

Malware Sandbox Analysis

Why manual, when you can automated?

Introduction to Sandbox

- Execute malware in a controlled/monitored environment
- Most importantly, safe!
 - without fear of harming “real” systems
- Monitors file system, registry, process and network activity
- The result is impressive
- Examples
 - Cuckoo Sandbox
 - Falcon Sandbox
 - Any.run Sandbox

Why sandbox analysis?

- Automated and speed up analysis
- Sandboxes provide easy-to-understand output
- Complete command execution
- Ease of Use
- To determine
 - The nature and purpose of the malware
 - Interaction with the file system
 - Interaction with the registry
 - Interaction with the network
 - To determine identifiable patterns

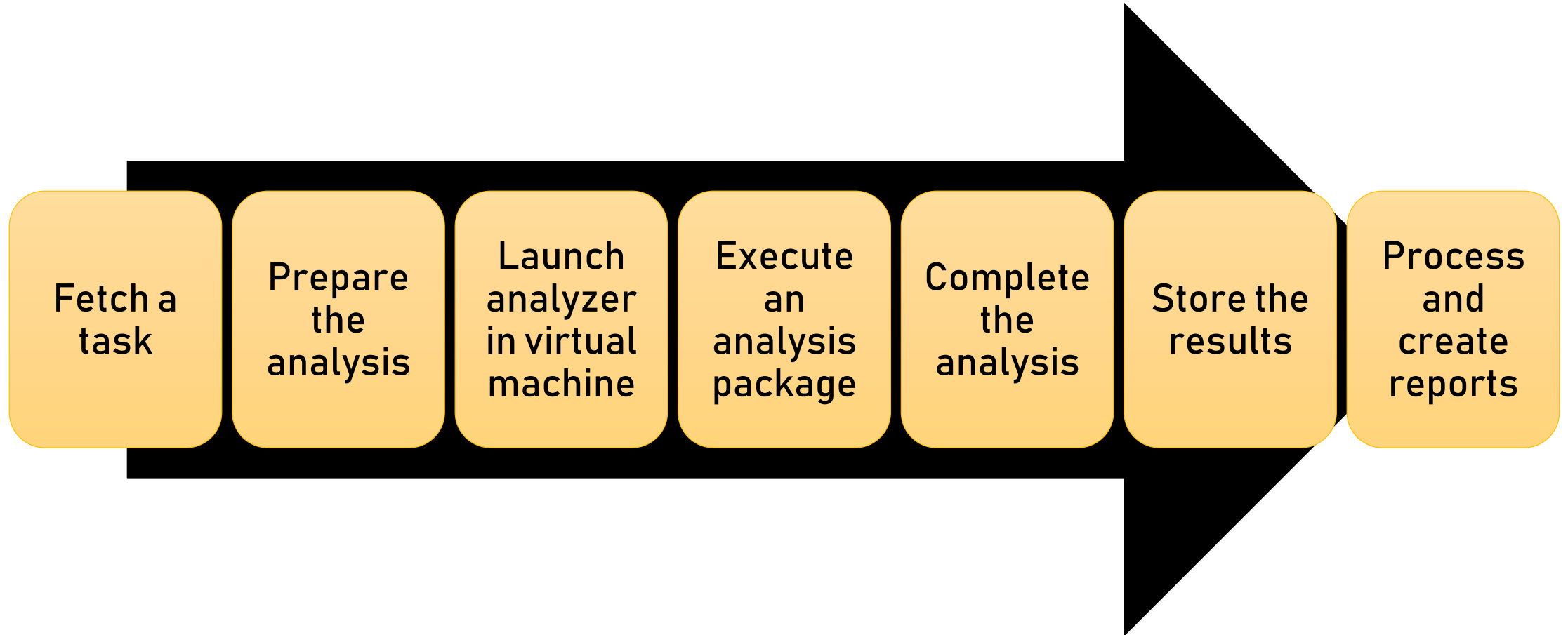
Disadvantage in Sandboxing

- Commercial tool were costing
- No guarantee the malware will work the same as in the real world
- Sandbox can be detected
- Results can be confusing or overwhelming
- Automation of exploit analysis is not trivial

