印出日志的？

- org.apache.ibatis.logging.jdbc.ConnectionLogger



The image shows a screenshot of an IDE with two panels. The left panel displays the package structure of the mybatis logging module, with the following packages listed:

- org.apache.ibatis.iang
- org.apache.ibatis.logging
- org.apache.ibatis.logging.commons
- org.apache.ibatis.logging.jdbc
 - BaseJdbcLogger.class
 - ConnectionLogger.class
 - PreparedStatementLogger.class
 - ResultSetLogger.class
 - StatementLogger.class
- org.apache.ibatis.logging.jdk14
- org.apache.ibatis.logging.log4j
- org.apache.ibatis.logging.log4j2
- org.apache.ibatis.logging.nologging
- org.apache.ibatis.logging.slf4j
- org.apache.ibatis.logging.stdout
- org.apache.ibatis.mapping
- org.apache.ibatis.ognl
- org.apache.ibatis.ognl.enhance
- org.apache.ibatis.ognl.internal
- org.apache.ibatis.ognl.security
- org.apache.ibatis.parsing
- org.apache.ibatis.plugin
- org.apache.ibatis.reflection
- org.apache.ibatis.reflection.factory

The right panel shows the source code of the `ConnectionLogger` class, which is part of the `org.apache.ibatis.logging.jdbc` package. The code is as follows:

```
44 @Override
45 public Object invoke(Object proxy, Method method, Object[] params)
46     throws Throwable {
47     try {
48         if (Object.class.equals(method.getDeclaringClass())) {
49             return method.invoke(this, params);
50         }
51         if ("prepareStatement".equals(method.getName())) {
52             if (isDebugEnabled()) {
53                 debug("Preparing: " + removeBreakingWhitespace((String) params[0]), true);
54             }
55             PreparedStatement stmt = (PreparedStatement) method.invoke(connection, params);
56             stmt = PreparedStatementLogger.newInstance(stmt, statementLog, queryStack);
57             return stmt;
58         } else if ("prepareCall".equals(method.getName())) {
59             if (isDebugEnabled()) {
60                 debug("Preparing: " + removeBreakingWhitespace((String) params[0]), true);
61             }
62             PreparedStatement stmt = (PreparedStatement) method.invoke(connection, params);
63             stmt = PreparedStatementLogger.newInstance(stmt, statementLog, queryStack);
64             return stmt;
65         } else if ("createStatement".equals(method.getName())) {
66             Statement stmt = (Statement) method.invoke(connection, params);
67             stmt = StatementLogger.newInstance(stmt, statementLog, queryStack);
68             return stmt;
69         } else {
70             return method.invoke(connection, params);
71         }
72     }
```


Mybatis数据库查询消耗了多少时间？

- 使用watch命令查看mapper执行时间和返回结果

```
[arthas@46526]$ watch sample.mybatis.mapper.HotelMapper selectByCityId returnObj
Press Q or Ctrl+C to abort.
Affect(class-cnt:1 , method-cnt:1) cost in 21 ms.
ts=2020-03-12 17:46:39; [cost=8.054677ms] result=@Hotel[
  serialVersionUID=@Long[1],
  city=@Long[1],
  name=@String[Conrad Treasury Place],
  address=@String[William & George Streets],
  zip=@String[4001],
]
```


■ Mybatis数据库查询消耗了多少时间？

- 返回结果可以组合 params, target, returnObj, method, clazz等
- 条件表达式可以灵活判断，比如超过3ms
- watch -h
- 用tab可以灵活补全

Mybatis的mapper是怎样实现的？

- mapper只是一个接口，没有具体的实现类
- 使用trace跟踪一个函数里的子调用

```
[arthas@46526]$ trace sample.mybatis.mapper.HotelMapper selectById
Press Q or Ctrl+C to abort.
Affect(class-cnt:1 , method-cnt:1) cost in 60 ms.
`---ts=2020-03-12 19:56:18;thread_name=scheduling-1;id=15;is_daemon=false;priority=5;TCCL=sun.misc.Launcher$AppClassLoader@2a139a55
  ---[5.876388ms] com.sun.proxy.$Proxy49:selectById()
```

