

PROJECT

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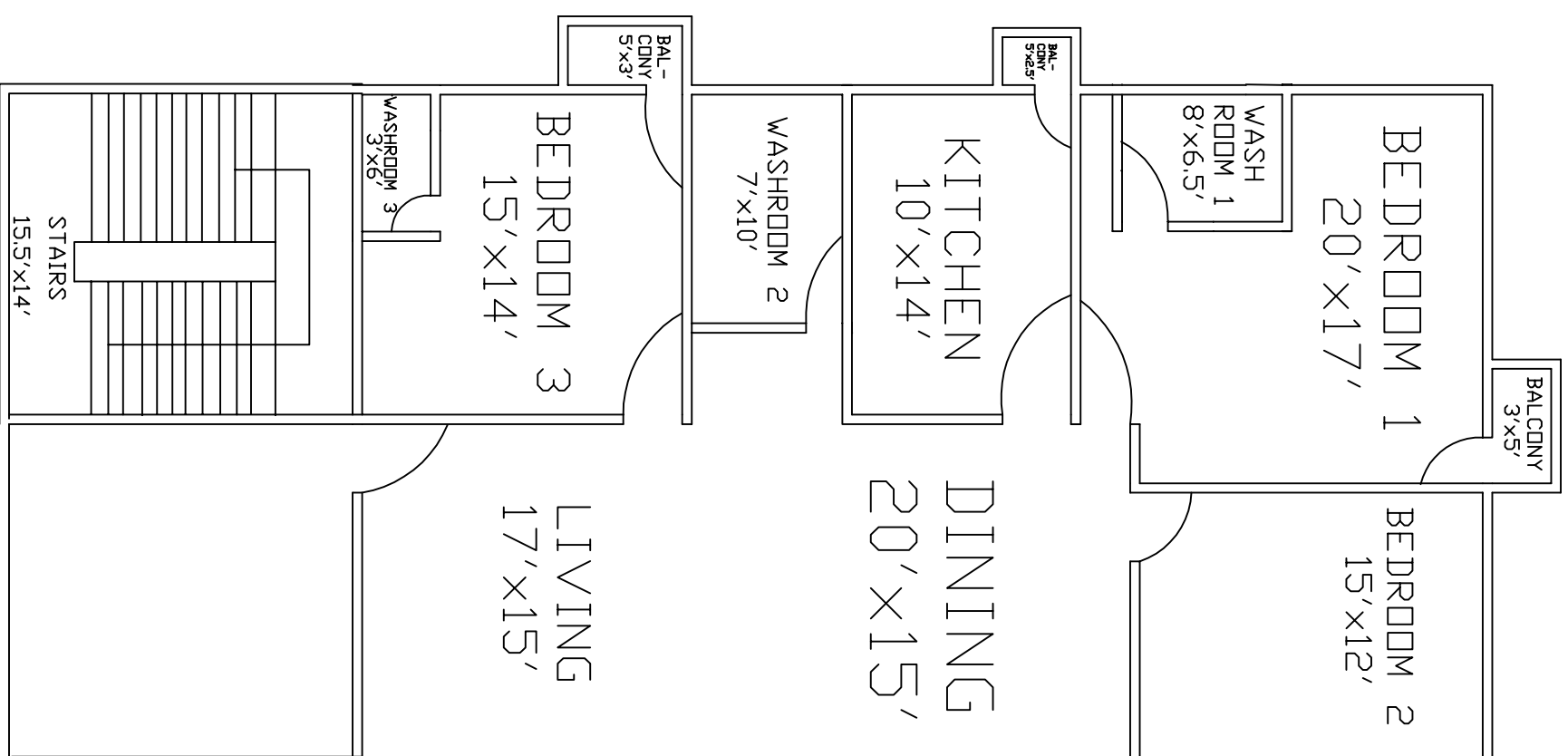
Course Title: Electrical Wiring and Drafting

