

Fortinet Cybersecurity Engineer



baliding network topology for e-commerce company

Using Cisco Packet Tracer

 **Networking**
CISCO Academy

FORTINET Training Institute

Presented To DEPI

29,NOV 2024



About us

I'm interns at **DEPI** in Fortinet **Cybersecurity Engineer** group **ONL1_ISS8_S1e**

Fares Diaa Mahmoud

2nd year computer and information student

www.linkedin.com/in/eng-fares-diaa

faresdiaa2005@gmail.com



Introduction

This project involves the design, implementation, and security of a network infrastructure for a e-commerce company using Cisco Packet Tracer.

The campus network must support multiple users, including students, faculty, and administrative staff, while ensuring secure and efficient connectivity across various buildings and departments.

The project will be completed in four phases:

01

Network Design and Configuration:

Developing the network topology and configuring IP addressing and devices.

02

VLAN and Inter-VLAN Routing: Setting up VLANs to segment different user groups and configuring inter-VLAN routing for seamless communication.

03

Network Security Implementation:

Applying security measures such as ACLs, port security, and firewalls to protect sensitive data and ensure network integrity.

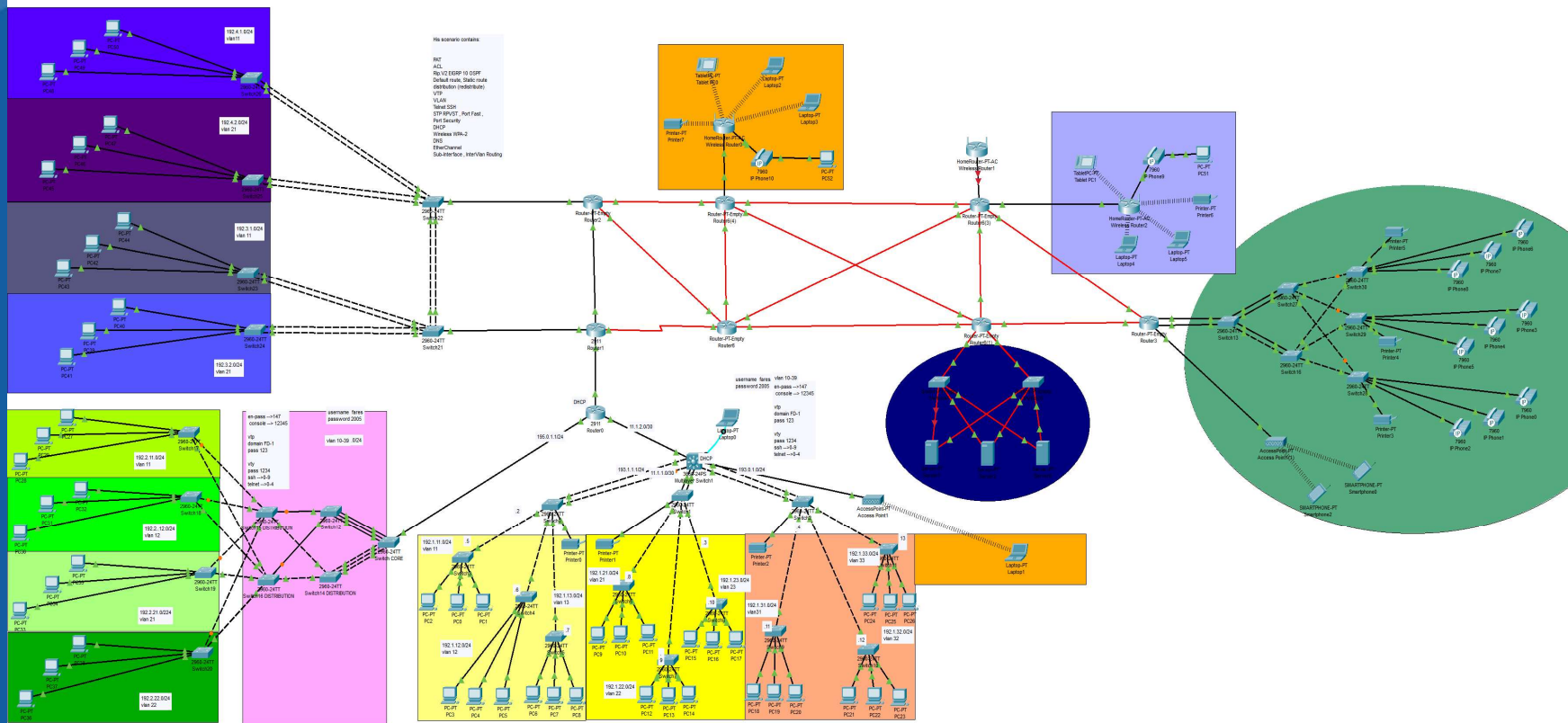
04

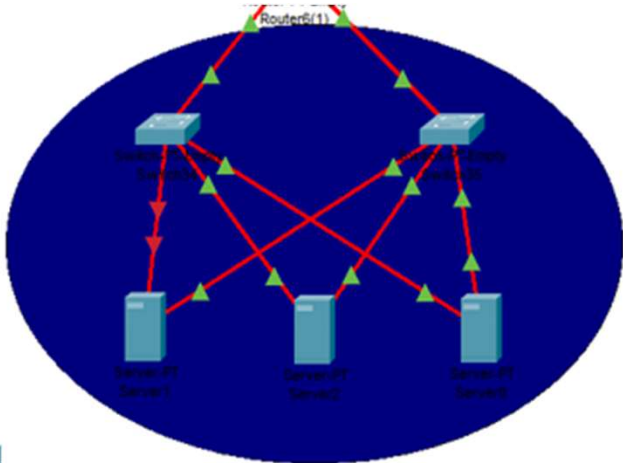
Final Testing and Reporting: Testing the network's functionality, performance, and security, and documenting the results for presentation.

