

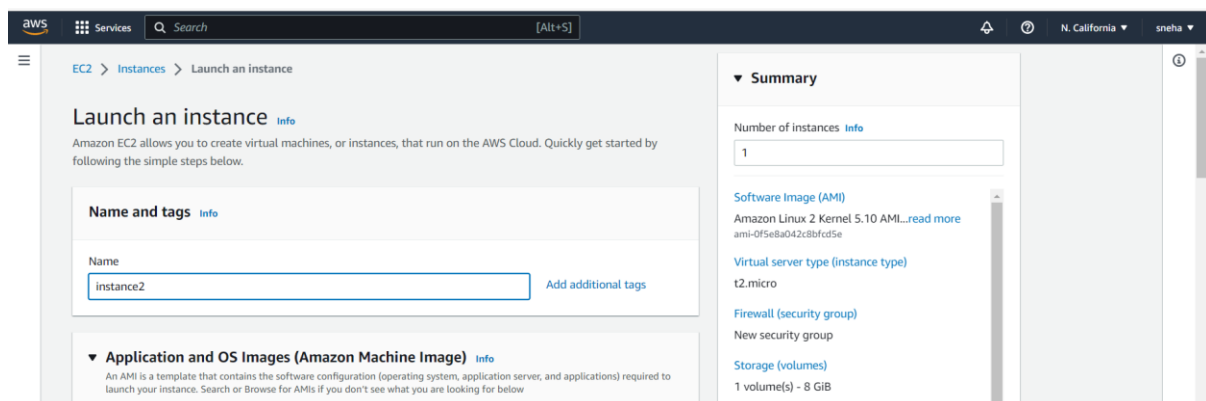
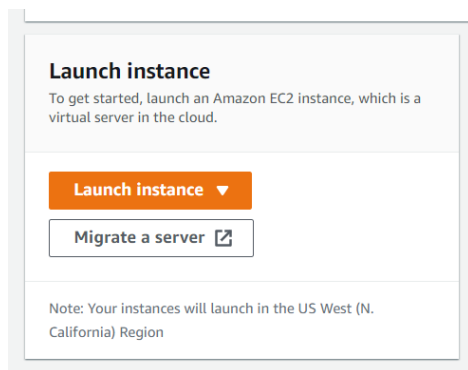
Name	Sneha Reddy
Enrolment Number	A704052190
Experiment Number	5
Batch	1

**AIM OF THE EXPERIMENT:** a) Create an EC2 instance.  
b) Demonstrate the working of static and dynamic website through EC2.  
c) Shift files from S3 to EC2.  
d) Shift files from EC2 to S3.

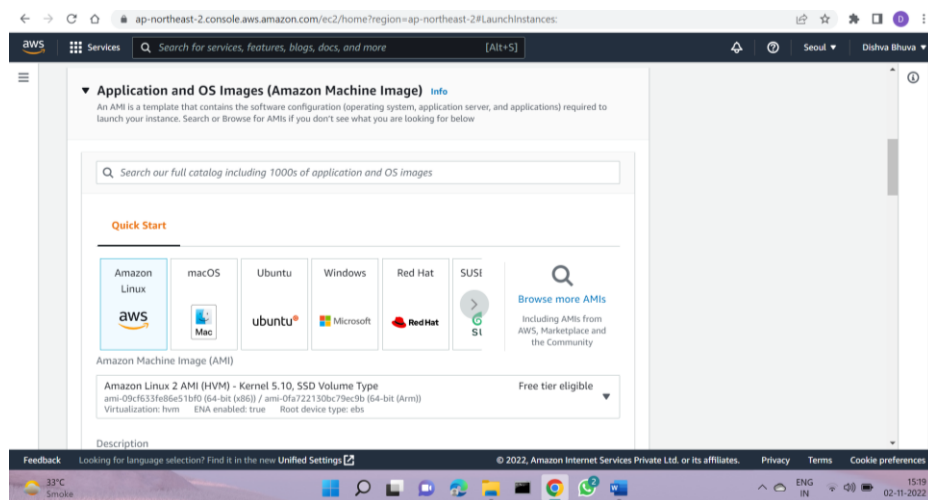
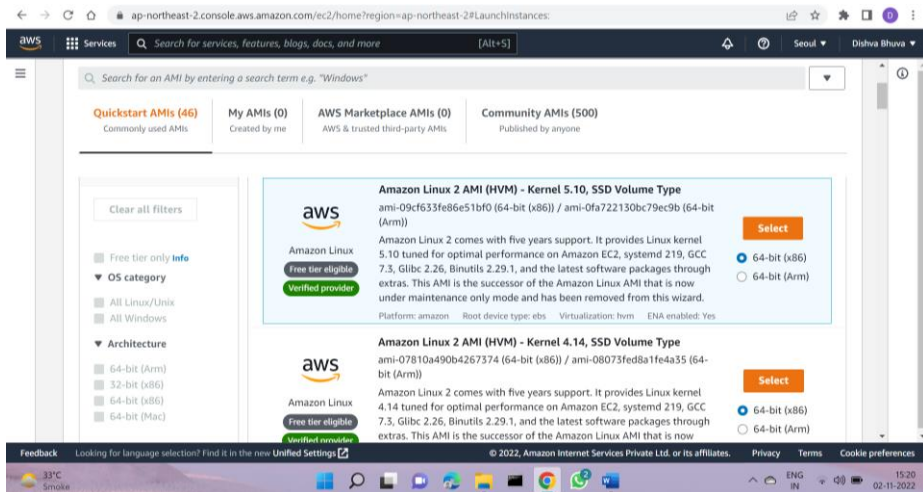
## Create an EC2 instance

### Type EC2 in console

Click on **Launch Instance**.

