



University of Central Punjab

Faculty of Information Technology

Mid-Term Exam Spring - 2021

Data Structures and Algorithms – Lab

Instructions for Invigilators:

1. Students will have total **150** minutes to finish the whole exam. It is up to the students to manage their time.

Instructions for Students:

1. Please create file with appropriate name
2. Submit only **.h** and **.cpp** files on portal.
3. Late submissions will **NOT** be considered
4. Create as many classes and functions as required. Remember one function for one functionality.
5. Take care, plagiarism will not be tolerated at any case.
6. The paper is close book and close notes. No cheat sheet allowed.
7. Use meaningful variable names, take care of naming conventions and indentation. **5 Marks will be deducted for each thing if not followed.**

Question 1 – 30 Marks

Implement the Linked List using **head** pointer only (you are not allowed to use **tail pointer**). **Interface** (abstract class) of **LinkedList** class is given below. Your task is to provide the complete **implementation** for this question (a child class having name **myLL** is required, this **myLL** class will provide the complete implementation of the LinkedList class)

Interface:

```
template<class T>
class LinkedList
{
    protected:
        Node<T>* head;

    public:
        LinkedList();
        virtual void insertAtEnd(T) = 0;
        virtual T deleteFromHead() = 0;
        virtual bool isEmpty() = 0;
        virtual void display() = 0;
};
```



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Question 2 – 30 Marks

Implement Queue (FIFO) using Linked List implemented in task 1.

Interface (abstract class) of **Queue** class is given below (a child class having name **myQueue** is required, this **myQueue** class will provide the complete implementation of the Queue class)

Interface:

```
template<class T>
class Queue
{
protected:
    myLL<T> obj;
public:
    virtual bool isEmpty() = 0;
    virtual void enqueue(T) = 0;
    virtual T dequeue() = 0;
    virtual void display() = 0;
};
```

Question 3 – 30 Marks

Now write a global (non-member) function **reverseQueue** which should reverse all the contents of the **Queue**.

```
template<class T> //add this line before the function to make it work as template
Queue <T> reverseQueue(Queue <T> obj);
```

Remember: You are not allowed to use any data structure other than the one made in Question 2.

Hint: You can use more than one Queues



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Question 4 – 10 Marks

Now test the main function and produce the exact output given below. **It is mandatory to attach the screen shot of your output in your submission (it carries marks).**

```
int main()
{
    cout << "\n\n----- Best of Luck for the Exam ----- \n\n";
    myQueue<char> q1;
    q1.enqueue('D');
    q1.enqueue('S');
    q1.enqueue('A');
    q1.enqueue(' ');
    q1.enqueue('L');
    q1.enqueue('A');
    q1.enqueue('B');
    q1.display();

    myQueue<char> reverseQ1 = reverseQueue(q1);
    reverseQ1.display();

    return 0;
}
```

Output:

Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console

```
----- Best of Luck for the Exam -----
D S A   L A B
B A L   A S D
```