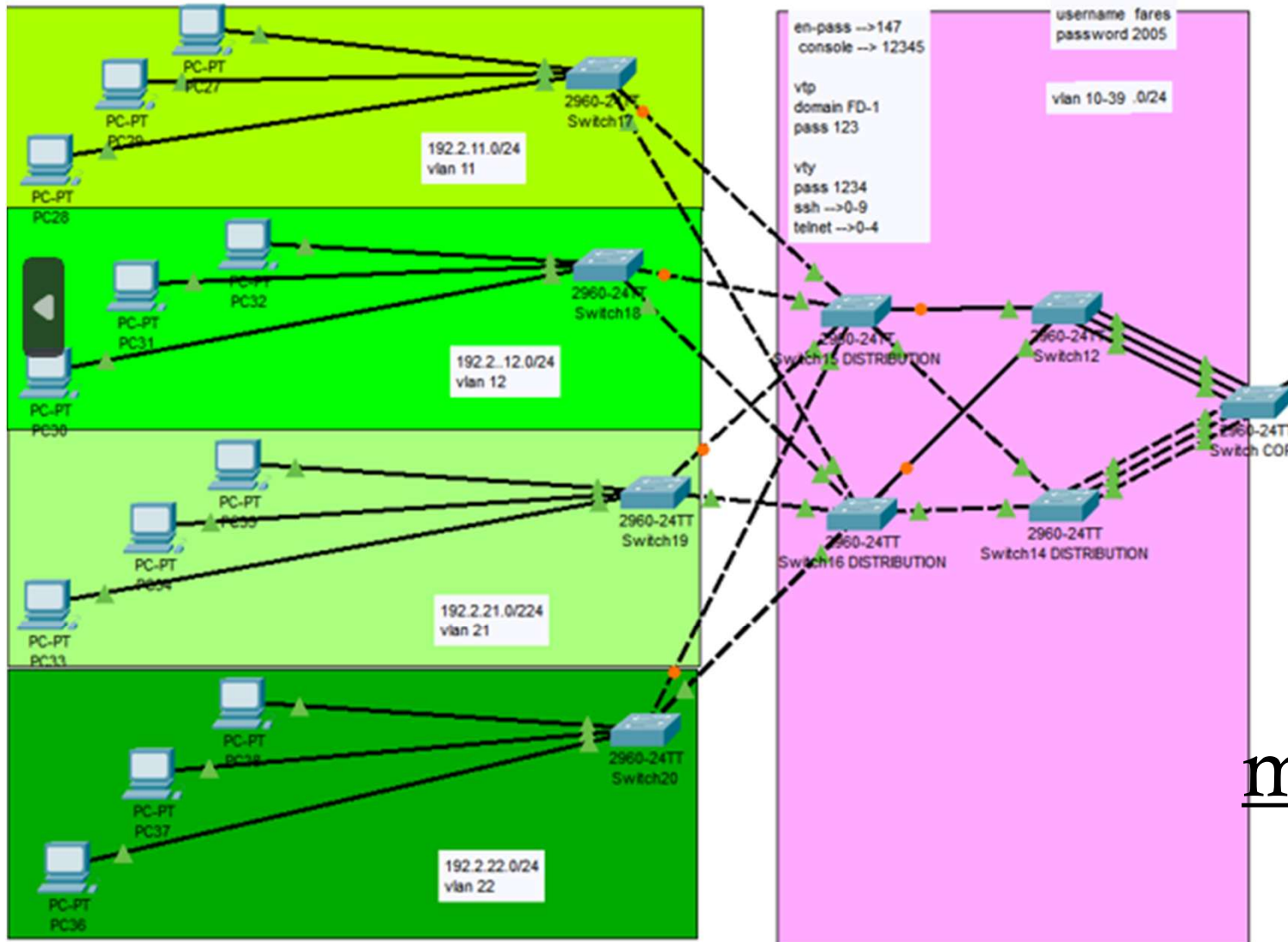


1. Network Design and Configuration

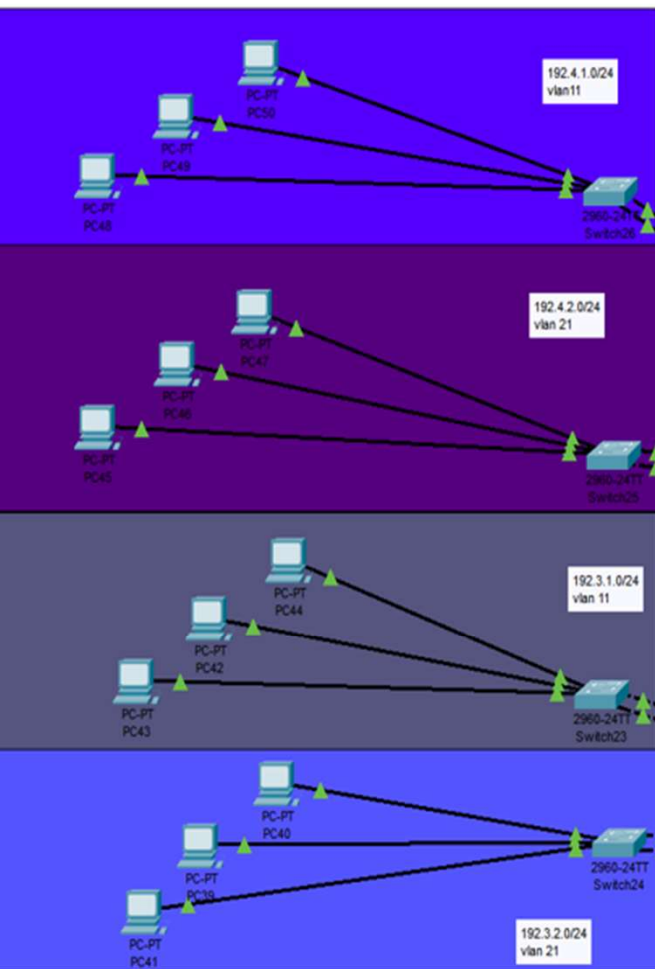
Network Topology



2960-24TT
Switch21



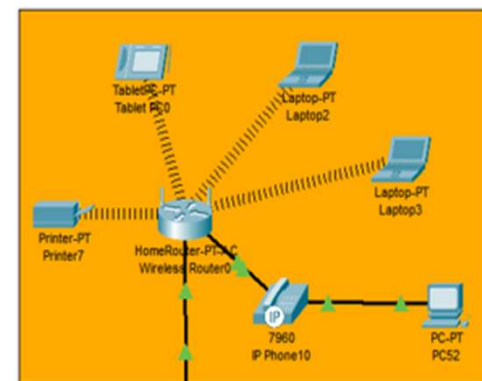
mine office



This scenario contains:

- PAT
- ACL
- Rp V2 EIGRP 10 OSPF
- Default route, Static route distribution (redistribute)
- VTP
- VLAN
- Telnet SSH
- STP RPVST, Port Fast, Port Security
- DHCP
- Wireless WPA-2
- DNS
- EtherChannel
- Sub-interface, InterVlan Routing