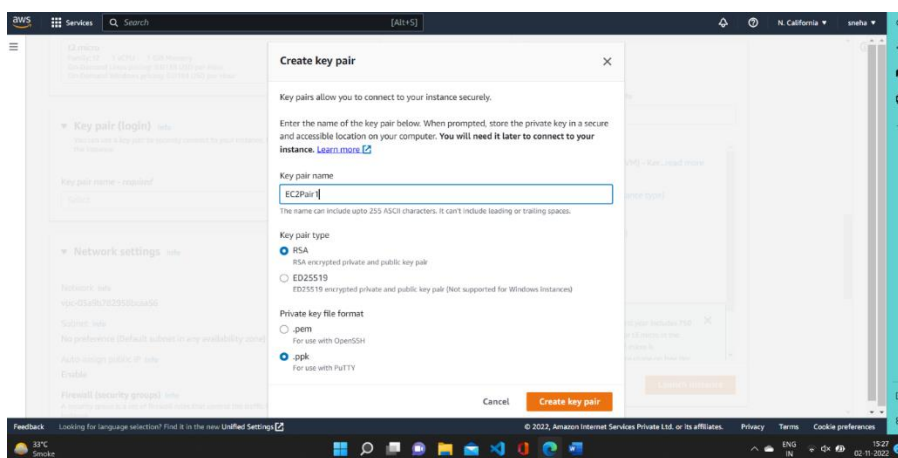


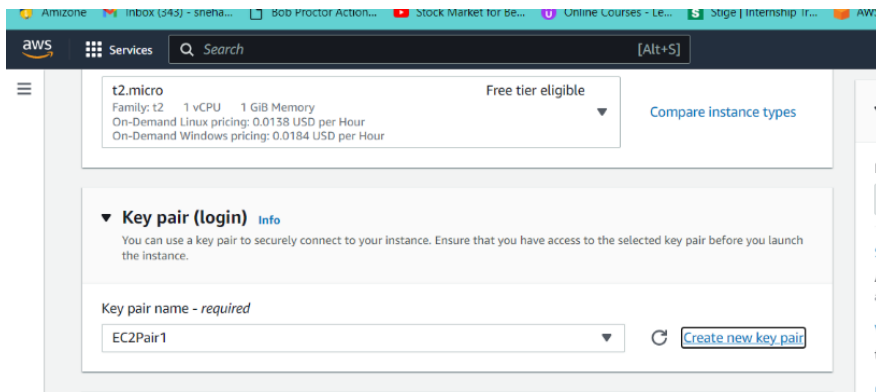
**Choose an Amazon Machine Image (AMI),** find an Amazon Linux 2 AMI at the top of the list and choose **Select**.



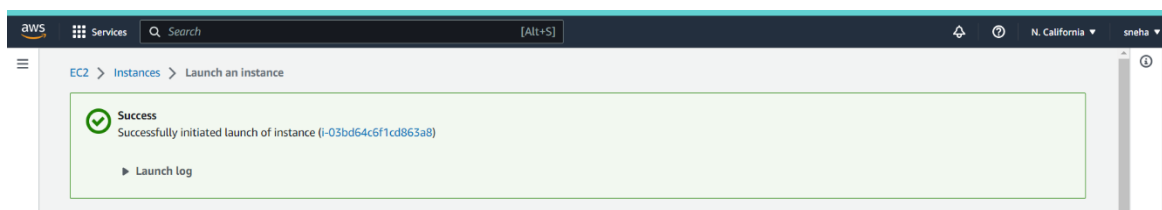
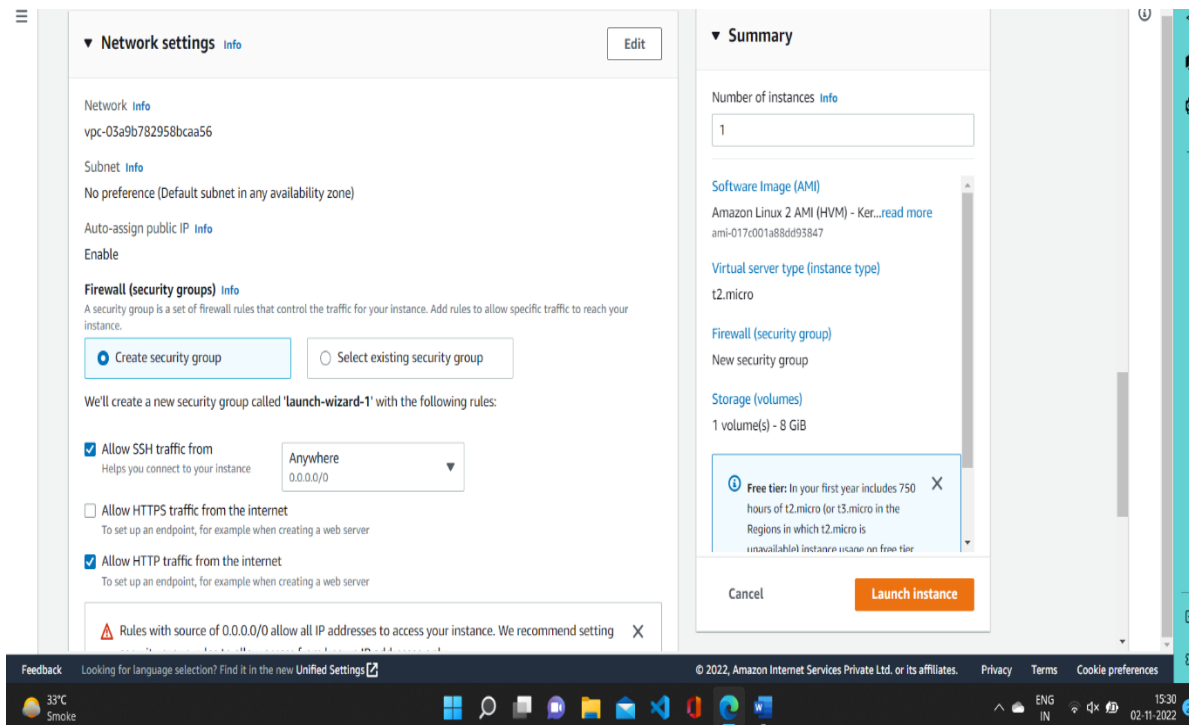
## Step 2: Create Key Pair.