Cuckoo Sandbox

- Open source automated malware analysis system
- Uses virtualization (VirtualBox, KVM, VMWare)
- Python based, easy to customize
- Multiple report types (JSON, HTML, MAEC)

Execution flow in Cuckoo



Support packages

- EXE
 - Default – Windows executables
- DLL
 - You can specify a function to use otherwise DllMain
- PDF
 - Launches Acrobat Reader
- DOC or XLS
 - Office, Need to verify path in package is the same as host OS
- IE
 - HTML/JS Browser testing
- BIN
 - Shell code or other generic binary data

Cuckoo working

- Takes sample as input
- Performs static analysis
- Reverts VM to clean snapshot
- Starts the VM
- Transfers the malware to VM
- Runs the monitoring tools (to monitor process, registry, file system, network activity)
- Executes the malware for the specified time

Cuckoo working (cont)

- Stops the monitoring tools
- Suspends the VM
- Acquires the memory image
- Performs memory analysis using Volatility framework
- Stores the results (Final reports, desktop screenshot, pcaps and malicious artifacts for later analysis)

Cuckoo Report

- Static Analysis results
 - File type (uses magic python module)
 - Cryptographic hash (md5sum – uses hashlib python module)
 - VirusTotal results (python script using VirusTotal's public api)
 - Determines packers used by malware (uses yara-python)
 - Determines the capabilities of the malware like IRC, P2P etc etc (uses yara-python module)

Cuckoo Report (cont)

- **Dynamic Analysis results**
 - Determines File system activity
 - Determines Process activity
 - Determines Registry activity
 - Monitor Network activity
 - Displays DNS summary
 - Shows TCP conversations
 - Displays HTTP requests & HTTP request tree

Cuckoo Report (cont)

- Memory Analysis results
 - uses Volatility advanced memory forensics framework
 - displays process, hidden process in memory
 - displays network connections, terminated network connections
 - displays listening sockets
 - determines api hooks, code injection and embedded executable in memory
 - displays DLL's loaded by the process memory
 - displays services in memory
 - displays the registry keys (like run registry key)

Cuckoo Time!

Setup offline Cuckoo?



Online Cuckoo

- <https://www.malwar.ee/>
- <https://cuckoo.cert.ee/>
- <https://sandbox.pikker.ee/>



Insights

Cuckoo Installation

Version 2.0.6

You are up to date.

Usage statistics

| | |
|-----------|---------|
| reported | 1181941 |
| completed | 6 |
| total | 1195616 |
| running | 10 |
| pending | 0 |



From the press:

[Click here for more](#)

Cuckoo

SUBMIT A FILE FOR ANALYSIS



Drag your file into the left field or click the icon to select a file.

SUBMIT URLS/HASHES

Submit URLs/hashes

[Submit](#)

System info

free

used

total

FREE DISK SPACE

CPU LOAD

MEMORY USAGE

Analysing

[Dashboard](#)[Recent](#)[Pending](#)[Search](#)[Submit](#)[Import](#)[submit file](#) » [configure](#) » [analyze](#) » [Summary](#)

✓ Your submission has been received and the tasks are being processed!

Next: [View pending tasks](#) [Submit again](#)

Tasks: Refreshes every 2.5 seconds

| Task ID | Date | Filename / URL | Package |
|---------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|---------|
| 1196492 | 📅 26/08/2019 ⌚ 08:31 | hxxp://amazon.co.uk.security-check.ga | ie |
| Done | | | |












