

# Example2.c - 1

eax	0xcafe ⌘
ecx	0xbabe ⌘
edx	0xfedd ⌘
ebp	0x0012FF50 ⌘
esp	0x0012FF24 𐀀

```

.text:00000000 _sub:    push    ebp
.text:00000001          mov     ebp, esp
.text:00000003          mov     eax, [ebp+8]
.text:00000006          mov     ecx, [ebp+0Ch]
.text:00000009          lea     eax, [ecx+eax*2]
.text:0000000C          pop     ebp
.text:0000000D          retn
.text:00000010 _main:   push    ebp 𐀀
.text:00000011          mov     ebp, esp
.text:00000013          push   ecx
.text:00000014          mov     eax, [ebp+0Ch]
.text:00000017          mov     ecx, [eax+4]
.text:0000001A          push   ecx
.text:0000001B          call   dword ptr ds:___imp___atoi
.text:00000021          add     esp, 4
.text:00000024          mov     [ebp-4], eax
.text:00000027          mov     edx, [ebp-4]
.text:0000002A          push   edx
.text:0000002B          mov     eax, [ebp+8]
.text:0000002E          push   eax
.text:0000002F          call   _sub
.text:00000034          add     esp, 8
.text:00000037          mov     esp, ebp
.text:00000039          pop     ebp
.text:0000003A          retn


```

0x0012FF30	0x12FFB0 (char ** argv)⌘
0x0012FF2C	0x2 (int argc) ⌘
0x0012FF28	Addr after “call _main” ⌘
0x0012FF24	0x0012FF50(saved ebp)𐀀
0x0012FF20	undef
0x0012FF1C	undef
0x0012FF18	undef
0x0012FF14	undef
0x0012FF10	undef
0x0012FF0C	undef

Key: executed instruction 𐀀, modified value 𐀀, arbitrary example start value ⌘

# Example2.c - 2

```
.text:00000000 _sub:    push    ebp
.text:00000001          mov     ebp, esp
.text:00000003          mov     eax, [ebp+8]
.text:00000006          mov     ecx, [ebp+0Ch]
.text:00000009          lea     eax, [ecx+eax*2]
.text:0000000C          pop     ebp
.text:0000000D          retn
.text:00000010 _main:   push    ebp
.text:00000011          mov     ebp, esp
.text:00000013          push   ecx
.text:00000014          mov     eax, [ebp+0Ch]
.text:00000017          mov     ecx, [eax+4]
.text:0000001A          push   ecx
.text:0000001B          call   dword ptr ds:__imp__atoi
.text:00000021          add     esp, 4
.text:00000024          mov     [ebp-4], eax
.text:00000027          mov     edx, [ebp-4]
.text:0000002A          push   edx
.text:0000002B          mov     eax, [ebp+8]
.text:0000002E          push   eax
.text:0000002F          call   _sub
.text:00000034          add     esp, 8
.text:00000037          mov     esp, ebp
.text:00000039          pop     ebp
.text:0000003A          retn
```

eax	0xcafe
ecx	0xbabe
edx	0xfedf
ebp	0x0012FF24 
esp	0x0012FF24

0x0012FF30	0x12FFB0 (char ** argv)
0x0012FF2C	0x2 (int argc)
0x0012FF28	Addr after “call _main”
0x0012FF24	0x0012FF50 (saved ebp)
0x0012FF20	undef
0x0012FF1C	undef
0x0012FF18	undef
0x0012FF14	undef
0x0012FF10	undef
0x0012FF0C	undef

# Example2.c - 3

```
.text:00000000 _sub:    push    ebp
.text:00000001          mov     ebp, esp
.text:00000003          mov     eax, [ebp+8]
.text:00000006          mov     ecx, [ebp+0Ch]
.text:00000009          lea     eax, [ecx+eax*2]
.text:0000000C          pop     ebp
.text:0000000D          retn
.text:00000010 _main:   push    ebp
.text:00000011          mov     ebp, esp
.text:00000013          push    ecx
                    mov     eax, [ebp+0Ch]
                    mov     ecx, [eax+4]
                    push    ecx
                    call     dword ptr ds:__imp__atoi
                    add     esp, 4
                    mov     [ebp-4], eax
                    mov     edx, [ebp-4]
                    push    edx
                    mov     eax, [ebp+8]
                    push    eax
                    call     _sub
                    add     esp, 8
                    mov     esp, ebp
                    pop     ebp
                    retn
```