- 默认情况下会跳过jdk的函数，加上--skipJDKMethod false

```
[arthas@46526]$ trace sample.mybatis.mapper.HotelMapper selectById --skipJDKMethod false
Press Q or Ctrl+C to abort.
Affect(class-cnt:1 , method-cnt:1) cost in 33 ms.
`---ts=2020-03-12 19:57:53;thread_name=scheduling-1;id=15;is_daemon=false;priority=5;TCCL=sun.misc.Launcher$AppClassLoader@2a139a55
  ---[5.52593ms] com.sun.proxy.$Proxy49:selectById()
    +---[0.04707ms] java.lang.Integer:valueOf() #0
    `---[5.020672ms] java.lang.reflect.InvocationHandler:invoke() #0
```


Mybatis的mapper是怎样实现的？

- mapper只是一个接口，没有具体的实现类
- 使用sc命令查找动态代理的实现

```
[arthas@46526]$ sc sample.mybatis.mapper.HotelMapper
com.sun.proxy.$Proxy49
sample.mybatis.mapper.HotelMapper
Affect(row-cnt:2) cost in 8 ms.
```

- 用jad反编译代码 jad com.sun.proxy.\$Proxy49

```
public $Proxy49(InvocationHandler invocationHandler) {
    super(invocationHandler);
}

static {
    try {
        m1 = Class.forName("java.lang.Object").getMethod("equals", Class.forName("java.lang.Object"));
        m2 = Class.forName("java.lang.Object").getMethod("toString", new Class[0]);
        m3 = Class.forName("sample.mybatis.mapper.HotelMapper").getMethod("selectByCityId", Integer.TYPE);
        m0 = Class.forName("java.lang.Object").getMethod("hashCode", new Class[0]);
        return;
    }
}
```


Mybatis的mapper是怎样实现的？

- com.sun.proxy.\$Proxy49 内部用InvocationHandler反射调用

```
public final class $Proxy49
extends Proxy
implements HotelMapper {
    private static Method m1;
    private static Method m2;
    private static Method m3;
    private static Method m0;

    public $Proxy49(InvocationHandler invocationHandler) {
        super(invocationHandler);
    }
}
```

```
public final Hotel selectById(int n) {
    try {
        return (Hotel)this.h.invoke(this, m3, new Object[]{n});
    }
    catch (Error | RuntimeException throwable) {
        throw throwable;
    }
    catch (Throwable throwable) {
        throw new UndeclaredThrowableException(throwable);
    }
}
```

- 用watch打印出h的具体类名

org.apache.ibatis.binding.MapperProxy

```
[arthas@46526]$ watch com.sun.proxy.$Proxy49 selectById 'target.h.getClass().getName()'
Press Q or Ctrl+C to abort.
Affect(class-cnt:1 , method-cnt:1) cost in 33 ms.
ts=2020-03-12 20:05:53; [cost=5.497952ms] result=@String[org.apache.ibatis.binding.MapperProxy]
```