While creating key pair keep mind that you choose Rsa key pair .ppk file format





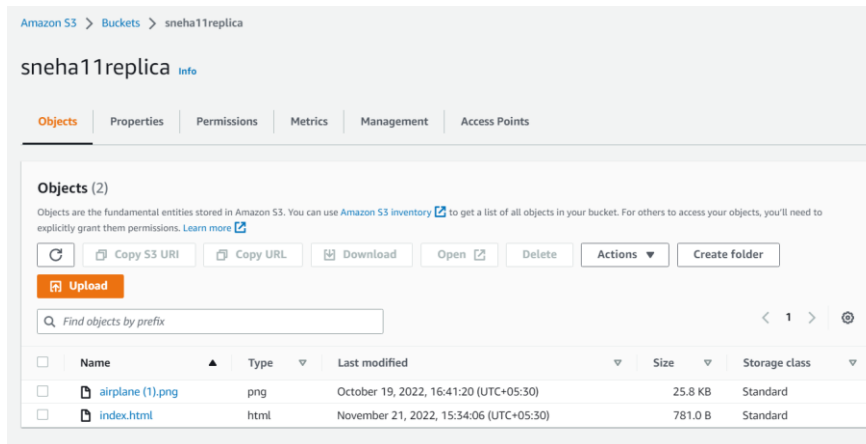
In Network Setting make sure you allow Http traffic from the internet



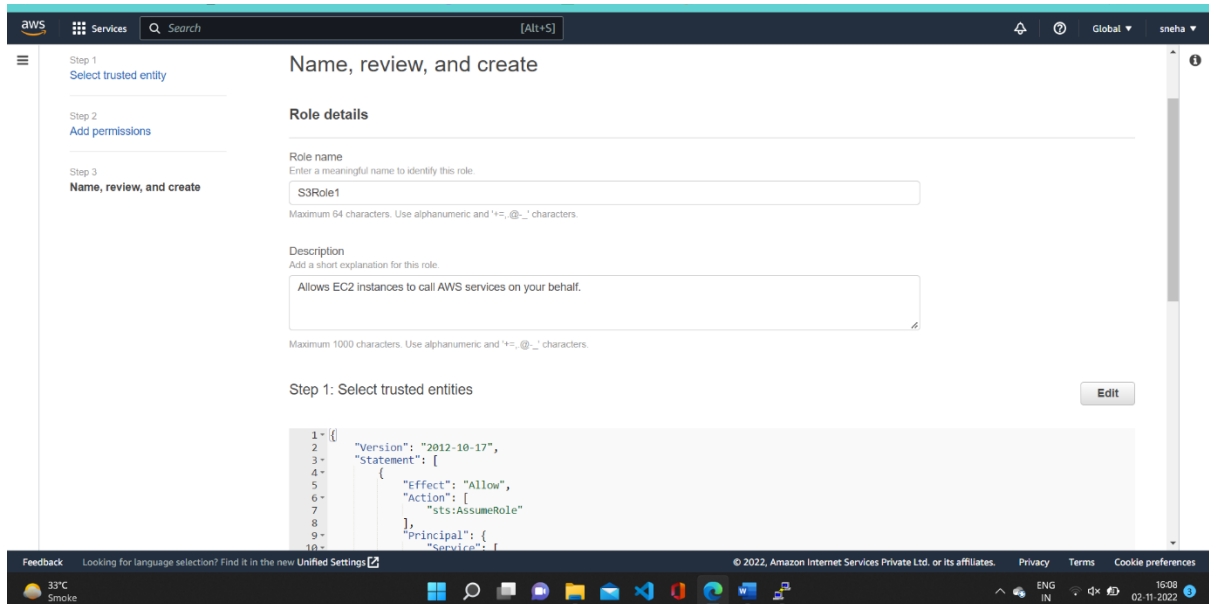
## Demonstrate the working of static and dynamic website through EC2

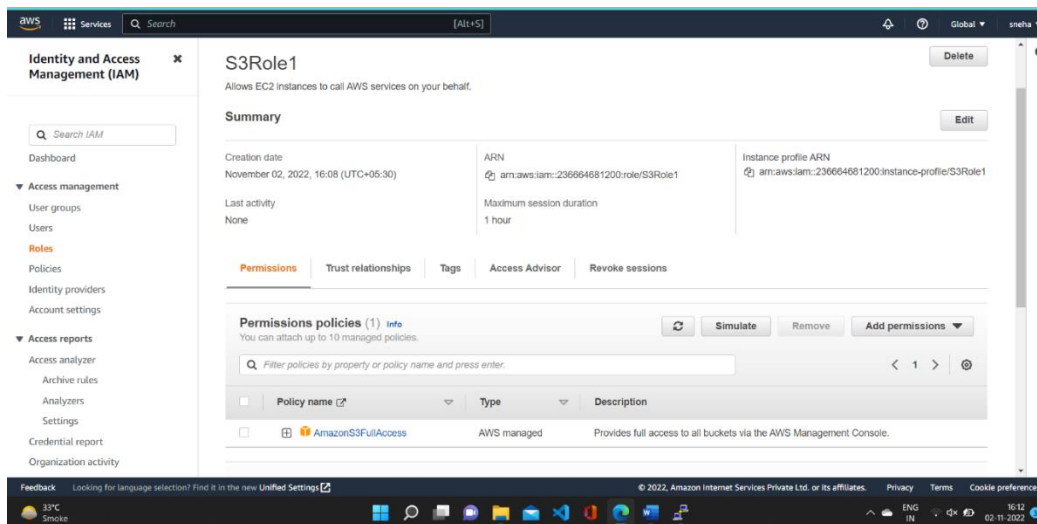
### Static Website

1. Upload website's files and folders into S3 bucket.

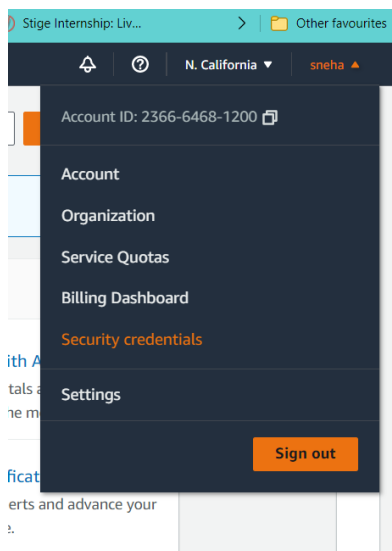


2. Create IAM Role.





3. Attach IAM role to EC2 instance. Select the EC2 instance and go to Actions -> Security -> Modify IAM Role. Select the IAM Role and click on Update IAM Role.



