

Author and year	Study design	Study period	Country	Equity	Participants	Mean age [range]	Risk of bias	N° of dp	MA?	Exposure	Exposure measure	Outcome measure	N
Gomez 2019 ⁷⁷	Cross-sectional	2018	Spain	High income country	Secondary and baccalaureate students	14.4 [12-17]	High	1	No	Other SM activities	Signed up to more than 5 SNS	Online gambling & betting (not via SM)	3,772
Gordon 2011 ⁷⁸	Cross-sectional	2006-2007	UK	High income country with mixed SEP	2 nd year high school students' part of the Assessing the Cumulative Impact of Alcohol Marketing on Youth Drinking Study	13.0 [12-14]	High	2	Yes	Exposure to health-risk behaviour content	Awareness of alcohol marketing on SNS	Drinking status	912
										Exposure to health-risk behaviour content	Used SNS containing alcohol brands or logos	Drinking status	912
Gregg 2018 ⁷⁹	Cross-sectional	2015	USA	High income country	High school students from 1 suburban high school	16.2 [NR]	Mod	1	No	Freq. of SM use	Freq. of electronic communication	Freq. of sending sexts (<i>via SBS</i>)	314
Gunnlaugsson 2020 ⁸⁰	Cross-sectional	2017	Guinea-Bissau	Low-middle income country with mixed SEP	Students from 16 secondary schools in Bissau	NR [14-19+]	Low	3	Yes	Freq. of SM use	Freq. of SM use (<i>via validated tool</i>)	Participated in bullying behaviour in the past 12 months (<i>via validated tool</i>)	1,454
										Freq. of SM use	Freq. of SM use (<i>via validated tool</i>)	Lifetime experience of smoking cigarettes (<i>via validated tool</i>)	1,566
										Freq. of SM use	Freq. of SM use (<i>via validated tool</i>)	Lifetime experience of drinking alcohol (<i>via validated tool</i>)	1,559
Hamilton 2020 ⁸¹	Cross-sectional	2020	USA	High income country with high SEP	Adolescent girls residing in Pennsylvania part of larger longitudinal study	15.06 [12-17]	High	1	No	Time spent on SM	Time spent on SNS per day	Physical activity	93
Hayer 2018 ⁸²	Cohort	2015-2016	Germany	High income country	Grade 6-10 school students in Northern Germany	13.4 [11-19]	Mod	2	Yes	Freq. of SM use	Freq. of participation in any simulated gambling on social networks in the past year	Freq. of monetary gambling (not via SM) in the past year	531
										Freq. of SM use	Freq. of participation in simulated gambling from home on social networks in the past year	Freq. of participation in monetary gambling (not via SM) in the past year	531
Holtz 2011 ⁸³	Cross-sectional	2007	Austria	High income country	Rural and urban school students	12.7 [10-14]	Mod	1	No	Freq. of SM use	Freq. of communicational internet use (e.g., chatrooms, social platforms like Myspace)	Delinquent and aggressive behaviours in the past 6 months (<i>via YSR</i>)	205