



Ghidra

New reversing tool for RE ninjas

Installing Ghidra

- Unzip the Ghidra installation file
- Platform supported
 - Microsoft Windows 7 or 10 (64 bit)
 - Linux (64-bit, CentOS 7 is preferred)
 - macOS (OS X) 10.8.3+ (Mountain Lion or later)

What is Ghidra

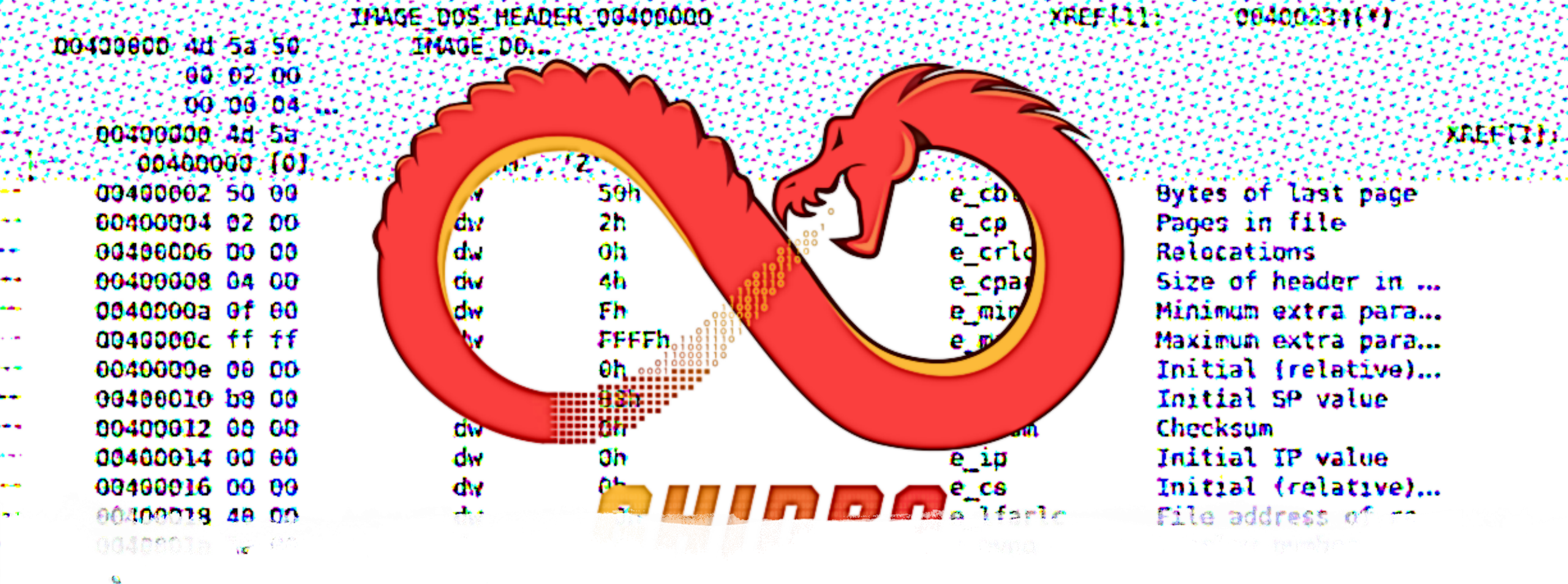
- A software reverse engineering (SRE) framework
- Full-featured, high-end software analysis tools that enable users to analyze compiled code on a variety of platforms
- Written in Java - mostly platform independent

Capabilities

- Disassembly
- Decompilation
- Graphing
- Scripting
- Etc..

Capabilities (cont.)

- Ghidra supports a wide variety of process instruction sets and executable formats.
- Users may also develop their own Ghidra plug-in or script
 - Using exposed API














Today topic

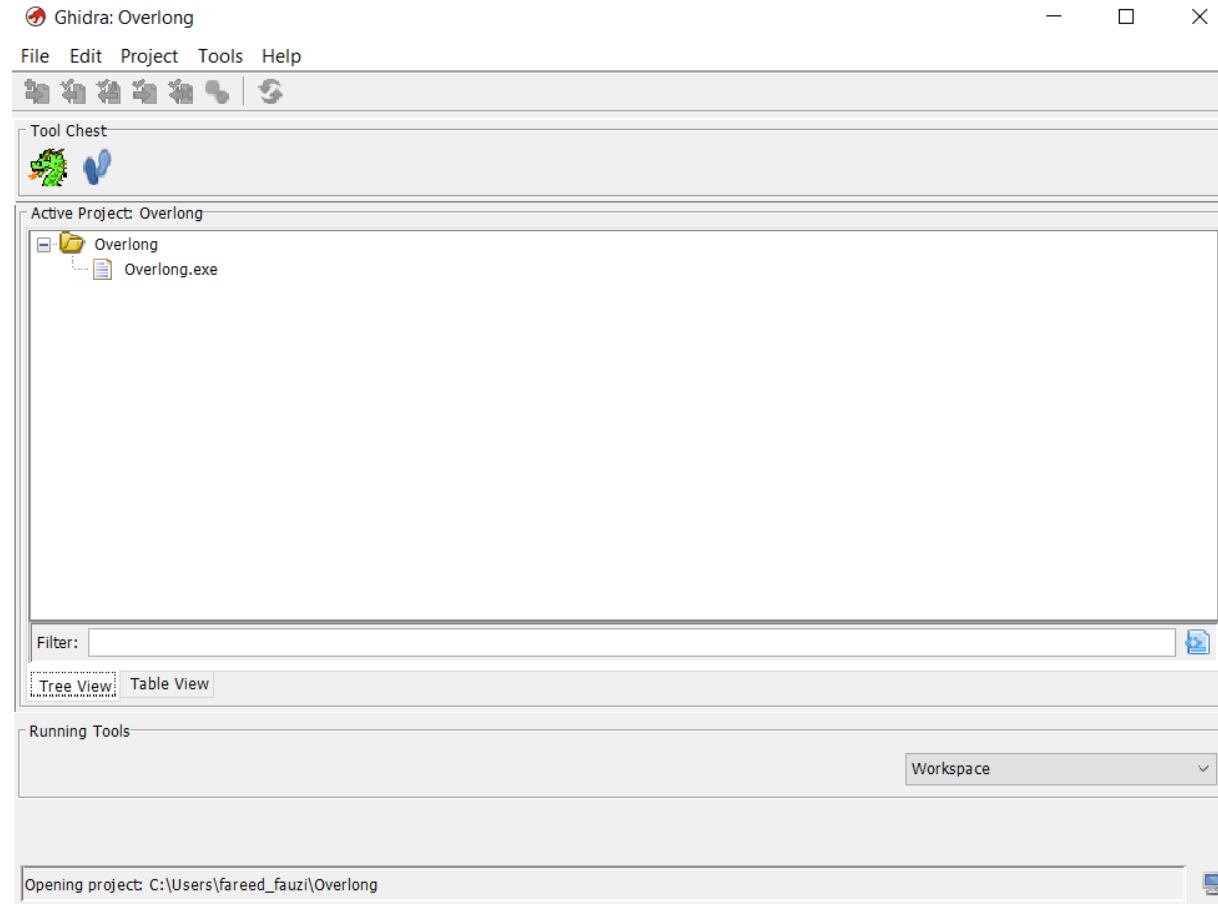
- I won't be able to cover every single feature
- I will focus on the most important and useful for reverse engineering

Starting Ghidra

- Run the following from the Ghidra installation directory
 - ghidraRun.bat (Windows)
- The first time you run Ghidra you may be asked for the path to your Java installation.