● running

Very first page after analyzing

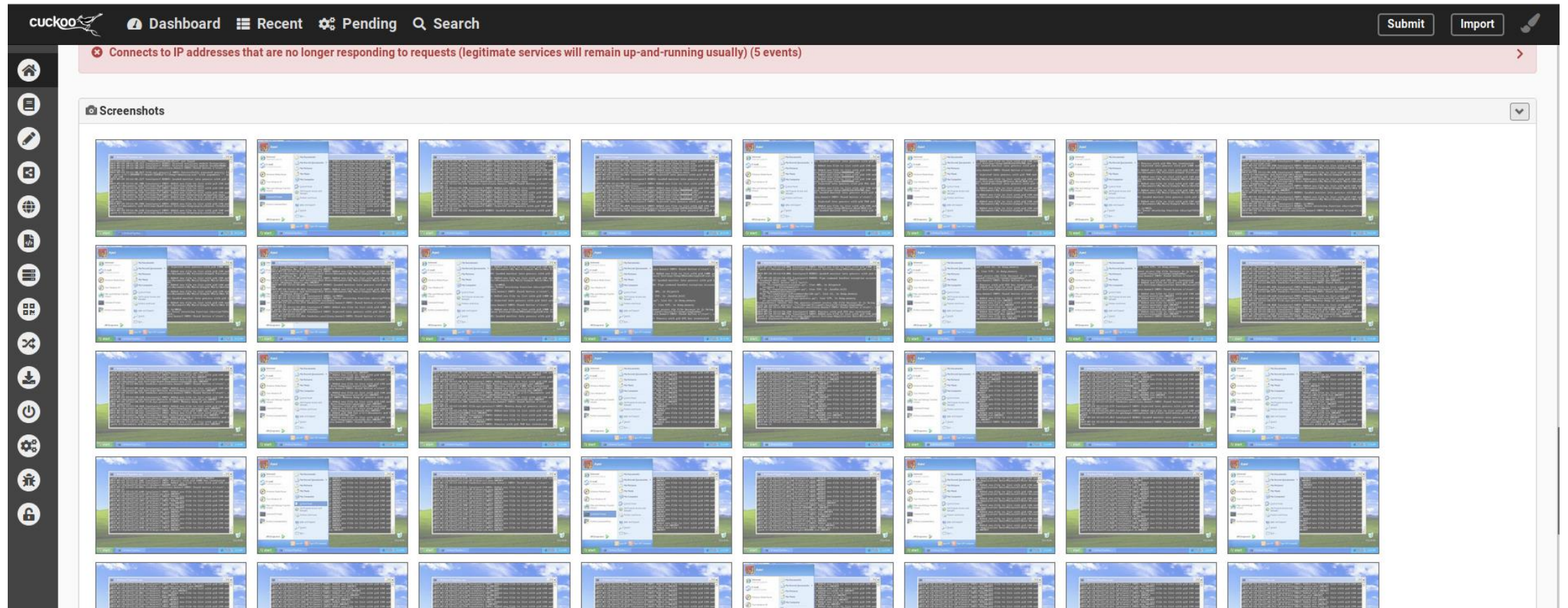
[illegible]