Course Code: EEE 220

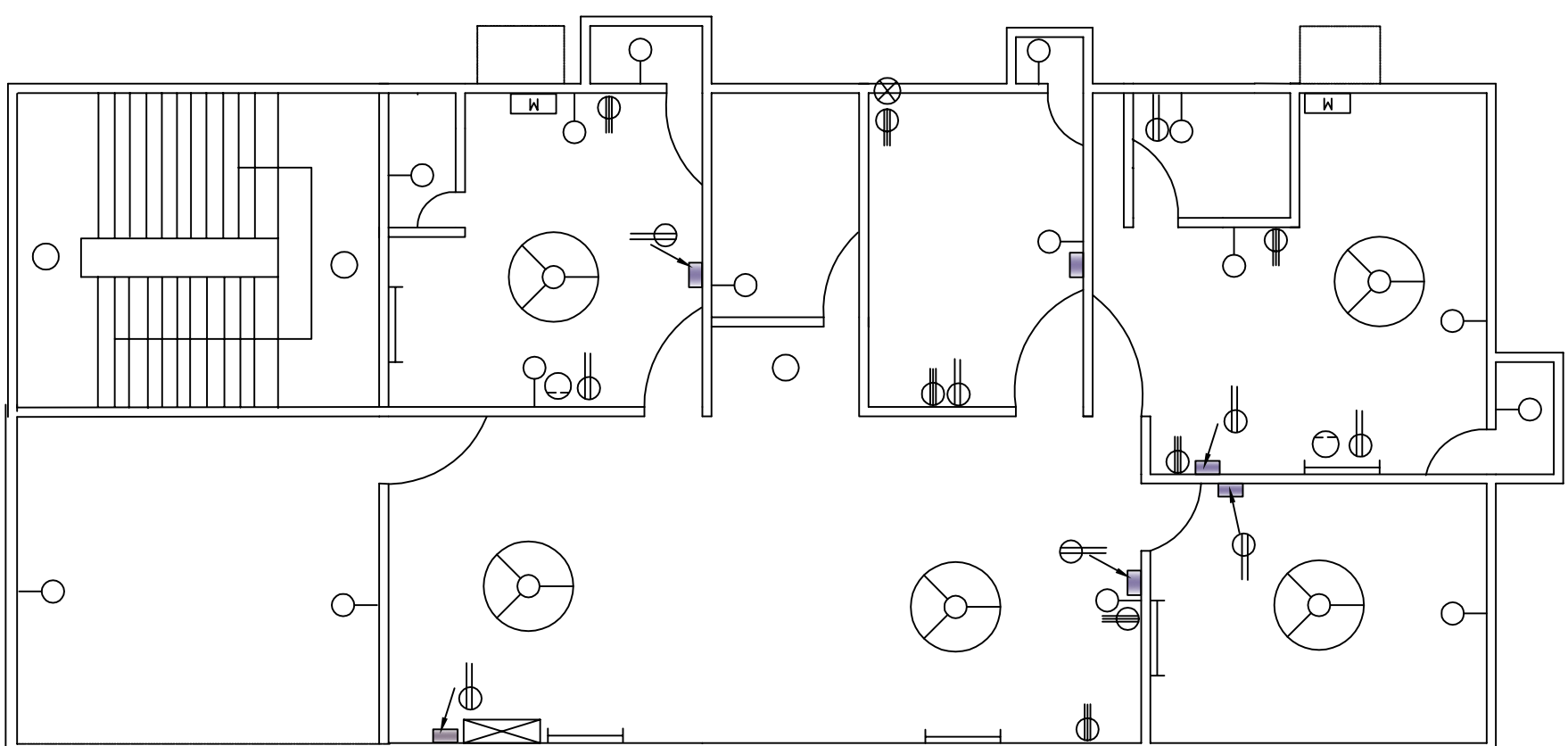
Section : A

Date: 13. 01. 21

Layout

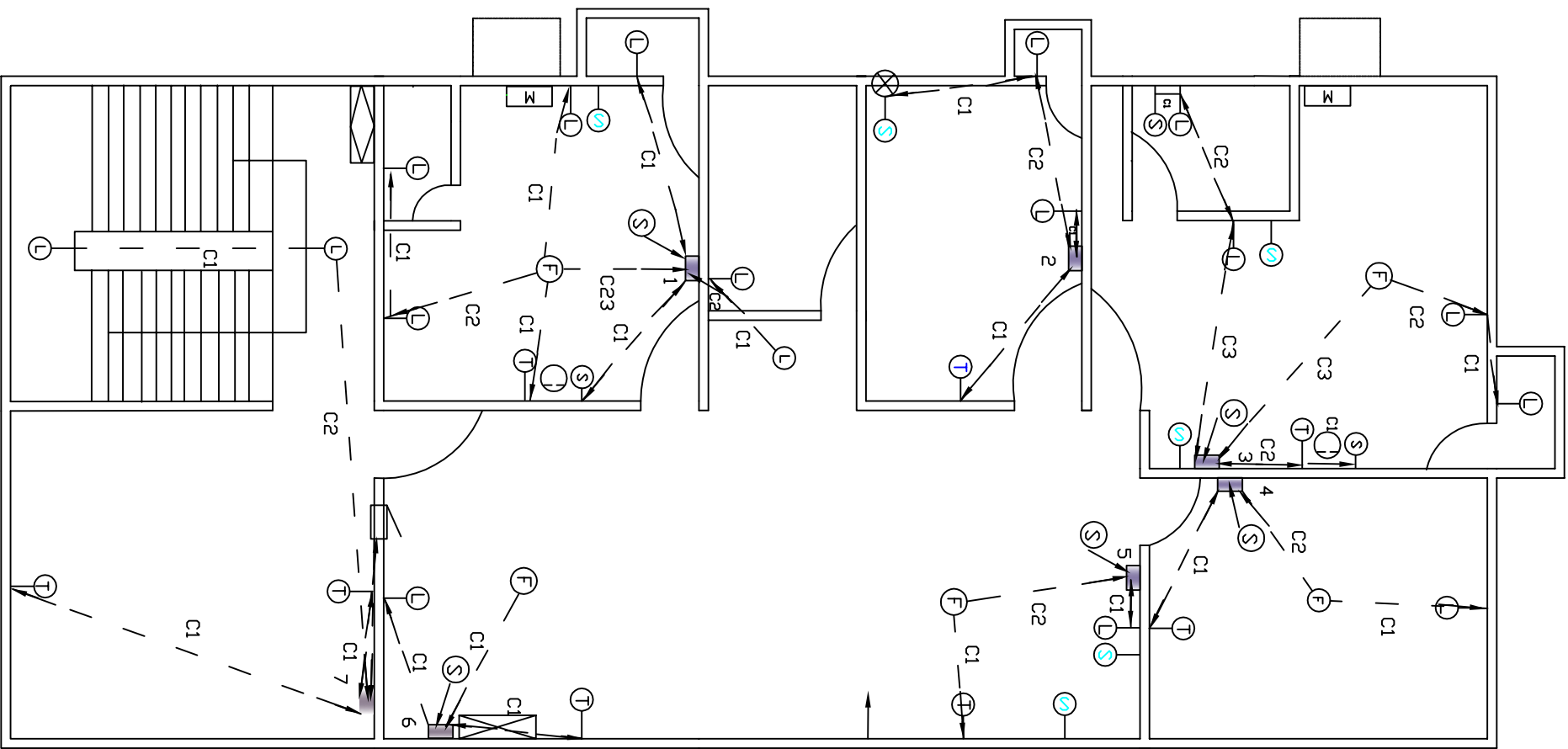


Total Space =
55' x 32' =
1760 sq
feet

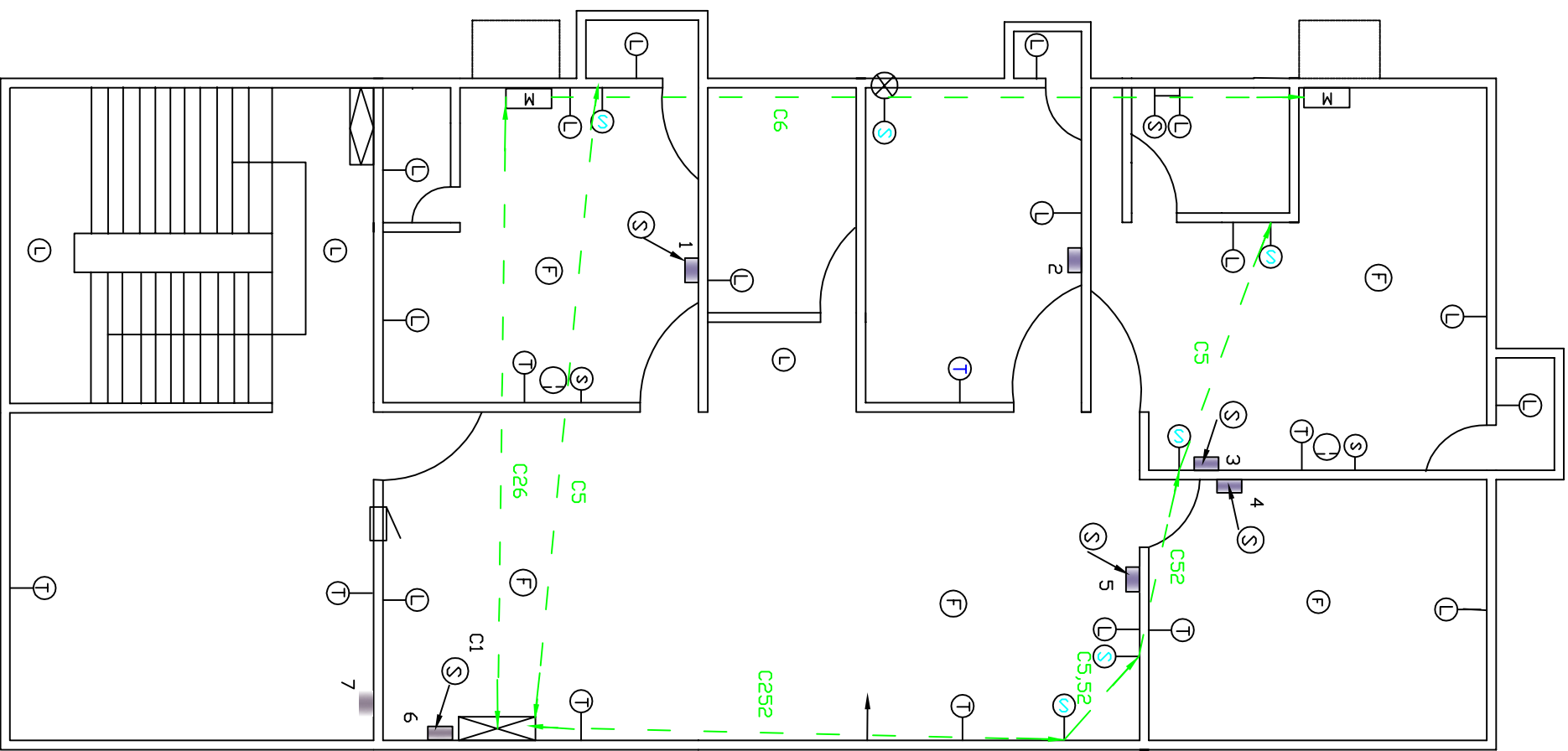


Fittings
Layout

Light Load



Heavy Load



Calculation for Switch Board

| | | |
|--|---|---|
| <p style="text-align: center;"><u>SB 01</u></p> <p>5L= 5* 26 = 130 W 1T= 1*40 = 40 W 1F= 1*80 = 80 W 1TS= 1*500= 500 W 1SS= 1*500= 500 W 1K = 1*60 = 60 W</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: right;">1310 W</p> <p>P= VIcosθ Cosθ= 1</p> <p>I= P/Vcosθ = 1310/240 = 5.46 A</p> | <p style="text-align: center;"><u>SB 02</u></p> <p>2L= 2* 26 = 52 W 1SL= 1*500= 500 W 1ST= 1*500= 500 W</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: right;">1052 W</p> <p>P= VIcosθ Cosθ= 1</p> <p>I= P/Vcosθ = 1052/240 = 4.38 A</p> | <p style="text-align: center;"><u>SB 03</u></p> <p>4L= 5* 26 = 104 W 1T= 1*40 = 40 W 1F= 1*80 = 80 