Caller-save, or space for local var? This time it turns out to be space for local var since there is no corresponding pop, and the address is used later to refer to the value we know is stored in a.


eax	0xcafe
ecx	0xbabe
edx	0xfeed
ebp	0x0012FF24
esp	0x0012FF20 ↗

0x0012FF30	0x12FFB0 (char ** argv)
0x0012FF2C	0x2 (int argc)
0x0012FF28	Addr after “call _main”
0x0012FF24	0x0012FF50 (saved ebp)
0x0012FF20	0xbabe (int a) ↗
0x0012FF1C	undef
0x0012FF18	undef
0x0012FF14	undef
0x0012FF10	undef
0x0012FF0C	undef

# Example2.c - 4

```
.text:00000000 _sub:    push    ebp
.text:00000001          mov     ebp, esp
.text:00000003          mov     eax, [ebp+8]
.text:00000006          mov     ecx, [ebp+0Ch]
.text:00000009          lea     eax, [ecx+eax*2]
.text:0000000C          pop     ebp
.text:0000000D          retn
.text:00000010 _main:   push    ebp
.text:00000011          mov     ebp, esp
.text:00000013          push   ecx
.text:00000014          mov     eax, [ebp+0Ch]
                    mov     ecx, [eax+4]
                    push   ecx
                    call    dword ptr ds:___imp___atoi
                    add     esp, 4
                    mov     [ebp-4], eax
                    mov     edx, [ebp-4]
                    push   edx
                    mov     eax, [ebp+8]
                    push   eax
.text:0000002F          call    _sub
.text:00000034          add     esp, 8
.text:00000037          mov     esp, ebp
.text:00000039          pop     ebp
.text:0000003A          retn
```

Getting the base of the argv char \* array (aka argv[0])

eax	0x12FFB0 
ecx	0xbabe
edx	0xfeed
ebp	0x0012FF24
esp	0x0012FF20

0x0012FF30	0x12FFB0 (char ** argv)
0x0012FF2C	0x2 (int argc)
0x0012FF28	Addr after “call _main”
0x0012FF24	0x0012FF50 (saved ebp)
0x0012FF20	0xbabe (int a)
0x0012FF1C	undef
0x0012FF18	undef
0x0012FF14	undef
0x0012FF10	undef
0x0012FF0C	undef

# Example2 - 5

```
.text:00000000 _sub:    push    ebp
.text:00000001          mov     ebp, esp
.text:00000003          mov     eax, [ebp+8]
.text:00000006          mov     ecx, [ebp+0Ch]
.text:00000009          lea     eax, [ecx+eax*2]
.text:0000000C          pop     ebp
.text:0000000D          retn
.text:00000010 _main:   push    ebp
.text:00000011          mov     ebp, esp
.text:00000013          push   ecx
.text:00000014          mov     eax, [ebp+0Ch]
.text:00000017          mov     ecx, [eax+4]
          push   ecx
          call   dword ptr ds:__imp__atoi
          add     esp, 4
          mov     [ebp-4], eax
          mov     edx, [ebp-4]
          push   edx
          mov     eax, [ebp+8]
          push   eax
          call   _sub
          add     esp, 8
          mov     esp, ebp
          pop     ebp
          retn
```

Getting the char \* at argv[1] (I chose 0x12FFD4 arbitrarily since it's out of the stack scope we're currently looking at)

eax	0x12FFB0
ecx	0x12FFD4 (arbitrary)
edx	0xfeed
ebp	0x0012FF24
esp	0x0012FF20

0x0012FF30	0x12FFB0 (char ** argv)
0x0012FF2C	0x2 (int argc)
0x0012FF28	Addr after "call _main"
0x0012FF24	0x0012FF50 (saved ebp)
0x0012FF20	0xbabe (int a)
0x0012FF1C	undef
0x0012FF18	undef
0x0012FF14	undef
0x0012FF10	undef
0x0012FF0C	undef