Signatures

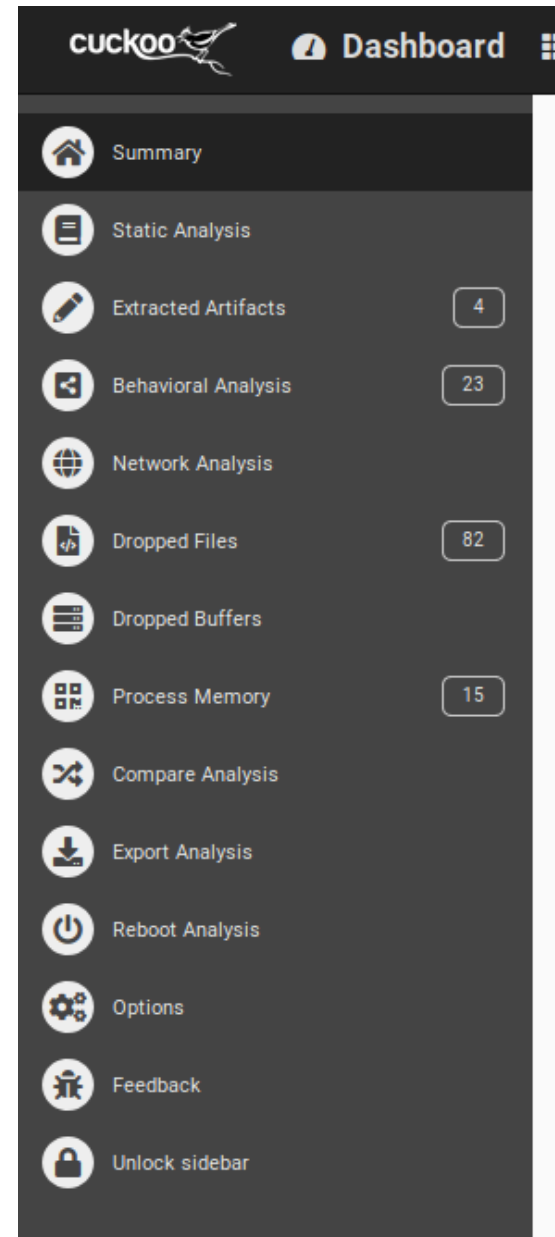
Signatures

| | |
|---|---|
|  Queries for the computername (12 events) | > |
|  Checks if process is being debugged by a debugger (4 events) | > |
|  Command line console output was observed (18 events) | > |
|  Uses Windows APIs to generate a cryptographic key (4 events) | > |
|  Checks amount of memory in system, this can be used to detect virtual machines that have a low amount of memory available (1 event) | > |
|  The executable uses a known packer (1 event) | > |
|  The file contains an unknown PE resource name possibly indicative of a packer (1 event) | > |
|  Starts servers listening (10 events) | > |
|  Allocates read-write-execute memory (usually to unpack itself) (1 event) | > |
|  A process attempted to delay the analysis task. (1 event) | > |
|  Queries the disk size which could be used to detect virtual machine with small fixed size or dynamic allocation (5 events) | > |

Screenshots on every Desktop behavior



Side bar



Static analysis with Cuckoo!

Static Analysis

Strings

Antivirus

IRMA

PE Compile Time

2010-11-20 11:05:05

PE Imphash

68f013d7437a2653a8a98a05807afeb1

Version Infos

LegalCopyright

\xa9 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

InternalName

diskpart.exe

FileVersion

6.1.7601.17514 (win7sp1_rtm.101119-1850)

CompanyName

Microsoft Corporation

ProductName

Microsoft\xae Windows\xae Operating System

ProductVersion

6.1.7601.17514

FileDescription

DiskPart

OriginalFilename

diskpart.exe

Translation

0x0409 0x04b0

PEiD Signatures

Portable Executable analysis

PEiD Signatures

Armadillo v1.71

Sections

| Name | Virtual Address | Virtual Size | Size of Raw Data | Entropy |
|--------|-----------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|
| .text | 0x00001000 | 0x000069b0 | 0x00007000 | 6.4042351061 |
| .rdata | 0x00008000 | 0x00005f70 | 0x00006000 | 6.66357096841 |
| .data | 0x0000e000 | 0x00001958 | 0x00002000 | 4.45574950787 |
| .rsrc | 0x00010000 | 0x00349fa0 | 0x0034a000 | 7.9998679751 |

Resources

| Name | Offset | Size | Language | Sub-language | File type |
|-------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------------|--|
| XIA | 0x000100f0 | 0x00349635 | LANG_ENGLISH | SUBLANG_ENGLISH_US | Zip archive data, at least v2.0 to extract |
| RT_VERSION | 0x00359728 | 0x00000388 | LANG_ENGLISH | SUBLANG_ENGLISH_US | data |
| RT_MANIFEST | 0x00359ab0 | 0x000004ef | LANG_ENGLISH | SUBLANG_ENGLISH_US | exported SGML document, ASCII text, with CRLF line terminators |

Imports

Imports

Library KERNEL32.dll:

- 0x40802c `GetFileAttributesW`
- 0x408030 `GetFileSizeEx`
- 0x408034 `CreateFileA`
- 0x408038 `InitializeCriticalSection`
- 0x40803c `DeleteCriticalSection`
- 0x408040 `ReadFile`
- 0x408044 `GetFileSize`
- 0x408048 `WriteFile`
- 0x40804c `LeaveCriticalSection`
- 0x408050 `EnterCriticalSection`
- 0x408054 `SetFileAttributesW`
- 0x408058 `SetCurrentDirectoryW`
- 0x40805c `CreateDirectoryW`
- 0x408060 `GetTempPathW`
- 0x408064 `GetWindowsDirectoryW`