W 1TS= 1*500= 500 W 1SS= 1*500= 500 W 1ST= 1*500= 500 W</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: right;">1310 W</p> <p>P= VIcosθ Cosθ= 1</p> <p>I= P/Vcosθ = 1724/240 = 7.18 A</p> |
| <p style="text-align: center;"><u>SB 04</u></p> <p>1L= 1* 26 = 26 W 1T= 1*40 = 40 W 1F= 1*80 = 80 W 1SS= 1*500= 500 W</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: right;">646 W</p> <p>P= VIcosθ Cosθ= 1</p> <p>I= P/Vcosθ = 646/240 =2.69 A</p> | <p style="text-align: center;"><u>SB 05</u></p> <p>1L= 1* 26 = 26 W 1T= 1*40 = 40 W 1F= 1*80 = 80 W 1SS= 1*500= 500 W</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: right;">646 W</p> <p>P= VIcosθ Cosθ= 1</p> <p>I= P/Vcosθ = 646/240 =2.69 A</p> | <p style="text-align: center;"><u>SB 06</u></p> <p>1L= 1* 26 = 26 W 1T= 1*40 = 40 W 1F= 1*80 = 80 W 1SS= 1*500= 500 W</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: right;">646 W</p> <p>P= VIcosθ Cosθ= 1</p> <p>I= P/Vcosθ = 646/240 =2.69 A</p> |

