

Semantic EDI

**Kristina Enes
Fardis Amouzadeh Araei
Negar Batenipour
/ Mentor: Niklas Petersen**

Introduction

What is Semantic EDI?

- EDI means Electronic Data Interchange
E.g. the virtual exchange of data or business documents in electronic format between trading partners.
 - messages
 - ordering
 - delivery notification
 - ...
- EDI standards: **EDIFACT**, X12, ODETTE, ...



Goal of the Project:

Translating EDI messages into “semantic” forms in which the statements encoded in the compact forms are explicitly expressed.

- **ORDERS (Purchase Order Message)**
- **INVOICE (Invoice Message)**
-



Problem

- Comparison of EDI and Paper-based interchange

Pros: less human interventions

less human error

less manual entries → less labor hours

better B2B relationship → mutual cost saving

self-explanatory order

- Comparison of Semantic EDI and EDI

Cons: high processing time, sequenced-format

increased errors

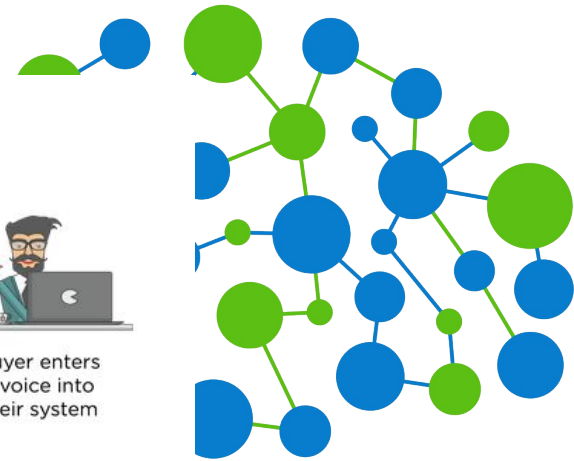
slow access time for retrieving documents



Order processing **without** EDI

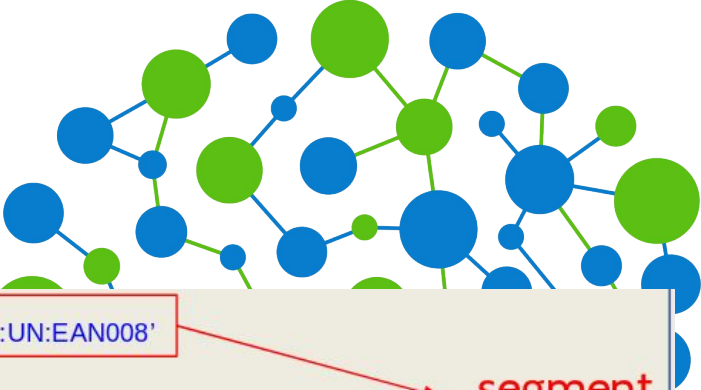


Order processing **with** EDI



EDI and Paper-based Interchange

Purchase Order				
AutoCompany 123 Main Street Fairview, CA 94168		PO Number: 4768 PO Date: 6/10/2018		
Item No.	Quantity	Unit of Measure	Price	Product ID
1	1	EA	1290	331896-42
Total Items: 1		Total Quality: 100		



```
UNH+SSDD1+ORDERS:D:03B:UN:EAN008'  
BGM+220+4768+9'  
DTM+137:20180610:102'  
NAD+BY+5412345000176::9++AutoCompany+123Main Street+Fairview+CA+94168+US'  
LIN+1+1+331896-42:VN'  
QTY+1:1:EA'  
PRI+AAA:1290'  
UNS+S'  
CNT+2:1'  
UNT+10+SSDD1'
```