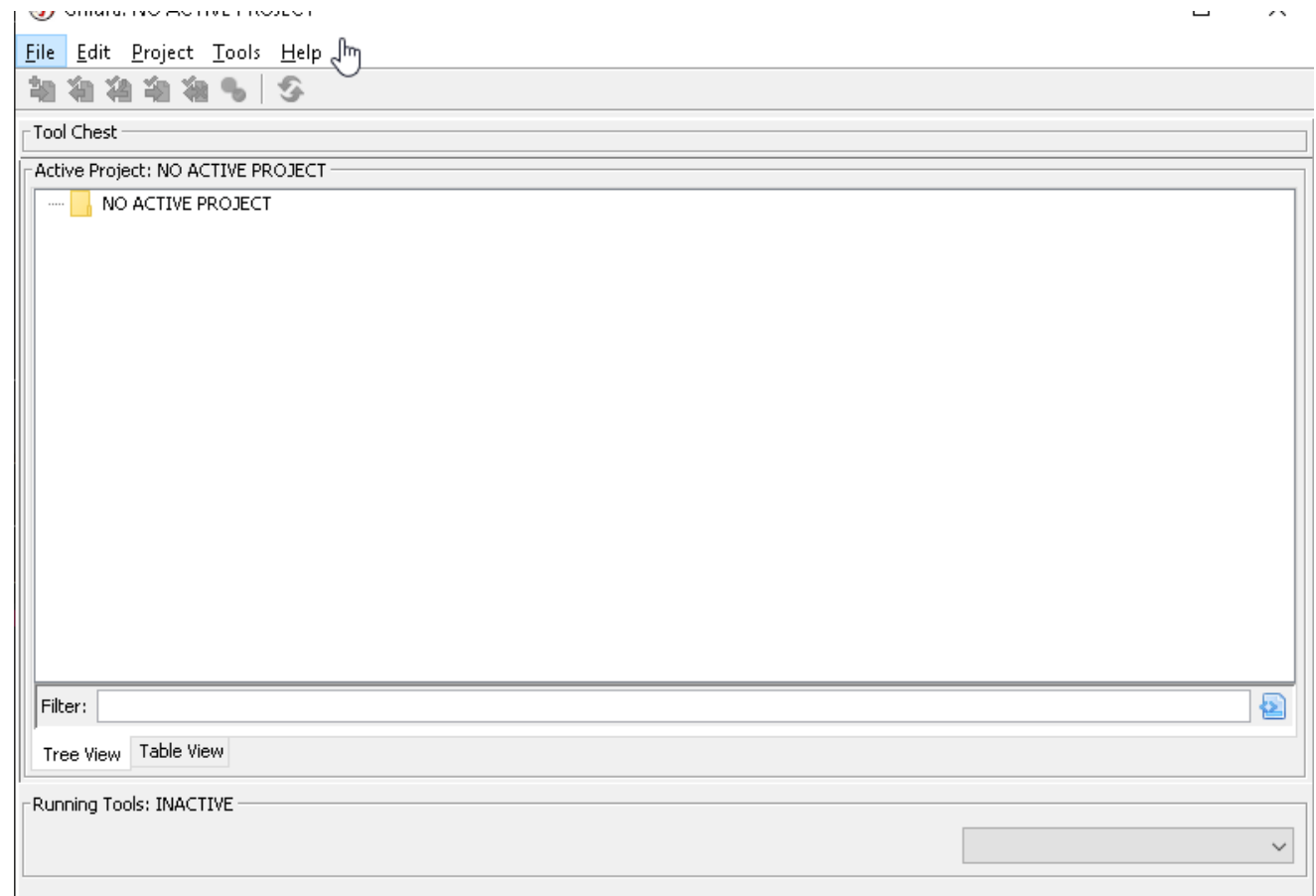
	docs	3/25/2019 6:16 PM	File folder
	Extensions	3/25/2019 6:16 PM	File folder
	Ghidra	3/25/2019 6:16 PM	File folder
	GPL	3/25/2019 6:16 PM	File folder
	licenses	3/25/2019 6:16 PM	File folder
	server	3/25/2019 6:16 PM	File folder
	support	3/25/2019 6:16 PM	File folder
	ghidraRun	3/25/2019 6:16 PM	File
	ghidraRun - Shortcut	4/2/2019 8:45 AM	Shortcut
	ghidraRun.bat	3/25/2019 6:16 PM	Windows Batch File
	LICENSE.txt	3/25/2019 6:16 PM	Text Document

Program Manager Layout



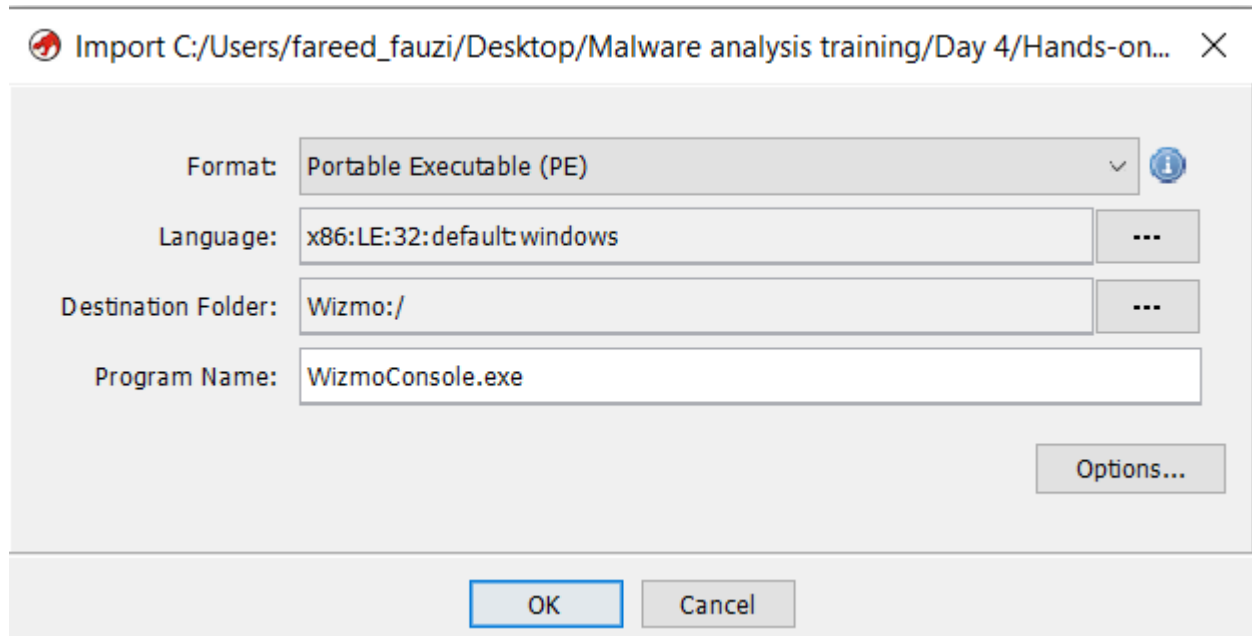
Program Manager Layout

- Everything is a project in Ghidra.
- Start by creating a project.
 - Unlike IDA, we start with an input file.
- On the first run, there are no projects and you are presented with this dialog:

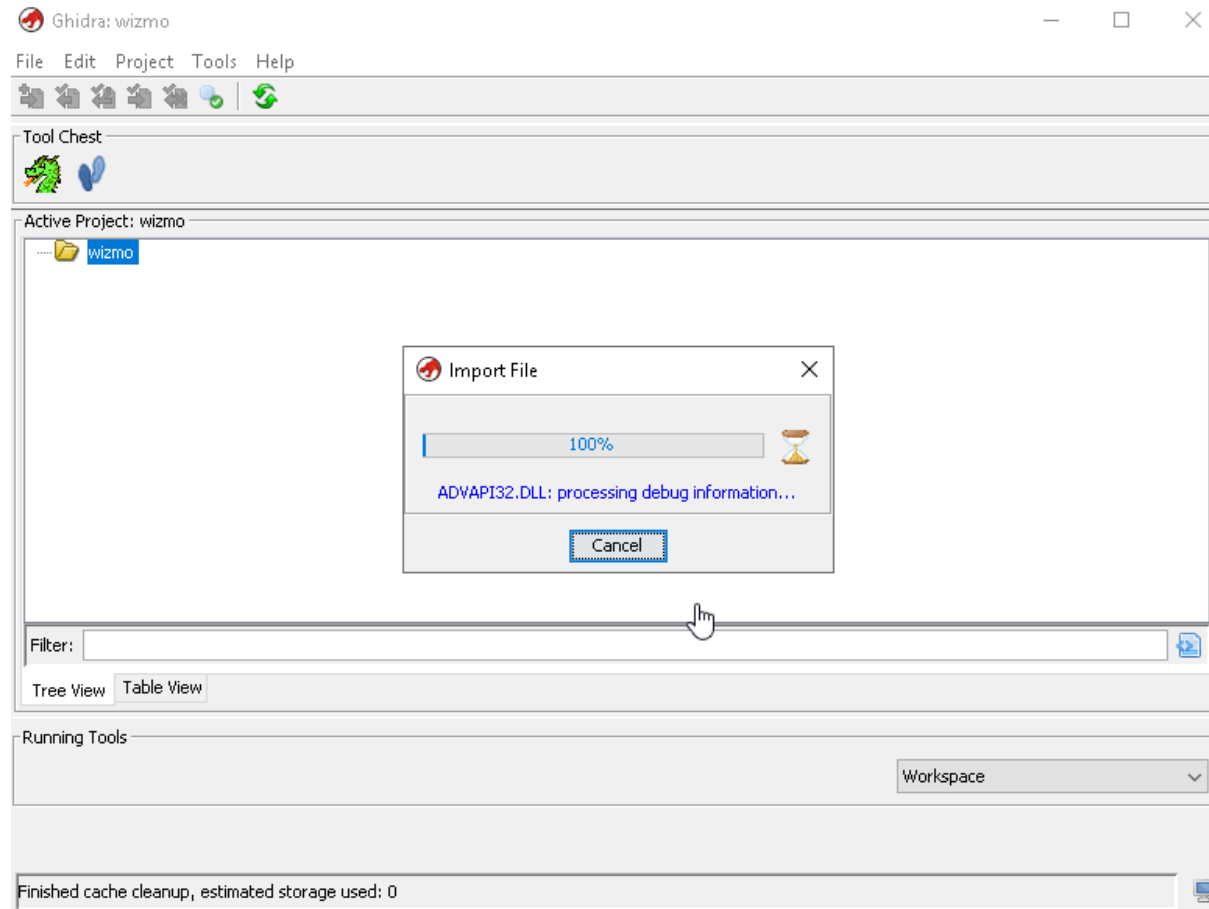


Project management

- Create a non shared project
 - File > Create project
- Create a project name
- Import a file
 - File > Import file
 - Click OK