# Example2 - 6

```
.text:00000000 _sub:      push    ebp
.text:00000001          mov     ebp, esp
.text:00000003          mov     eax, [ebp+8]
.text:00000006          mov     ecx, [ebp+0Ch]
.text:00000009          lea     eax, [ecx+eax*2]
          pop     ebp
          retn
          push    ebp
          mov     ebp, esp
          push    ecx
          mov     eax, [ebp+0Ch]
          mov     ecx, [eax+4]
          push    ecx
          call    dword ptr ds:__imp__atoi
          add     esp, 4
          mov     [ebp-4], eax
          mov     edx, [ebp-4]
          push    edx
          mov     eax, [ebp+8]
          push    eax
          call    _sub
          add     esp, 8
          mov     esp, ebp
          pop     ebp
          retn
```

Saving some slides... This will push the address of the string at argv[1] (0x12FFD4). atoi() will read the string and turn in into an int, put that int in eax, and return. Then the adding 4 to esp will negate the having pushed the input parameter and make 0x12FF1C undefined again (this is indicative of cdecl)

eax	0x100M (arbitrary)
ecx	0x12FFD4
edx	0xfeed
ebp	0x0012FF24
esp	0x0012FF20

0x0012FF30	0x12FFB0 (char ** argv)
0x0012FF2C	0x2 (int argc)
0x0012FF28	Addr after "call _main"
0x0012FF24	0x0012FF50 (saved ebp)
0x0012FF20	0xbabe (int a)
0x0012FF1C	undef M
0x0012FF18	undef M
0x0012FF14	undef
0x0012FF10	undef
0x0012FF0C	undef

# Example2 - 7

```
.text:00000000 _sub:    push    ebp
.text:00000001          mov     ebp, esp
.text:00000003          mov     eax, [ebp+8]
.text:00000006          mov     ecx, [ebp+0Ch]
.text:00000009          lea     eax, [ecx+eax*2]
.text:0000000C          pop     ebp
.text:0000000D          retn
.text:00000010 _main:   push    ebp
.text:00000011          mov     ebp, esp
.text:00000013          push    ecx
                    mov     eax, [ebp+0Ch]
                    mov     ecx, [eax+4]
                    push    ecx
                    call    dword ptr ds:___imp___atoi
                    add     esp, 4
                    mov     [ebp-4], eax ☒
                    mov     edx, [ebp-4] ☒
                    push    edx ☒
                    mov     eax, [ebp+8]
                    push    eax
                    call    _sub
                    add     esp, 8
                    mov     esp, ebp
                    pop     ebp
.text:0000003A          retn
```

First setting “a” equal to the return value. Then pushing “a” as the second parameter in sub(). We can see an obvious optimization would have been to replace the last two instructions with “push eax”.



eax	0x100
ecx	0x12FFD4
edx	0x100 ൬
ebp	0x0012FF24
esp	0x0012FF1C ൬


0x0012FF30	0x12FFB0 (char ** argv)
0x0012FF2C	0x2 (int argc)
0x0012FF28	Addr after “call _main”
0x0012FF24	0x0012FF50 (saved ebp)
0x0012FF20	0x100 (int a) ൬
0x0012FF1C	0x100 (int y) ൬
0x0012FF18	undef
0x0012FF14	undef
0x0012FF10	undef
0x0012FF0C	undef

# Example2 - 8

```
.text:00000000 _sub:    push    ebp
.text:00000001          mov     ebp, esp
.text:00000003          mov     eax, [ebp+8]
.text:00000006          mov     ecx, [ebp+0Ch]
.text:00000009          lea     eax, [ecx+eax*2]
.text:0000000C          pop     ebp
.text:0000000D          retn
.text:00000010 _main:   push    ebp
.text:00000011          mov     ebp, esp
.text:00000013          push   ecx
.text:00000014          mov     eax, [ebp+0Ch]
.text:00000017          mov     ecx, [eax+4]
.text:0000001A          push   ecx
.text:0000001B          call   dword ptr ds:__imp__atoi
.text:00000021          add     esp, 4
.text:00000024          mov     [ebp-4], eax
.text:00000027          mov     edx, [ebp-4]
.text:0000002A          push   edx
                mov     eax, [ebp+8]
                push   eax
                call   _sub
                add     esp, 8
                mov     esp, ebp
                pop     ebp
                retn
```

Pushing argc as the first parameter (int x) to sub()

eax	0x2 
ecx	0x12FFD4
edx	0x100
ebp	0x0012FF24
esp	0x0012FF18 

0x0012FF30	0x12FFB0 (char ** argv)
0x0012FF2C	0x2 (int argc)
0x0012FF28	Addr after “call _main”
0x0012FF24	0x0012FF50 (saved ebp)
0x0012FF20	0x100 (int a)
0x0012FF1C	0x100 (int y)
0x0012FF18	0x2 (int x) 
0x0012FF14	undef
0x0012FF10	undef
0x0012FF0C	undef