segment

element

Component

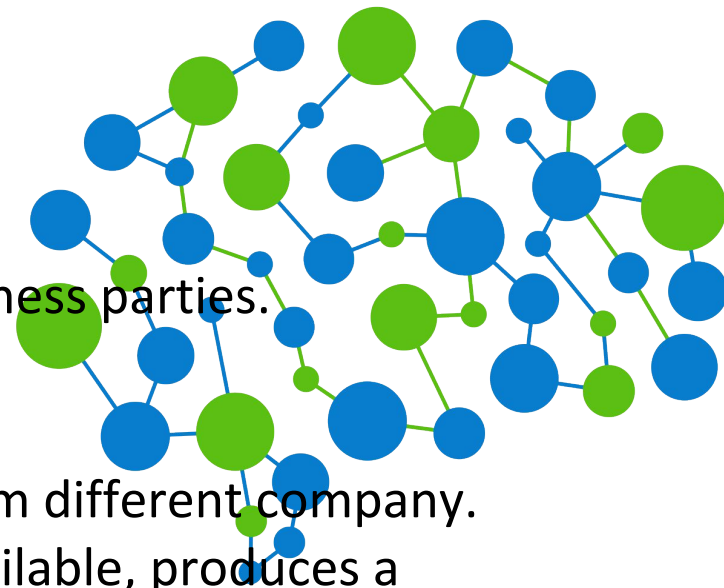
Relevance and Importance

Improving the communication between business parties.
e.g. order message

- ❑ One company orders the component from different company. Company receives an order, and if it isn't available, produces a component.

Goal: We can improve this ordering job with Semantic EDI.

Advantages: save time, effort, cost,...



Challenges

- Creating EDI .txt files, .TTL files as inputs
- Designing Translator :
Convert .EDI ordering messages to .TTL
→ **Semantic EDI**
- Comparing two different versions of EDI order messages
-D.03B, D.16B
- Designing Smart Client :
Use SPARQL and make query on turtle files
→ **Check the usability of our Translator**

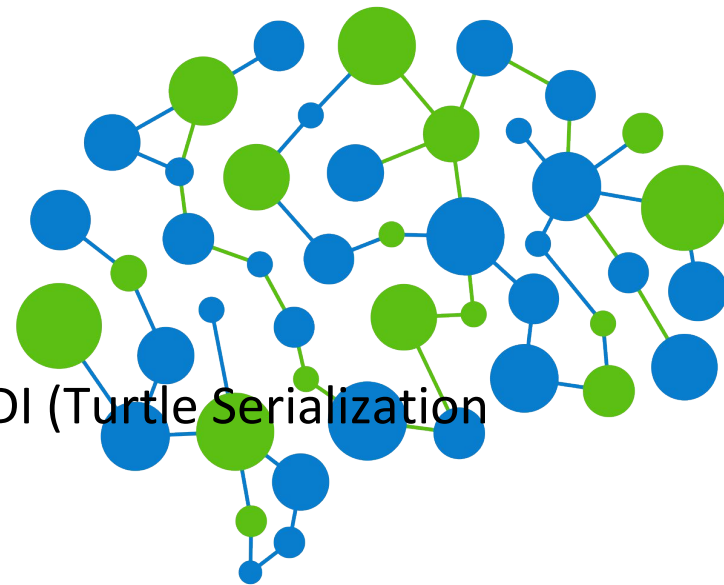


Proposed Solution

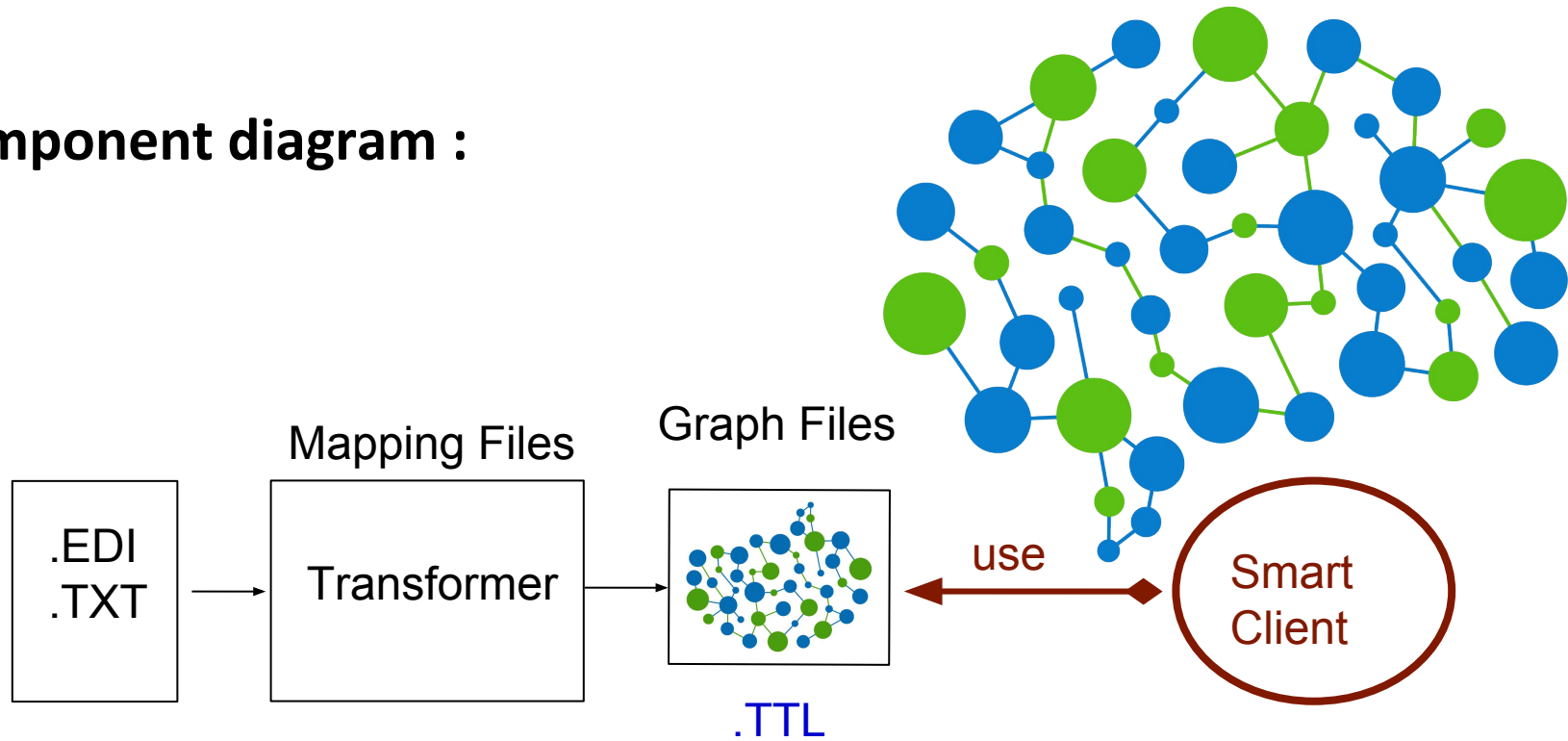
Translate EDI order messages to Semantic EDI (Turtle Serialization format):