Mybatis的mapper是怎样实现的？

- 用trace层层深入

```
[arthas@46526]$ trace org.apache.ibatis.binding.MapperProxy invoke
Press Q or Ctrl+C to abort.
Affect(class-cnt:1 , method-cnt:1) cost in 33 ms.
`---ts=2020-03-12 20:10:43;thread_name=scheduling-1;id=15;is_daemon=false;priority=5;TCCL=sun.misc.Launcher$AppClassLoader@2a139a55
  ---[7.884412ms] org.apache.ibatis.binding.MapperProxy:invoke()
    +---[2.827679ms] org.apache.ibatis.binding.MapperProxy:cachedInvoker() #85
      ---[4.727783ms] org.apache.ibatis.binding.MapperProxy$MapperMethodInvoker:invoke() #85
```

```
[arthas@46526]$ trace org.apache.ibatis.binding.MapperProxy$MapperMethodInvoker invoke
Press Q or Ctrl+C to abort.
Affect(class-cnt:1 , method-cnt:1) cost in 31 ms.
`---ts=2020-03-12 20:10:58;thread_name=scheduling-1;id=15;is_daemon=false;priority=5;TCCL=sun.misc.Launcher$AppClassLoader@2a139a55
  ---[5.350859ms] org.apache.ibatis.binding.MapperProxy$PlainMethodInvoker:invoke()
    ---[5.170396ms] org.apache.ibatis.binding.MapperMethod:execute() #144
```

```
[arthas@46526]$ trace org.apache.ibatis.binding.MapperMethod execute
Press Q or Ctrl+C to abort.
Affect(class-cnt:1 , method-cnt:1) cost in 45 ms.
`---ts=2020-03-12 20:11:18;thread_name=scheduling-1;id=15;is_daemon=false;priority=5;TCCL=sun.misc.Launcher$AppClassLoader@2a139a55
  ---[5.51675ms] org.apache.ibatis.binding.MapperMethod:execute()
    +---[0.013883ms] org.apache.ibatis.binding.MapperMethod$SqlCommand:getType() #59
    +---[0.008768ms] org.apache.ibatis.mapping.SqlCommandType:ordinal() #59
    +---[0.008817ms] org.apache.ibatis.binding.MapperMethod$MethodSignature:returnsVoid() #76
    +---[0.004933ms] org.apache.ibatis.binding.MapperMethod$MethodSignature:returnsMany() #79
    +---[0.005277ms] org.apache.ibatis.binding.MapperMethod$MethodSignature:returnsMap() #81
    +---[0.008189ms] org.apache.ibatis.binding.MapperMethod$MethodSignature:returnsCursor() #83
    +---[0.04338ms] org.apache.ibatis.binding.MapperMethod$MethodSignature:convertArgsToSqlCommandParam() #86
    +---[0.005608ms] org.apache.ibatis.binding.MapperMethod$SqlCommand:getName() #87
    +---[5.100685ms] org.apache.ibatis.session.SqlSession:selectOne() #87
    `---[0.007082ms] org.apache.ibatis.binding.MapperMethod$MethodSignature:returnsOptional() #88
```


能重放调用不？

- demo里是一个定时任务调用查询，但如果抓到一个慢调用，可以重放来排查不？
- 用tt(timetunnel)记录慢调用

```
[arthas@46526]$ tt -t sample.mybatis.mapper.HotelMapper selectById '#cost > 2'
Press Q or Ctrl+C to abort.
Affect(class-cnt:1 , method-cnt:1) cost in 38 ms.
```

INDEX	TIMESTAMP	COST(ms)	IS-RET	IS-EXP	OBJECT	CLASS	METHOD
1002	2020-03-12 20:51:08	6.259922	true	false	0x7ea4649c	\$Proxy49	selectById
1003	2020-03-12 20:51:13	2.496838	true	false	0x7ea4649c	\$Proxy49	selectById

- 用 -i 参数查看调用详情， -p 参数重放

```
[arthas@46526]$ tt -i 1002
INDEX          1002
GMT-CREATE     2020-03-12 20:51:08
COST(ms)       6.259922
OBJECT         0x7ea4649c
CLASS          com.sun.proxy.$Proxy49
METHOD         selectById
IS-RETURN      true
IS-EXCEPTION   false
PARAMETERS[0] @Integer[1]
```