Calculation for Switch Board

SB 07

$$2K = 2 * 60 = 120 \text{ W}$$

$$2T = 2 * 40 = 80 \text{ W}$$

$$200 \text{ W}$$

$$P = VI \cos \theta$$

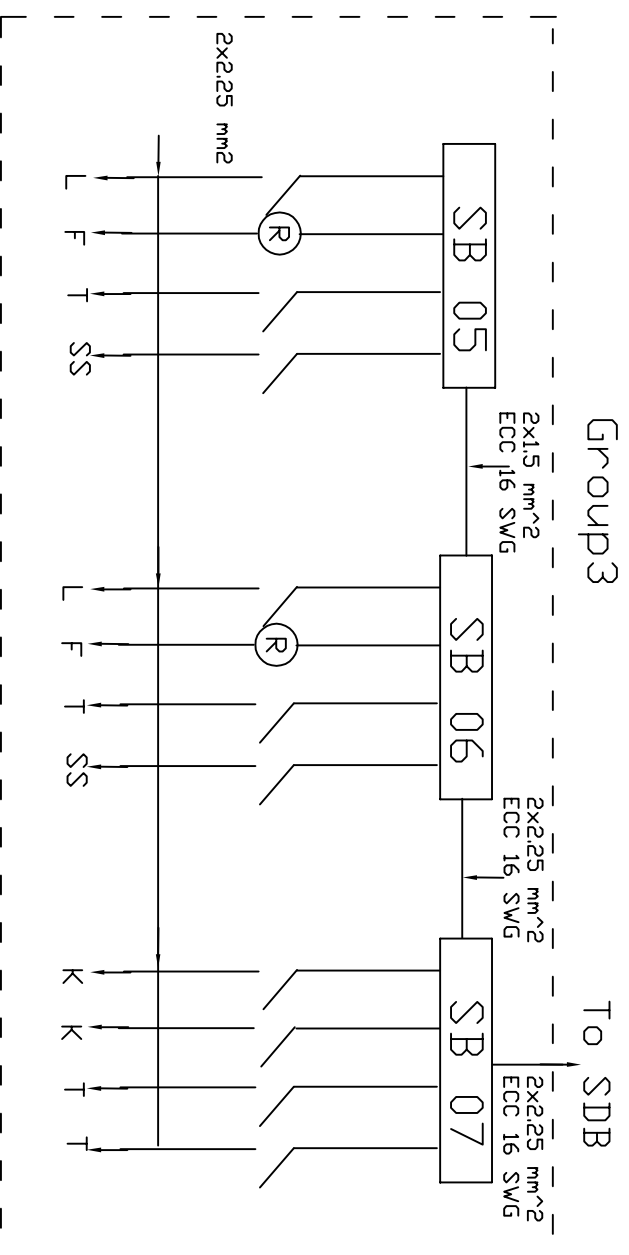
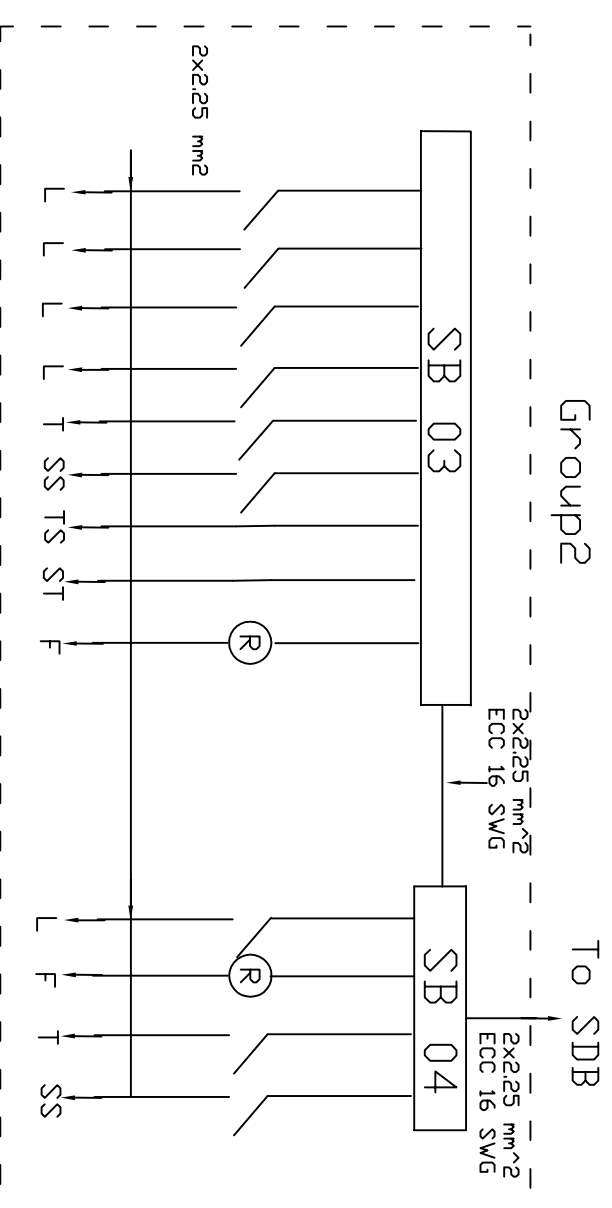
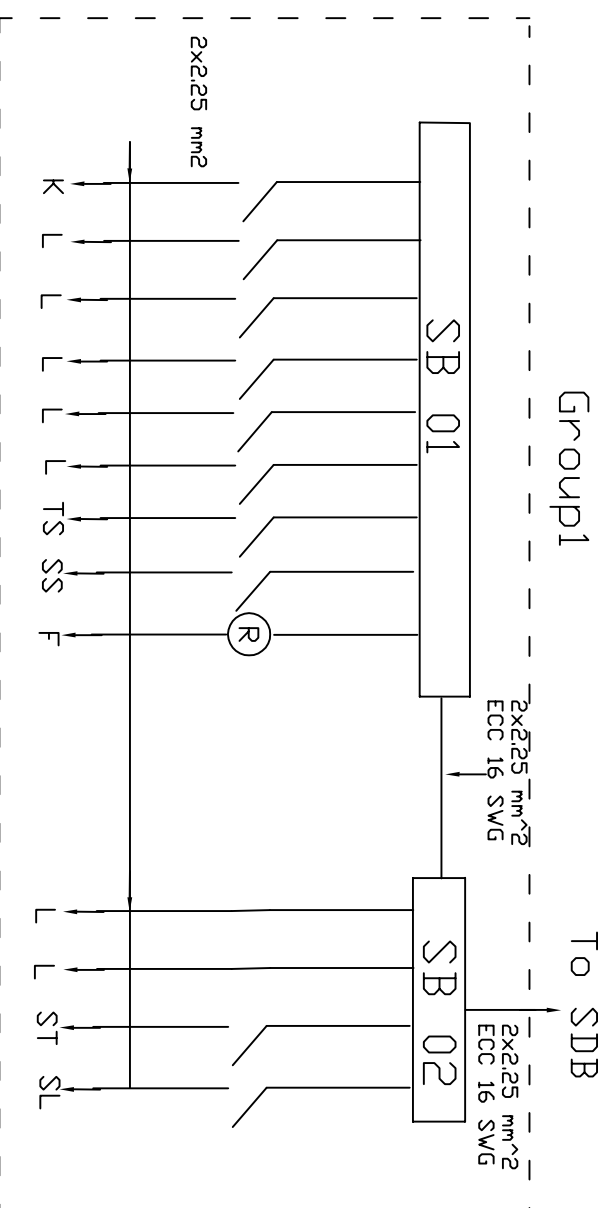
$$\cos \theta = 1$$