Properties:

- machine-interpretable format,
- decreased processing time
- faster access time

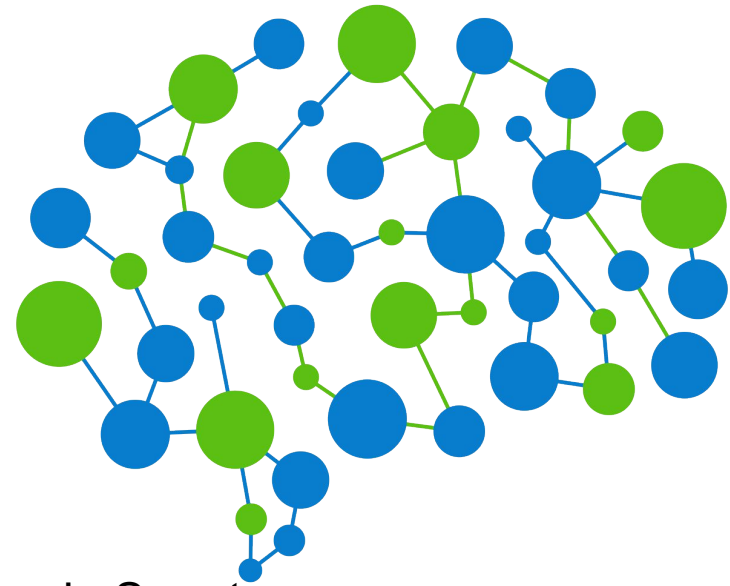


Component diagram :



Implementation

- <https://www.truugo.com/edifact/d16b/orders/>
 - Written .EDI Ordering Message
 - Written code in Python.
-
- Saved outputs in .TTL files, to make use of them in Smart Client.
 - Completed our code for two versions of EDI
-D.03B (2013), D.16B(2016)



Truugo ORDERS Message :

UNH	MESSAGE HEADER	M 1
A service segment starting and uniquely identifying a message. The message type code for the Purchase order message is ORDERS.		
0062	MESSAGE REFERENCE NUMBER	M 1
Mandatory Type: an Length: 0..14		
Unique message reference assigned by the sender.		
S009	MESSAGE IDENTIFIER	
Mandatory		
Identification of the type, version etc. of the message being interchanged.		
0065	Message type identifier	
Mandatory Type: an Length: 0..6		
Code identifying a type of message and assigned by its controlling agency.		
Show all standard codes		
0052	Message type version number	
Mandatory Type: an Length: 0..3		
Version number of a message type.		
0054	Message type release number	
Mandatory Type: an Length: 0..3		
Release number within the current message type version number (0052).		
0051	Controlling agency	
Mandatory Type: an Length: 0..2		
Code identifying the agency controlling the specification, maintenance and publication of the message type.		
Show all standard codes		
0057	Association assigned code	
Conditional Type: an Length: 0..6		
Code, assigned by the association responsible for the design and maintenance of the message type concerned, which further identifies the message.		