sib-branches

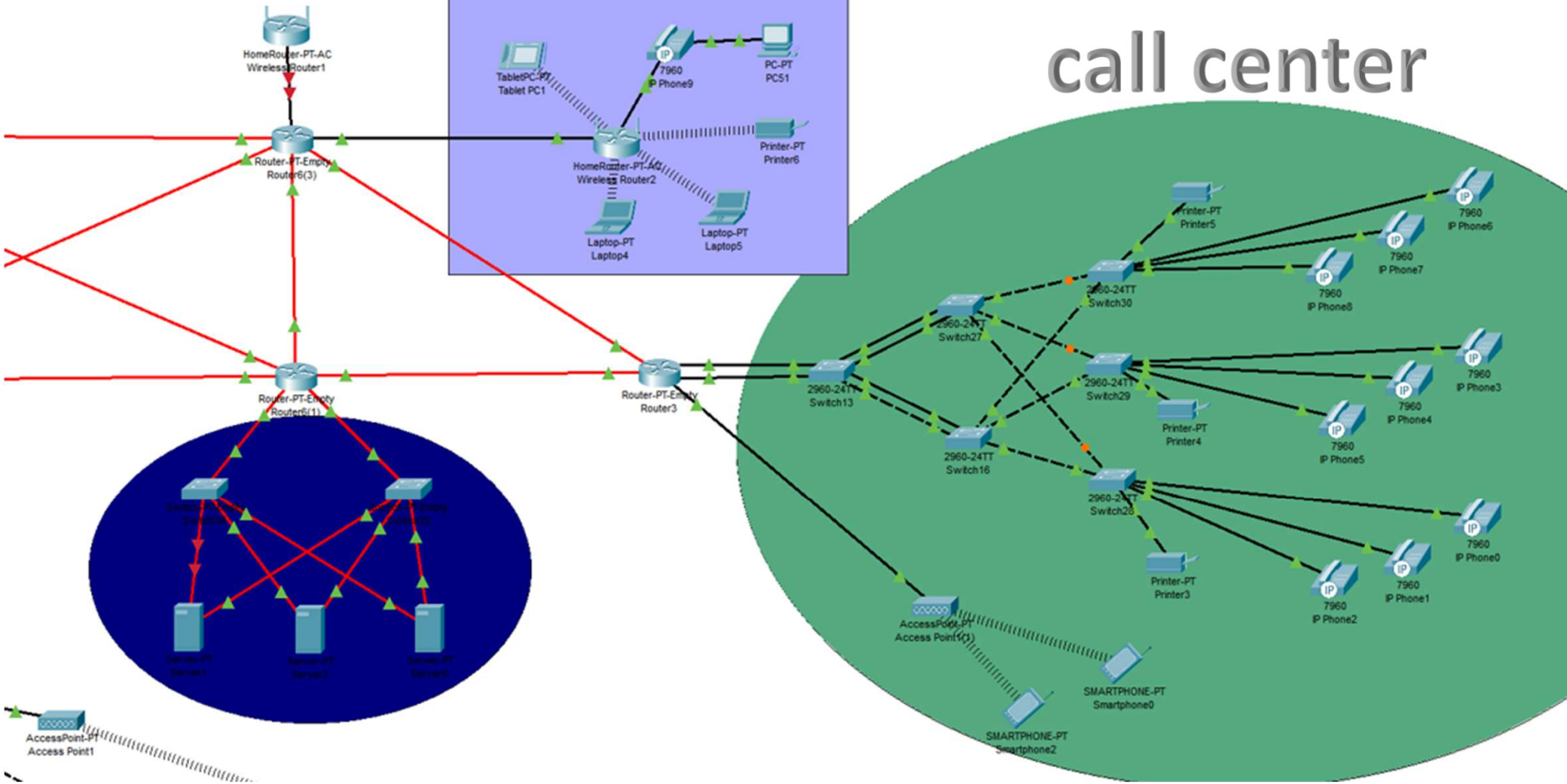


branches

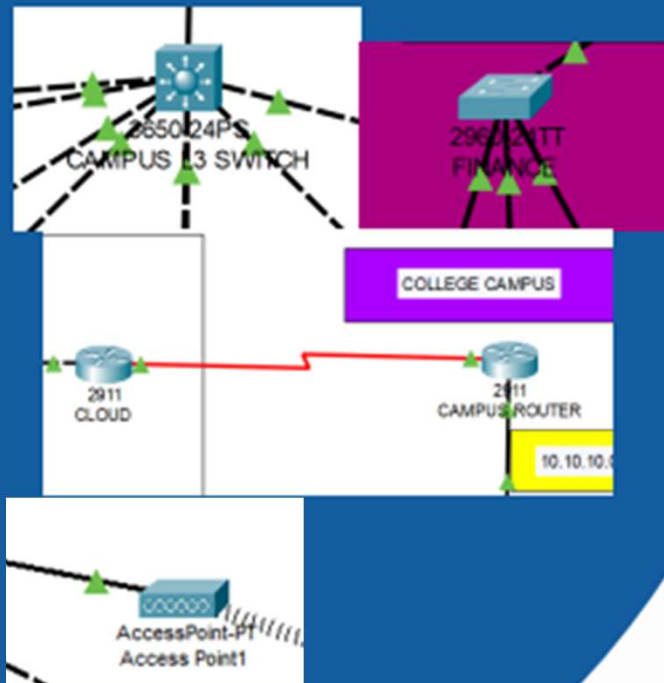
Diagram showing a central HomeRouter-PT connected to various devices including a Tablet-PT, Laptop-PT, and IP Phone10.