Instance details | EC2 Management Console

https://us-west-1.console.aws.amazon.com/ec2/home?region=us-west-1#InstanceDetails:instanceId=i-075ecceea5373992f

EC2 > Instances > i-075ecceea5373992f

### Instance summary for i-075ecceea5373992f (instance2) Info

Refreshing instance data

Instance ID i-075ecceea5373992f (instance2)	Public IPv4 address 13.56.157.193   <a href="#">open address</a>	Private IPv4 address 172.31.29.56
IPv6 address -	Instance state Running	Public IPv4 DNS ec2-13-56-157-13.compute.amazonaws.com
Hostname type IP name: ip-172-31-29-56.us-west-1.compute.internal	Private IP DNS name (IPv4 only) ip-172-31-29-56.us-west-1.compute.internal	Elastic IP addresses It is taking a bit longer than usual to fetch your data
Answer private resource DNS name IPv4 (A) -	Instance type t2.micro	AWS Compute Optimizer finding It is taking a bit longer than usual to fetch your data
Auto-assigned IP address It is taking a bit longer than usual to fetch your data	VPC ID vpc-03a9b782958bcaa56	Auto Scaling Group name -
IAM Role -	Subnet ID subnet-0c0a37421aa2227e2	

Details Security Networking Storage Status checks Monitoring Tags

▼ Instance details Info

Platform It is taking a bit longer than usual to fetch your data	AMI ID ami-017c001a88dd93847	Monitoring disabled
---	---------------------------------	------------------------

Waiting for us-west-1 to finish language selection? Find it in the new Unified Settings

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33°C Smoke

EC2 > Instances > i-075ecceea5373992f > Modify IAM role

### Modify IAM role Info

Attach an IAM role to your instance.

Instance ID  
i-075ecceea5373992f (instance2)

IAM role  
Select an IAM role to attach to your instance or create a new role if you haven't created any. The role you select replaces any roles that are currently attached to your instance.

Choose IAM role

⚠ If you choose **No IAM Role**, any IAM role that is currently attached to the instance will be removed. Are you sure you want to remove from the selected instance?

Cancel

Instances | EC2 Management Console

https://us-west-1.console.aws.amazon.com/ec2/home?region=us-west-1#Instances

Successfully attached S3Role1 to instance i-075ecceea5373992f

### Instances (2) Info

Find instance by attribute or tag (case-sensitive)

	Name	Instance ID	Instance state	Instance type	Status check	Alarm status	Availability Zone	Public IPv4 DNS
<input type="checkbox"/>	-	i-03bd64cf1cd863a8	Terminated	t2.micro	-	No alarms	us-west-1a	-
<input type="checkbox"/>	instance2	i-075ecceea5373992f	Running	t2.micro	2/2 checks passed	No alarms	us-west-1a	ec2-13-56-157-13.compute.amazonaws.com

Select an instance

Feedback Looking for language selection? Find it in the new Unified Settings

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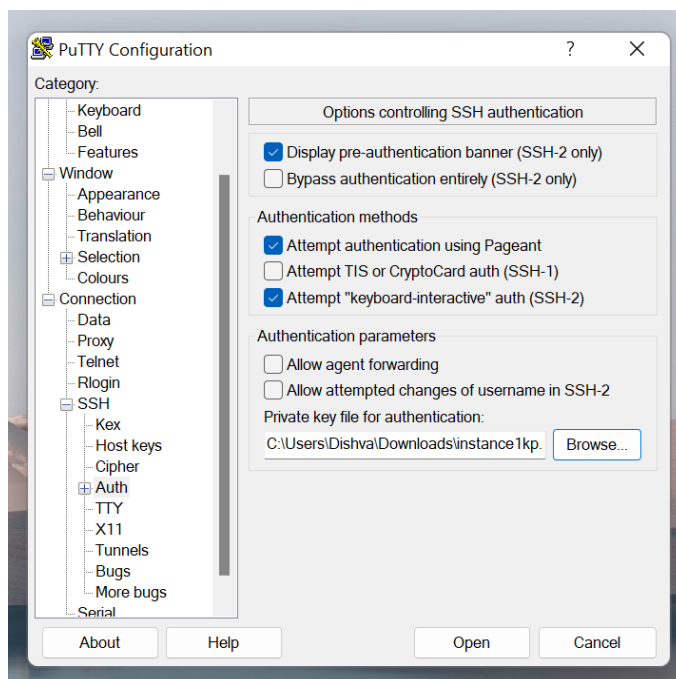
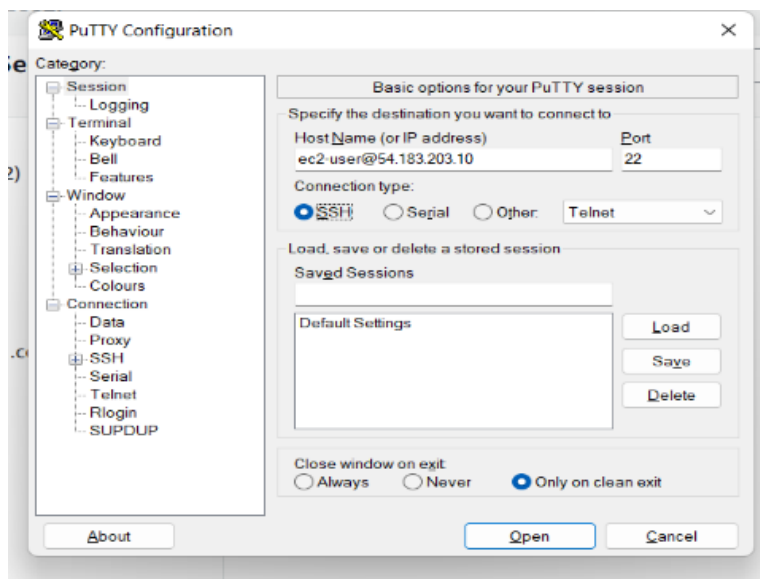
33°C Smoke

## To Connect Putty

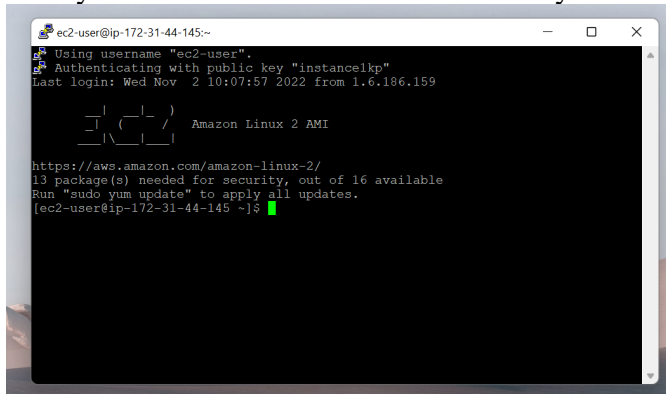
Now, you want to connect to EC2 by using Putty. Copy public IPv4 address of EC2 instance.