EDIFACT Validation | EDIFACT Subset | EDIFACT to XML | EDIFACT Browser | EDIFACT to CSV | Contact

TRUUGO

EDIFACT Directories | EDIFACT D.16B | Messages

Log in | Sign up

Try demo

Message
Profile
Validate

Message validation as self-service for trading partners

TRUUGO

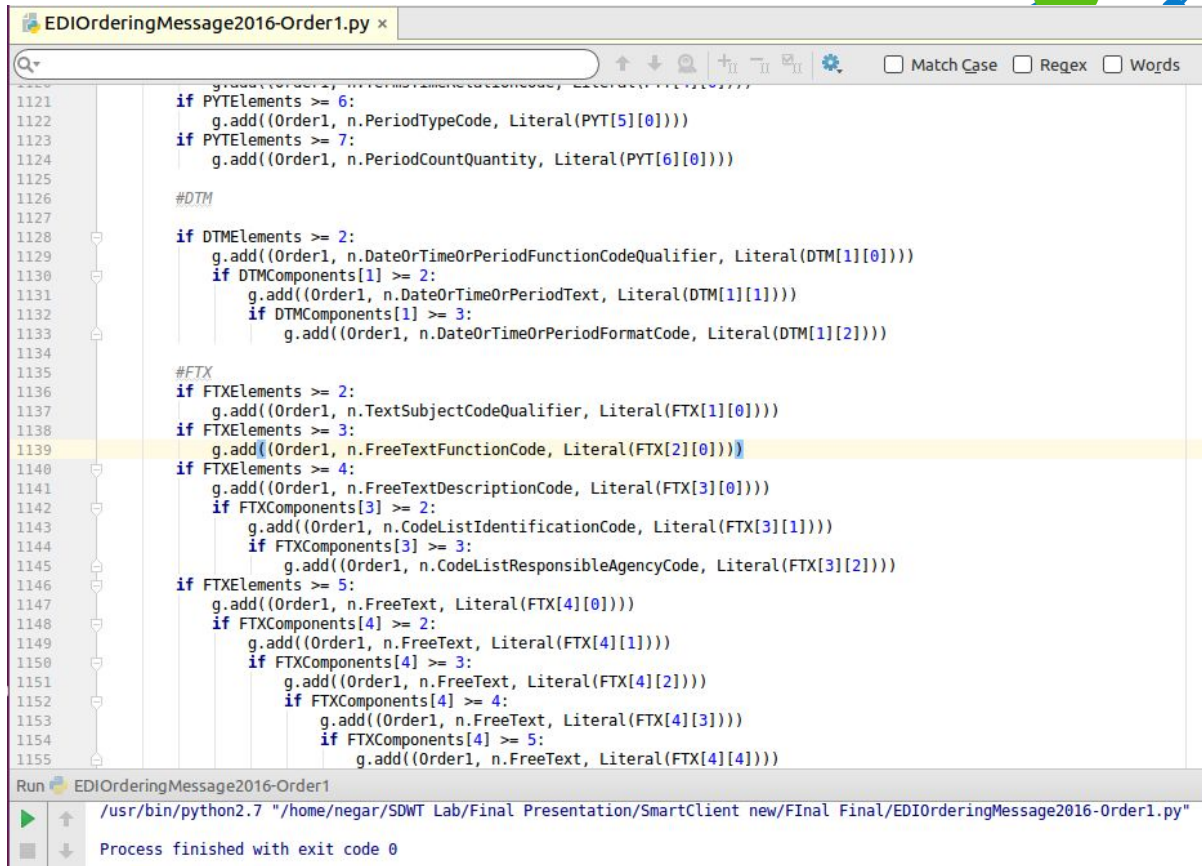
D.16B ORDERS

Purchase order message

Version history | Message definition

UNH	MESSAGE HEADER	M 1
BGM	BEGINNING OF MESSAGE	M 1
DTM	DATE/TIME/PERIOD	M 35
PAI	PAYMENT INSTRUCTIONS	C 1
ALI	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION	C 5
IMD	ITEM DESCRIPTION	C 999
FTX	FREE TEXT	C 99
GIR	RELATED IDENTIFICATION NUMBERS	C 10
GRP1	RFF DTM	C 9999
GRP2	NAD LOC FII GRP3 GRP4 GRP5	C 99
GRP6	TAX MOA LOC	C 5
GRP7	CUX PCD DTM	C 5
GRP8	PYT DTM PCD GRP9	C 10
GRP10	TDT GRP11	C 10
GRP12	TOD LOC	C 5
GRP13	PAC MEA GRP14	C 99
GRP15	EQD HAN MEA FTX	C 10
GRP16	SCC FTX RFF GRP17	C 10