Ghidra start to import the file



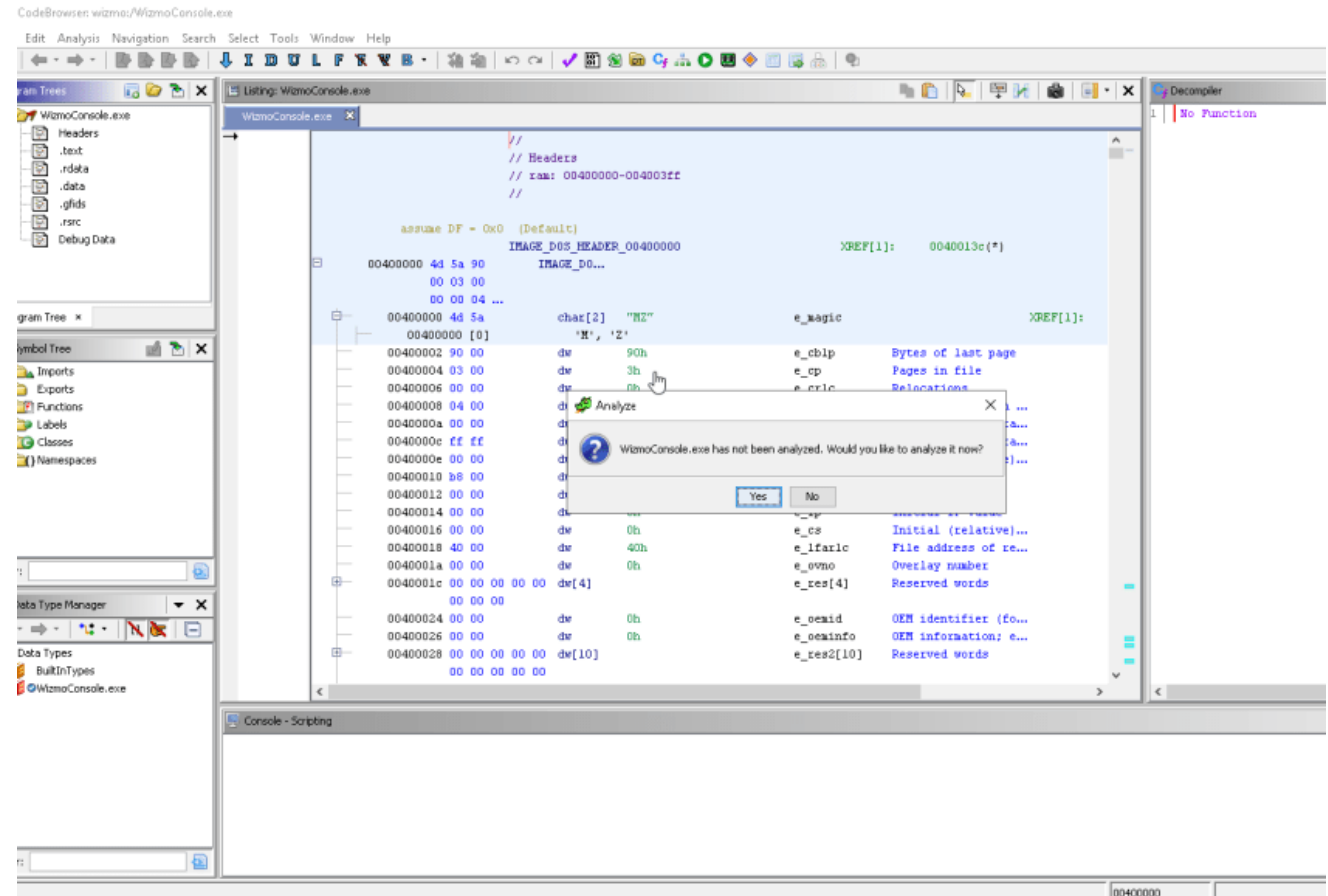
Import result

- After importing the file, you are presented with the import results summary dialog



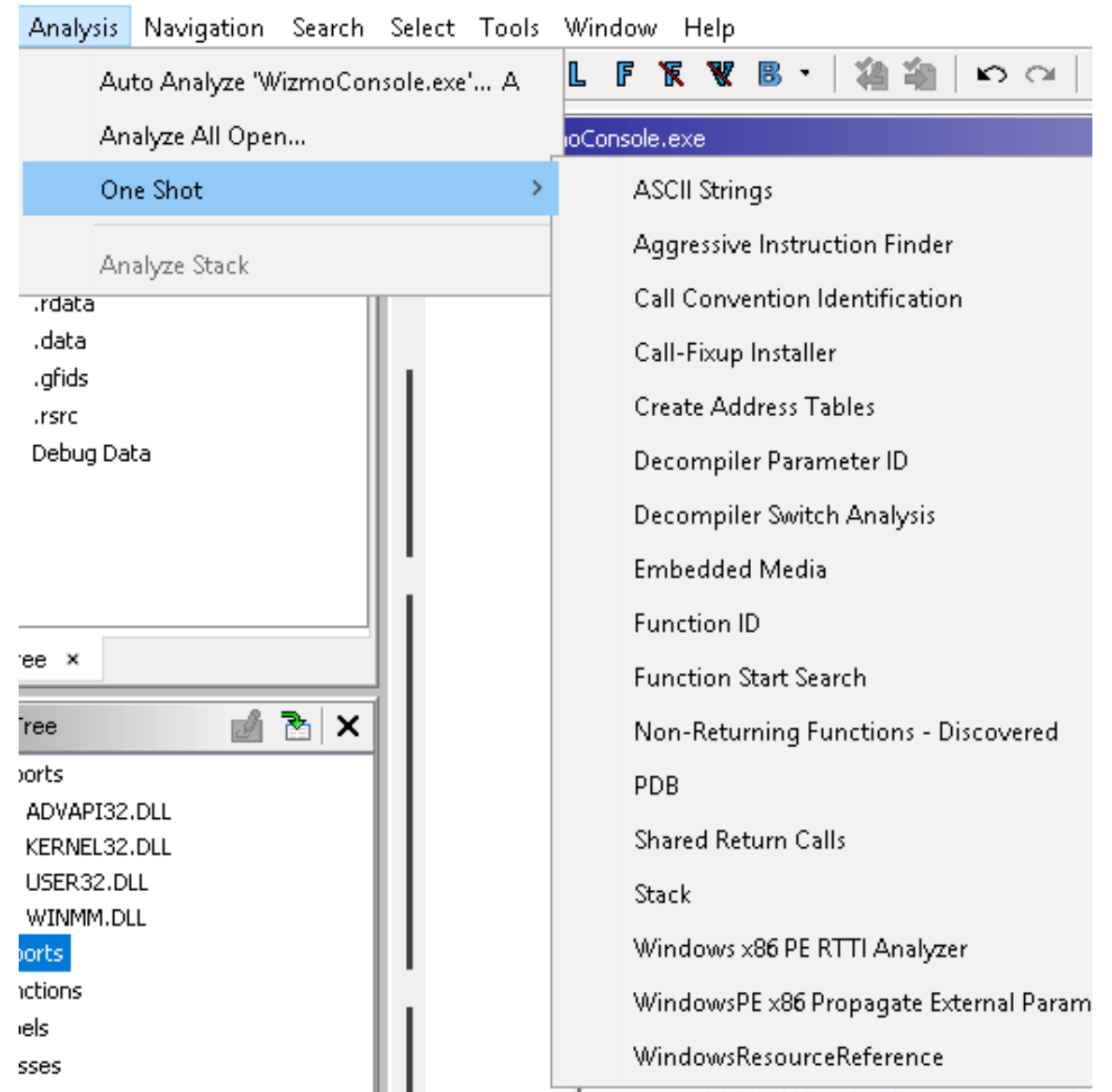
Analyze

- After you press “OK”, you get to see the code browser window and are asked whether you want to start analyzing the file:



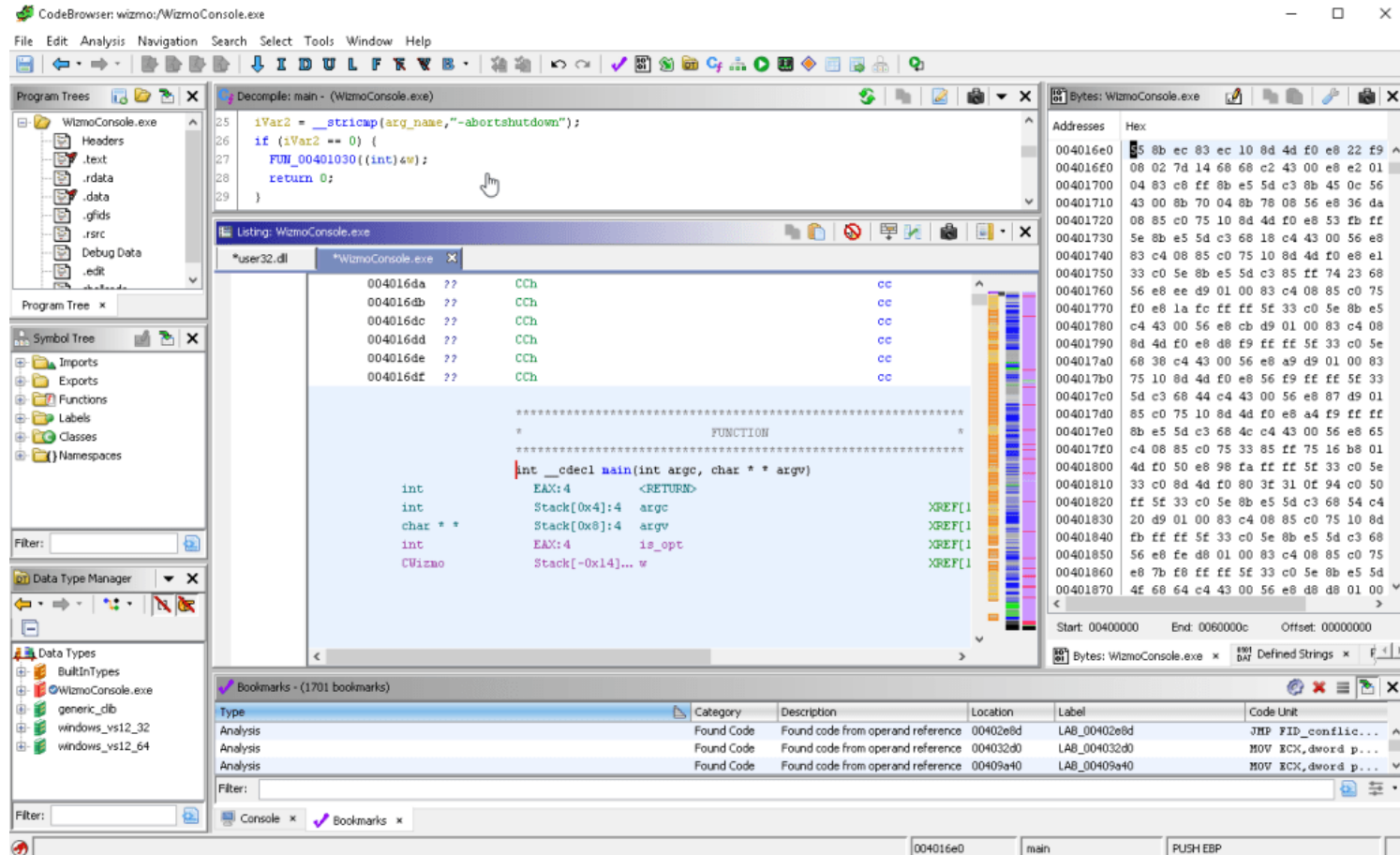
Analyze

- You can always analyze or re-analyze the file later from the “Analysis” menu:



The code browser

The code browser interface

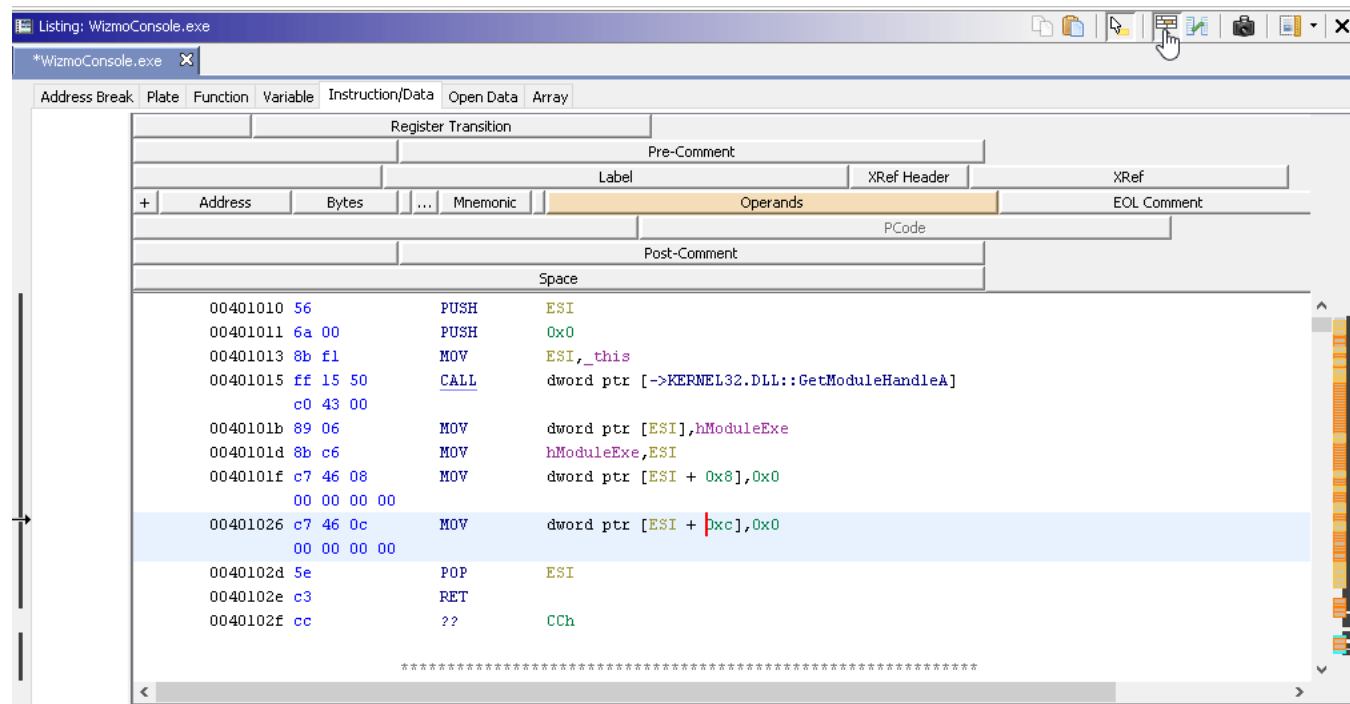


Code browser

- The code browser hosts all the visual elements of Ghidra:
 - The main menus
 - The disassembly view
 - Symbol tree
 - Program trees
 - Strings view
 - Data types manager
 - Decompiler view
 - etc.

Customize disassembly layout

- The program disassembly listing is highly customizable.
- Just press on the “Edit the listing fields” button (as indicated by the cursor) to see all the customization options.

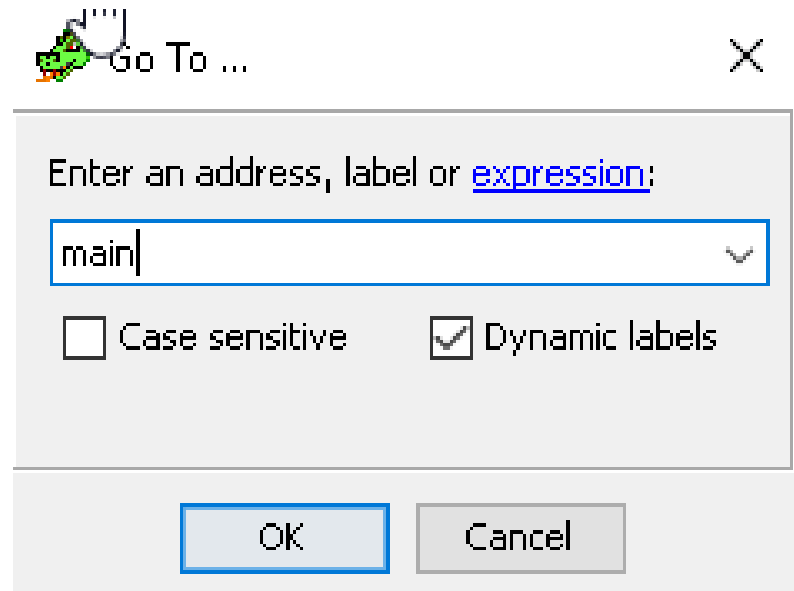


Customize disassembly layout

- Click and drag the fields to re-arrange the visual elements in the disassembly listing (disasm view) window.
- This advanced visual customization is also not available in IDA Pro.

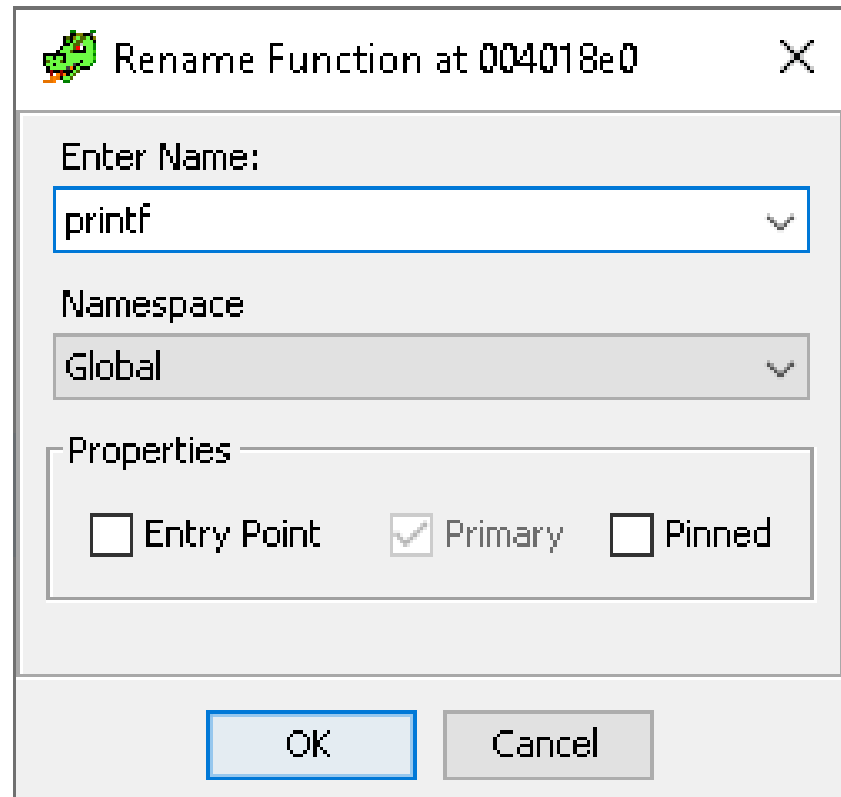
Jump to address or a label

- Inside the code browser disassembly listing, you can press “G” to jump to an address or a label:



Rename function

- Simply rename a function or label by pressing L on the label we want



Rename Function at 004018e0

Enter Name:
printf

Namespace
Global

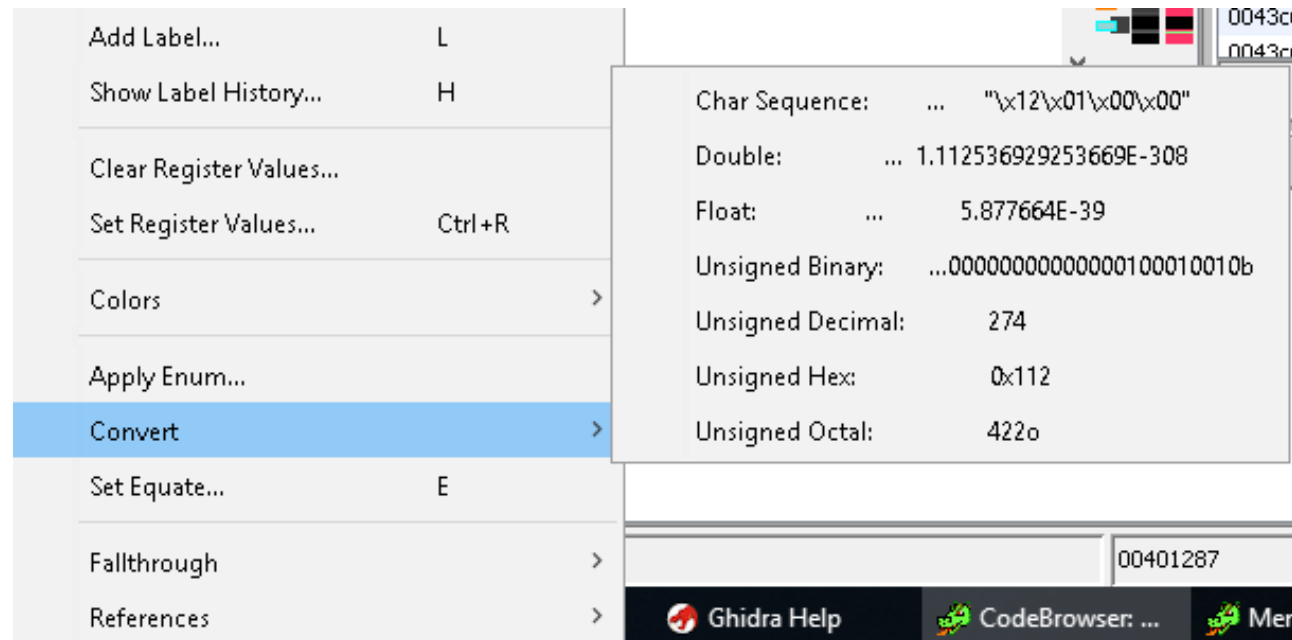
Properties

☐ Entry Point ☒ Primary ☐ Pinned

OK Cancel

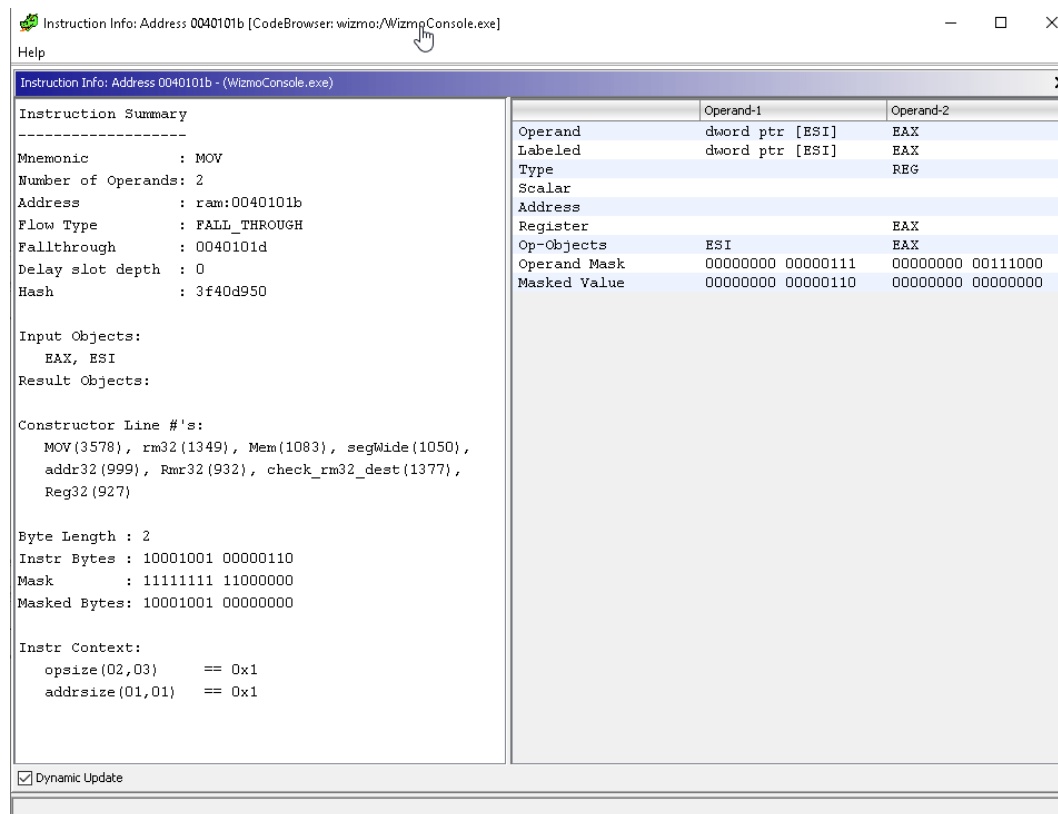
Numerical conversion

- You can also right-click on a number in the listing to convert it to another numerical representation:



Instruction info

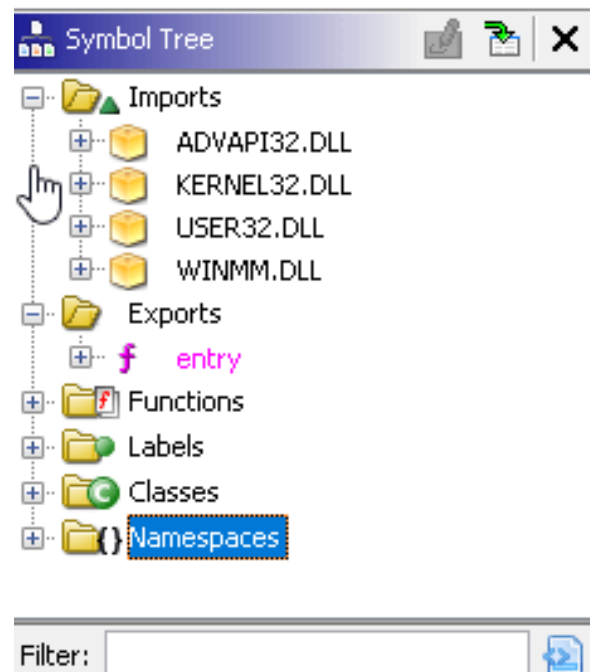
- To view information about an instruction in the code browser, just right click and select “Instruction Info”:



The symbol tree

Symbol tree

- The symbol tree window lets you see all the symbols in the program,
 - such as the exports, imports, classes, functions, labels, etc.