Open Putty and start a new remote session and enter the host name as “ec2-user@<IPv4 address>”

Click on SSH. Click on Auth and then Credentials. Check Use private key and browse location of key. Click OK.



#### 4. Now you are connected to EC2 successfully



### Perform command

Sudo su

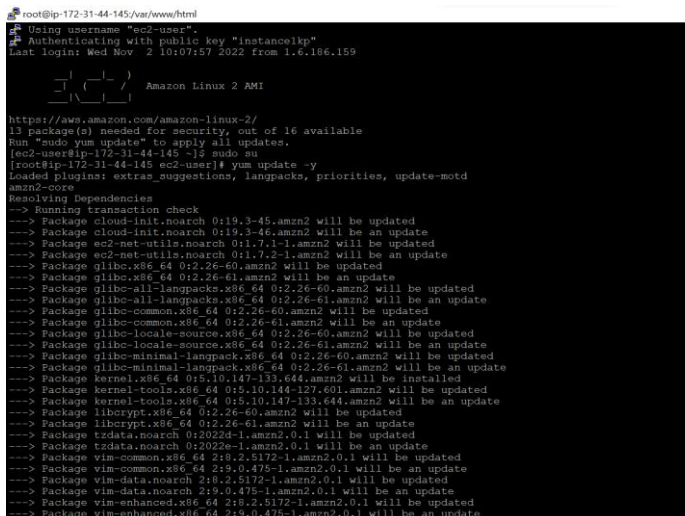
Yum install httpd -y

To change Directory – `cd /var/www/html`

1s

wget object url

```
service httpd start
```





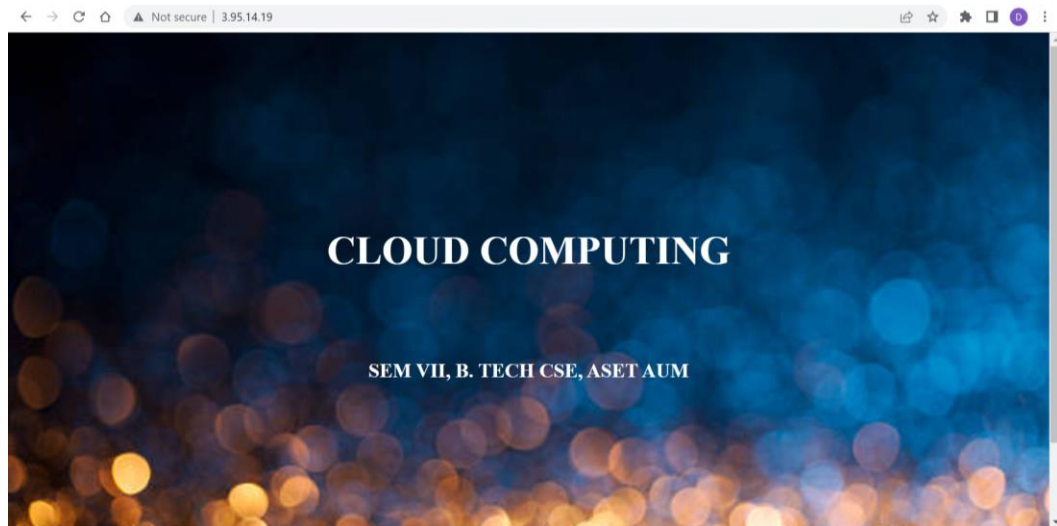
```
[root@ip-172-31-25-44 ec2-user]# pwd
/home/ec2-user
[root@ip-172-31-25-44 ec2-user]# ls
[root@ip-172-31-25-44 ec2-user]# cd /var/www/html
[root@ip-172-31-25-44 html]# ls
[root@ip-172-31-25-44 html]# wget http://firstbktcc.s3-website.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com
--2022-11-04 05:02:08-- http://firstbktcc.s3-website.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com/
Resolving firstbktcc.s3-website.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com (firstbktcc.s3-website.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com)... 52.219.62.74
Connecting to firstbktcc.s3-website.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com (firstbktcc.s3-website.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com)|52.219.62.74|:80... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 781 [text/html]
Saving to: 'index.html'

100%[=====>] 781      --.-K/s   in 0s

2022-11-04 05:02:08 (106 MB/s) - 'index.html' saved [781/781]

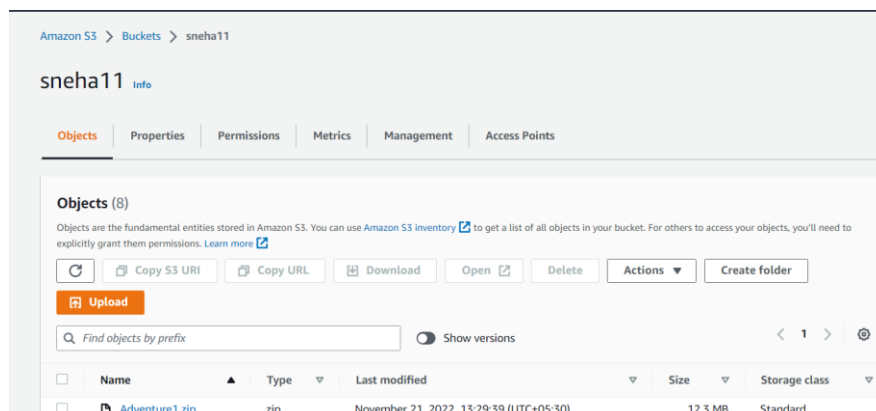
[root@ip-172-31-25-44 html]# service httpd start
Redirecting to /bin/systemctl start httpd.service
[root@ip-172-31-25-44 html]#
```

