

# Embedded Systems Laboratory

Fangning Hu

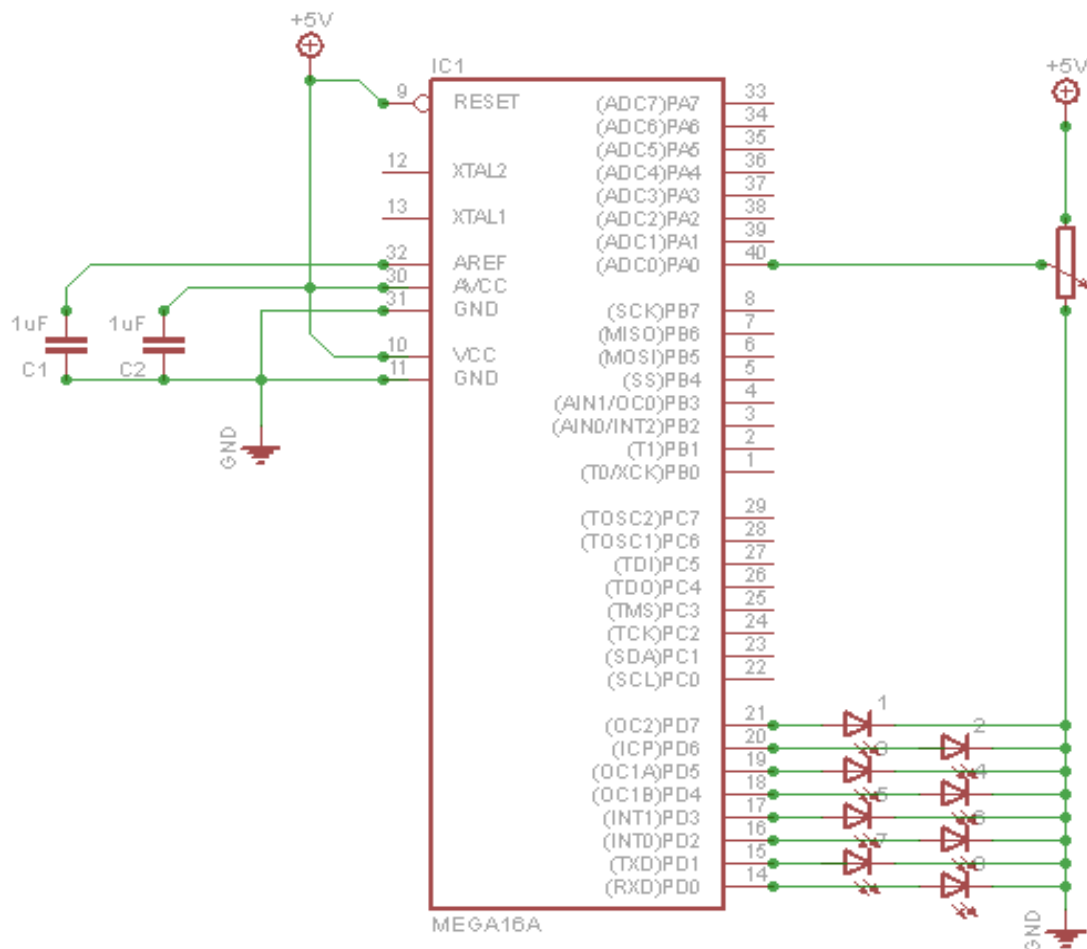
## Analog to Digital Converter

### Introduction:

Read the datasheet Chapter Analog-to-Digital Converter. The related registers are **ADC**, **ADCSRA** and **ADMUX**. I summarized several hints as follows:

- Set the bit ADSC to start every single AD convert. This bit will be cleared after each conversion.
- ADC register contain the 10-bits conversion result:  $ADC = 1024 * V(in) / V(aref)$
- On completing a single AD conversion, an ADC interrupt will be triggered if the corresponding enable bit is set.

The following is the design circuit.



### **Pre Lab Tasks:**

1. Read the ATmega328 datasheet (Chapter - Analog to Digital Converter)
2. Design your program to convert an analog voltage input to a 12 bits value in free run mode.

### **Lab Assignments:**

1. Using a Potentiometer to control the input voltage.
2. Write codes to convert an input voltage into 16 bits value. Output any 8 bits out of these 12 bits to PORTD.
3. Connect 3 pins of PORTD to 3 LEDs and observe the AD converting results.

**Lab Report:** The requirements are the same as the previous lab.