Written Code in Python:



```
1121 if PYTElements >= 6:
1122     g.add((Order1, n.PeriodTypeCode, Literal(PYT[5][0])))
1123 if PYTElements >= 7:
1124     g.add((Order1, n.PeriodCountQuantity, Literal(PYT[6][0])))
1125
1126 #DTM
1127
1128 if DTMElements >= 2:
1129     g.add((Order1, n.DateOrTimeOrPeriodFunctionCodeQualifier, Literal(DTM[1][0])))
1130     if DTMComponents[1] >= 2:
1131         g.add((Order1, n.DateOrTimeOrPeriodText, Literal(DTM[1][1])))
1132         if DTMComponents[1] >= 3:
1133             g.add((Order1, n.DateOrTimeOrPeriodFormatCode, Literal(DTM[1][2])))
1134
1135 #FTX
1136 if FTXELEMENTS >= 2:
1137     g.add((Order1, n.TextSubjectCodeQualifier, Literal(FTX[1][0])))
1138 if FTXELEMENTS >= 3:
1139     g.add((Order1, n.FreeTextFunctionCode, Literal(FTX[2][0])))
1140 if FTXELEMENTS >= 4:
1141     g.add((Order1, n.FreeTextDescriptionCode, Literal(FTX[3][0])))
1142     if FTXComponents[3] >= 2:
1143         g.add((Order1, n.CodeListIdentificationCode, Literal(FTX[3][1])))
1144         if FTXComponents[3] >= 3:
1145             g.add((Order1, n.CodeListResponsibleAgencyCode, Literal(FTX[3][2])))
1146 if FTXELEMENTS >= 5:
1147     g.add((Order1, n.FreeText, Literal(FTX[4][0])))
1148     if FTXComponents[4] >= 2:
1149         g.add((Order1, n.FreeText, Literal(FTX[4][1])))
1150         if FTXComponents[4] >= 3:
1151             g.add((Order1, n.FreeText, Literal(FTX[4][2])))
1152             if FTXComponents[4] >= 4:
1153                 g.add((Order1, n.FreeText, Literal(FTX[4][3])))
1154                 if FTXComponents[4] >= 5:
1155                     g.add((Order1, n.FreeText, Literal(FTX[4][4])))
```

Run EDIOrderingMessage2016-Order1

/usr/bin/python2.7 "/home/negar/SDWT Lab/Final Presentation/SmartClient new/Final Final/EDIOrderingMessage2016-Order1.py"

Process finished with exit code 0

Written .EDI Order Message:

```
UNH+SSDD1+ORDERS:D:03B:UN:EAN008'  
BGM+220:1:1+4768+9'  
DTM+137:20181110:102'  
PAI+1::1:2'  
ALI+001+8+3+6+4'  
GIR+3+:1'  
FTX+AAA+++Free Text One:Free Text Two:Free Text Three'  
NAD+BY+5412345000176::9+++Auto Company+123 Main Street+Fairview+CA+94168+US'  
LIN+1+1+331896-42:VN'  
IMD+A+2:1:1+:::Item description one:Item description two'  
IMD+F+2:1:1+:::Item description three:Item description four'  
RFF+1018:::'  
LOC+3160+:5:'  
FII+AI'  
DOC+220::5:'  
CTA+AA+15'  
COM+512:AD'  
TAX+6+AAE:::'  
MOA+256:1290::18:113'  
CUX+3::18+++CIE'  
PCD+5044::1::5+1'  
PYT+72+5::5+9+11+6M'  
RJL+FF::5:Object Ordered+1::5'  
TDT+34+Airplane+22:Aerial++:5:Lufthansa Airline+SB+++3'  
PAC+1+3:4:15+:5+:S::AA+ZZZ:10'  
MEA+AAB+AA:9:19:++AF'  
PCI+23+Do Not Drop-Fragile'  
GIN+AB+34567-12'  
EQD+AK+:5:US+12::5:90*120+1+2+5+17'  
HAN+2::5:It Should be in dry environment+:5:'
```

```
SCC+12+CD+B:5:F'  
APR+AD+23:CSD'  
RNG+13'  
ALC+H+:6+13+8+AAE::5'  
RTE+7:60:30:+1'  
RCS+4+3::5:+1+001'  
DGS+ADR+66+++2'  
EFI+order.txt:Ordering Message+text(.txt):2018:ASCII'  
CED+3+:5:Ubuntu:16.04:2016:34567-12'  
PIA+5'  
GEI+2+6::5::8'  
QVR+:7+AA+AB::5'  
MTD+9+1'  
CCI+11+AA:9:7:+34567-12::5::+2'  
CAV+3::5'  
STS+7::5+1::5:To be Done'  
TOD+5+AD+1::5'  
STG+1+2+4'  
QTY+1:5'  
PRI+AAA:1290:Euro::Euro'  
UNS+S'  
CNT+2:1'  
UNT+10+SSDD1'
```