$$I = P / V \cos \theta$$

$$= 200 / 240$$

$$= 0.83 \text{ A}$$

Switch Board Connection Diagram



Calculation of Switch Board Grouping

| Group 1 | Group 2 | Group 3 |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|
| SB= SB 01, SB 02 | SB= SB 03, SB 04 | SB= SB 05, SB 06, SB 07 |
| $I = 5.46A + 4.38A$ $= 9.84 A$ | $I = 7.18 A + 2.69A$ $= 9.87 A$ | $I = 2.69A + 2.69A + 0.83A$ $= 6.21 A$ |
| MCB rating= 10 A | MCB rating= 10 A | MCB rating= 10 A |

Calculation of SDB

$$P_{LL} = 1310 + 1052 + 1724 + 646 + 646 + 646 + 200 = 6224 \text{ W}$$

$$P_{HL-15} = 5 * 1000 = 5000 \text{ W}$$

$$P_{HL-20} = 2 * 2250 = 4500 \text{ W}$$

$$P_{total} = (6224 * 0.6) + (5000 * 0.7) + (4500 * 1)$$

$$= 11734.4 \text{ W} = 11.7 \text{ kW} > 9 \text{ kW}$$

Therefore, 3-Ø and 415 V L-L is used.

$$I = (11.7 * 1000) / (1.73 * 415 * 0.9) = 18.09 \text{ A}$$

With spare and safety factor,

$$I = (18.09 + 10) * 1.25 = 35.11 \text{ A}$$

$$= 40A \text{ MCB}$$

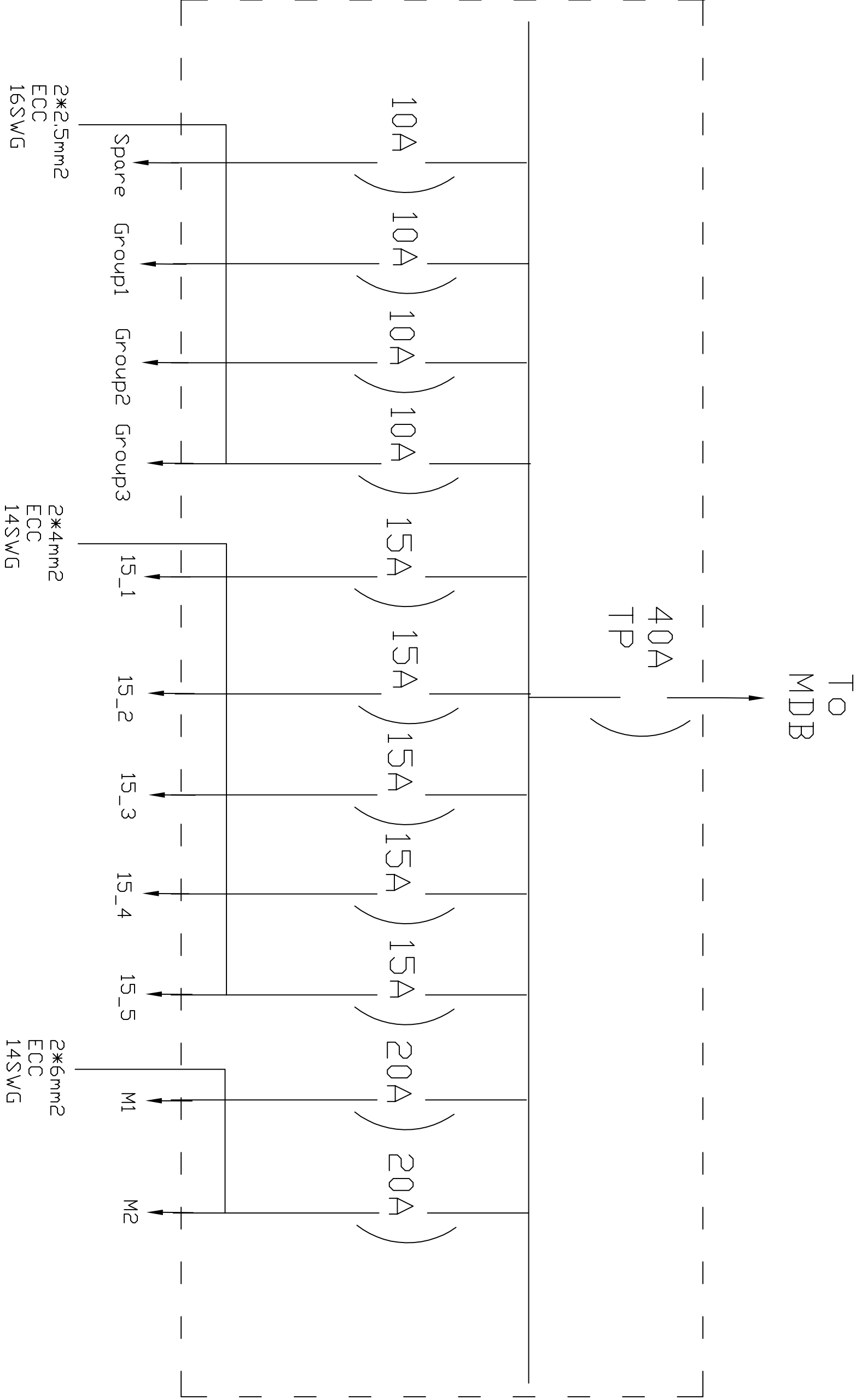
Calculation of MDB

- 10 stored building each floor has 1 unit.
- One 3hp pump and one 10 hp elevator

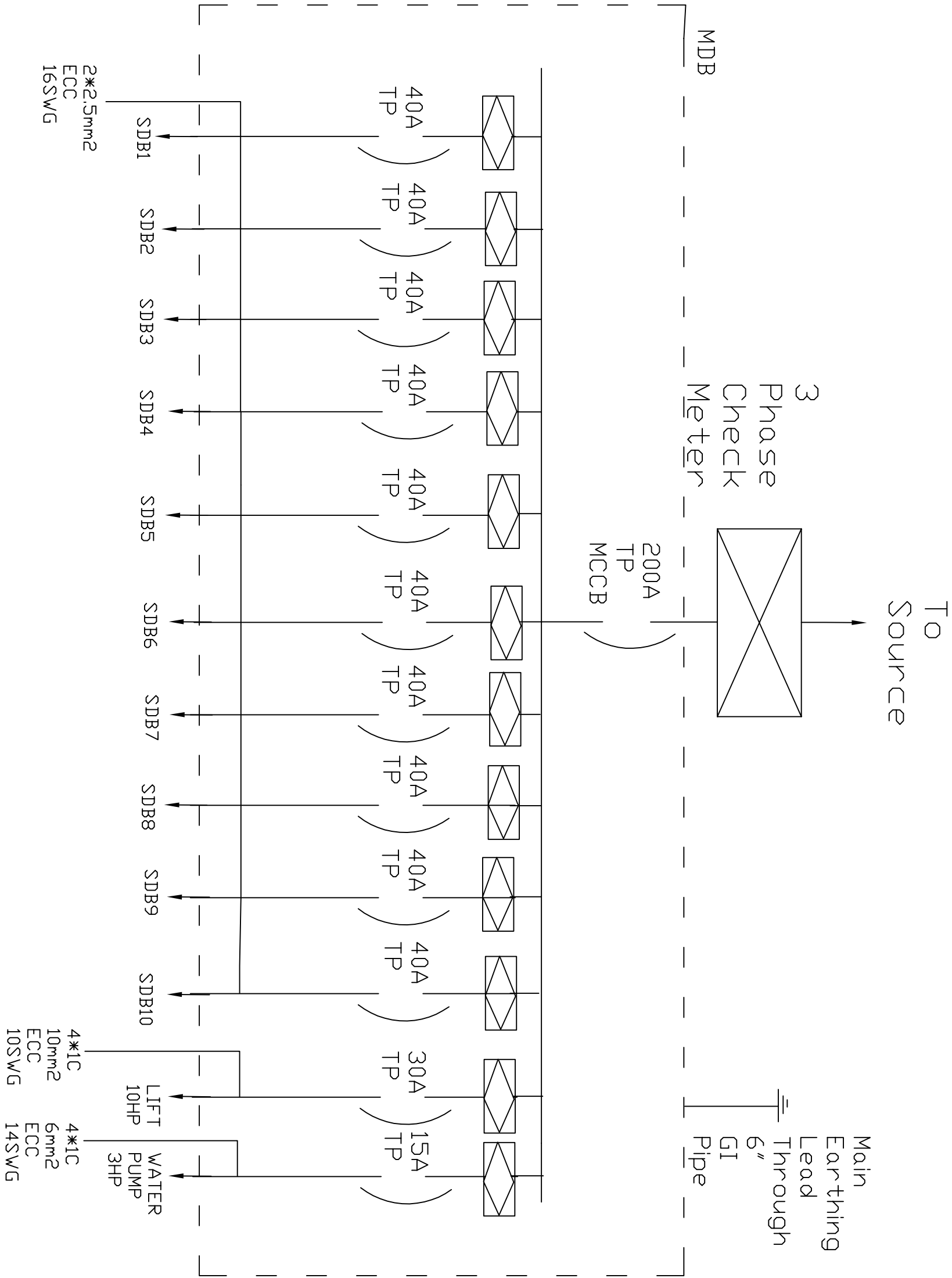
$$P_{\text{Building}} = (11.7 * 1000 * 10) + (3 * 745.7) + (10 * 745.7) \\ = 126.7 \text{ kW}$$