Library USER32.dll:

- 0x4081d0 `wsprintfA`

Library ADVAPI32.dll:

- 0x408000 `CreateServiceA`
- 0x408004 `OpenServiceA`
- 0x408008 `StartServiceA`
- 0x40800c `CloseServiceHandle`
- 0x408010 `CryptReleaseContext`
- 0x408014 `RegCreateKeyW`
- 0x408018 `RegSetValueExA`
- 0x40801c `RegQueryValueExA`
- 0x408020 `RegCloseKey`
- 0x408024 `OpenSCManagerA`

Library MSVCRT.dll:

- 0x408108 `realloc`
- 0x40810c `fclose`
- 0x408110 `fwrite`
- 0x408114 `fread`
- 0x408118 `fopen`
- 0x40811c `sprintf`
- 0x408120 `rand`
- 0x408124 `srand`
- 0x408128 `strcpy`
- 0x40812c `memset`
- 0x408130 `strlen`
- 0x408134 `wcscat`
- 0x408138 `wcslen`
- 0x40813c `__CxxFrameHar`
- 0x408140 `??3@YAXPAX@Z`

Strings

Static Analysis

[Static Analysis](#)[Strings](#)[Antivirus](#)[IRMA](#)

```
!This program cannot be run in DOS mode.  
`.rdata  
@.data  
SVWjcf  
WWWWWPj  
@4+G4t  
q89p8t  
V, YYG;~  
t1Ht Ht  
~(9~$u  
FP;FTt  
k|_^[Y  
=j&&LZ661A??~  
{})R>  
f"D~**T  
V22dN::t  
o%Jr.. \ $  
&&Lj661Z??~A  
99rK.T.T
```

AV signature

| <div>Static Analysis</div> <div>Strings</div> <div>Antivirus</div> <div>IRMA</div> | |
|--|------------------------------|
| Antivirus | Signature |
| Bkav | W32.RansomwareTBE.Trojan |
| MicroWorld-eScan | Trojan.Ransom.WannaCryptor.A |
| FireEye | Generic.mg.84c82835a5d21bbc |
| CAT-QuickHeal | Ransom.WannaCrypt.A4 |
| McAfee | Ransom-O |
| Malwarebytes | Ransom.WannaCrypt |
| VIPRE | Trojan.Win32.Generic!BT |
| AegisLab | Trojan.Win32.Wanna.u!c |
| K7AntiVirus | Trojan (0050d7171) |
| BitDefender | Trojan.Ransom.WannaCryptor.A |

Extracted artifacts

Extracted Artifacts

#1 script / cmd

#2 script / cmd

#3 script / cmd

#4 script /

Extracted

Category: script

Yara: None matched

Program: cmd

First seen: Aug. 26, 2019, 10:36 a.m.

Script

48331566839929.bat

Behavioral Analysis

- Process tree
- Process contents

Process tree

| Process tree | | | |
|--|--|--|------|
| WannaCry.exe C:\Users\Administrator\AppData\Local\Temp\WannaCry.exe | | | 2344 |
| attrib.exe attrib +h . | | | 2604 |
| icacls.exe icacls . /grant Everyone:F /T /C /Q | | | 2564 |
| taskdl.exe taskdl.exe | | | 2620 |
| cmd.exe cmd /c 48331566839929.bat | | | 3040 |
| cscript.exe cscript.exe //nologo m.vbs | | | 1792 |
| taskdl.exe taskdl.exe | | | 2264 |
| @WanaDecryptor@.exe @WanaDecryptor@.exe co | | | 2244 |
| taskhsvc.exe TaskData\Tor\taskhsvc.exe | | | 2668 |
| cmd.exe | | | 2896 |