# Example2 - 9

```
.text:00000000 _sub:    push    ebp
.text:00000001          mov     ebp, esp
.text:00000003          mov     eax, [ebp+8]
.text:00000006          mov     ecx, [ebp+0Ch]
.text:00000009          lea     eax, [ecx+eax*2]
.text:0000000C          pop     ebp
.text:0000000D          retn
.text:00000010 _main:   push    ebp
.text:00000011          mov     ebp, esp
.text:00000013          push   ecx
.text:00000014          mov     eax, [ebp+0Ch]
.text:00000017          mov     ecx, [eax+4]
.text:0000001A          push   ecx
.text:0000001B          call   dword ptr ds:___imp___atoi
.text:00000021          add     esp, 4
.text:00000024          mov     [ebp-4], eax
.text:00000027          mov     edx, [ebp-4]
.text:0000002A          push   edx
.text:0000002B          mov     eax, [ebp+8]
.text:0000002E          push   eax
.text:0000002F          call   _sub
.text:00000034          add     esp, 8
.text:00000037          mov     esp, ebp
.text:00000039          pop     ebp
.text:0000003A          retn
```

eax	0x2
ecx	0x12FFD4
edx	0x100
ebp	0x0012FF24
esp	0x0012FF14 <i>mp</i>

0x0012FF30	0x12FFB0 (char ** argv)
0x0012FF2C	0x2 (int argc)
0x0012FF28	Addr after “call _main”
0x0012FF24	0x0012FF50 (saved ebp)
0x0012FF20	0x100 (int a)
0x0012FF1C	0x100 (int y)
0x0012FF18	0x2 (int x)
0x0012FF14	0x00000034 <i>mp</i>
0x0012FF10	undef
0x0012FF0C	undef

# Example2 - 10

```
.text:00000000 _sub:      push  ebp
.text:00000001      mov  ebp, esp
.text:00000003      mov  eax, [ebp+8]
.text:00000006      mov  ecx, [ebp+0Ch]
.text:00000009      lea   eax, [ecx+eax*2]
.text:0000000C      pop   ebp
.text:0000000D      retn
.text:00000010 _main:    push  ebp
.text:00000011      mov  ebp, esp
.text:00000013      push ecx
.text:00000014      mov  eax, [ebp+0Ch]
.text:00000017      mov  ecx, [eax+4]
.text:0000001A      push ecx
.text:0000001B      call dword ptr ds:___imp___atoi
.text:00000021      add  esp, 4
.text:00000024      mov  [ebp-4], eax
.text:00000027      mov  edx, [ebp-4]
.text:0000002A      push edx
.text:0000002B      mov  eax, [ebp+8]
.text:0000002E      push eax
.text:0000002F      call _sub
.text:00000034      add  esp, 8
.text:00000037      mov  esp, ebp
.text:00000039      pop  ebp
.text:0000003A      retn
```

eax	0x2
ecx	0x12FFD4
edx	0x100
ebp	0x0012FF10 <del>Ⓜ</del>
esp	0x0012FF10 <del>Ⓜ</del>

