

Author and year	Study design	Study period	Country	Equity	Participants	Mean age [range]	Risk of bias	N° of dp	MA?	Exposure	Exposure measure	Outcome measure	N
Chang 2016 ⁴⁹	Cohort	2010-2011	Taiwan	High income country with mixed SEP	Grade 10 students from 26 high schools in Taipei City and New Taipei City	NR	High	2	Yes	Freq. of SM use	Freq. of online game use during past week	Incidence of unwanted online sexual solicitation perpetration in the past year	1,981
										Freq. of SM use	Freq. of chat room use during past week	Incidence of unwanted online sexual solicitation perpetration in the past year	1,981
Chapin 2018 ⁵⁰	Cross-sectional	2016-2017	USA	High income country with mixed SEP	Middle and high school students' part of the Empowering Latino Youth Project evaluation	14.1 [12-18]	High	2	No	Other SM activities	Number of SM platforms used	Experience with electronic violence (perpetration) in the past month	1,167
										Other SM activities	Number of SM platforms used	Experience with face-to-face violence (perpetration) in the past month	1,167
Chau 2022 ⁵¹	Cross-sectional	2010	France	High income country with mixed SEP	Students attending 3 middle schools (2 public and 1 private) in the Lorraine region of North-eastern France	13.5 [10-18]	Mod	5	Yes	Time spent on SM	Time spent on discussion forums and chatting online during a weekday	Alcohol use in the past month	1,559
										Time spent on SM	Time spent on discussion forums and chatting online during a weekday	Tobacco use in the past month	1,559
										Time spent on SM	Time spent on discussion forums and chatting online during a weekday	Cannabis use in the past month	1,559
										Time spent on SM	Time spent on discussion forums and chatting online during a weekday	Perpetrated violence (<i>via validated tool</i>)	1,559
										Time spent on SM	Time spent on discussion forums and chatting online during a weekday	Illicit drug use in the past month	1,559
Chen 2019 ⁵²	Cross-sectional	2018	Belgium	High income country with mixed SEP	School students' part of the New Media Study	16.4 [15-18]	High	2	Yes	Time spent on SM	Time spent on SM on a regular weekday and weekend day	Experience with risky (anti-social) selfie behaviour	686
										Exposure to health-risk behaviour content	Exposure to risky selfie descriptive norms	Experience with risky selfie (anti-social) behaviour	686
Coates 2019 ⁵³	RCT	2017	UK	High income country	School students without food allergies	10.1 [9-11]	Some concerns (RoB-2)	1	Yes	Exposure to health-risk behaviour content	Exposure to unhealthy mock Instagram influencer marketing (<i>objectively recorded</i>)	Caloric intake (kcal): consumption of unhealthy snacks (<i>objectively recorded</i>)	117