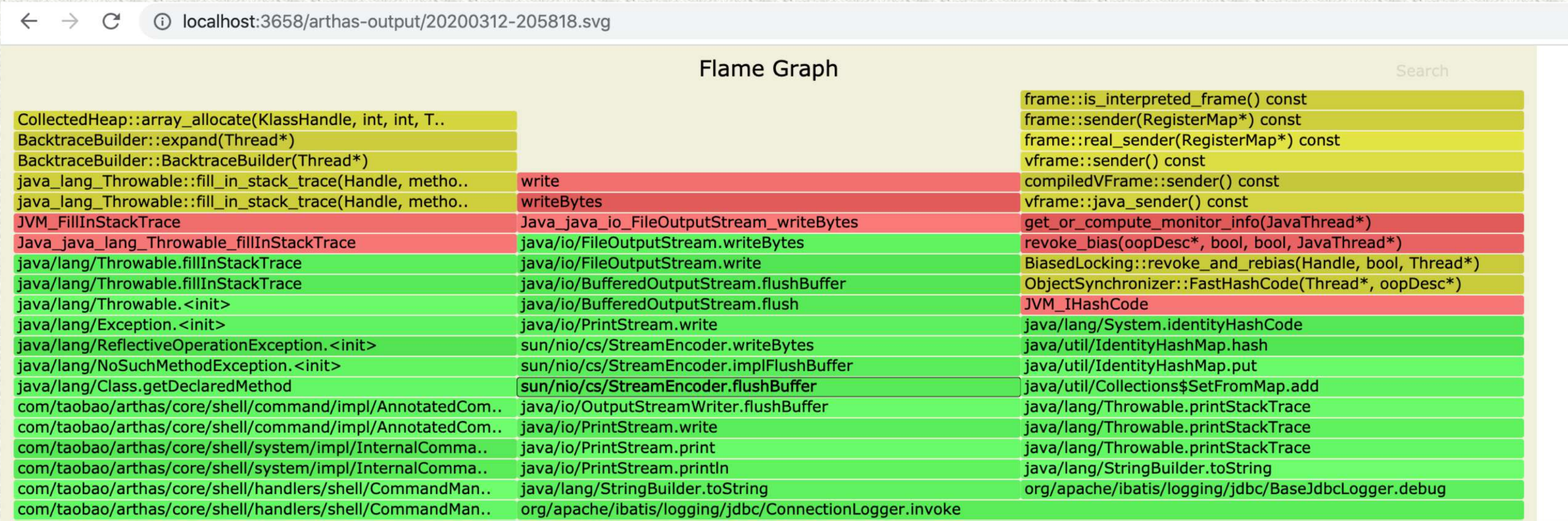

生成热点火焰图

- 前面我们假设已知mybatis查询慢，如果未知代码怎样定位？
- 用profiler生成火焰图

```
[arthas@46526]$ profiler start
Started [cpu] profiling
[arthas@46526]$ profiler status
[cpu] profiling is running for 8 seconds
[arthas@46526]$ profiler stop
profiler output file: /Users/hengyunabc/code/java/arthas-mybatis-demo/arthas-output/20200312-205818.s
OK
```