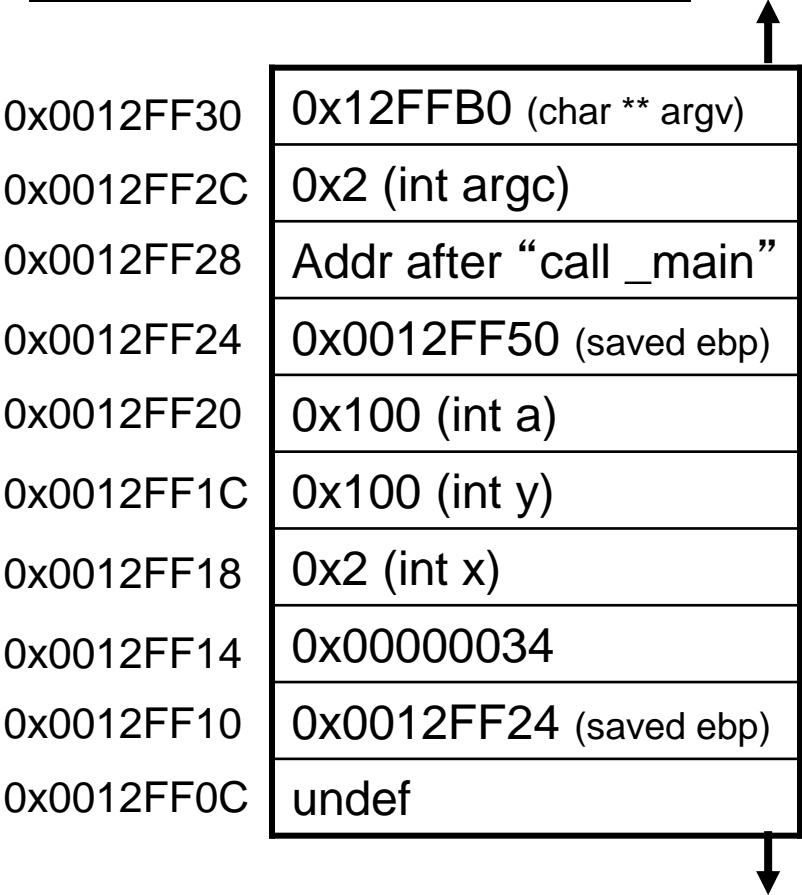
0x0012FF30	0x12FFB0 (char ** argv)
0x0012FF2C	0x2 (int argc)
0x0012FF28	Addr after “call _main”
0x0012FF24	0x0012FF50 (saved ebp)
0x0012FF20	0x100 (int a)
0x0012FF1C	0x100 (int y)
0x0012FF18	0x2 (int x)
0x0012FF14	0x00000034
0x0012FF10	0x0012FF24(saved ebp) <del>Ⓜ</del>
0x0012FF0C	undef

# Example2 - 11

```
.text:00000000 _sub:      push    ebp
.text:00000001              mov     ebp, esp
                        mov     eax, [ebp+8] ☒
                        mov     ecx, [ebp+0Ch] ☒
                        lea     eax, [ecx+eax*2]
                        pop     ebp
                        retn
.text:00000010 _main:    push    ebp
.text:00000011              mov     ebp, esp
.text:00000013              push    ecx
.text:00000014              mov     eax, [ebp+0Ch]
.text:00000017              mov     ecx, [eax+4]
.text:0000001A              push    ecx
.text:0000001B              call    dword ptr ds: __imp__atoi
.text:00000021              add     esp, 4
.text:00000024              mov     [ebp-4], eax
.text:00000027              mov     edx, [ebp-4]
.text:0000002A              push    edx
.text:0000002B              mov     eax, [ebp+8]
.text:0000002E              push    eax
.text:0000002F              call    _sub
.text:00000034              add     esp, 8
.text:00000037              mov     esp, ebp
.text:00000039              pop     ebp
.text:0000003A              retn
```

Move “x” into eax,  
and “y” into ecx.

eax	0x2 <del>Ⓜ</del> (no value change)
ecx	0x100 <del>Ⓜ</del>
edx	0x100
ebp	0x0012FF10
esp	0x0012FF10



# Example2 - 12

```
.text:00000000 _sub:      push    ebp
.text:00000001                mov     ebp, esp
.text:00000003                mov     eax, [ebp+8]
.text:00000005                mov     ecx, [ebp+0Ch]
                lea     eax, [ecx+eax*2]
                pop     ebp
                retn
                push    ebp
                mov     ebp, esp
                push    ecx
                mov     eax, [ebp+0Ch]
                mov     ecx, [eax+4]
                push    ecx
                call    dword ptr ds:__imp__atoi
.text:0000001B                add     esp, 4
.text:00000021                mov     [ebp-4], eax
.text:00000024                mov     edx, [ebp-4]
.text:00000027                push    edx
.text:0000002A                mov     eax, [ebp+8]
.text:0000002B                push    eax
.text:0000002E                call    _sub
.text:0000002F                add     esp, 8
.text:00000034                mov     esp, ebp
.text:00000037                pop     ebp
.text:00000039                retn
.text:0000003A
```

Set the return value (eax) to 2\*x + y.  
Note: neither pointer arith, nor an “address” which was loaded. Just an efficient way to do a calculation.