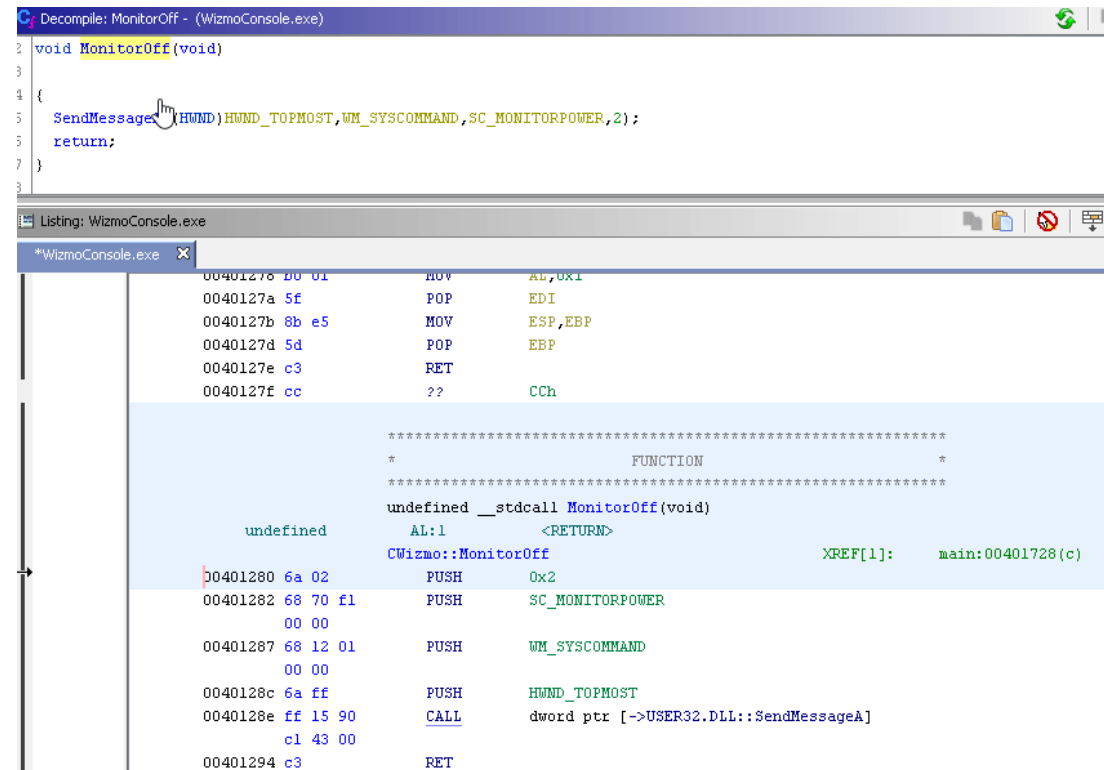
Symbol tree

- As you explore the imported entry, you can double-click to jump to it in the code browser.

The decompiler

The decompiler

- The decompiler is a neat and most welcome feature in Ghidra:



The screenshot displays the Ghidra decompiler interface for the function `MonitorOff` in `WizmoConsole.exe`. The top pane shows the decompiled C-like code, and the bottom pane shows the corresponding assembly instructions.

```
Decompile: MonitorOff - (WizmoConsole.exe)
2 void MonitorOff(void)
3
4 {
5     SendMessage(HWND)HWND_TOPMOST,WM_SYSCOMMAND,SC_MONITORPOWER,2);
6     return;
7 }
3
```

Listing: WizmoConsole.exe

*WizmoConsole.exe

Address	Disassembly	Comment
00401278	8B 01	MOV AL,0x1
0040127a	5f	POP EDI
0040127b	8B e5	MOV ESP,EBP
0040127d	5d	POP EBP
0040127e	c3	RET
0040127f	cc	?? CCh

* FUNCTION *

undefined __stdcall MonitorOff(void)
AL:1 <RETURN>
C:\Wizmo\MonitorOff XREF[1]: main:00401728(c)

Address	Disassembly	Comment
00401280	6A 02	PUSH 0x2
00401282	68 70 f1	PUSH SC_MONITORPOWER
	00 00	
00401287	68 12 01	PUSH WM_SYSCOMMAND
	00 00	
0040128c	6A ff	PUSH HWND_TOPMOST
0040128e	ff 15 90	CALL dword ptr [->USER32.DLL::SendMessageA]
	c1 43 00	
00401294	c3	RET

The decompiler

- You can toggle the decompiler view from the Window menu.
- It synchronizes with the disassembly listing.
- When you navigate in the decompiler view, you will see the corresponding disassembly lines in the listing window.

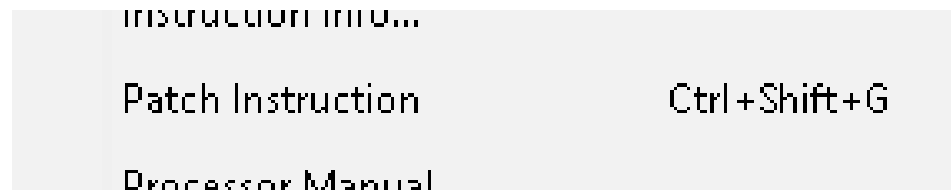
The decompiler

- Ghidra's decompiler is interactive and customizable:
 - Rename functions
 - Add comments
 - Change function prototypes
 - Change variable names and types
 - etc.

Code patching and the hex viewer

Code patching

- Ghidra provides lots of functionality to patch code and then save the patched result.
- To patch an instruction, just right click and select:



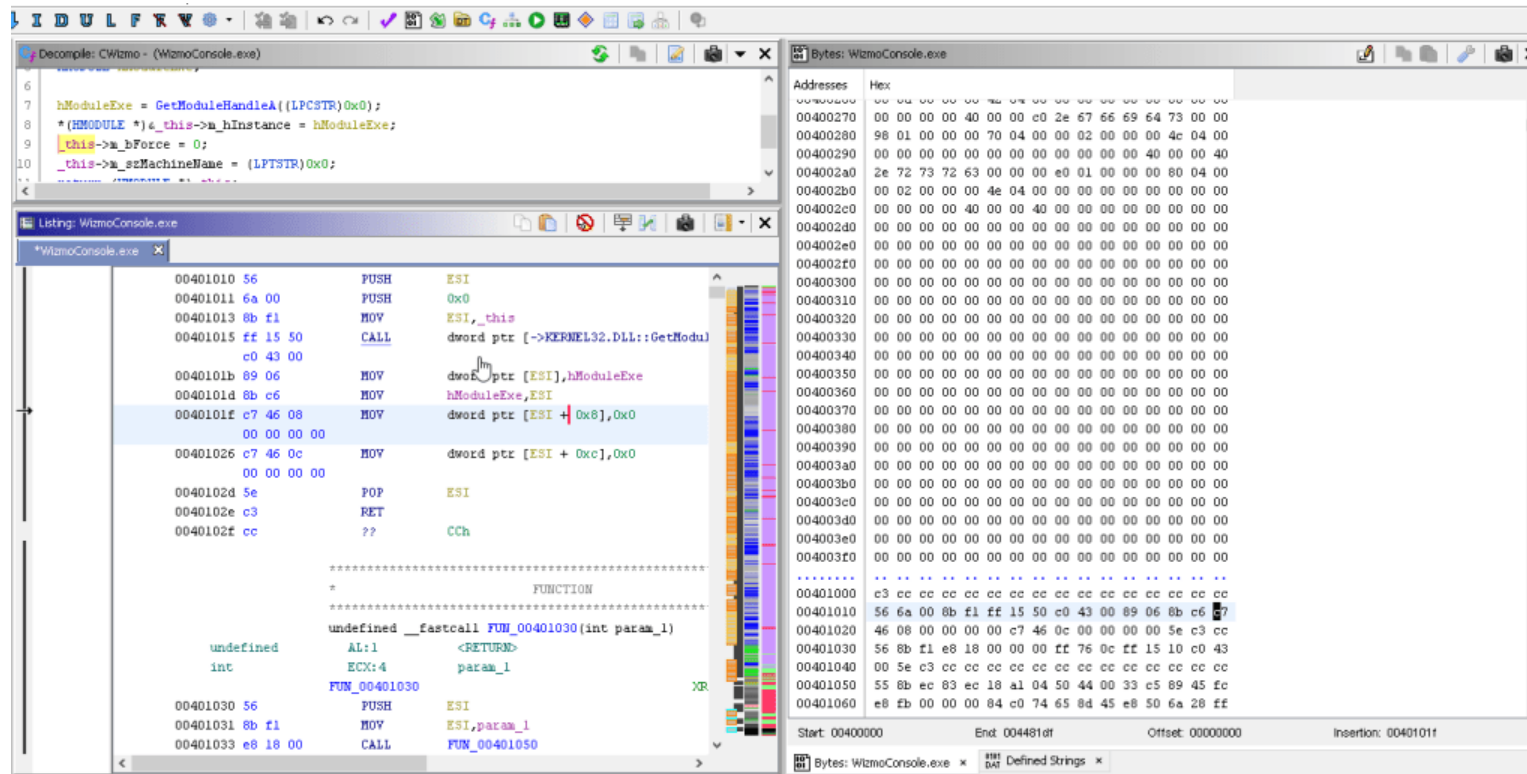
Code patching

- You will then be presented by an instruction editor / assembler:

```
00 40 00
0040101b 89 06      MOV     dword ptr [ESI],hModuleExe
0040101d 8b c6      MOV     hModuleExe,ESI
0040101f c7 46 08   MOV     dword ptr [ESI + 0x8],0x0
          00 00 00 00
00401026 c7 46 0c   MOV     dword ptr [ESI + 0xc],0x0      Hello world
          00 00 00 00
0040102d 5e        POP     ESI
```

Hex viewer

- Just toggle the hex view from the “Window > Bytes” menu:



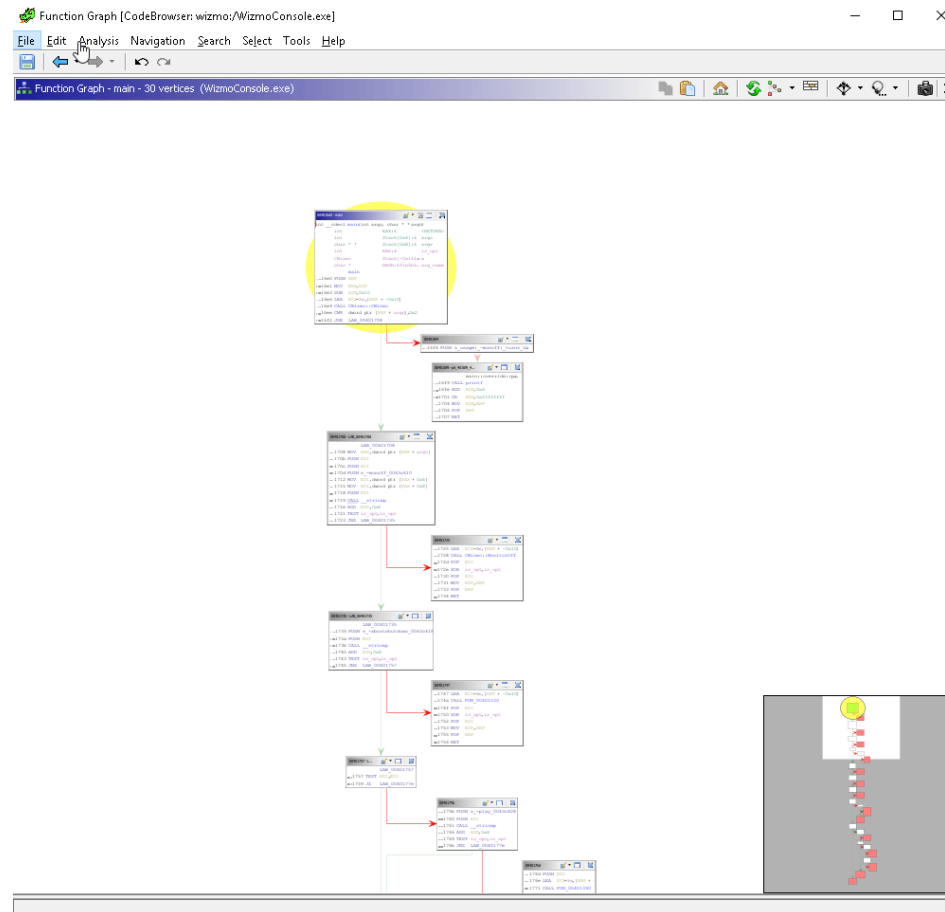
Graph view

Graph view

- Ghidra, like IDA also supports a graph view
- Combined with the facilities from the “Select” menu, the graph view becomes a powerful tool:

Graph view

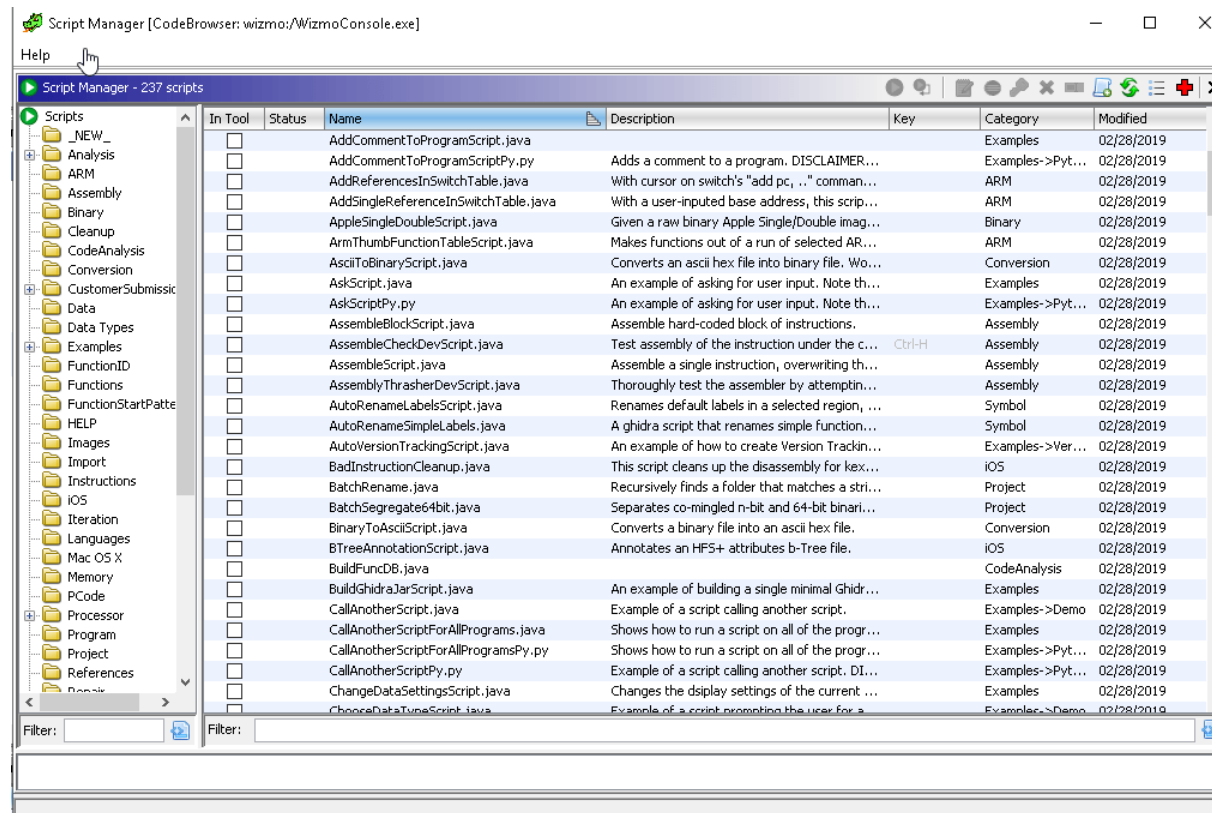
- Go to windows > Function graph



Scripting features

Scripting features

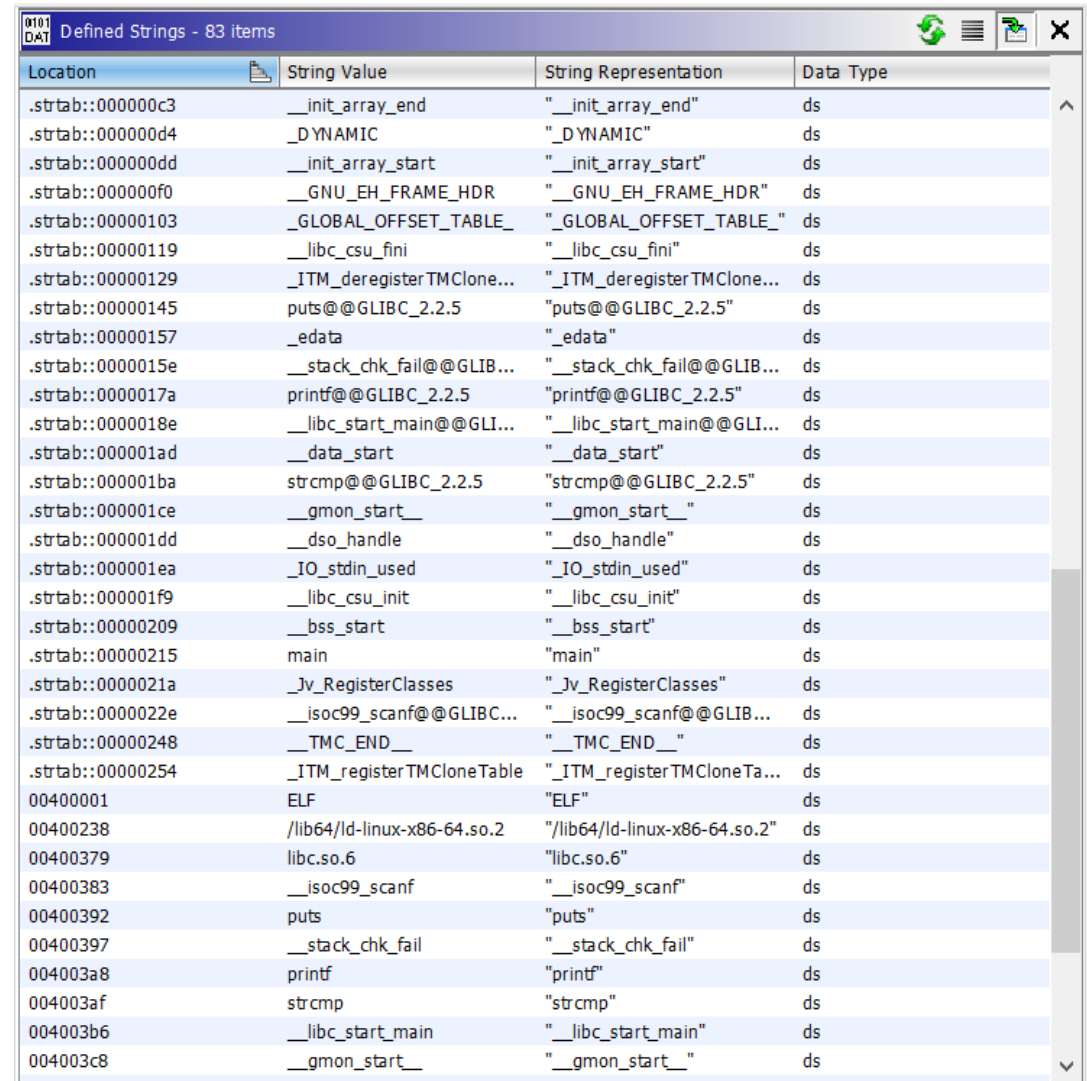
- Select scripting from the “Window > Script manager” menu
- Ghidra, out of the box, ships with 200+ scripts written in Java:



Miscellaneous features

Look for strings

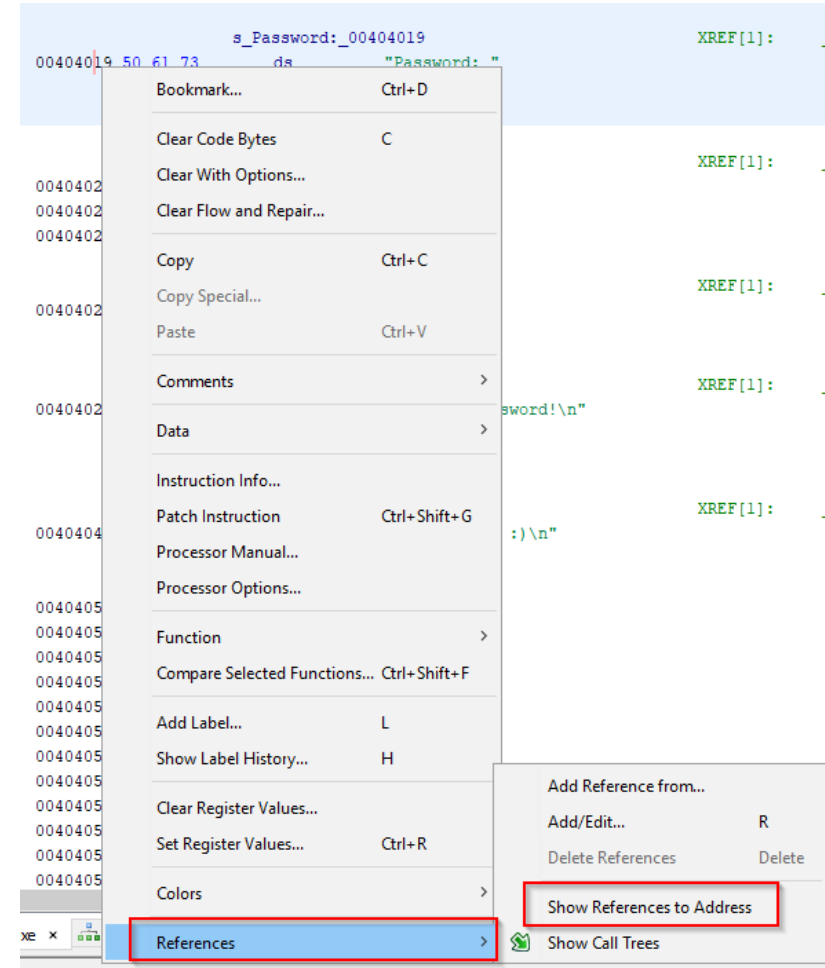
- Window > Defined strings



Location	String Value	String Representation	Data Type
.strtab::000000c3	__init_array_end	"__init_array_end"	ds
.strtab::000000d4	__DYNAMIC	"__DYNAMIC"	ds
.strtab::000000dd	__init_array_start	"__init_array_start"	ds
.strtab::000000f0	__GNU_EH_FRAME_HDR	"__GNU_EH_FRAME_HDR"	ds
.strtab::00000103	__GLOBAL_OFFSET_TABLE__	"__GLOBAL_OFFSET_TABLE__"	ds
.strtab::00000119	__libc_csu_fini	"__libc_csu_fini"	ds
.strtab::00000129	__ITM_deregisterTMClone...	"__ITM_deregisterTMClone..."	ds
.strtab::00000145	puts@@GLIBC_2.2.5	"puts@@GLIBC_2.2.5"	ds
.strtab::00000157	__edata	"__edata"	ds
.strtab::0000015e	__stack_chk_fail@@GLIB...	"__stack_chk_fail@@GLIB..."	ds
.strtab::0000017a	printf@@GLIBC_2.2.5	"printf@@GLIBC_2.2.5"	ds
.strtab::0000018e	__libc_start_main@@GLI...	"__libc_start_main@@GLI..."	ds
.strtab::000001ad	__data_start	"__data_start"	ds
.strtab::000001ba	strcmp@@GLIBC_2.2.5	"strcmp@@GLIBC_2.2.5"	ds
.strtab::000001ce	__gmon_start__	"__gmon_start__"	ds
.strtab::000001dd	__dso_handle	"__dso_handle"	ds
.strtab::000001ea	__IO_stdin_used	"__IO_stdin_used"	ds
.strtab::000001f9	__libc_csu_init	"__libc_csu_init"	ds
.strtab::00000209	__bss_start	"__bss_start"	ds
.strtab::00000215	main	"main"	ds
.strtab::0000021a	__Jv_RegisterClasses	"__Jv_RegisterClasses"	ds
.strtab::0000022e	__isoc99_scanf@@GLIBC...	"__isoc99_scanf@@GLIB..."	ds
.strtab::00000248	__TMC_END__	"__TMC_END__"	ds
.strtab::00000254	__ITM_registerTMCloneTable	"__ITM_registerTMCloneTa..."	ds
00400001	ELF	"ELF"	ds
00400238	/lib64/ld-linux-x86-64.so.2	"/lib64/ld-linux-x86-64.so.2"	ds
00400379	libc.so.6	"libc.so.6"	ds
00400383	__isoc99_scanf	"__isoc99_scanf"	ds
00400392	puts	"puts"	ds
00400397	__stack_chk_fail	"__stack_chk_fail"	ds
004003a8	printf	"printf"	ds
004003af	strcmp	"strcmp"	ds
004003b6	__libc_start_main	"__libc_start_main"	ds
004003c8	__gmon_start__	"__gmon_start__"	ds

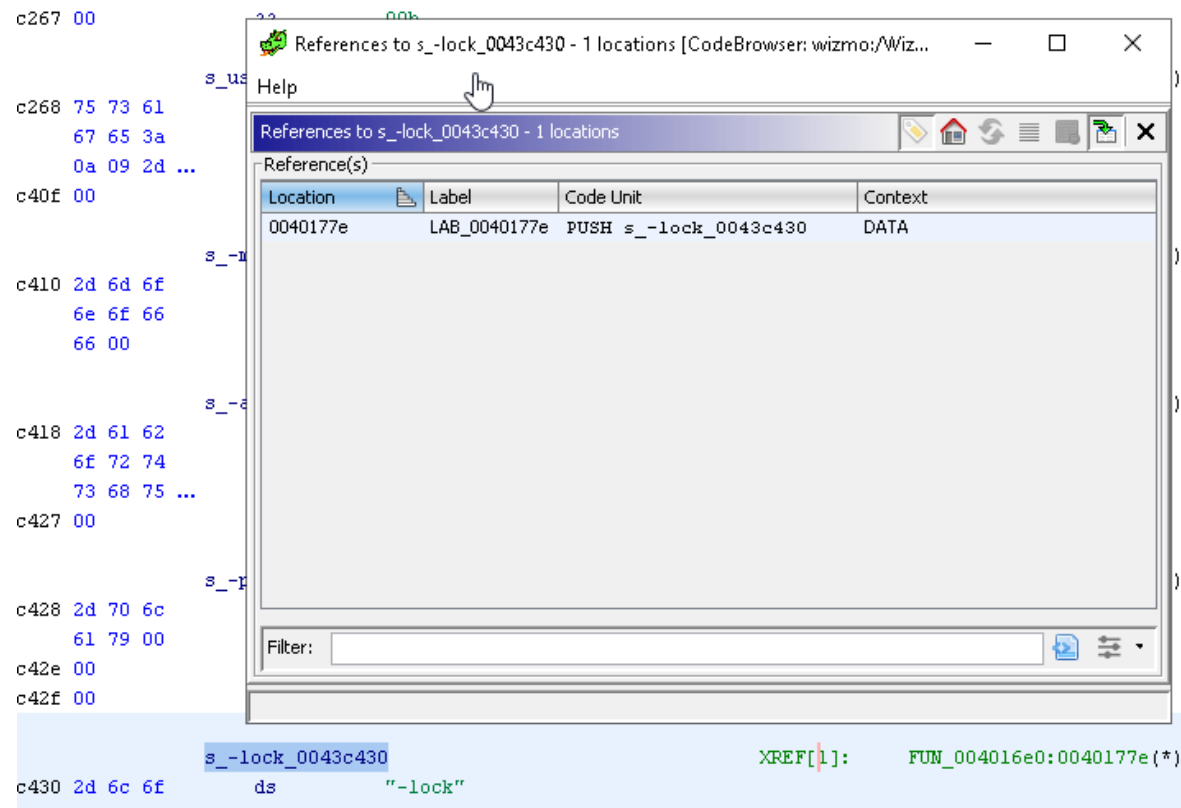
Cross reference

- Simply right click > References
 > Show References to Address



Strings cross referencing

- With strings cross referencing, you can discover malicious strings or locate the code that refers / implements certain features



Conclusion

- Ghidra may good on customization and decompilation
- It has no debugger tool
- It little bit slow
- But its open source and free!

Let's do Crackme Challenges

