

Author and year	Study design	Study period	Country	Equity	Participants	Mean age [range]	Risk of bias	N°. of dp	MA?	Exposure	Exposure measure	Outcome measure	N
Svensson 2020 ¹⁴²	Repeat cross-sectional	2016-2019	Sweden	High income country	Students from 17 secondary schools in 8 small municipalities in the county of Skåne part of the Öckerö project	NR [14-15]	Mod	3	No	Freq. of SM use	Freq. of posting information on Facebook, Instagram, Snapchat, or other SM	Lifetime alcohol use	3,733
										Freq. of SM use	Freq. of posting information on Facebook, Instagram, Snapchat, or other SM	Drunkenness in the past year	3,733
										Freq. of SM use	Freq. of posting information on Facebook, Instagram, Snapchat, or other SM	Drunkenness in the past month	3,733
Tao 2022 ¹⁴³	Cross-sectional	2020-2021	USA	High income country with mixed SEP	Adolescents	16.5 [15-18]	High	2	Yes	Time Spent on SM	Average time on SM per week	Alcohol use disorder (<i>via AUDIT</i>)	407
										Time Spent on SM	Average time on SM per week	Illicit drug use problems (<i>via validated tool</i>)	407
Trangenstein 2019 ¹⁴⁴	Cross-sectional	2018	USA	High income country with mixed SEP	Adolescents residing in USA states with legalised retail cannabis	NR [15-19]	High	2	No	Exposure to health-risk behaviour content	Liked/ followed cannabis business pages on Facebook, Twitter and/or Instagram	Cannabis use in the past year	482
										Exposure to health-risk behaviour content	Liked/ followed cannabis business pages on Facebook, Twitter and/or Instagram	Cannabis use in the past 28 days	482
Tsitsika 2009 ¹⁴⁵	Cross-sectional	2007-2008	Greece	High income country with mixed SEP	Grade 9-10 urban district school students in Athens	14.9 [NR]	High	1	Yes	Freq. of SM use	Ever accessed the internet to visit chat rooms	Freq. of pornographic internet site use	344
Tsitsika 2011 ¹⁴⁶	Cross-sectional	2007-2008	Greece	High income country with mixed SEP	Grade 9-10 school students in the urban district of Athens	14.9 [NR]	High	1	Yes	Freq. of SM use	Presence of internet chat room use	Internet gambling practices (not via SM) at least once per week	484
Vandenbosch 2016 ¹⁴⁷	Cross-sectional	2010	Belgium	High income country with mixed SEP	School students' part of the MORES Panel Study	15.4 [12-18]	High	1	No	Freq. of SM use	Freq. of chat room use	Use of erotic contact websites in the past 6 months	1,163
Vannucci 2019 ¹⁴⁸	Cohort	2016-2017	USA	High income country with mixed SEP	Grade 7-8 middle school students' part of the PANDA Research Project	12.7 [11-14]	Low	1	Yes	Freq. of SM use	Freq. of SM use	Delinquent behaviours in the past 6 months (<i>via validated tool</i>)	563