$$I = (126.7 * 1000) / (1.73 * 415 * 0.9) \\ = 196.08 \text{ A} = 200 \text{ A MCCB}$$

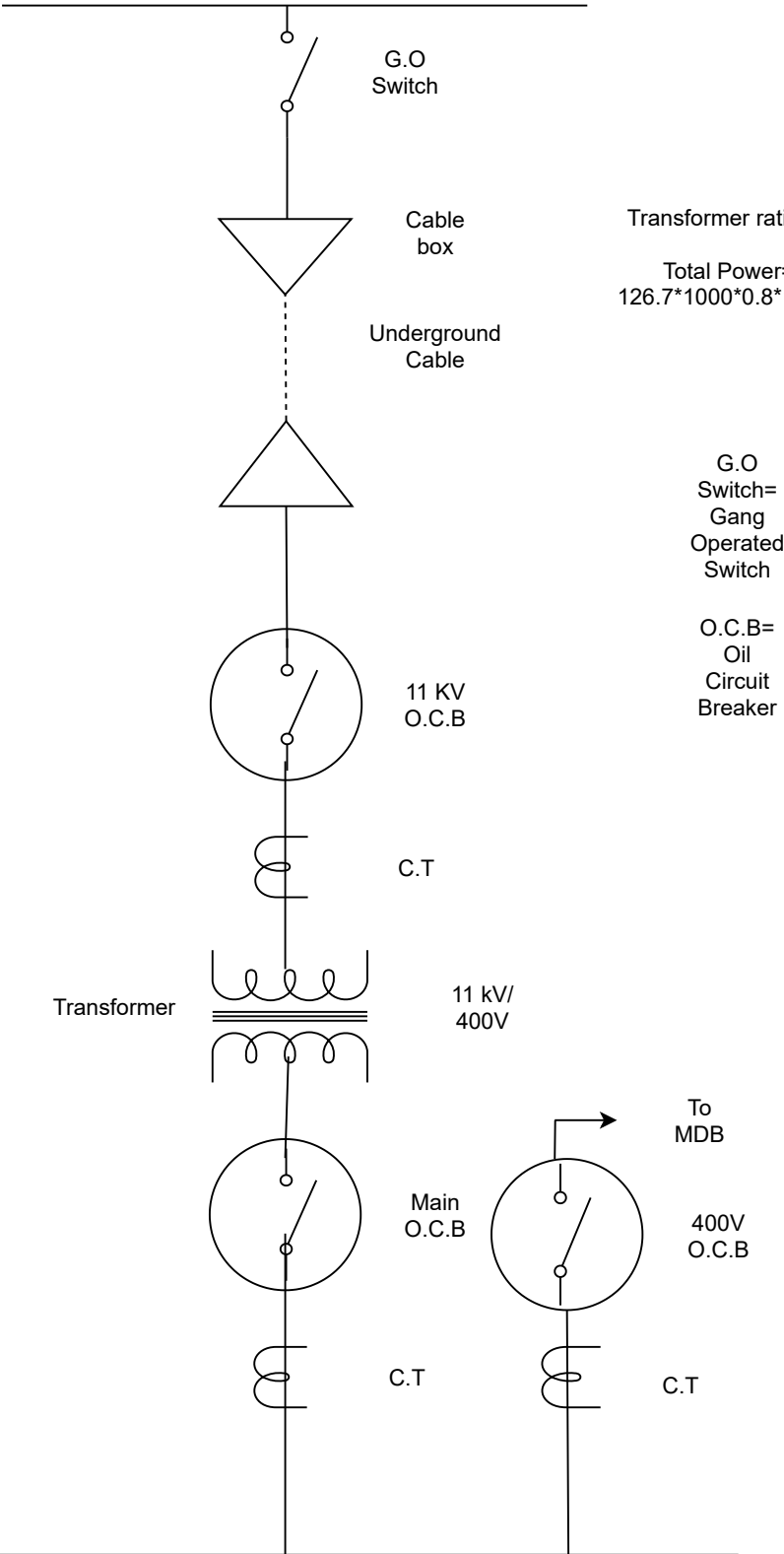
Flat Distribution Connection Diagram



Main Distribution Board Connection Diagram



Single Line Diagram of 11kV / 400V Indoor Substation



Lightning Protection of the Building

Air Spike

Lightning rod



Roof Conductor

To convert air spikes.