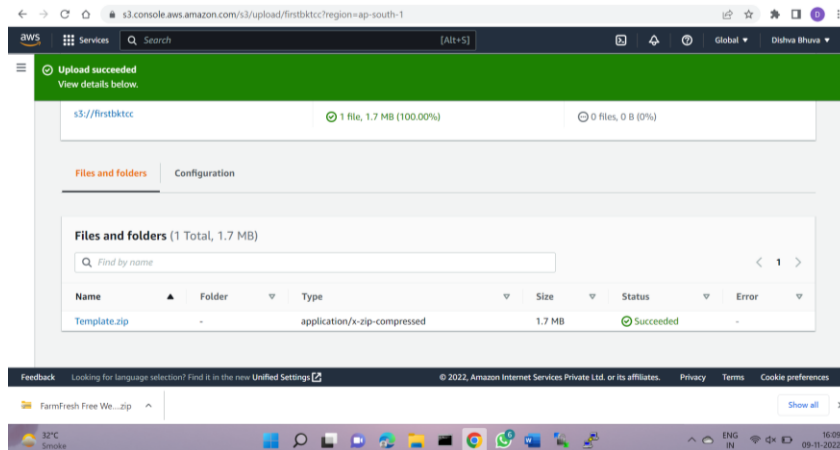
Go to EC2 instance and click on the public IPv4 address or open it in the browser window. It shows the website which is uploaded in the S3 bucket



## Dynamic Website

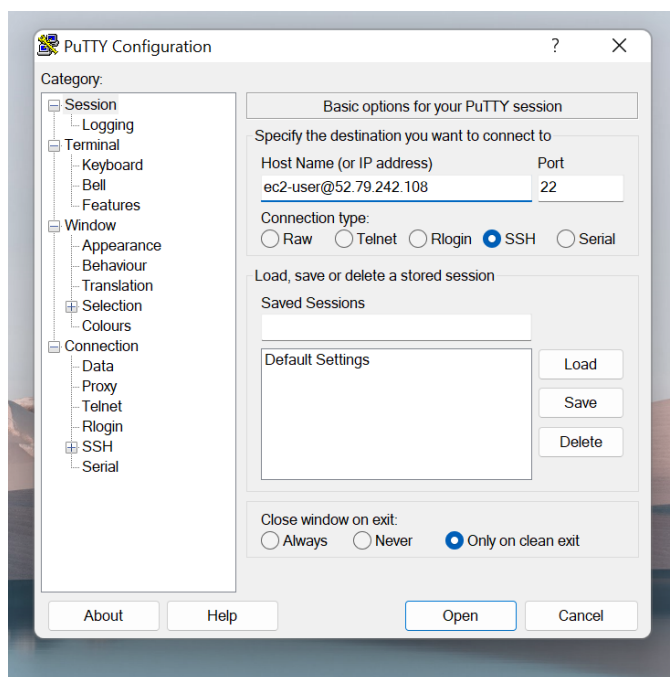
Upload website's files and folders into S3 bucket.



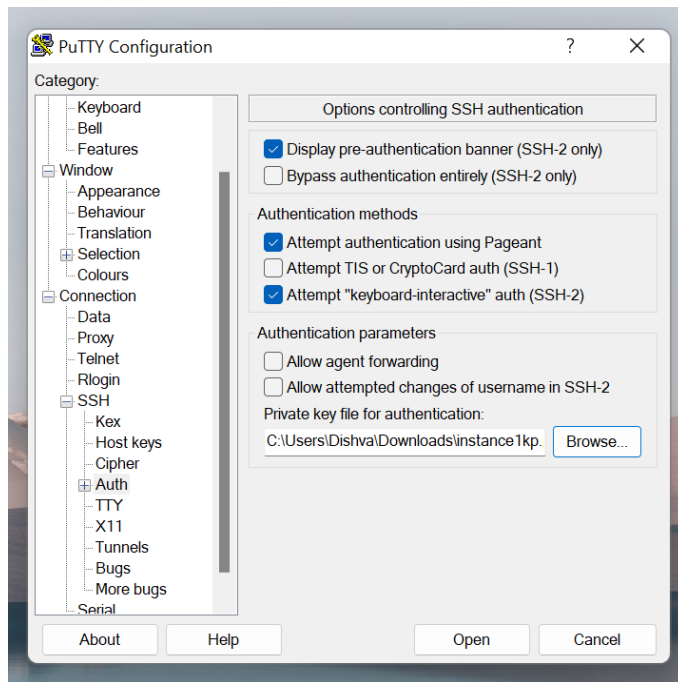


Now, you want to connect to EC2 by using Putty. Copy public IPv4 address of EC2 instance.

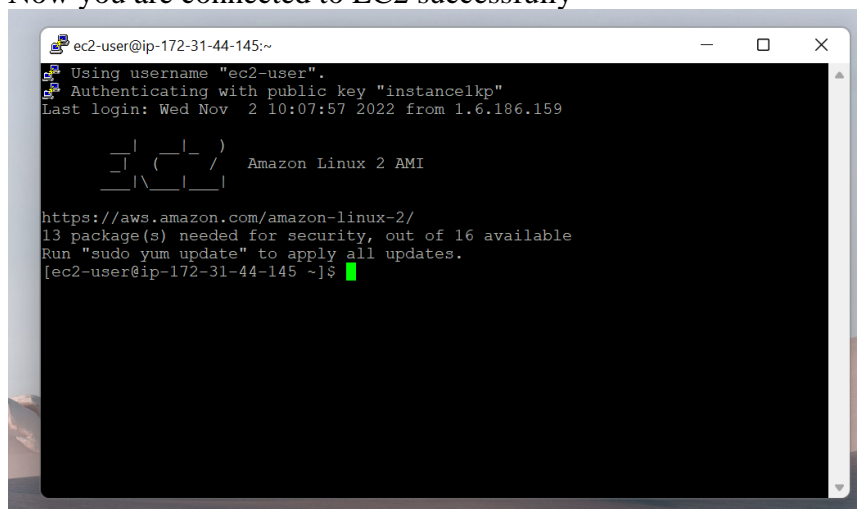
Open Putty and start a new remote session and enter the host name as “ec2-user@<IPv4 address>”



Click on SSH. Click on Auth and then Credentials. Check Use private key and browse location of key. Click OK.