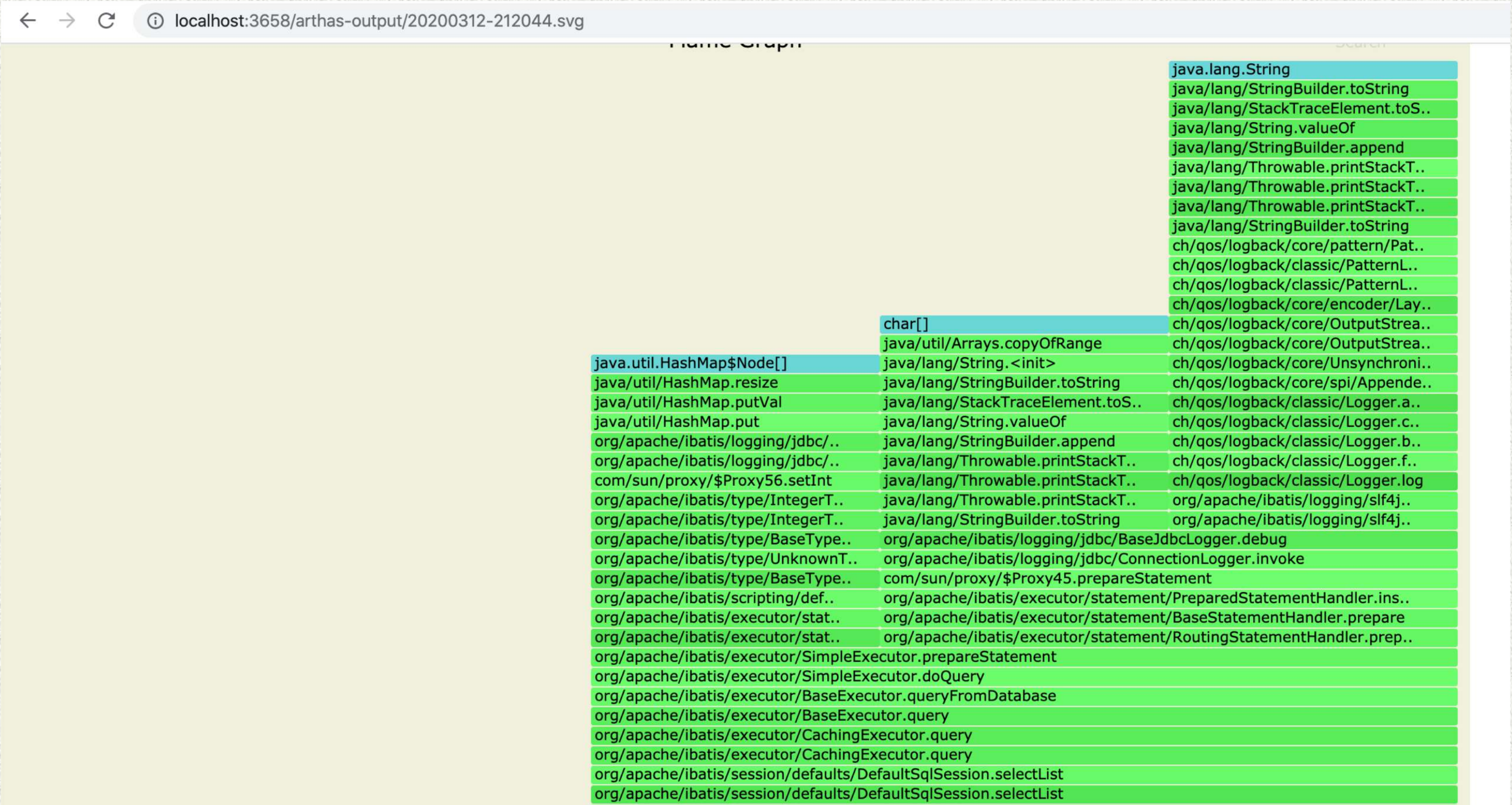

在浏览器中查看火焰图

- <http://localhost:3658/>



生成内存分配火焰图

- profiler start --event alloc



Tips

- Arthas并不止是一个诊断工具，它是各种利器的集合，灵活组合可以抽丝剥茧，深入应用内部。了解得越多，越容易解决问题。
- Gitee文档镜像: <https://arthas.gitee.io>
- 键盘Up/Down匹配历史
- Tab补全
- 快捷键: keymap
- Pipeline/grep
- 在线交互入门教程：<https://alibaba.github.io/arthas/arthas-tutorials>
- 用户案例: <https://github.com/alibaba/arthas/issues?q=label%3Auser-case>
- [当DUBBO遇上Arthas-排查问题的实践](#)
- [当SpringBoot遇上Arthas-深入细节和排查问题的实践](#)

Arthas钉钉/QQ交流群

Arthas开源交流群

2314人



扫一扫群二维码，立刻加入该群。



Alibaba Arthas开源交流群

扫一扫二维码，加入群聊。

The background features a dark blue, almost black, surface with a 3D hexagonal pattern. The hexagons are raised and have a slight blue tint on their edges, creating a textured, geometric effect.

Thank you !