sib-branches

call center



List of Network Devices:



01

End Devices:

- PCs
- Printers
- Servers such as (Web server, FTP server and Email server).

02

Intermediary Devices:

- Layer 3 Switch (3650-24PS)
- Switch 2960
- Router 2911
- . Access point PT



2. VLAN and Inter-VLAN Routing

VLAN Configuration scripts :

L3 SWITCH

```
Switch>en
Switch#config t
Switch(config)#vlan 10
Switch(config-vlan)#name admin
Switch(config-vlan)#exit
Switch(config)#vlan 20
Switch(config-vlan)#name hr
Switch(config-vlan)#exit
```

VLAN Trunk Configuration :

L3 SWITCH

```
Switch(config)#int g1/0/1  
Switch(config-if)#sw  
Switch(config-if)#switchport mode trunk
```

```
Switch(config-if)#  
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface  
GigabitEthernet1/0/1, changed state to down
```

```
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface  
GigabitEthernet1/0/1, changed state to up
```

```
Switch(config-if)#no shut  
Switch(config-if)#exit
```




3. Network Security Implementation

Network Security Implementation :

Security Configuration :

```
Switch>
Switch>en
Switch#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with
CNTL/Z.
Switch(config)#hostna
Switch(config)#hostname s-engineering
s-engineering(config)#line con
s-engineering(config)#line console 0
s-engineering(config-line)#pass
s-engineering(config-line)#password ciscoroot
s-engineering(config-line)#login
s-engineering(config-line)#exit
s-engineering(config)#cry
s-engineering(config)#crypto k
s-engineering(config)#crypto key g
s-engineering(config)#crypto key generate r
s-engineering(config)#crypto key generate rsa
```

% Please define a domain-name first.
s-engineering(config)#ip domain-n
s-engineering(config)#ip domain-name project.com
s-engineering(config)#crypto key generate rsa
The name for the keys will be: s-engineering.project.com
Choose the size of the key modulus in the range of 360 to
4096 for your
General Purpose Keys. Choosing a key modulus greater
than 512 may take
a few minutes.

How many bits in the modulus [512]: 1024
% Generating 1024 bit RSA keys, keys will be non-
exportable...[OK]

Network Security Implementation :


SSH security Configuration :

```
s-engineering(config)#ip s
*Mar 2 1:19:49.895: %SSH-5-ENABLED: SSH 1.99 has been enabled
s-engineering(config)#ip ssh
s-engineering(config)#ip ssh v
s-engineering(config)#ip ssh version 2
s-engineering(config)#line vty 0 4
s-engineering(config-line)#login local
s-engineering(config-line)#trans
s-engineering(config-line)#transport input ssh
s-engineering(config-line)#exit
s-engineering(config)#username admin secret ciscorootssh
```

Network Security Implementation :

Port security Configuration :

```
s-engineering(config)#interface range fa0/1-24
s-engineering(config-if-range)#switchport mode access
s-engineering(config-if-range)#switchport port-security maximum 2
s-engineering(config-if-range)#switchport port-security violation restrict
s-engineering(config-if-range)#switchport port-security mac-address sticky
s-engineering(config-if-range)#exit
```



In conclusion, this project successfully achieved the objective of designing, building, and securing a small network. Through the step-by-step implementation process, we were able to:

- Establish a robust network infrastructure using Cisco devices with proper configuration of VLANs, IP addressing, and inter-VLAN routing to ensure efficient and segmented communication within the network.
- Implement essential security features, including Access Control Lists (ACLs) and port security.
- Verify the network's functionality.



Suggestions for Future Enhancements:

- **Integrating advanced security measures** such as firewalls and intrusion detection systems (IDS) can further strengthen the network's defense.
- **Implementing Quality of Service (QoS)** mechanisms to prioritize critical traffic and improve network performance under high load.

THANK YOU!