Output.ttl :

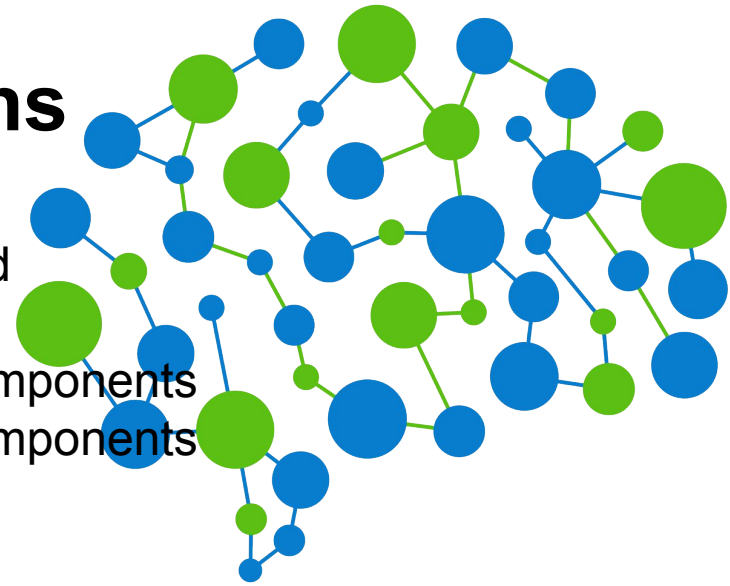
```
@prefix dc: <http://purl.org/dc/elements/1.1/> .
@prefix foaf: <http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/> .
@prefix ns1: <http://example.org/> .
@prefix rdf: <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#> .
@prefix rdfs: <http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#> .
@prefix xml: <http://www.w3.org/XML/1998/namespace> .
@prefix xsd: <http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#> .
```

```
[ ] ns1:AccountingEntryTypeNameCode "1" ;
    ns1:AccountingJournalIdentifier "FF" ;
    ns1:AccountingJournalName "Object Ordered" ;
    ns1:ActionCode "1" ;
    ns1:AllowanceOrChargeCodeQualifier "H" ;
    ns1:AllowanceOrChargeIdentificationCode "6" ;
    ns1:AllowanceOrChargeIdentifier "" ;
    ns1:AssociationAssignedCode "EAN008" ;
    ns1:CalculationSequenceCode "8" ;
    ns1:CarrierIdentification "" ;
    ns1:CarrierName "Lufthansa Airline" ;
    ns1:ChangeReasonDescriptionCode "AB" ;
    ns1:CharacteristicDescription "" ;
    ns1:CharacteristicDescriptionCode "34567-12" ;
    ns1:CharacteristicRelevanceCode "2" ;
    ns1:CityName "Fairview" ;
    ns1:ClassTypeCode "11" ;
    ns1:CodeListIdentification "" ;
    ns1:CodeListIdentificationCode "",
        "1" ;
    ns1:CodeListResponsibleAgencyCode "5" ;
    ns1:CodeListResponsibleAgencyCode "",
        "1",
        "2",
        "5",
        "9" ;
```