Now you are connected to EC2 successfully



Copy content of website from S3 to directory `/var/www/html` in EC2 using the command ***“`wget <object URL of the file in S3 bucket>`”***.

Unzip the file using command ***“`unzip <filename>`”***. And move the files to the current folder using ***`mv`*** command. Then, start the web server using the command ***“`service httpd start`”***.

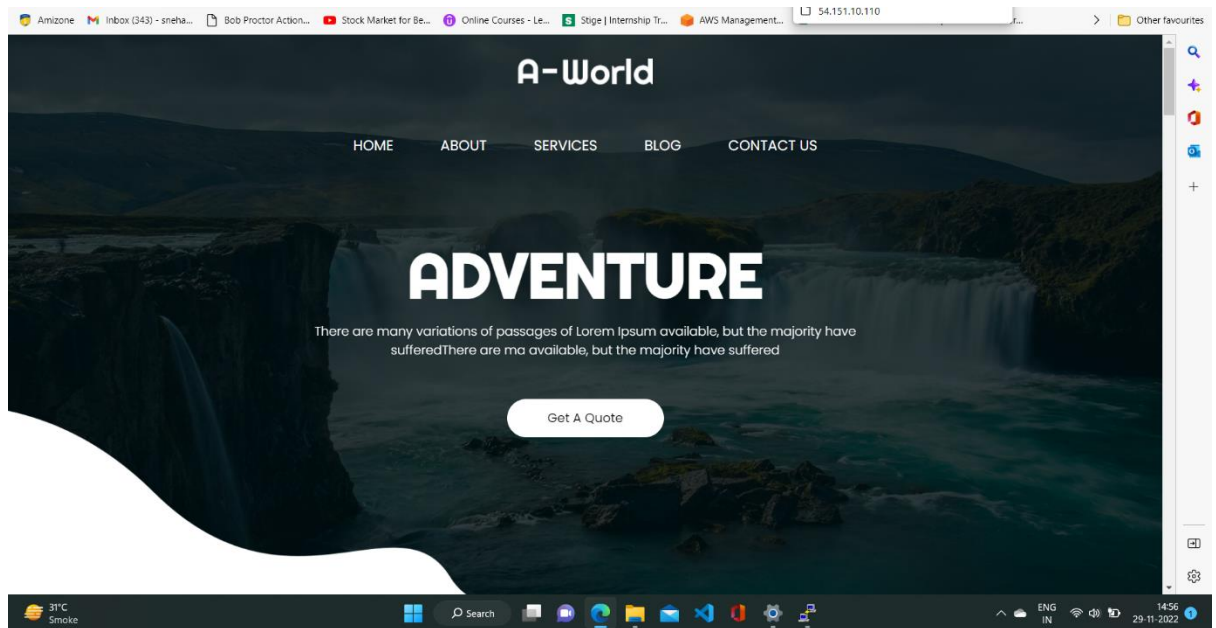
```
root@ip-172-31-0-205:/var/www/html
inflating: organic-farm-website-template/scss/bootstrap/scss/mixins/_transitions.scss
inflating: organic-farm-website-template/scss/bootstrap/scss/mixins/_utilities.scss
inflating: organic-farm-website-template/scss/bootstrap/scss/mixins/_visually-hidden.scss
creating: organic-farm-website-template/scss/bootstrap/scss/utilities/_api.scss
inflating: organic-farm-website-template/scss/bootstrap/scss/utilities/_api.scss
creating: organic-farm-website-template/scss/bootstrap/scss/vendor/_rfs.scss
inflating: organic-farm-website-template/scss/bootstrap/scss/vendor/_rfs.scss
inflating: organic-farm-website-template/service.html
inflating: organic-farm-website-template/team.html
inflating: organic-farm-website-template/testimonial.html
[root@ip-172-31-0-205 html]# mv Template/*
mv: missing destination file operand after 'Template/*'
Try 'mv --help' for more information.
[root@ip-172-31-0-205 html]# mv Template/*
mv: missing destination file operand after 'Template/*.'
Try 'mv --help' for more information.
[root@ip-172-31-0-205 html]# ls
index.html  organic-farm-website-template  Template.zip
[root@ip-172-31-0-205 html]# mv organic-farm-website-template/*

root@ip-172-31-0-205:/var/www/html
Using username "ec2-user".
Authenticating with public key "inst1"
Last login: Wed Nov  9 10:31:04 2022 from 1.6.186.159

  _ | _ | _ )
 _ | ( _ | /   Amazon Linux 2 AMI
 _ | \ _ | _ |

https://aws.amazon.com/amazon-linux-2/
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-0-205 ~]$ sudo su
[root@ip-172-31-0-205 ec2-user]# cd /var/www/html
[root@ip-172-31-0-205 html]# ls
about.html  feature.html  LICENSE.txt  scss
blog.html   img           organic-farm-website-template  service.html
contact.html  index.html   organic-farm-website-template.jpg  team.html
css          js           product.html  Template.zip
detail.html  lib          READ-ME.txt   testimonial.html
[root@ip-172-31-0-205 html]# service httpd start
Redirecting to /bin/systemctl start httpd.service
[root@ip-172-31-0-205 html]#
```

Go to EC2 instance and click on the public IPv4 address or open it in the browser window. It shows the website which is uploaded in the S3 bucket.