eax	0x104 m
ecx	0x100
edx	0x100
ebp	0x0012FF10
esp	0x0012FF10

0x0012FF30	0x12FFB0 (char ** argv)
0x0012FF2C	0x2 (int argc)
0x0012FF28	Addr after “call _main”
0x0012FF24	0x0012FF50 (saved ebp)
0x0012FF20	0x100 (int a)
0x0012FF1C	0x100 (int y)
0x0012FF18	0x2 (int x)
0x0012FF14	0x00000034
0x0012FF10	0x0012FF24 (saved ebp)
0x0012FF0C	undef

# Example2 - 13

```
.text:00000000 _sub:    push    ebp
.text:00000001          mov     ebp, esp
.text:00000003          mov     eax, [ebp+8]
.text:00000006          mov     ecx, [ebp+0Ch]
.text:00000009          lea     eax, [ecx+eax*2]
.text:0000000C          pop     ebp
.text:0000000D          retn
.text:00000010 _main:   push    ebp
.text:00000011          mov     ebp, esp
.text:00000013          push   ecx
.text:00000014          mov     eax, [ebp+0Ch]
.text:00000017          mov     ecx, [eax+4]
.text:0000001A          push   ecx
.text:0000001B          call   dword ptr ds:___imp___atoi
.text:00000021          add     esp, 4
.text:00000024          mov     [ebp-4], eax
.text:00000027          mov     edx, [ebp-4]
.text:0000002A          push   edx
.text:0000002B          mov     eax, [ebp+8]
.text:0000002E          push   eax
.text:0000002F          call   _sub
.text:00000034          add     esp, 8
.text:00000037          mov     esp, ebp
.text:00000039          pop     ebp
.text:0000003A          retn
```

eax	0x104
ecx	0x100
edx	0x100
ebp	0x0012FF24 <del>mp</del>
esp	0x0012FF14 <del>mp</del>

0x0012FF30	0x12FFB0 (char ** argv)
0x0012FF2C	0x2 (int argc)
0x0012FF28	Addr after “call _main”
0x0012FF24	0x0012FF50 (saved ebp)
0x0012FF20	0x100 (int a)
0x0012FF1C	0x100 (int y)
0x0012FF18	0x2 (int x)
0x0012FF14	0x00000034
0x0012FF10	undef <del>mp</del>
0x0012FF0C	undef

# Example2 - 14

```
.text:00000000 _sub:    push    ebp
.text:00000001          mov     ebp, esp
.text:00000003          mov     eax, [ebp+8]
.text:00000006          mov     ecx, [ebp+0Ch]
.text:00000009          lea     eax, [ecx+eax*2]
.text:0000000C          pop     ebp
.text:0000000D          retn     4
.text:00000010 _main:   push    ebp
.text:00000011          mov     ebp, esp
.text:00000013          push   ecx
.text:00000014          mov     eax, [ebp+0Ch]
.text:00000017          mov     ecx, [eax+4]
.text:0000001A          push   ecx
.text:0000001B          call   dword ptr ds:__imp__atoi
.text:00000021          add     esp, 4
.text:00000024          mov     [ebp-4], eax
.text:00000027          mov     edx, [ebp-4]
.text:0000002A          push   edx
.text:0000002B          mov     eax, [ebp+8]
.text:0000002E          push   eax
.text:0000002F          call   _sub
.text:00000034          add     esp, 8
.text:00000037          mov     esp, ebp
.text:00000039          pop     ebp
.text:0000003A          retn
```

eax	0x104
ecx	0x100
edx	0x100
ebp	0x0012FF24
esp	0x0012FF18 <i>mp</i>

0x0012FF30	0x12FFB0 (char ** argv)
0x0012FF2C	0x2 (int argc)
0x0012FF28	Addr after “call _main”
0x0012FF24	0x0012FF50 (saved ebp)
0x0012FF20	0x100 (int a)
0x0012FF1C	0x100 (int y)
0x0012FF18	0x2 (int x)
0x0012FF14	undef <i>mp</i>
0x0012FF10	undef
0x0012FF0C	undef

