Author and year	Study design	Study period	Country	Equity	Participants	Mean age [range]	Risk of bias	N°. of dp	MA?	Exposure	Exposure measure	Outcome measure	N
Jeong 2022[88]	Cross-sectional	2020	South Korea	High income country	Adolescents part of the Consumer Behaviour Survey for Food conducted by the Korea Rural Economic Institute	16.1 [NR]	High	2	No	Freq. of SM use	Freq. of SM use	Eats food considering calories and nutrients *(via validated tool)*	622
										Freq. of SM use	Freq. of SM use	Eats carefully selected food for one's own health *(via validated tool)*	622
Jiang 2018[89]	Cross-sectional	NR	China	High income country	Young inpatients enrolled at one of the largest addiction clinics in China	16.8 [13-19]	High	1	No	Freq. of SM use	Freq. of online gaming *(via clinical records)*	Involvement in risk behaviours (e.g., skipping school, smoking) *(via clinical records)*	467
Kaufman 2014[90]	Cross-sectional	2012	South Africa	Low-middle income country with mixed SEP	Grade 9 school students, part of a 2-year cluster-randomised trial	NR [12-20]	Low	8	Yes	Freq. of SM use	Freq. of SM use	Hazardous alcohol use in the past year *(via AUDIT)*	4,485
										Freq. of SM use	Freq. of SM use	Reported multiple partners in the past year	4,485
										Other SM activities	Has a Facebook account	Hazardous alcohol use in past year *(via AUDIT)*	4,485
										Other SM activities	Has a Facebook account	Reported multiple partners in the past year	4,485
Kaur 2020[91]	Cross-sectional	2018	USA	High income country with mixed SEP	Grade 8,10 and 12 school students' part of the Monitoring the Future Survey	15.1 [NR]	Low	6	No	Time spent on SM	Time spent on SNS per day	Binge drinking in the past 2 weeks	22,980
										Time spent on SM	Time spent on SNS per day	Drinking in the past month	23,150
										Time spent on SM	Time spent on SNS per day	Cannabis use in the past month	23,167
										Time spent on SM	Time spent on SNS per day	Flavour vaping in the past month in 8th and 10th grade students	6,967
										Time spent on SM	Time spent on SNS per day	Cannabis vaping in the past month in 8th and 10th grade students	7,003
										Time spent on SM	Time spent on SNS per day	Nicotine vaping in the past month in 8th and 10th grade students	6,980