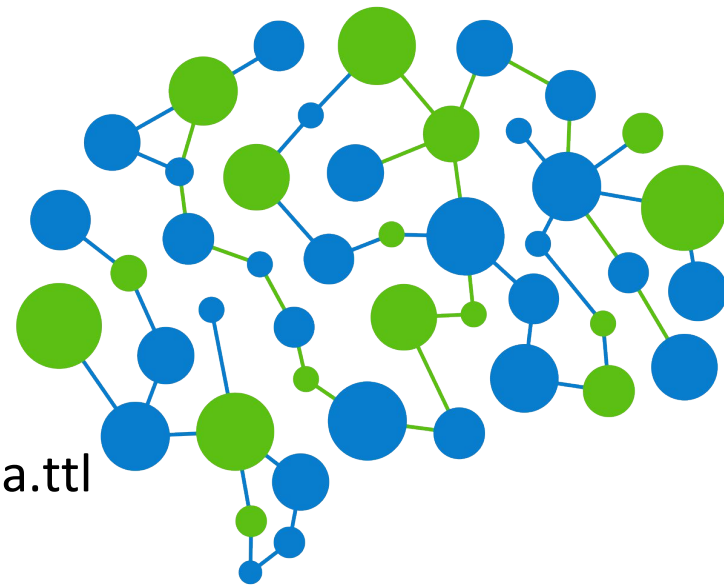
Differences between versions

- Differ in the number of segments, elements and components
 - D.03B: 49 segments, 194 elements, 364 components
 - D.16B: 52 segments, 214 elements, 412 components
- Differ in element and component names
- Example version 2003 vs 2016:
 - Differ in number of elements and components:
BGM,TAX,TDT,EQD,DGS
 - Differ in name of element and component:
LIN,RCS,PCI,RFF,NAD,FII,CTA,COM
 - New added segments:
EFI,CED,STS



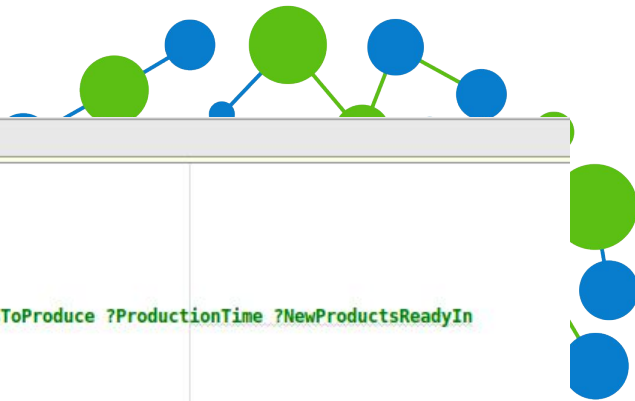
Evaluation

- **Designing Smart Client :**
make SPARQL query on turtle files
-output1.ttl,output2.ttl,output3.ttl,data.ttl
check the usability of Translator



- Result :**
- item Identifier, price, quantity of three products
 - availability of products
 - production time, readiness of product

Smart Client:



```
Smart Client.py x
12 g1.parse("data.ttl", format = "n3")
13 g1.parse("outputfile1.ttl", format = "n3")
14
15 qres1 = g1.query(
16     """PREFIX ns1: <http://example.org/>
17     PREFIX xsd: <http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#>
18     SELECT DISTINCT ?Product ?ItemIdentifier ?Price ?Quantity ?InStock ?ReadyForTransport ?ProductsToProduce ?ProductionTime ?NewProductsReadyIn
19     WHERE {
20         ?order ns1:ItemIdentifier ?ItemIdentifier.
21         ?Product ns1:Identifier ?ItemIdentifier.
22         ?order ns1:PriceAmount ?Price.
23         ?order ns1:Quantity ?Quantity.
24         ?Product ns1:AvailableInStock ?InStock.
25         bind(if(xsd:integer(?InStock) >= xsd:integer(?Quantity),"True", "False") as ?ReadyForTransport).
26         bind(if(xsd:integer(?InStock) >= xsd:integer(?Quantity),"0", xsd:integer(?Quantity) - xsd:integer(?InStock)) as ?ProductsToProduce).
27         ?Product ns1:ProductionProcess ?Process.
28         ?Process ns1:ProductionLine ?ProductionLine.
29         ?ProductionLine ns1:ProductionTimePerItem ?TimePerItem.
30         ?ProductionLine ns1:Machines ?Ms.
31         ?Ms ns1:FreeIn ?MachineFreeIn.
32         bind(if(xsd:integer(?ProductsToProduce) = 0, "", xsd:integer(?TimePerItem) * xsd:integer(?ProductsToProduce)) as ?ProductionTime).
33         bind(if(xsd:integer(?ProductsToProduce) = 0, "", xsd:integer(?ProductionTime) + xsd:integer(?MachineFreeIn)) as ?NewProductsReadyIn).
34     }
35 """
36 )
```