# Example2 - 15

```
.text:00000000 _sub:    push    ebp
.text:00000001          mov     ebp, esp
.text:00000003          mov     eax, [ebp+8]
.text:00000006          mov     ecx, [ebp+0Ch]
.text:00000009          lea     eax, [ecx+eax*2]
.text:0000000C          pop     ebp
.text:0000000D          retn
.text:00000010 _main:   push    ebp
.text:00000011          mov     ebp, esp
.text:00000013          push   ecx
.text:00000014          mov     eax, [ebp+0Ch]
.text:00000017          mov     ecx, [eax+4]
.text:0000001A          push   ecx
.text:0000001B          call   dword ptr ds:__imp__atoi
.text:00000021          add     esp, 4
.text:00000024          mov     [ebp-4], eax
.text:00000027          mov     edx, [ebp-4]
.text:0000002A          push   edx
.text:0000002B          mov     eax, [ebp+8]
.text:0000002E          push   eax
.text:0000002F          call   _sub
.text:00000034          add     esp, 8
.text:00000037          mov     esp, ebp
.text:00000039          pop     ebp
.text:0000003A          retn
```

eax	0x104
ecx	0x100
edx	0x100
ebp	0x0012FF24
esp	0x0012FF20 ↯

0x0012FF30	0x12FFB0 (char ** argv)
0x0012FF2C	0x2 (int argc)
0x0012FF28	Addr after “call _main”
0x0012FF24	0x0012FF50 (saved ebp)
0x0012FF20	0x100 (int a)
0x0012FF1C	undef ↯
0x0012FF18	undef ↯
0x0012FF14	undef
0x0012FF10	undef
0x0012FF0C	undef

# Example2 - 16

```
.text:00000000 _sub:    push    ebp
.text:00000001          mov     ebp, esp
.text:00000003          mov     eax, [ebp+8]
.text:00000006          mov     ecx, [ebp+0Ch]
.text:00000009          lea     eax, [ecx+eax*2]
.text:0000000C          pop     ebp
.text:0000000D          retn
.text:00000010 _main:   push    ebp
.text:00000011          mov     ebp, esp
.text:00000013          push   ecx
.text:00000014          mov     eax, [ebp+0Ch]
.text:00000017          mov     ecx, [eax+4]
.text:0000001A          push   ecx
.text:0000001B          call   dword ptr ds:___imp___atoi
.text:00000021          add     esp, 4
.text:00000024          mov     [ebp-4], eax
.text:00000027          mov     edx, [ebp-4]
.text:0000002A          push   edx
.text:0000002B          mov     eax, [ebp+8]
.text:0000002E          push   eax
.text:0000002F          call   _sub
.text:00000034          add     esp, 8
.text:00000037 mov     esp, ebp ☒
.text:00000039          pop     ebp
.text:0000003A          retn
```


eax	0x104
ecx	0x100
edx	0x100
ebp	0x0012FF24
esp	0x0012FF24 <del>Ⓜ</del>

0x0012FF30	0x12FFB0 (char ** argv)
0x0012FF2C	0x2 (int argc)
0x0012FF28	Addr after “call _main”
0x0012FF24	0x0012FF50 (saved ebp)
0x0012FF20	undef <del>Ⓜ</del>
0x0012FF1C	undef
0x0012FF18	undef
0x0012FF14	undef
0x0012FF10	undef
0x0012FF0C	undef



# Example2 - 17

```
.text:00000000 _sub:    push    ebp
.text:00000001          mov     ebp, esp
.text:00000003          mov     eax, [ebp+8]
.text:00000006          mov     ecx, [ebp+0Ch]
.text:00000009          lea     eax, [ecx+eax*2]
.text:0000000C          pop     ebp
.text:0000000D          retn
.text:00000010 _main:   push    ebp
.text:00000011          mov     ebp, esp
.text:00000013          push   ecx
.text:00000014          mov     eax, [ebp+0Ch]
.text:00000017          mov     ecx, [eax+4]
.text:0000001A          push   ecx
.text:0000001B          call   dword ptr ds:___imp___atoi
.text:00000021          add     esp, 4
.text:00000024          mov     [ebp-4], eax
.text:00000027          mov     edx, [ebp-4]
.text:0000002A          push   edx
.text:0000002B          mov     eax, [ebp+8]
.text:0000002E          push   eax
.text:0000002F          call   _sub
.text:00000034          add     esp, 8
.text:00000037          mov     esp, ebp
.text:00000039          pop     ebp
.text:0000003A          retn
```

eax	0x104
ecx	0x100
edx	0x100
ebp	0x0012FF50 
esp	0x0012FF28 