## Shift files from S3 to EC2

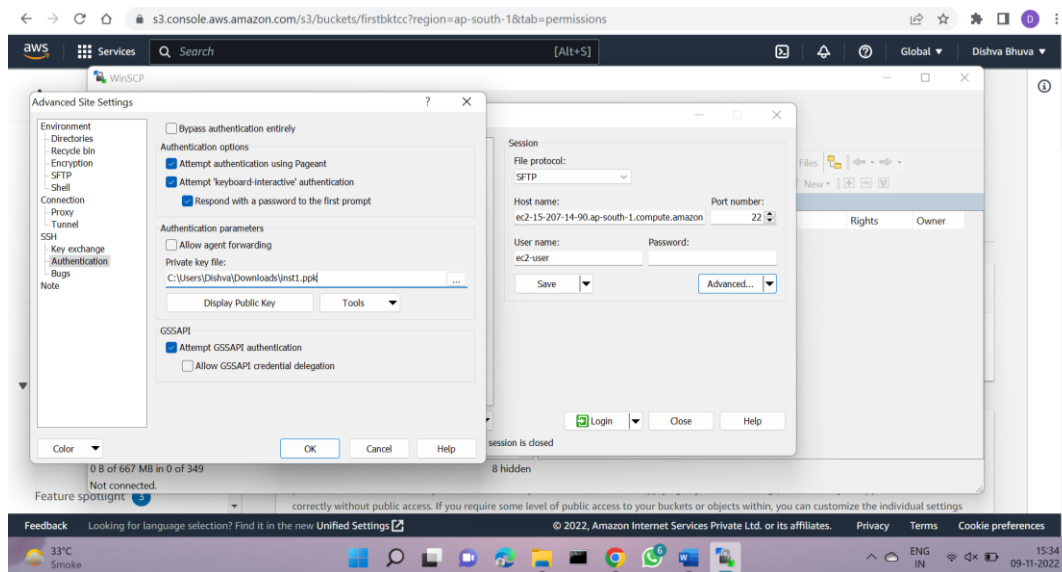
Shown in steps 4 to 10 of previous part of **Demonstrate the working of static and dynamic website through EC2 -> Static Website**

## Shift files from EC2 to S3

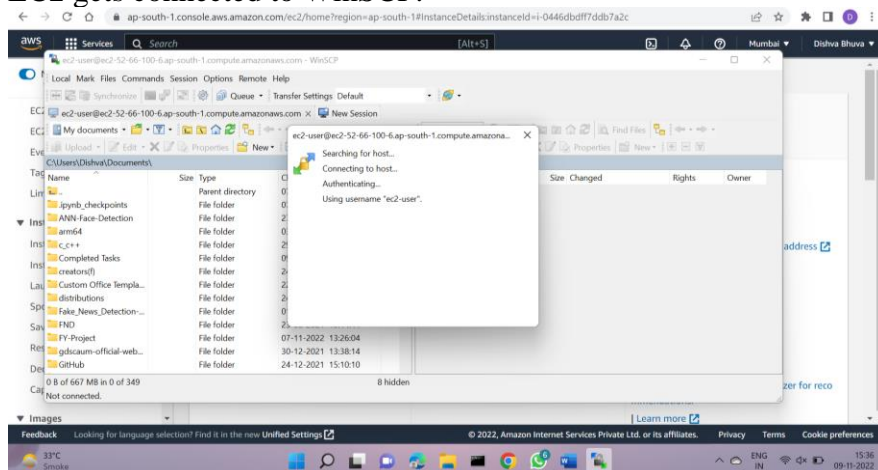
Install WinSCP software.



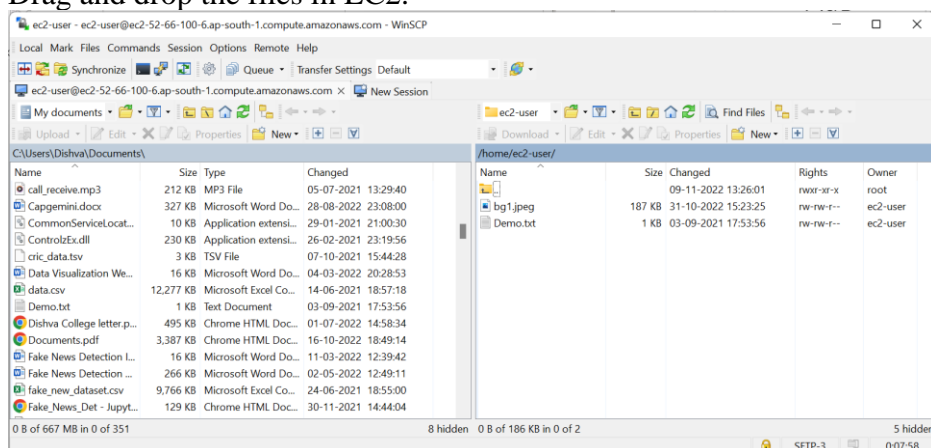
Copy Public IPv4 DNS and paste it in the Host name of the session. Keep User name as ec2-user. Go to Advanced Site Settings and browse the Private key file.



EC2 gets connected to WinSCP.



Drag and drop the files in EC2.



Connect EC2 through Putty (shown in previous part Static Website). Switch to root user and perform **ls** command . Files that are inserted in previous step are visible. Install aws command line using the command “**yum install awscli**”.

Copy the file to the bucket using the command “aws s3 cp <filename> <S3 URI of the bucket>”.

```
root@ip-172-31-0-205:/home/ec2-user
Using username "ec2-user".
Authenticating with public key "inst1"
Last login: Wed Nov  9 09:52:38 2022 from 14.192.24.194

 _ _ | ( _ _ | )
 _ _ | ( _ _ | /   Amazon Linux 2 AMI
 _ _ | \ _ _ | _ _ |

https://aws.amazon.com/amazon-linux-2/
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-0-205 ~]$ sudo su
[root@ip-172-31-0-205 ec2-user]# ls
bg1.jpeg  Demo.txt
[root@ip-172-31-0-205 ec2-user]# yum install awscli
Loaded plugins: extras_suggestions, langpacks, priorities, update-motd
amzn2-core                               | 3.7 kB      00:00
Package awscli-1.18.147-1.amzn2.0.1.noarch already installed and latest version
Nothing to do
[root@ip-172-31-0-205 ec2-user]# aws s3 cp bg1.jpeg s3://firstbktcc
upload: ./bg1.jpeg to s3://firstbktcc/bg1.jpeg
[root@ip-172-31-0-205 ec2-user]#
```

Go to the bucket from AWS Console and check if the transferred files are visible.