Run Smart Client

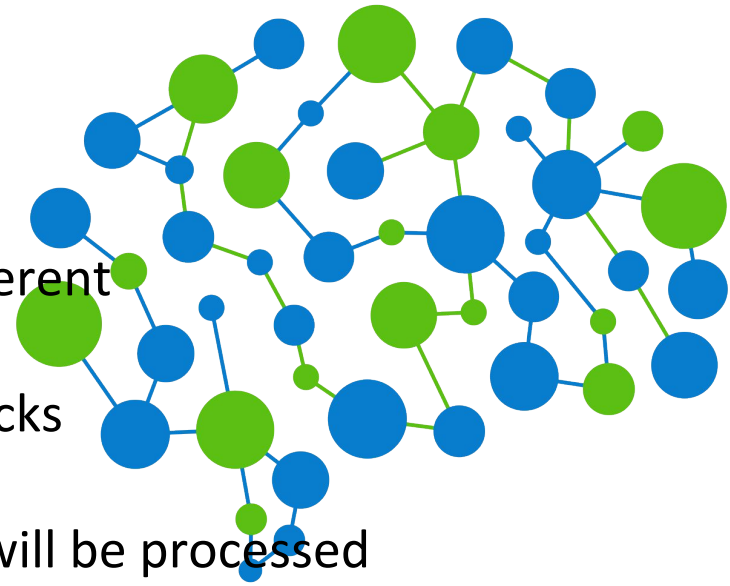
```
/usr/bin/python2.7 "/home/negar/SDWT Lab/Final Presentation/SmartClient new/FInal Final/Smart Client.py"
```

Product	ItemIdentifier	Price	Quantity	AvailableInStock	ReadyForTransport	ProductsToProduce	ProductionTime	NewProductsReadyIn
http://example.org/Product1	331896-42	1290	5	1000	True	0		
http://example.org/Product2	331896-43	1000	3	20	True	0		
http://example.org/Product3	331896-44	900	6	0	False	6	18	28

Process finished with exit code 0

Use Cases

- One company orders a product from different companies.
- The company receives the order and checks its availability:
 - if the product is in stock the order will be processed
 - otherwise the production time should be calculated



E.g. : Volkswagen company orders the component of the car from different companies.

Demonstration

- **GitHub:**

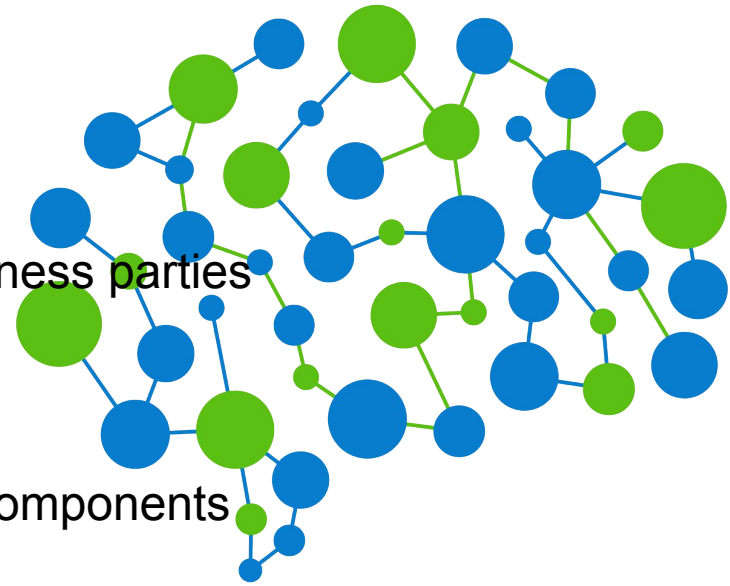
<https://github.com/NegarBatenipour/Semantic-EDI/>

- **Video Representation**



Lessons Learned

- Importance of communication between business parties
 - to save time, cost, effort,...
- Convert EDI to Semantic EDI
 - create decent code for Translator
 - consider all segments, elements, and components
 - mandatory, conditional
 - compare two versions: D.03B, D.16B
- Create EDI order message for both versions
- Design Smart Client
 - decent SPARQL code
 - create data.ttl



Conclusion and Future Work

- Translate EDI to Semantic EDI (Translator)
 - D.03B, D.16B
- Design Smart Client
 - Make use of translator



In Future:

- extended Translator → different versions of EDI order message
- work with different types of messages → 195 messages in D.16B
- different standards of EDI
 - e.g. X12,...

Final Slide