Process contents

| | | | | |
|--|--|--------|---------|----------|
| *** Process contents | | | | |
| attrib.exe | | | | |
| PID 2604 | | | | |
| Parent PID 2344 | | | | |
| 1 | | | | |
| default registry file network process services synchronisation iexplore office pdf | | | | |
| Time & API | Arguments | Status | Return | Repeated |
| GetSystemTimeAsFileTime Aug. 26, 2019, 10:36 a.m. | | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| SetUnhandledExceptionFilter Aug. 26, 2019, 10:36 a.m. | | | 0 | 0 |
| FindFirstFileExW Aug. 26, 2019, 10:36 a.m. | filepath_r: C:\Users\Administrator\AppData\Local filepath: C:\Users\Administrator\AppData\Local | 1 | 6749080 | 0 |
| NtClose Aug. 26, 2019, 10:36 a.m. | handle: 0x0000007c | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| FindFirstFileExW | filepath_r: C:\Users\Administrator\AppData\Local\Temp | | | |

Network Analysis

Network Analysis

Hosts10

DNS0

TCP91

UDP176

TCP Requests

| | |
|-------------------------|---------------------|
| 192.168.168.215:49451 → | 192.168.168.202:445 |
| 192.168.168.215:49508 → | 192.168.168.202:445 |
| 192.168.168.215:49565 → | 192.168.168.202:445 |
| 192.168.168.215:49609 → | 192.168.168.202:445 |
| 192.168.168.215:49610 → | 192.168.168.202:445 |
| 192.168.168.215:49611 → | 192.168.168.202:445 |
| 192.168.168.215:49612 → | 192.168.168.202:445 |
| 192.168.168.215:49613 → | 192.168.168.202:445 |
| 192.168.168.215:49614 → | 192.168.168.202:445 |
| 192.168.168.215:49615 → | 192.168.168.202:445 |

192.168.168.215:49451

☐ plaintext ☒ hex

16 bytes32 bytes48 bytes64 bytes

```
00000000: 0000 0054 ff53 4d42 7200 0000 0018 0128  ....SMB.....{
00000010: 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 2f4b  ....../K
00000020: 0000 c55e 0031 0002 4c41 4e44 414e 312e  ...^..LAINMAN..
00000030: 3000 024c 4d31 2e32 5830 3032 0002 4e54  0...LNL.2X002..NT
00000040: 204c 414e 4d41 4e20 312e 3000 024e 5420  .LAINMAN.1.0..NT.
00000050: 4c4d 2030 2e31 3200  ....LH.0.12..
```

192.168.168.202:445

☐ plaintext ☒ hex

16 bytes32 bytes48 bytes64 bytes

```
00000000: 0000 007f ff53 4d42 7200 0000 0018 0128  ....SMB.....{
00000010: 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 2f4b  ....../K
00000020: 0000 c55e 1103 0003 3200 0100 0411 0000  ...^.....2.....
00000030: 0000 0100 0000 0000 fce3 0130 88ee c47d  ....}
00000040: e15b d501 88ff 003e 0009 ab43 dad4 112e  .[.....C....
00000050: 4034 e127 3f44 a2bb 9b60 2806 062b 0601  @..?D...`(..+.
00000060: 0505 02a0 1e30 1ca0 1a30 1806 0a2b 0601  ....0...0....+..
00000070: 0401 8237 0202 1e06 0a2b 0601 0401 8237  ...7.....+.....7
00000080: 0202 0a  ....
```

Process memory

- Dump the executables to dig more

Process Memory

Process memory dump for taskse.exe (PID 1036, dump 1)

Extracted/injected images (may contain unpacked executables)

[Download #1](#)

[Download #2](#)

[Download #3](#)

[Download #4](#)

[Download #5](#)

[Download #6](#)

[Download #7](#)

[Download #8](#)

[Download #9](#)

[Download #10](#)

Process memory dump for reg.exe (PID 1636, dump 1)

Extracted/injected images (may contain unpacked executables)

[Download #1](#)

[Download #2](#)

[Download #3](#)

[Download #4](#)

[Download #5](#)

[Download #6](#)

Let's analysis by your own!

- Find any malware on the internet
- Present to us what's your finding