Down
Conductor

A copper strip
that connects roof
conductor to earthing rod



Earth electrode

Buried under the ground
that lets lightning energy flow
to the earth

Earthing System of the Building

Earth Continuity Conductor (ECC)

Transfers leakage current from faulty equipment to Earth



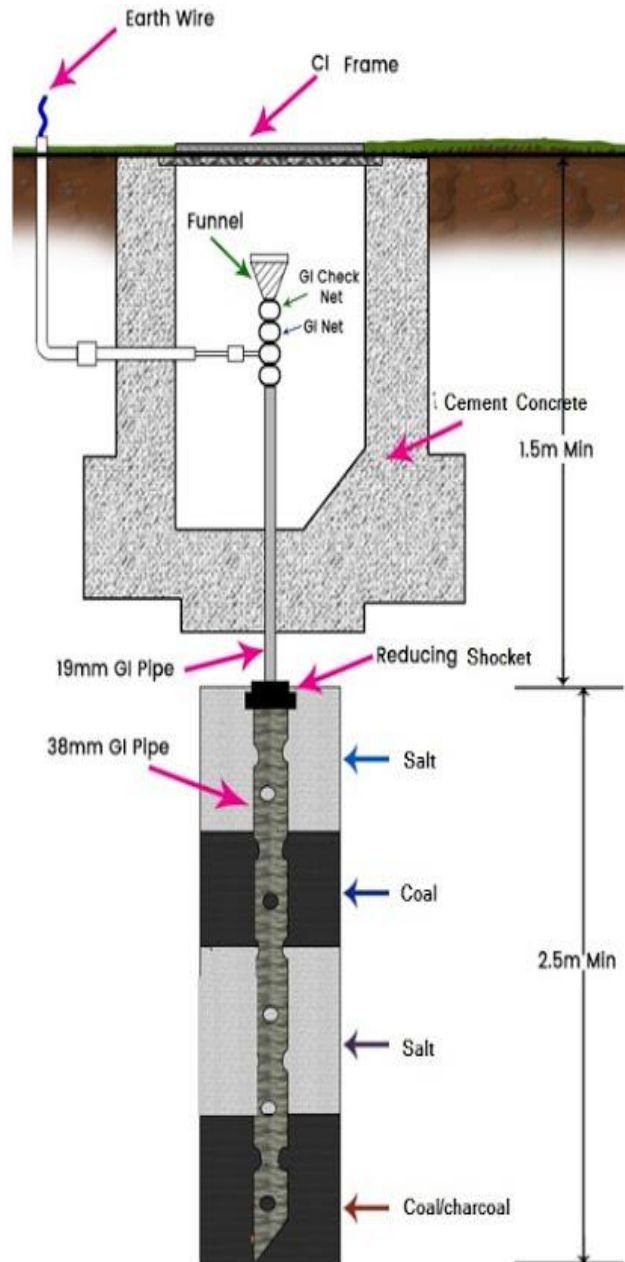
Earth Lead (EL)

To convert ECC Earth electrode



Earth Electrode

Buried under the ground, lets the faulty current to Earth.



Earth resistance measured with 3 point method and is found to be less than 3Ω.

Light Calculation of Dining Room

Room Specifications

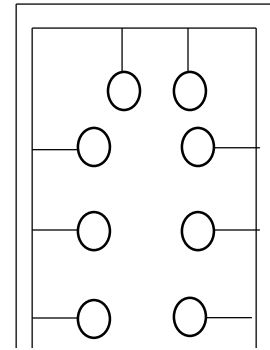
Room dimension = 20' * 15'

Required illumination = 70 Lux

Wattage of light = 10 W

Room height = 3.25 m

Working distance = 0.5 m



Living Room 20' * 15'

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Room index} &= (6.09 * 4.57) / 2.75 (6.09 + 4.57) \\ &= 0.95\end{aligned}$$

Using 70-50-20, UF=0.42 and LLF=0.8

$$\begin{aligned}\text{No. of lamps} &= (70 * 6.09 * 4.57) / (806 * 0.42 * 0.8) \\ &= 7.19 = 8\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Distance between lights} &= 20' / (3 + 1) \\ &= 4'\end{aligned}$$

PV System Calculation

| Appliance | Total Number | Wattage | Hour of Operation | Energy (Wh) |
|------------------|--------------|---------|-------------------|-------------|
| CFL Lamp | 14 | 26 | 8 | 2912 |
| Fluorescent Lamp | 7 | 40 | 6 | 1680 |
| Fan | 5 | 80 | 12 | 4800 |
| Ceiling Light | 3 | 60 | 10 | 1800 |
| Mirror Light | 3 | 40 | 2 | 720 |
| Television | 2 | 200 | 6 | 2400 |

= 14312 Wh

For 10 stored building with 5% laod,

$$= 14312 * 10 * 0.05$$

$$= 7156 \text{ Wh}$$

Total Power per floor= $(14*26) + (7*40) + (5*80) + (3*60) + (3*40) + (2*200)$

$$= 1744\text{W} = 1.7 \text{ kW}$$

For 10 stored building with 5% laod,

$$= 1744 * 10 * 0.05$$

$$= 862 \text{ Wh}$$

BP Solar MSX- 300 Module

Max Power= 300 (STP)

Max Current= 8.35 Amp

Max voltage= 36 V

Nominal Output Voltage= 36V

V_{oc}= 43.4 V and I_{ac}= 9.5A